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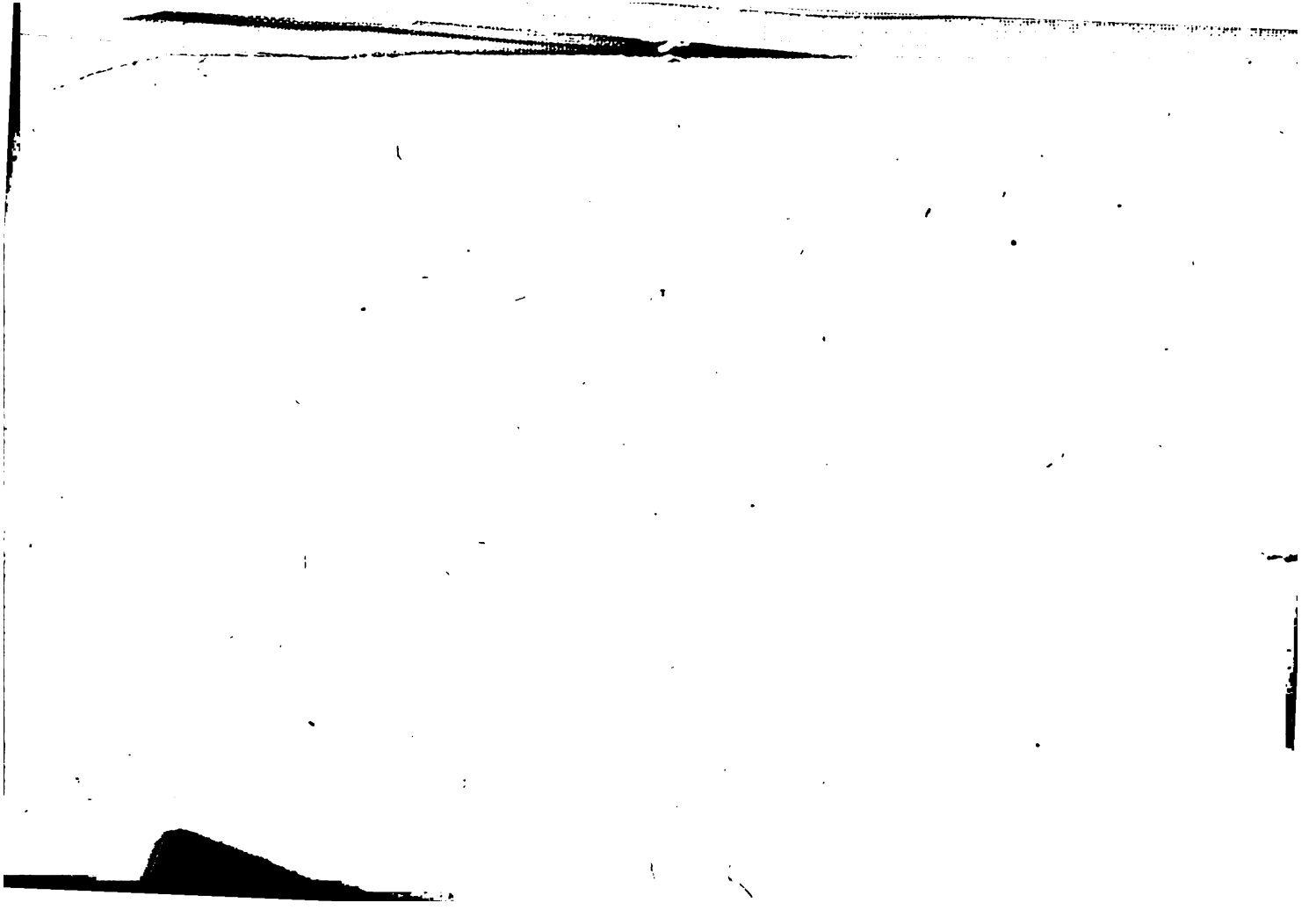

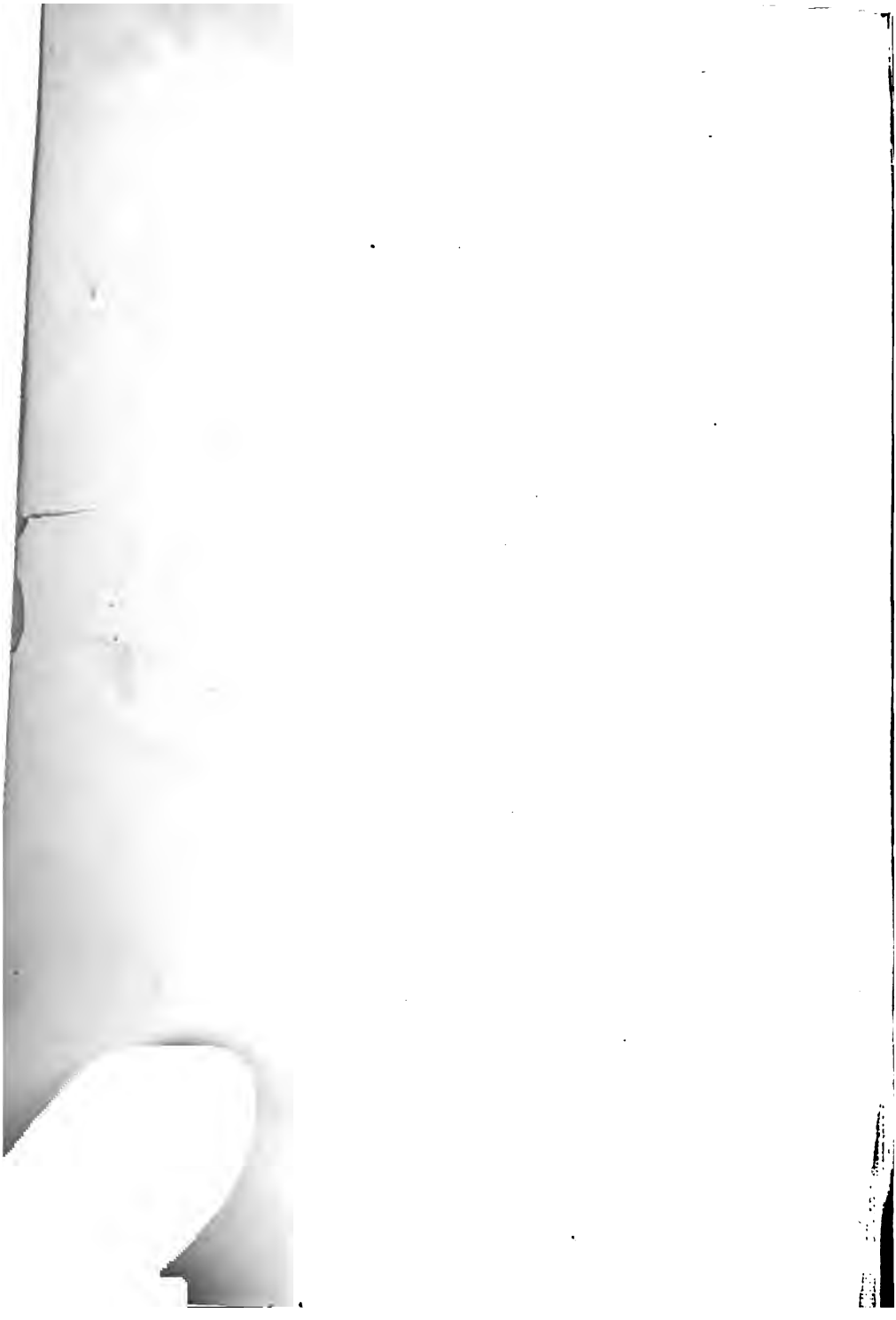

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DR. SINGER.

WHO'S WHO

IN

PENNSYLVANIA

A BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY OF CONTEMPORARIES

EDITED BY

JOHN W. LEONARD

SECOND EDITION

1908

L. R. HAMERSLY & COMPANY

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PREFACE.

WHO'S WHO IN PENNSYLVANIA is presented in a Second Edition, after an interval of four years since the publication of the First, with a view to make it a more complete and up-to-date presentation of personal statistics of those citizens of the Commonwealth whose lives and careers are of the greatest interest, and who are taking the most active and influential part in the progress and development of the State.

The former edition met with wide and generous recognition, and the present one, endeavoring to present not only such new names of importance as have achieved distinction in the interim, but also to give more perfect accounts of those whose life-sketches have been retained from the First Edition, is believed to be a marked improvement over its predecessor, the original volume.

The utility of what are known as Who's Who books, of which the London Who's Who, now in its sixtieth year of successful annual publication, may be regarded as the progenitor, is now everywhere recognized, the Germans and French having entered the field for their respective countries. The application of the idea to the representation of the notables of a single State began with the publication of "Who's Who in New York City and State," by L. R. Hamersly & Co. (of which the Fourth Edition is now in preparation), followed by the issue from the same publishing house of "Who's Who in Pennsylvania." The present edition is virtually a new book, such matter as has been retained from the former issue having been in almost every case rewritten, amplified or condensed as seemed to be most appropriate to the purpose of the publication, which is to furnish a complete, accurate and reliable biographical dictionary of contemporary Pennsylvanians.

The greatest care has been taken to make authentic the records contained in this volume. The data, in almost every instance, have been secured from first hands, and the sketches, when completed, have been submitted in each case to the subject for verification or amendment. A very large proportion of the facts presented in this publication have never

appeared before, and of the remaining information little is readily accessible from any other source.

"Who's Who in Pennsylvania" is a reference book of current biography of those citizens of the State who are now at the front of its activities, and whose achievements are matters of current interest. The statesmen and jurists, capitalists, railway officials, leaders in commerce and manufactures, lawyers, physicians, the higher clergy, the leaders in the colleges and universities of the State, journalists, scientists, artists, authors, engineers and others who represent the public, industrial, intellectual and social interests of Pennsylvania are represented, in due proportion, in this volume. As a reference book the publication will be found of constant use to those interested in the Commonwealth and its citizens, whether resident in the State or elsewhere, and will form a valued addition to the list of most frequently consulted authorities in libraries, public or private.

With a view to further improvement and expansion in future editions, the readers of this volume will confer a favor upon L. R. Hamersly & Co. by the suggestion of the names of people who should be included in the book, but who have for any reason been omitted or inadvertently overlooked.

WHO'S WHO IN PENNSYLVANIA.

A

ABBEY, Edwin Austin:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 1, 1852. He was educated at the Academy of Fine Arts, of Philadelphia; is an honorary M.A. of Yale and LL.D. of the University of Pennsylvania; honorary associate of the Royal Society of British Architects, and fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of London. Mr. Abbey married in 1890, Mary Gertrude Mead, of New York. In 1871 he was engaged by Harper Brothers, and in 1878 went for them to England, where he now resides. His first picture, A May Day Morning, was exhibited at the Royal Academy in 1890. Among his notable pictures are: Fiametta's Song, Richard III. and Lady Anna, and Hamlet. In 1899 he published illustrated editions of Herrick's poems, She Stoops to Conquer, Old Song, Comedies of Shakespeare, O, Mistress Mine, Who is Silvia? and in the same year, with Alfred Parsons, an English artist, he illustrated Quiet Life. In 1900 he also published illustrated editions of The Trial of Queen Katherine, The Penance of Eleanor, Duchess of Gloucester; The Crusaders, 1901, and Columbus in the New World, 1906. In 1901 he painted the official picture of the coronation scene, and also The Crusaders Sighting Jerusalem, which was exhibited at the Royal Academy. In 1895 he painted the frieze, The Quest of the Holy Grail, for the Boston Public Library. He is a member of various art societies, among which are the National Academy of Design. Royal Academy of England, Royal Bavarian Academy, American Water Color Society, Society of Mural Painters, New York; an associate of the Royal Water Colour Society, London; Société National des Beaux Arts, Paris; Chevalier Légion d' Honneur, France, and President of the Royal Birmingham Society of Artists; member Reform, Arts, and Beefsteak Clubs, London. Address: Morgan Hall, Fairford, Gloucestershire, England, and Chelsea Lodge, Tite Street, London, S. W., England.

ABBOT, Edwin Hale:

Retired lawyer and railway official; born in Beverly, Mass., Jan. 26, 1834; son of Joseph Hale Abbot and Frances Ellingwood (Larcom) Abbot. He was graduated from Harvard College as A. B., 1851, A. M. and LL. B., 1861, spent a year as tutor in college, and engaged in the practice of law in Boston from 1862 and from 1876 also had an office in Milwaukee, Wis., becoming general solicitor for and director of the Wisconsin Central Railroad in 1873, vice-president and trustee in 1879. He was active trustee and operated the road for the bondholders from 1878 to 1889, and from 1890 was president and treasurer of that company and its controlled lines until he retired from active business in 1899. He was also for some years director in the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé Railroad and the Northern Pacific Railroad. He afterward took the presidency of the Iron City Trust Company which he still holds, also becoming a director of the Pittsburgh National Bank of Commerce, the Lincoln Foundry Company and the Duquesne Manufacturing Company. He is also a director of the Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, a member

of the Art Society of Pittsburgh, the Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind and many social and charitable organizations. Address: 200 Ninth Street, Pittsburgh.

ABBOTT, Alexander Crever:

Physician and hygienist; born in Baltimore, Md., Feb. 26, 1860; son of Alexander and Elizabeth (Beatty) Abbott. After a general education in the public schools and the Baltimore City College, he entered the Medical Department of the University of Maryland, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1884, following with post-graduate work in Johns Hopkins University, and the Universities of Munich and Berlin. Dr. Abbott married August 30, 1892, Georgina Picton Osler, daughter of Hon. Justice Osler of the Court of Appeals of Ontario. He is especially distinguished as a hygienist, is professor of hygiene, and director of the Laboratory of Hygiene, of the University of Pennsylvania, and is chief of the Bureau of Health, and president of the Board of Health of Philadelphia. Dr. Abbott is a member of the American Medical Association, the Association of American Physicians; a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of the American Philosophical Society, the American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, American Public Health Association, Society of American Bacteriologists, Washington Academy of Sciences, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and various medical societies. He is author of two text-books on The Principles of Bacteriology and The Hygiene of Transmissible Diseases. Address: 4229 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia.

ABBOTT, Edwin M.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, June 4, 1877; son of Theodore and Alvina (Rosewig) Abbott; nephew of A. H. Rosewig, a well known musical composer. He was educated in public school and the Central High School of Philadelphia; and was graduated from the Department of Law, University of Pennsylvania, as LL. B. in 1896. He married November 9, 1905, Florence H., daughter of Thomas H. Wilson, a prominent cloth manufacturer, and of Mrs. T. H. Wilson, general treasurer of the Women's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Pennsylvania District. He was admitted to the bar two days after the nineteenth anniversary of his birth, which is the youngest on record in any court in any country known. He has a large criminal practice. He is director and solicitor of Shaw Enamel Company; solicitor of the Keystone Chocolate and Confectionery Company, Echenhofer & Company, Frederick W. King Company, A. Theo. Abbott and Company, and others. He is a Republican, and has been delegate in many conventions. He is a Presbyterian in religious connections. Mr. Abbott is a member of the Volunteer Fire Department of Elkins Park, Pa.; member of the Philadelphia Law Association, and Law Academy; president of Bethlehem Lyceum; member of the University of Pennsylvania Alumni Association; for ten years was special correspondent of the Philadelphia Press, having written many important articles for them. He is author of: Recompense; The Sowers; The Actor; The Author; At Close of Day; The Man Without the Hoe; Life's Lines; Development, and other poems. He has also composed numerous songs. He is a member of the Sagamore Club (president), Lawyers, Century, Delaware County Country, and the Young Republican Clubs. Residence: Elkins Park. Office address: 818-819 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

ABBOTT, Fred Walter:

Civil engineer; born in Chicago, Ills., 1872; son of Arthur A. Abbott and Ella M. (Heffron) Abbott. He attended the public and private schools of Chicago. He married in Chicago, 1894, Clara B. Barnes. He has been long engaged in professional practice as civil engineer, and a member of the firm of Sax and Abbott since 1898. Mr. Abbott is a Republican in politics, and a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, also a member of the Art Club and Philadelphia Yacht Club. Residence: Hamilton Court, Philadelphia. Business address: Hale Building, Philadelphia.

ABBOTT, Walter S.:

Editor and publisher; born in McKeesport, March 12, 1853; son of John C. Abbott and Jane (Thomas) Abbott. He attended McKeesport public schools. He married in California, Pa., September 17, 1889, Minnie E. Applegate, and they have five children: Herbert, born in 1891; Walter S., born in 1892; Marjorie, born in 1894; John C., born in 1896, and Mary, born in 1907. He learned the printer's trade when a boy, entered the employ of R. G. Dun and Company, Pittsburgh office, advanced to different positions and became manager of the Wheeling (West Va.) office. In 1888, he purchased McKeesport Times, and continued as editor and general manager ever since, and latterly was president of the McKeesport Times Company. In August, 1907, he disposed of his holdings in the McKeesport Times Company and temporarily retired from business for a much needed rest. Mr. Abbott is a Republican in politics, and a charter member and past master of the Youghiogheny Lodge of Masons, member of the McKeesport Chapter, R. A. M., and Pittsburgh Commandery, No. 1, Knights Templar. Residence: 515 Converse Avenue, McKeesport. Business address: 622 to 626 Walnut Street, McKeesport, Pa.

ABERNETHY, Arthur Talmage:

Educator; author; born in Rutherford College, North Carolina, October 10, 1872; son of Rev. Robert L. Abernethy, the founder and president of Rutherford College, and Mary A. (Hayes) Abernethy. He was educated in Rutherford College, graduating as A. B., A. M., 1890; Trinity College, A. M., 1890, honorary Ph. D.; took post-graduate course in Latin and Greek in 1890 and 1891 in Johns Hopkins University; studied Latin in private tuition under Arcadius Avellanus of Strigonium. He began life as a telegraph operator; bought and owned the Woman's Home Magazine for one year; associated with editor of Latin Herald in Philadelphia in the reproduction of Latin classics with marginal notes in Latin on Delphinian principles; was for several years professor of Latin and Greek in Rutherford College, when that institution held a State charter to give post-graduate courses and degrees; bought the Southside Female Institute of Virginia at Burkeville, then unoccupied, and set to work plans which resulted in the establishment of Mary Longyear High School; helped establish circulating libraries in Weaverville College and three other institutions of learning; declined appointment as consul to an African post in 1898; was acting manager of the College of Commerce of Philadelphia for a short time. He was associated with Warner's Safe Cure Company, and Munyon's Homœopathic Household Remedy Company for some time. He is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religion. He is author of: Bertie and Clara (novel); Eva Schondorf (novel); Mechanics and Practice of Electric Telegraph; Did Washington Aspire to be King?; A History of New York (3 volumes); History of the Theater; History of the Jews, and The Autobiography of a Madman. His favorite recreation is baseball. Address: 711 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

ACHESON, Ernest Francis:

Congressman and editor; born in Washington, Pa., Sept. 19, 1855; son of Alexander Wilson Acheson and Jane (Wishart) Acheson. He was educated at Washington and Jefferson College, graduating as A. B. in 1875, and he was admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania in 1877. He married at Washington, Pa., November 22, 1882, Jane B. Stewart. In 1879 he became editor of the Observer, of Washington, Pa., with which he has ever since been connected. Mr. Acheson has always been an active Republican and was for ten years a member of the State Republican Committee of Pennsylvania. He was a delegate to the National Republican Conventions at Chicago in 1884 and at St. Louis in 1896. He was elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress in 1894, has been re-elected biennially since, and is now serving in the Sixtieth Congress. He was elected president of the Pennsylvania Editorial Association in January, 1893, and recording secretary of the National Editorial Association in June, 1893. Address: Washington, Pa.

ADAIRE, Alexander:

President of the Philadelphia Lumber Exchange; born in Philadelphia, May 7, 1834. Engaged in the building business in which he became prominent, and is largely concerned in the lumber trade. He has been connected with the Lumber Exchange since its organization, has been several times a director in it, and is now its president. He is well known for his work in the service of the public, and when the railroad systems of Pennsylvania were being mapped out he was made chairman of the Railroad Committee, in which capacity he did very efficient service. He has also been very active in connection with the Philadelphia public schools, having been a member of the Board of Education for over twenty years. He has served as chairman of the important committees on Revision of Studies and Night Schools, and as a member of other committees, and in 1893 established the first night sewing school in the mill districts, which has proved a very important addition to the night school system. Address: 1414 East Palmer Street, Philadelphia.

ADAMS, Harry Carlton:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, May 21, 1854; son of Robert Adams and Matilda Maybin (Hart) Adams. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1873, and later received the A. M. degree. He married Elisabeth Dawson Morris, daughter of Stephen Morris. After leaving the University he engaged in business pursuits and later in farming in Montgomery County. He is a member of the Delta Psi fraternity, and of the Philadelphia, Germantown Cricket, and Huntington Valley Golf Clubs. Address: 1301 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

ADAMS, Harry Clifton:

Vice-president of the Westmoreland Coal Company; born in Erie, Pa., September 18, 1861; son of Henry Allen Adams and Emma G. (Ripka) Adams. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1880, being awarded the Joseph Warner Yardley prize at graduation, and received the degree of A. M. in 1885. He married Mabel Chatham Smith, daughter of C. Ross Smith. After leaving college he became secretary of the Westmoreland Coal Company, of which he is now vice-president. Mr. Adams is a member of the Rittenhouse and Country Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 1811 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

ADAMS, John Quincy:

Secretary of the Betsy Ross Flag Association; born in Lancaster, New Hampshire, October 26, 1848; son of Harvey Adams and Nancy Distin (Rowell) Adams. He was educated in Lancaster Academy. He married in New York City, October 26, 1870, Marie Adèle Négrin, and they have two children: Florence L., and Francis A. He inaugurated the work of saving to the nation The Old Flag House, the home of Betsy Ross, being one of the three founders of the American Flag House and Betsy Ross Memorial Association, and its secretary and vice-chairman, acting on transfer. He is a Democrat in politics, and was a candidate for Congress from the Fourteenth District of New York City in 1896. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Mr. Adams received a Medal of Honor presented by the Flag House Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution of Philadelphia, consisting of thirteen ladies, lineal descendants of Betsy Ross. He was colonel of the Lafayette Auxiliary in the Spanish-American War; is a charter member of the Sons of the American Revolution; and one of the founders, first presiding officer and first secretary-general of the Founders and Patriots of America. He was public lecturer in the New York City Public Schools Lecture Course for four years, on subjects of American history and patriotism. Residence: 153 West One Hundred and Seventeenth Street, New York City. Address: Old Flag House, Philadelphia.

ADAMS, John Stokes:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 22, 1864; son of Green Adams and Josephine Lippincott (Stokes) Adams. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. with honors

and elected to Phi Beta Kappa, 1884 (class president, Freshman year, and editor of the University Magazine); and was graduated from the Law Department as LL.B. in 1886. He married Heloise Zelina Root, daughter of Bridgman Chapin Root. Mr. Adams was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1886, and has ever since continued in the practice of his profession, and is trust officer of the Union Trust Company of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Residence: Berwyn, Pa. Office: 460 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia.

ADAMS, John William:

Veterinary surgeon and university professor; born at Middleton, Miss., November 8, 1862; son of Rev. John Charles Adams and Helen Marr (Doty) Adams. He was graduated from the University of Minnesota in 1896, engaged in teaching in the Shattuck Military School at Faribault, Minn., and afterward entered the Veterinary Department of the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated with the degree of V. M. D. in 1892. He married at Warsaw, N. Y., December 28, 1893, Mary Adams. Dr. Adams has been engaged in practice as a veterinary surgeon since 1892. He has been of the faculty of the Veterinary Department of the University of Pennsylvania since 1893, as assistant professor, 1893–1896, and as professor of veterinary surgery and obstetrics since 1896. He has also been, since 1896, veterinarian of the Pennsylvania State Board of Health, and consulting veterinarian of the Philadelphia Department of Public Safety. Dr. Adams is a member of the American Veterinary Medical Association, the Pennsylvania Veterinary Medical Association, Keystone Veterinary Medical Association. He is author of a textbook on Horse-shoeing, and another publication on the same subject issued by the Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, and a work on Diseases of the Horse's Foot. Residence: 1102 South 46th Street. Office address: Veterinary Department, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

ADAMSON, Charles Baeder:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia. He took a chemical course at Lafayette College, 1873–1876. Mr. Adamson is a member of the firm of Baeder, Adamson and Company, manufacturers of glue, curled hair, etc. He is also secretary and member of the Board of Managers of M. L. Shoemaker & Company, Limited, manufacturers of fertilizers; director of the Girard National Bank; a manager of the Saving Fund Society of Germantown and Vicinity; director of the Union Trust Company and of the Fire Association of Philadelphia. Mr. Adamson is also a member of the Executive Council of the Philadelphia Board of Trade. Mr. Adamson has served as secretary of the Philadelphia Lafayette Alumni Association, and is a member of the Theta Delta Chi fraternity. Residence: 76 East Logan Street, Germantown. Office address: Delaware Avenue and Venango Street, Philadelphia.

AGNEW, Benjamin Lashells:

Presbyterian clergyman; born at Apollo, Armstrong County, Pa., October 2, 1833; son of Smith and Maria (Mayes) Agnew. In 1854 he was graduated from Washington College, and from the Western Theological Seminary in 1857; he received his degrees of D. D. and LL. D. from Washington and Jefferson College. He married, at Newcastle, Pa., 1857, Anna Cochran. On April 8, 1856, he was licensed by the Presbytery of Allegheny City, and he was ordained and installed pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Johnstown, Pa., February 18, 1858; he was also Chaplain of the Seventy-sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861 and 1862. In 1867 he resigned his charge at Johnstown, and from 1868 to 1870 he was pastor of the Westminster Church of Philadelphia; from 1870 to 1882 of the North Church of Philadelphia; from 1882 to 1884 of the East Liberty Church, Pittsburgh, Pa., and from 1884 to 1896 of the Bethlehem Church, Philadelphia. He was stated clerk of the Presbytery of Philadelphia Central from 1871 to 1880; also a member of the Board of Domestic Missions, director and trustee

of the Western Theological Seminary, trustee of the Pennsylvania Female College, vice-president of the Board of Publication and Sunday School work, president of the Board of Education, moderator of the Synod of Philadelphia, vice-moderator of the General Assembly. Since January 1, 1897, he has been corresponding secretary of the Presbyterian Board of Relief, trustee of the General Assembly, and editor of the Assembly Herald. Residence: 1814 North 7th Street. Office address: 507 Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia.

AHERN, William H.:

Solicitor; born in Burlington County, N. J., Nov. 2, 1851. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and engaged in mercantile pursuits until January, 1879, when he was appointed to a clerkship in the Internal Revenue Office, leaving this position in August, 1880, to accept the assistant clerkship of the Court of Quarter Sessions, where he remained until April, 1885, when he became one of the magistrates of the city, having been chosen at the election in February preceding for the term of five years. He was reëlected magistrate in February, 1890, and served until April, 1895. In May, 1895, he was appointed clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions by Governor Hastings for the unexpired term of Gen. James W. Latta, and elected for term of three years to the same office in November, 1895, retiring therefrom, Dec. 31, 1898, since which time he has been engaged in mercantile pursuits. He represented the Twelfth Ward in the Republican City Committee from January, 1878, until August, 1884, and the Thirteenth Ward from January, 1886, until 1900; was secretary of that body for sixteen years, and was alternate delegate to the Republican National Conventions of 1880 and 1888. Address: 2008 Diamond Street, Philadelphia.

AHRENS, Howard E.:

Contractor; born in Pennsylvania. He conducted a general store and coal yard in Reading for a number of years; is now senior member of the firm of H. E. Ahrens and Brother, general contractors, building water works and general railroad construction. Mr. Ahrens has served as a member of the Reading School Board, is president of the Reading and Allentown Traction Company and Kutztown and Fleetwood Street Railway, and a director of the Schuylkill Valley Bank. Address: Reading, Pa.

AIKENS, Charles Thomas:

President of Susquehanna University; born in Siglerville, Pa., Dec. 14, 1860; son of Andrew Jackson Aikens and Lucinda (Hassenplug) Aikens. He was educated in Missionary Institute, 1881–1883; graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, as A. B. in 1885, and later A. M., and from the Theological Seminary in 1888, and received the honorary degree of D. D. from Wittenburg College, 1907. He married in Hanover, Pa., Nov. 27, 1889, Athalia Clara Gitt, and they have one child: Claude Gitt Aikens, born Feb. 15, 1892. He was pastor of Lutheran Church at Pine Grove Mills, Pa., 1888–1905; has been president of Susquehanna University since July, 1905; and was president of the Synod of Central Pennsylvania, 1899–1903. Dr. Aikens is director of the Commercial Telephone Company, First National Bank of State College, Pa.; secretary of the Pine Grove Cemetery Association, president of the Selinsgrove Realty Company, and vice-president and treasurer of the Nittany Real Estate Company of State College. He is a Republican in politics, and member of the Association of College Presidents; director of the Susquehanna University, a thirty-two degree Mason, and a member of the Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Address: Selinsgrove, Pa.

ALBRIGHT, Haines Davis:

Lawyer; born in Bainbridge, Pa., December 26, 1865; son of Peter Van Buren Albright and Mary Amanda (Young) Albright. He was educated in Philadelphia public schools, and graduated from Temple College as LL. B. He married in Philadelphia, 1896, Anna Lambert, and they have one daughter, May, born in 1900. He was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, January 18, 1904, and in June, 1907, defended John Taylor, who

escaped the gallows, but was convicted of murder of the second degree and sentenced to eighteen years in the penitentiary. He is a member of the Twenty-ninth Sectional School Board, solicitor of the Northwest Business Men's Building and Loan Association; was candidate of Independence Democratic Party for clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions, 1904, elected member of the Twenty-ninth Sectional School Board by fusion of Democrats and City Party, 1906. Mr. Albright is a member of the Democratic Club. Residence: 1753 Dover Street. Business address: 1300 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

ALBRIGHT, Isaac H.:

Clergyman; born in West Fairview, Pa., April 9, 1853; son of Michael Albright and Fannie (Huntsberger) Albright. He was educated in common schools, two select schools, and Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa., receiving the degree of A. B. in 1876, A. M. in 1879, and Ph. D. in 1892. He married in Derry Church, Pa., Feb. 15, 1873, Catherine A. Uhler, and they have five children: John W., born in 1873; Mary Bertha, born in 1875; George H., born in 1879; William O., born in 1886, and Isaac H., born in 1893. He entered the ministry in 1876, serving in Manheim, Pa., for three years; Florin, Pa., three years; Mt. Wolf, three years; First Church, York, Pa., five years; Baltimore District as presiding elder, four years; Dallastown, Pa., five years; Shamokin, Pa., three years; Zion Church, Reading, Pa., two years; New Holland, Pa., in which he is now serving a second year. Dr. Albright has edited The True Believer, and also delivered illustrated lectures on "The Pioneers and Landmarks of the United Brethren Church," "The Battle of Gettysburg," "Christ in Art," and a number of others. He is Anti-saloon in politics, and a member of the United Brethren Church; member of the Pennsylvania German Society; Conference Historical Secretary, member of the General Church Erection Board; trustee of Lebanon Valley College and secretary of the Board; member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Ancient and Illustrious Order of Knights of Malta, and Junior American Mechanics. Address: New Holland, Lancaster Co., Pa.

ALEXANDER, Lucien Hugh:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 25, 1866; son of John Alexander. He was educated in the Friends' Central School, Rugby Academy, Harvard College and the University of Pennsylvania, and began the study of law in the office of William Henry Rawle, in 1889. While he was in college he was a well-known athlete, playing on the football teams of both Pennsylvania and Harvard, captaining that of the former as well as its 'Varsity Crew. He married Mazie Just of New York City. For several years he was interested in coal and lumber properties in Pennsylvania and Minnesota; resumed the study of law and was admitted to the bar in December, 1896. Mr. Alexander was for three years a member of the Board Controlling Admission to the Philadelphia Bar. He suggested the memorial of the Pennsylvania Bar Association which resulted in the establishing of the State Board of Law Examiners, and was a member and secretary of the committee presenting the memorial to the Supreme Court. He is a member of the Council of Pennsylvania, of the American Bar Association, and a member and secretary of its committee on Code of Professional Ethics; and he was one of the committee of Pennsylvania citizens in charge of the arrangements for the removal from North Carolina of the remains of Pennsylvania's great jurist, Justice James Wilson of the Supreme Court of the United States, who died in 1798. Mr. Alexander recently contributed an article to the North American Review upon Wilson and the Wilson doctrine, and is editor the James Wilson Memorial Volume. He is a member of the Philadelphia Law Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, the Pennsylvania Law Association, the Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Bar Association, International Law Association and the Penn, Harvard, University and Philadelphia Clubs. Address: 714 Arcade Building, Philadelphia.

ALEXANDER, Walter Scott:

Lawyer; born in Wells Valley, Bedford (now Fulton) County, March 13, 1847; son of John B. Alexander and of Rebecca M. Moore, daughter of Dr. James Moore. He was educated in the public schools and at Tuscarora Academy. He married in McConnellsburg, Pa., March 13, 1888, Nettie L. Dickson, and they have a daughter, Maria Dickson Alexander, born February 25, 1892. He was for several years a teacher in the public schools; learned the art of printing and was editor of the Fulton Republican. He studied law with Hon. John Cessna, of Bedford, Pa., and was admitted to the Fulton County bar in October, 1870, and is engaged in the practice of law at McConnellsburg. He was district attorney of Fulton County, 1877–1879; was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1886, and served for the term of four years. He was elected Presidential Elector from Pennsylvania in 1904. He has been burgess of McConnellsburg, and is now vice-president of the First National Bank of McConnellsburg. Address: McConnellsburg, Pa.

ALEXANDER, William:

Lawyer; born near Mt. Union, Pa., Nov. 17, 1859; son of John Templeton Alexander and Mary Jones (Morrison) Alexander. He was educated in the common schools at Shirleysburg, Huntingdon County, Pa.; and Fannettsburg, Franklin County, Pa.; at Dry Run Academy, Dry Run, Franklin County, Pa., and quit school in 1879. He married at Chambersburg, Pa., Nov. 27, 1894, Annetta H. King, and they have one son, King Alexander, born in 1895. Mr. Alexander held clerical positions in Philadelphia for two years; taught school for two years; was admitted to the Franklin County (Pa) bar, May, 1883, and has been engaged in the practice of law at Chambersburg since that time. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, and the Pennsylvania Forestry Association; director of the Penn Hall Co., preparatory school for girls at Chambersburg, Pa., and trustee of the Wilson Female College at Chambersburg, Pa. He is a member of the Royal Arcanum and the Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society; director and trust officer of the Chambersburg Trust Company; and was chairman of the Democratic County Committee of Franklin County, 1884–1885. Mr. Alexander has been chairman of the Democratic County Convention; delegate to the Democratic State Convention; and was candidate on the Democratic ticket for district attorney in 1892 and for member of Congress from Seventeenth District, Pennsylvania, 1906; always defeated, and has held no political office. Mr. Alexander is a Presbyterian in church relations and in politics a Democrat. Residence: 1024 Wilson Avenue, Chambersburg, Pa. Address: Room 409 Trust Company Building, Chambersburg, Pa.

ALLEMAN, Herbert Christian:

Clergyman; born in Bloomsburg, Pa., May 13, 1868; son of Benjamin F., D. D., and Charlotte (Benson) Alleman. He was educated in the Pennsylvania College and Lutheran Seminary at Gettysburg, Pa., graduating as A. B. and A. M. from his alma mater; received junior Latin prize, senior prize essay, and first honor. He married in Pawtucket, Rhode Island, July 8, 1897, Julia Suesserott, and they have one son: Benson Suesserott, born in 1904. He was vice-principal of Stevens Hall, Gettysburg, 1890–1891; pastor of Trinity Lutheran Church, Chambersburg, Pa., 1891–1896; College Church, Gettysburg, 1896–1900, and Lutheran Church of the Messiah, Philadelphia, since 1900. Dr. Alleman is an Independent Republican in politics; and is a director of the Lutheran Publication Society, member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity, and Union League of Philadelphia. Residence: 1702 Oxford Street. Business address: Sixteenth and Jefferson Streets, Philadelphia.

ALLEN, Americus Rogers:

Physician and surgeon; born at Lee's Cross Roads, Cumberland County, Pa., Jan. 13, 1862; son of William H. Allen and Annie E. (Clark) Allen. He was educated in country schools; the Shippensburg High School, and Cumberland

Valley State Normal School, and was graduated with the degree of M. D. from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1887. He married at Reading, Pa., April 19, 1889, Kate D. Bitting; and they have one son: Lee R. Allen, born 1891. He began the practice of medicine in the office of Dr. S. B. Kieffer, Carlisle, Pa., May, 1887, and has continued in practice there ever since; having a preference for surgery, his work has drifted along this line, until the present time: he does all the abdominal work done in the county, especially the operations for appendicitis and hernia; his consulting work extends over four counties. Dr. Allen is a member of the American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Cumberland County Medical Society, Harrisburg Academy of Medicine; president of Cumberland Valley Medical Association, Pennsylvania Society for Prevention of Social Diseases, The International Congress of Tuberculosis; president United States Pension Examining Board, Carlisle, Pa.; and surgeon to Todd Hospital, Carlisle, Pa.; local surgeon of Cumberland Valley Railroad, and Mount Holly Trolley Line; consulting physician to State Tubercular Dispensary, Carlisle, Pa.; district referee and medical examiner, Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company, N. J.; Equitable Life, N. Y.; Massachusetts Mutual, Phœnix Life, Fidelity Mutual, Capital City Life, and a member of other insurance companies. His favorite recreations are hunting and fishing. In politics he is a Republican, member of German Reformed Church. After attending Normal School, he spent a year (1882)at Roanoke, Va., assisting in the erection of the furnace of The Crozier Iron and Steel Company; following year (1883) spent on the ranch of the Ogulalla Land and Cattle Company of Nebraska, returning east in the fall; the following March began the study of medicine, in the office of Dr. S. B. Kieffer, Carlisle, Pa. Dr. Allen is a member of the Carlisle Rifle and Pistol Club. Address: 31 South Pitt Street, Carlisle, Pa.

ALLEN, Charles Coane:

Lieutenant United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, June 28, 1872; and appointed from Pennsylvania. He began his military career as first lieutenant of the First Pennsylvania Infantry, April 28, 1898; honorably mustered out Oct. 26, 1898; first lieutenant of the Twenty-eighth Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899; honorably mustered out of volunteer service June 30, 1901. He was commissioned in the Regular Army as second lieutenant of the Thirtieth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; promoted to first lieutenant May 28, 1902; appointed aide-de-camp to Gen. Theodore J. Wint, July 1, 1904. He is now serving with his regiment in the Philippines. Address: Manila, P. I.

ALLEN, Francis Olcott:

Historian; born in Hartford, Conn., March 14, 1840. He received his early education at Hartford Grammar School, was prepared for college at Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and was matriculated at Yale as freshman in 1858. He married, first, Isabella C. Jones, June 7, 1862; and second, Elizabeth Dulles, of Philadelphia, Nov. 10, 1870. Mr. Allen removed to Philadelphia in 1866; was manager and president of fire insurance business to 1892, then retired and entered on work on historical lines of various kinds, principally History of Enfield, this old town being the seat of the Allen family for over two centuries. In politics he was first a Whig and is now a Republican. He is an elder of the Presbyterian Church; director of Presbyterian Board for Relief of Disabled Ministers; governor of the Mayflower Society, member of Society of the Cincinnati, Society of Colonial Wars, and Sons of the Revolution and Franklin Inn Club; a trustee of the Hartford Theological Seminary, and member of various historical societies. Address: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

ALLEN, William:

Wholesale clothing merchant; born in Ireland, 1841; son of Thomas Allen and Mary (Canning) Allen. He was educated in Philadelphia public schools and business college. He married in Philadelphia, 1877, Eunice Belknap Colladay, and they have four children: Charles C., Thomas R., Charlotte B., and Helen L. Allen. He has been a member of the

firm of Goldman, McComas & Company, McComas, Ullman & Company, and for the past thirty years senior member of W. T. Allen & Company. He is also director of the Columbia Avenue Trust Company. Mr. Allen is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the Union League, City Club, Philadelphia Skating Club, Crescent Boat Club. Residence: 1611 North Broad Street. Business address: 718 Market Street, Philadelphia.

ALLEN, William E.:

Clergyman; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., of illustrious ancestry; on father's side, descended from a lineage which produced the renowned Ethan Allen of Ticonderoga; on mother's side of a Long Island Knickerbocker family, springing from the union of the Skillmans and Payntars. He was graduated from St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., as B. A. in 1877 and received the degree of M. A. in 1880. In 1877 he entered the General Theological Seminary, in New York City, graduating in 1880. Mr. Allen was ordered deacon by Bishop Littlejohn of Long Island in 1880, and ordained priest in 1881 in the ministry of the Episcopal Church. He served for several years in St. Augustine's Chapel of Trinity Church, New York City; was transferred to the diocese of Central New York, where he remained for seventeen years; was dean of the Sixth Convocation District of Central New York for several years, and has held various other honorary positions in the course of his ministry, and he is now rector of the Church of the Atonement at Carnegie, Pa. He has contributed many articles to the magazines and periodicals, and has delivered lectures on Free Masonry and Odd Fellowship. Address: Carnegie, Pa.

ALLEN, William Williams:

Insurance agent; born in Philadelphia. He served through the Civil War with a distinguished record, and afterward engaged in the fire insurance business in Philadelphia, now being at the head of the prominent agency of William W. Allen and Son. Col. Allen formerly commanded the Volunteer Corps of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and he is prominent in Grand Army circles. He is also a high Mason and Knight Templar, and one of the leaders in Masonic affairs in Philadelphia. Residence: 3419 Hamilton Street. Office address: 200 Walnut Place, Philadelphia.

ALLMAN, Herbert D.:

Manufacturer, merchant and decorator; born in Philadelphia, January 30, 1863; son of David and Pauline (Kayser) Allman. He was graduated from Northwest Grammar School. He married in Philadelphia, September 24, 1891, Mildred Cavalho Nunez, and they have three children: Druard Nunez, born in 1894; A. Paul, born in 1896, and Constance Burnelle, born in 1901. He is the senior member of the firm of Kayser and Allman, manufacturers and wholesale jobbers of wall paper; also largest interior decorator of Philadelphia. He is also president of the Columbia Wall Paper Company, and of the Lewis Chase Wall Paper Company, Bristol, Pennsylvania. He is director of the Philadelphia Industrial Art School, and director of several charity societies and organizations. Mr. Allman has traveled with his family through most of the United States and Europe. He is a member of the Mercantile and Century Clubs. Address: 3819 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

ALLYN, Herman B.:

Physician; born at White Eyes Plains, Ohio, May 2, 1860. He studied in the Philadelphia public schools; entered the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the College in 1882, and as M. D. in 1885. He was resident physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, 1885–1886, and at Girard College, 1886–1887; and associate editor of the Medical and Surgical Reporter, 1887–1889. In 1890 he became instructor in physical diagnosis in the Medical Department of the University; in 1903 he was appointed instructor in clinical medicine, and subsequently associate in medicine, which post he still holds. He was visiting physician to St. Joseph's Hospital, 1899–1900, and has served in the same capacity in the

Philadelphia General Hospital since 1900. He was clinical professor of medicine in the Woman's Medical College from 1901 to 1907. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians and a member of other city, state and national medical associations. Address: 501 South 42d Street, Philadelphia.

AMES, Chester Nichols:

Editor; born in Alexandria County, Va., 1871; son of Rev. William C. Ames and Margaret C. (Demory) Ames. He was graduated from Dickinson College, as B. A. in 1893, received the degree of M. A. in 1896, and Phi Beta Kappa honors. Mr. Ames was city editor of the Carlisle Sentinel, 1895–1896; registrar of Dickinson College, 1896–1901; editor and proprietor of the Valley Times of Newville, Pa., since 1901. He is a member of the bar of Cumberland County, Pa., a member of the Masonic order and of Rajah Temple, Mystic Shrine; also of Alpha Chapter of Pennsylvania of the Phi Beta Kappa Society. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

AMES, Herman Vandenburg:

Assistant professor of American history, University of Pennsylvania; born at Lancaster, Mass., Aug. 7, 1865; son of Rev. Marcus Ames and Jane (Vandenburg) Ames. He was graduated from Amherst College as B. A. in 1888; studied history and political science in Columbia University, 1888–1889; Harvard University, 1889–1891; Universities of Leipzig and Heidelberg, Germany, 1894–1895; at Harvard he held a fellowship in American constitutional law, and received the degrees of M. A. in 1890, and Ph. D. in 1891. Dr. Ames was awarded the American Historical Association prize for a monograph on The Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of the United States During the First Century of Its History. He was assistant professor of history in the University of Michigan and Ohio State University until 1897, when he became instructor in American constitutional history in the University of Pennsylvania, from which he advanced to his present assistant professorship in 1903. He has also been dean of the Graduate School since 1907. Professor Ames has been chairman of the Public Archives Commission of the American Historical Association and editor of its reports from 1903 to date. He is author of: State Documents on Federal Relations; The States and the United States; Institutional History during the Colonial and Revolutionary Periods. Address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

AMES, William Homer:

Librarian and teacher; born in Pittsville, Md., March 19, 1876; son of William Cree Ames and Margaret Catherine (Demory) Ames. He was graduated from Dickinson College as Ph. B. in 1901. He has been professor of chemistry at Metzger College, Carlisle, Pa., since 1901; was professor of economics and sociology, Irving College, Mechanicsburg, Pa., from 1902 to 1903; assistant instructor in anatomy at Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., from 1899 to 1901; editor of Dickinsonian and Microcosm, Dickinson College, from 1899 to 1901; assistant compiler of the Fourth Series of Pennsylvania Archives, 1900, and librarian of J. Herman Bosler Memorial Library, Carlisle, since 1903. He is an Independent in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in his religious faith. He is a member of the American Library Association and the Keystone State Library Association, Belles Lettres Literary Society of Dickinson College, and Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. Residence: 161 West Pomfret Street. Business address: 158 to 164 West High Street, Carlisle, Pa.

AMMERMAN, Robert Scott:

Lawyer and representative; born in Danville, Montour County, Pa., Aug. 5, 1869. He was educated in the public schools, graduating from the Danville High School in 1886, and from the University of Pennsylvania Law School as LL. B. in 1891. He read law with James Scarlet; was admitted to the bar of Montour County in 1890, and to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in April, 1893. Mr. Ammerman served as solicitor of Danville from 1891 to 1895, and from 1898 to 1900, inclusive; was twice elected district attorney of Montour County,

serving from 1894 to 1900; was delegate to several State conventions and was nominated a presidential elector in the Harrisburg Convention of 1900; and he was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1904. Mr. Ammerman enlisted in Company F, Twelfth Regiment, Third Brigade, N. G. P., May, 1884, and was honorably discharged a sergeant in June, 1891. Mr. Ammerman was elected to the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania in 1902, and re-elected in 1904 and 1906. He was the Democratic caucus nominee for speaker of the House in the session of 1905. Address: Danville, Pa.

ANCONA, Daniel F.:

Insurance agent, and lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., January 16, 1864; son of S. E. Ancona (formerly congressman from the Berks district) and Francisca E. Ancona. He was educated in the public schools of Reading, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in the class of 1884, Franklin Oration. He was married in Reading, Pa., Sept. 17, 1893, to Sarah E. E. Bechtel, and they have four children: Paul, born in 1894, Fred, born in 1900; Syd, born in 1901, and Dan, born in 1907. He was admitted to the bar of Berks County, Pa., November, 1886, admitted to the bar of Kings County, Washington, 1891, Fire Insurance agent of Reading, since October, 1891. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Lutheran in his religious views. He is a member of the Bar Association of Berks County, is a Mason and Elk; also a member of the Berkshire Country Club. Residence: 1579 Mineral Spring Road, Reading. Business address: Baer Building, Reading, Pa.

ANCONA, John F.:

Underwriter and manufacturer; born in Reading, Pa., son of Hon. S. E. Ancona and Francisca E. (Feger) Ancona. He was educated in the schools of Reading, Pa. He married first at Washington, D. C., Sallie Flinn, who died; and in 1890 he married Catharine Stambach of Reading. He resided for several years at Hamburg, Pa., where he was a hat manufacturer, and before that in Washington, D. C. Mr. Ancona, several years ago, became interested in his father's insurance and real estate business in Reading, and also in manufacturing enterprises. He has been active in the Democratic politics of Berks County; served as a member of the Democratic County Committee for a number of years, and was then elected chairman, holding the office for seven terms; was elected County controller, and held the office several years. Address: Reading, Pa.

ANCONA, Sydenham E.:

Ex-congressman; born in Lititz, Lancaster County, Pa., November 20, 1824; removed with his parents to Berks County at an early age, and was educated in the common schools of the county. Mr. Ancona married, May 20, 1848, Francisca E. Feger. He held a clerical position with the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company in the office of the general superintendent, then in the city of Reading. Mr. Ancona was elected to Congress at the November election, 1860, as a Democrat, and was twice reëlected, thus serving three terms, covering the exciting times of the Civil War, from 1861 to 1867. He was one of the representatives of Congress appointed in 1866 to attend the funeral of General Winfield Scott. Mr. Ancona was one of the organizers of the Reading Fire Insurance and Trust Company, serving as its secretary and treasurer for over thirty years, until the fire insurance business was sold to another company. He has since devoted much time and attention to traveling in the United States and foreign countries; is deeply interested in home institutions, and especially the Fire Department; president of the Hampden Fire Company from its organization; member of the Firemen's Union for many years; served also in the Reading School Board for a number of terms. Address, Reading, Pa.

ANDERS, Howard S.:

Physician; born in Norriton, Pa., November 12, 1866; son of Nathaniel H. Anders and Regina (Schultz) Anders. He attended Central High School, Philadelphia, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1885, and A. M. in 1892; and was graduated from the University

of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1890, with honorable mention for thesis on the relation of street-width to the mortality of tuberculosis. He married in Philadelphia, December 27, 1893, Mabel G. Gilling. He was resident physician of the Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia, August 1, 1890, to August 1, 1891; instructor in clinical medicine at the Medico-Chirurgical College from 1893 to 1899; professor of physical diagnosis of the diseases of the chest and abdomen since 1890. For five years, physician to Samaritan Hospital, Philadelphia, and since 1905 physician to the Philadelphia General Hospital, Tuberculosis Department. He was school director of the Fifteenth Ward, and first Municipal League candidate for coroner, in 1899, but not elected. He is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in his religious faith. Dr. Anders is author of a text-book on Physical Diagnosis, and about thirty monographs and pamphlets on medical topics and matters concerning public health, individual communion cup, tuberculosis, dust-borne diseases, influenza and weather phenomena, typhoid fever. He is a member of the American Medical Association, American Climatological Association, American Association for the Advancement of Science, National Geographic Society, the Pennsylvania Forestry Association; ex-president and now vice-president and director of the Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Tuberculosis; director of the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis; member of the University Lodge of Masons, chairman of the Committee of Management of the Young Men's Christian Association of Philadelphia, Alumni Medical Society, University of Pa.; Ptolemy Society, also a member of the Medico-Chirurgical College and Yachtmen's Clubs, the Neighborhood Club of Cynwyd, Pa., and the Sydenham Coterie (medical). Residence: Cynwyd, Pa. Office address: 1900 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

ANDERS, James Meschter:

Physician; born in Fairview Village, Montgomery County, Pa., July 22, 1854; son of Samuel Drescher Anders and Christina (Moschter) Anders. After completing his public school studies he took a theological course in a seminary at Wadsworth, Ohio, a scientific course at the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degree of Ph. B. and was graduated from the Medical Department of the same university as M. D. in 1877. He married in Philadelphia, April 30, 1902, Margaret Wunderlich. Dr. Anders has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia from 1877. He was visiting physician to the Protestant Episcopal Hospital, 1878–1892; member of the visiting staff of Pennsylvania Hospital from 1889; since 1893, professor of the theory and practice of medicine in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, and physician to the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital. He is also consulting physician to the Asylum for the Insane at Norristown, Pa., and visiting physician to the Jewish Hospital of Philadelphia. He is a life member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, member of the American Medical Association, the Pan-American Medical Congress, American Climatological Association, Philadelphia County Medical Society, College of Physicians and Surgeons of Philadelphia and various other societies. Dr. Anders is author of a text book, The Principles and Practice of Medicine, which has gone through six editions, and of a work on House Plants as Sanitary Agents. He is a member of the Union League and Medical Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 1605 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

ANDERSON, Andrew Freeman:

Clergyman; born in Neshannock, Pa., Oct. 15, 1866; son of Barnabas Anderson and Margaret Ellen (Fasick) Anderson. He was graduated from Bucknell University, as A. B. in 1894; attended Rochester Theological Seminary, Rochester, N. Y., 1899–1900; Chicago University Divinity School, 1902–1903, graduating as B. D. in 1903. He married in Washington, D. C., Nov. 28, 1894, Blanche C. Koones, and they have one daughter, Josephine Margaret, born in 1897. Dr. Anderson was pastor

of Grace Baptist Church, Washington, D. C., 1894–1899; assistant at Calvary Baptist Church of Washington, D. C., 1900–1902; and has been pastor of the First Baptist Church of Harrisburg, Pa., since May 1, 1903. He has traveled through Scotland, England, Belgium, France, Germany, Holland and Italy. Dr. Anderson is a member of the Phi Gamma Delta college fraternity. Address: 216 Pine Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

ANDERSON, Edward A.:

Jurist; elected in 1897, a judge of the Orphans' Court of Philadelphia for the term expiring in 1908. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Orphans' Court, City Hall, Philadelphia.

ANDERSON, James Baxter:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 23, 1859. He was graduated from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. in 1881; also studied in the office of F. Carroll Brewster, and was admitted to the bar in 1880 before his graduation. He was appointed in 1887 as counsel for mercantile tax cases in Philadelphia, retaining this position till 1891. Becoming active in Republican politics, he represented the Fifth Ward of Philadelphia in the Select Council from 1884 to 1887, and from 1890 onward. He was a delegate to the National Republican Conventions of 1892, 1896 and 1900. Mr. Anderson is a prominent Mason, a member of the Lawyers' Club and Vice President of the Athletic Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 321 Pine Street. Office address: 522 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia Pa.

ANDREWS, Avery De Lano:

Lawyer; born at Massena, N. Y., April 4, 1864; son of Hannibal and Harriet (De Lano) Andrews. He was graduated from the United States Military Academy, 1886; Columbian (now George Washington) University, Law School of Washington, D. C., receiving the degree of LL. D., 1891; New York Law School, where he received the degree of LL. B., 1892. He married, Sept. 27, 1888, on Governors Island, N. Y., Mary C., daughter of Lieutenant-general John M. Schofield, and they have two sons, Schofield and De Lano. He served as lieutenant 5th U. S. Artillery, 1886–1898; aide-de-camp to the major-general commanding the army, 1889–1902; major and engineer 1st Brigade, National Guard of the State of New York, 1898 and major commanding Squadron A, National Guard State of New York, 1898; lieutenant-colonel U. S. Volunteers during Spanish War; adjutant general State of New York, and chief of staff to Governor Roosevelt, 1899; police commissioner of New York City, 1895–1897. He is vice-president and director of the General Asphalt Company, The Barber Asphalt Paving Company. Colonel Andrews is Independent in politics, and an Episcopalian in religion. He is a member of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Military Society of Foreign Wars, the Century, University and Church Clubs of New York and the Army and Navy Club of Washington, D. C. Residence: Overbrook, Pa. Office address: Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

ANGLE, Frank C.:

Publisher and lawyer; born at Danville, P., Feb. 25, 1854. He was educated in Lehigh University, graduating in the class of 1876. Deciding on the study of law, he entered the office of Thomas Galbraith, a prominent lawyer of Danville, and was admitted to the bar of Montour County in 1879. Forming a partnership with James Scarlet, he began practice, continuing to practice alone after the dissolution of the partnership. In addition to his legal labors, which have given him prominence as a lawyer. Mr. Angle is well known to the public as the proprietor and publisher of the Danville Morning News, a daily newspaper, and of the Montour American, a weekly newspaper of high standing. He is also closely connected with many public enterprises in Montour County. Address: Danville, Pa.

ANTRIM, Minna Thomas:

Author; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 13, 1861; daughter of William Preston Thomas and Lauretta (Robbins) Thom-

as; comes of Quaker ancestry on paternal side, and of brave patriots and famous men of letters on maternal side. She was educated at St. Mary's Hall, Burlington, N. J., and married in Philadelphia, in 1878, W. H. Antrim. She is author of Naked Truths and Veiled Allusions; Wisdom of the Foolish and the Folly of the Wise; Mazes, Phases and Crazes of Love; The Mimics Calendar; At the Sign of the Golden Calf; Sweethearts and Beaux. As a writer for young people she is well known, Dont's for Girls, and Dont's for Boys, being her best books in this class. Her book of Toasts, first published in 1902, has gone into many editions. Mrs. Antrim is a contributor to many leading magazines. Address: 815 South Bernard Street, Philadelphia.

APPEL, Aaron Hirst:

Lieutenant colonel, deputy surgeon general, U. S. A.; born in Pennsylvania April 3, 1856. He was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, as A. B., 1874, and from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1875. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as assistant surgeon, June 3, 1879; promoted captain assistant surgeon, June 6, 1883; major surgeon, May 3, 1897; lieutenant colonel, deputy surgeon general, May 10, 1907. Address: Fort D. A. Russell, Wyoming.

APPEL, Daniel Mitchell:

Lieutenant colonel, deputy surgeon general, U. S. A.: born in Philadelphia, Oct. 28, 1854. He was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, as A. B., in 1872, from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1875, and received the degree of A. M. from Central High School in 1877. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as assistant surgeon, U. S. A., August 5, 1876, promoted captain assistant surgeon, Aug. 5, 1881, major surgeon, Nov. 15, 1895, and lieutenant colonel, deputy surgeon general, Aug. 14, 1904. Address: 1018 North Point Street, San Francisco, Cal.

APPLE, Henry Harbaugh:

Clergyman; born in Mercersburg, Pa., Nov. 8, 1869; son of Thomas G. Apple and (Emma Miller) Apple. He was educated in the public schools of Lancaster, valedictorian of High School, graduating in class of 1885; Franklin and Marshall College, honor man, class of 1889, and received the degrees of A. B., 1889, A. M., 1892; graduated from the Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church, 1892. He married in Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 8, 1894, Florence Emma Herr, and they have had one daughter, Emma, deceased. He was ordained and installed as minister of the Reformed Church in the U. S. in Philadelphia, Sept. 1892; served as pastor of St. John's Reformed Church, 40th and Spring Garden Streets, Philadelphia, 1892–1898; pastor of Trinity Reformed Church, York, Pa., since 1898. He has been president of Zion Classis, Philadelphia Classis and Potomac Synod, and is now member of the Bi-Synodic Board of Home Missions; chaplain since 1900 of the York City Fire Department, composed of two thousand members; president of Schubert Choir. Mr. Apple is a Republican in politics; member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity (Chapter Eta of Franklin and Marshall College). He was on the 'Varsity football, baseball, and tennis teams while in college. Address: 119 S. Duke Street, York, Pa.

APPLETON, William Hyde:

Professor of Greek; born in Portland, Maine, June 10, 1842; son of Elisha Willams and Martha Wylly (Hyde) Appleton. He was graduated from Harvard University as A. B. in 1864, A. M. in 1867 and LL. B. in 1869, and from Swarthmore College as Ph. D. in 1888. He married in Sandy Spring, Maryland, July 12, 1900, Esther Townsend Moore. Dr. Appleton was tutor in Greek at Harvard University, 1868–70; professor of Greek and German, Swarthmore College, 1872–88; its acting president and president, 1889–91; professor of Greek and Early English, 1891–1895; professor of Greek language and literature since 1905. He is author of Greek Poets in English Verse. Professor Appleton is a member of the American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, and a member of the Union League Club. Address: Swarthmore, Pa.

APPLETON, Samuel Etherington:

Clergyman; born at Bedford Springs, Pa., March 30, 1834; son of Christopher Appleton and Elizabeth (Hewetson) Appleton. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1848, and left at the close of the junior year, thence going to Rutgers College, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1852, A. M. 1855, and D. D. 1876; and he was graduated from the Theological Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal Church, at Alexandria, Va. He married Jane Augusta, daughter of John W. Stout, New Brunswick, N. J. He was ordained in the ministry of the Episcopal Church in 1857; was rector of St. Paul's Church, Columbia, Pa., 1857–1860, then rector of the Church of the Mediator for many years; now associate rector of the Church of the Holy Apostles. Address: 1804 De LeLancy Street, Philadelphia.

ARCHBALD, Robert Wodrow:

United States district judge; born at Carbondale, Pennsylvania, Sept. 10, 1848, son of James Archibald and Augusta T. (Frothingham) Archbald, daughter of Major Thomas Frothingham, of the Continental Army. He removed to Scranton, Pennsylvania, in 1857, attended the public schools there and the Flushing Institute, Flushing, Long Island, after which he entered Yale College, where he was graduated in 1871 with the degree of A. B. Judge Archbald married at Oxford, New York, January 21, 1875, Elizabeth Baldwin Cannon, only daughter of the late Benjamin Cannon, and has three children: Robert Wodrow Archbald, Jr., born January 10, 1876; Anna Archbald, born August 22, 1878, and Hugh Archbald, born October 30, 1880. For two years following his graduation, he read law in the office of Hand & Post, of Scranton, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania September 23, 1873. After practicing law at Scranton for a number of years, he was nominated by the Republican party for additional law judge of the forty-fifth district of Pennsylvania, and was elected November 4, 1884, taking office on January 5, 1885. He became president judge August 1, 1888, and was re-elected in November, 1894, for a second term of ten years. On April 1, 1901, he was appointed by President McKinley United States district judge for the newly-formed Middle District of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics and has been frequently mentioned for judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and was an active candidate for the same in 1893 and 1899. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church. Among the various societies to which he belongs are the St. Andrews Society of Philadelphia, the Scroll and Key Society of Yale and the Psi Upsilon fraternity, and while in college he was a member of the College Glee Club and the Wooden Spoon Committe. Residence: 236 Monroe Avenue, Scranton. Address: Post Office Building, Scranton, Pennsylvania.

ARCHER, Pierce:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia. He married Mary H. Roach and they have a son, Pierce Archer, Jr., and a daughter, Nina R. (Mrs. Arthur P. Baugh). Mr. Archer has been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia for several years; and he is a director of The Real Estate Title Insurance and Trust Company of Philadelphia. He is a prominent Catholic layman, and he is a member of the Rittenhouse and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence: 2011 Spruce Street. Office address: 710 North American Building, Philadelphia.

ARMSBY, Henry Prentiss:

Director of the Institute of Animal Nutrition of The Pennsylvania State College from 1907; born at Northbridge, Mass., Sept. 21, 1853; son of Lewis Armsby and Mary A. Armsby. He was educated at Worcester Polytechnic Institute, graduating with the degree of B. S. in 1871; Yale, graduating with the degree of Ph. B. in 1874, and did post-graduate work at Leipzig, in 1876, and at Yale, receiving the degree of Ph.D. in 1879; also receiving from the University of Wisconsin the honorary degree of LL. D in 1904. Mr. Armsby married, Oct. 15, 1878, Lucy A. Harding. He was assistant in chemistry in Worcester Polytechnic Institute from 1871–1872; teacher of natural science, High School, Fitchburg, Mass., 1874–1875; assistant in

chemistry in Rutgers College, 1876–1877; chemist of the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station, 1877–1881, vice-president of Connecticut Agricultural College. 1881–1883; professor of agricultural chemistry in the University of Wisconsin and associate director of the Experiment Station, 1883–1887. Director of The Pennsylvania State College Agricultural Experiment Station, 1887–1907, and dean of the School of Agriculture; The Pennsylvania State College, 1890–1902. He was chairman of the Committee on Coöperative Experiment Station Exhibits at the World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; Paris Exposition, in 1900; also a member of the Committee on Dairy Tests at the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893; and he has been expert in animal nutrition. United States Department of Agriculture since 1898. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and member of the American Chemical Society, American Physiological Society, American Society of Biological Chemists, Society for the Promotion of Agricultural Science (of which he was president 1905–1907, and of the Association of American Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations (of which he was president, 1898–1899). He is author of: Manual of Cattle Feeding, 1880; Principles of Animal Nutrition, 1903; also of various scientific papers on the utilization of the potential energy of the food of domestic animals. Address: State College, Centre County, Pa.

ARMSTRONG, Theodore:

Manufacturer; born in New York City in 1844. He enlisted in the Volunteer Army in 1861 and served in the ranks till 1864. After leaving the army he became an auditing clerk in the Internal Revenue Office in Philadelphia, and in the autumn of 1865 entered the service of the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company; in 1866 he was made chief accountant at the company's factory, at Natrona, Pa., where he spent seven years mastering the details of the chemical processes employed. He was appointed auditor to the company in 1873 and transferred to Philadelphia, and here his thorough knowledge of the business proved so successful that he was soon elected secretary; then in succession treasurer, vice-president and president. The latter office he has since retained, and in it has succeeded in remarkably systematizing the company's operations and modernizing its methods. He is a member of the Union League, the Manufacturers' Club, the Historical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, the Franklin Institute, and various other associations of the Quaker City. Address: 1312 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

ARNOLD, Herbert Alonzo:

Physician; born in Norristown, Pa., August 4, 1857; son of Thomas Griffith and Sophia (Fitzwater) Arnold. He was graduated from Norristown High School, 1873, Jefferson Medical College, as M. D. in 1878. He married in Lower Merion, Pa., April 22, 1880, A. Louisa Harley, and they have five children: Sophie, Herbert, Harley, Clifford, and Price. He has been engaged in the practice of medicine since 1878. He is a member of the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia Medical Club, Montgomery County Medical Society (of which he was president, 1887), American Medical Association, Association of Military Surgeons of the U. S. (treasurer since 1899), Board of Censors of Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia. He served as surgeon of Squadron of the Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry during the Spanish-American War; now major and surgeon of the Sixth Regiment of Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania. Dr. Arnold is vice-president of the Merion Title and Trust Company of Ardmore, Pennsylvania; director of the Merion Title and Trust Company, and the Building and Loan Association; director of the Merion Hall Association; medical examiner for several insurance companies; contributor of numerous articles to medical journals. He is president of the Board of Trustees of the First Baptist Church of Ardmore, Pa.; past master of the Masonic lodge, past high priest of the Royal Arch chapter and trustee of the Montgomery Chapter of Masons; past grand Odd Fellows lodge; member of the Pennsylvania

Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and the Military Order of Foreign Wars. Address: Ardmore, Pa.

ARNOLD, William D. Irvin:

Banker; born in Clearfield County, July 7, 1875; son of Hon. W. A. Arnold and Jane Patton (Irvin) Arnold. Mr. Arnold is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connections; member of the Sons of the Revolution. Address: Lebanon, Pa.

ARTMAN, Enos Rosser:

Merchant; born in Quakertown, Pa.; son of Enos Artman and Margaret (Rosser) Artman. He was educated in the Friends School, Quakertown, Pa. Mr. Artman married in 1874, Deborah Lewis, daughter of Dr. D. Lewellan Rosser of Reading, Pa.; and they have one daughter, Pauline. He served in the Civil War as second and first lieutenant, 104th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and captain and major 213th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and was mustered out of service with the latter regiment in Oct. 1865. He has been president, since its organization in 1900, of the Artman-Treichler Company also president from organization of the Gloucester County Electric Company, of Pitman, N. J., Putnam Mills Carpet Company, Philadelphia, and of the Edgemont Land Improvement Company, Edgemont, S. Dak. Mr. Artman is a Republican in politics and a Lutheran in church relations. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; is a director of Hayes Mechanics' Home, and of The House of Refuge, Philadelphia, and a member of the Union League and Philadelphia Country Clubs. Residence: 2012 Walnut Street. Address: 714 Market Street, Philadelphia.

ASHBROOK, Joseph:

Vice-president and manager of the Insurance Department of the Provident Life and Trust Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, August 4, 1840, and at the age of fifteen he entered the office of a firm of stock-brokers. During the Civil War he enlisted in the 118th Pennsylvania Regiment, and served throughout the conflict; shortly after entering the service in 1862, he was severely wounded, and upon recovery received a commission. He was promoted major for gallant services in the Wilderness campaign and subsequently served as ordnance officer on the staff of General Griffin, commanding the First Division, Fifth Army Corps. He was detailed to receive the arms and ammunition surrendered by the Army of Northern Virginia at Appomattox Court House in April, 1865, and soon after the close of the war he became superintendent of agencies for the Provident Life and Trust Company, and was appointed manager of its insurance department in 1881, and was elected vice-president in 1906. Address: 3614 Baring Street, Philadelphia.

ASHCRAFT, Leon Thomas:

Physician: born in Philadelphia, November 4, 1866; son of Samuel and Sarah Ashcraft. He was graduated from Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, 1883, from Dickinson College, as Ph. B. in 1887, A. M. in 1890, and from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1890. He has been engaged in the practice of medicine since 1890; is professor of genito-urinary diseases in Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, and a member of the University Club. Address: 700 Professional Building, and 1831–1833 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHHURST, John, 3rd:

Librarian; born in Philadelphia, December 31, 1865; son of John Ashhurst, Jr., M. D., LL. D., and Sarah Stokes (Wayne) Ashhurst. He was educated in the Episcopal Academy, and the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1887. While at college, he was a member of the Philomathean Club, Racket Club, etc., and was on the editorial staff of the University Magazine, and member of the cast of Archarnians of Aristophanes. He was librarian in charge of the West Philadelphia Branch, Philadelphia Public Library, 1895–1898; assistant librarian of Free Library of Philadelphia, in 1899–1900; librarian of the Mercantile Library Company of Philadelphia, 1901-

1903; since 1904, assistant librarian of the Free Library of Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics. Mr. Ashhurst is a member of the American Library Association, Pennsylvania Library Club, (president 1903–1904), Keystone State Library Association, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and a member of the University and Philobiblon Clubs, and secretary of the latter since 1898. Residence 2000 De Lancey Place. Office address: 1217 to 1221 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

ASHHURST, Richard:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, June 28, 1833; son of Lewis Richard Ashhurst and Mary (Haslehurst) Ashhurst. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1853, and later received the degree of A. M., and was graduated as LL. B. from the Law Department in 1861. He married Elizabeth Welsh Evans, daughter of Joseph R. Evans, of Philadelphia. Mr. Ashhurst was admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice, and later became identified with important corporate interests, being now secretary-treasurer and director of William Wharton, J., & Co., Incorporated, railway supplies, and a director of the Philadelphia National Bank. He was vice-president of the Law Academy of Philadelphia in 1863. Residence: 1524 Pine Street. Office address: 308 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

ASHHURST, Richard Lewis:

Lawyer, postmaster; born in Naples, Italy, where his parents were sojourning, February 5, 1838; eldest son of John Ashhurst and Harriet (Eyre) Ashhurst and grandson of Manuel Eyre, all of Philadelphia. He was graduated with the highest honors from the University of Pennsylvania in 1856, delivering the Greek salutatory oration; studied law with Hon. W. M. Meredith, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in June, 1859. He married, May 30, 1861, Sarah, daughter of Professor John Fries Frazer of the University of Pennsylvania. He has been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia since his admission to the bar in 1859 (except during his service in the United States Volunteers during the Civil War). He entered the Army of the Union as Adjutant of the One Hundred and Fiftieth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, August 11, 1862, and served in the Army of the Potomac until his honorable discharge for wounds received at Gettysburg, September 5, 1863; was brevetted captain for meritorious services at Chancellorsville and major of United States Volunteers for distinguished gallantry at Gettysburg. He is the author of a Biography of William Morris Meredith; Contemporary Evidence of Shakespeare's Identity, and other pamphlets and articles on Shakespearean and military subjects. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa; the American Philosophical Society; Pennsylvania Historical Society; Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sons of the Revolution; Pennsylvania Bar Association; he is vice-dean of the Shakespeare Society of Philadelphia and vice-president of the Philadelphia Law Association. He has always been a Republican in politics. Mr. Ashhurst was appointed, in February, 1906, by President Roosevelt, postmaster of Philadelphia, entering upon his duties as such March 1, 1906. Residence: 321 South Eleventh Street; Office: 225 South Sixth Street, Philadelphia.

ASHHURST, William Henry:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, son of the late Henry Ashhurst, a prominent member of the Philadelphia bar, and Elizabeth (Potter) Ashhurst. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1887 in the Department of Arts, and was later transferred to the Wharton School of Finance, from which he received a certificate of proficiency in 1891; and while a student he won several prizes in University athletic sports. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the American Revolution, the Delta Phi fraternity, and the Rittenhouse, Markham, Philadelphia Cricket, Huntington Valley Golf and Country Clubs. Address: 2210 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

ASHMAN, William Neilson:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia and educated in its public schools, graduating from the High School in 1850; received the LL. D. degree from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg. He began his business career in a mercantile establishment, but left this to study law, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1857. During the Civil War he served as solicitor for the United States Sanitary Commission, and at a later date became assistant city solicitor of Philadelphia, his services in which post were so useful and creditable that in 1878 he was appointed a judge of the Orphans' Court. He was elected to that post the same year, and he still occupies it. He contributed extensively to the literature of his profession. Address: 4400 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

ASHMEAD, Henry Graham:

Historian and playwright; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1838. He was educated at West Chester Academy and Saunders' Institute, Philadelphia. He married first, Rebecca Frances Warner, daughter of Capt. Richard W. Warner of Alexandria, Va., and second, Emma Campbell, daughter of James and Angelina (Garsed) Campbell. He was admitted to the bar of New York, November 29, 1859; bar of Delaware County, Pa., February 23, 1875. Mr. Ashmead is author of: History of Delaware County (in Eagle's History of Pennsylvania), 1874; Historical Sketches of Chester, 1883; History of Delaware County, Pa., 1884; Chester and Its Suburbs, 1886; Art Work of Delaware County, 1897; Genealogical Sketch of the Delaware County National Bank; (Delany) Wetherill, 1902; Souvenir History of Chester, 1903; and the same year was associate editor of Pennsylvania-Colonial and Federal; History of the Delaware County National Bank; and the Story of Lapidea Farm. He was one of the editors of the Genealogical and Personal Memoirs of Chester and Delaware Counties; author of plays: Mistress Nancy, The Captain's Ward, Miss De Councy, A Hallow E'en Tangle, The Matchmakers, The Silent Witness. In 1885, President Cleveland appointed him postmaster of the city of Chester. He was one of the original organizers of the Delaware County Historical Society in 1895, and has been the secretary since its institution. He is a member of the Pennsylvania History Club, and secretary for the Commission to erect a State Hospital for the Criminal Insane. Address: Chester, Pa.

ASHMEAD, William Harris:

Entomologist; born in Philadelphia, September 19, 1855; son of Capt. Alber S. and Elizabeth (Graham) Ashmead. He received his early education at private and public schools; and in 1901 he received the degree of A. M. at the Florida Agricultural College; in 1903, the degree of D. Sc. from the Western University of Pennsylvania. He married in 1878, Harriet Holmes, of Philadelphia. Mr. Ashmead was employed by the Lippincott Publishing Company of Philadelphia; in 1876 he went to Jacksonville, Fla., and there, with his brother, established himself as publisher of agricultural books, and an agricultural weekly, and later of a daily paper. He edited the scientific department of his weekly paper, devoting himself chiefly to investigations of injurious insects. In 1887 he was special entomologist of the State Agricultural College at Lake City, Fla.; became assistant entomologist and investigator of the United States Department of Agriculture and since July, 1897, he has been assistant curator of the Division of Insects in the United States National Museum at Washington. During the winter of 1899–1900 he took up special studies in Berlin; then returned to the Department of Agriculture. Dr. Ashmead is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; corresponding member of the American Entomological Society of Philadelphia; vice-president of the Washington Biological Society; and in 1894 was president of the Cambridge Entomological Society. He was president of the Washington Entomological Society, 1894–1895; vice-president of the Washington Academy of Sciences in 1898 and 1903, and vice-president of the Association of Economic Entomologists in

1902. He is author of various works, among which are: Orange Insects, a treatise on beneficial and injurious insects of Florida; Monograph of the North American Proctotryphidæ; also about three hundred contributions to entomological magazines, journals and proceedings of scientific societies. Office: U. S. National Museum, Washington, D. C.

ASHTON, William Easterly:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, June 5, 1859; son of Samuel Keen Ashton, M. D. and Caroline M. (Smiley) Ashton. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, and afterward entered the Medical Department where he took his degree of M. D. in 1881, and also received from Jefferson Medical College the degree of M. D. in 1884. He married, at Philadelphia, October 5, 1891, Alice E. Rosengarten. Dr. Ashton was demonstrator of clinical obstetrics and chief clinic of diseases of women in Jefferson Medical College, and is now professor of gynecology in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, and is author of a text-book on The Practice of Gynecology, and many other contributions to medical literature. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia, and the Society of Medical Jurisprudence. Address: 2011 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

ASHWORTH, Daniel:

Mechanical engineer; born in Lancashire, England, September 28, 1842. He came to this country at an early age; and attended the public schools of Pittsburgh. He served an apprenticeship as designer of molds in the glass works of J. B. Lyon & Co.; and served in the Civil War in Company E, 123d Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. For a time he engaged in the manufacture of large guns in the famous Fort Pitt Gun Works at Pittsburgh. In 1864 he was commissioned engineer in the United States Navy and served with the Potomac flotilla and with the North Atlantic Squadron. For five years after the Civil War he worked as master mechanic and designer for glass works at Portland, Me., and Boston, and in 1873 accepted a position for ten years with the Hemingway Glass Company, of Covington, Ky.; became superintendent of the Lane & Bodley Company's engineering department at Cincinnati, remaining there two years, and then becoming a consulting engineer. In 1884 he returned to Pittsburgh, where he has done consulting work much of the time with the Carnegie Steel Company. Mr. Ashworth is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania and the National Association of Steam Engineers. He was one of the charter members of the Grand Army in Kentucky. He is prominent in Masonic and Grand Army circles in Pittsburgh. Address: Park Building, Pittsburgh.

ATKINSON, Louis E.:

Ex-congressman, lawyer and surgeon; born near Thompsontown, Juniata County, Pa., April 16, 1841. He was educated in the Medical Department of the University of the City of New York, graduating as M. D. in 1861. Returning to Pennsylvania, he passed an examination for assistant surgeon of Pennsylvania Volunteers, but was refused a commission as not yet of age. In September, 1861, he enlisted in the Army as hospital steward and began duty in the General Hospital at Baltimore. In January, 1863, he was promoted to assistant surgeon and assigned to the First Regiment of Pennsylvania Reserve Cavalry, serving with it until September, 1864, when the term of the regiment expired. He was afterward promoted surgeon and assigned to the 188th Pennsylvania Volunteers being mustered out in December, 1865. Rheumatism, contracted in Army service, leaving him permanently lame and incapable of attending to medical practice, he studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Juniata County in 1870, since which date he has been in active practice. He was elected to Congress in 1882 and served for ten years, being five times reëlected. Since 1893 he has been entirely engaged in his profession as a lawyer. Dr. Atkinson is director of the Mifflintown and Patterson Water Companies; president of the

Juniata Valley National Bank; vice-president of the First National Bank of New Bloomfield, and solicitor of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for the district. He was appointed judge of the Forty-first District in 1901 by Governor Stone, his term expiring in 1902. Dr. Atkinson is a member and was the first commander of the David H. Wilson Post, Grand Army of the Republic, and is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: Mifflintown, Pa.

ATHERTON, Thomas Henry:

Lawyer; born in Wyoming, Pa., July 14, 1853; son of William and Sarah P. (Atherton) Henry; surname changed for family reasons, from Henry to Atherton, by the Act of Legislature. He was graduated from Princeton University as A. B. in 1874, A. M. in 1877. He married in Pittston, Pa., October 7, 1880, Melanie Parke, and they have six children: Louise, Henry, Melanie, Sarah, Elizabeth, and Eleanor. He studied law with Hon. C. E. Rice (now president judge of the Pennsylvania Superior Court) and was admitted to the bar, September 16, 1876; later admitted to the State Supreme and Federal Courts. He is the director and counsel of the Vulcan Iron Works, Peoples Bank of Wilkes-Barre, director and vice-president and counsel of the Second National Bank; vice-president and counsel of the Sheldon Axle Company. He has traveled across the continent and in Europe, and has been identified with a number of civic movements. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religion. He is a member of the Law Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Wyoming Historical Society, Princeton Alumni Association; vice-president of the United Charities, Humane Society, and trustee of several educational institutions. Address: 36 West River Street, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

ATKINSON, William Bittle:

Physician; born in Haverford Township, Delaware County, Pennsylvania, June 21, 1832; son of Isaac Sleeper Atkinson and Mary R. (Bittle) Atkinson. His father was the grandson of the grandson of William Atkinson and Elizabeth Curtis of Burlington, New Jersey. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, receiving the degree of A.B. in 1850 from the Central High School and A.M. in 1855; and was graduated M.D. at Jefferson Medical College in 1853. He was formerly secretary and president of the Northern Medical Association and also of the Philadelphia County Medical Society; permanent secretary of the State Medical Society of Pennsylvania for over thirty years and permanent secretary of the American Medical Association from 1864 to 1899. He lectured on obstetrics in 1857; was assistant professor of diseases of women, and held the first clinics on this branch in the Pennsylvania Medical College located in Philadelphia. He entered the United States Army as surgeon in 1864, and served till near the close of the Civil War. He lectured on diseases of children in the Jefferson Medical College in the auxiliary faculty for several years, and was afterward professor of sanitary science and diseases of children in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia for several years, retired and was made honorary professor of the same. He edited the Medical and Surgical Reporter, and afterward, at the request of the late Professor S. D. Gross, edited the department of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children of the North American Medico-Chirurgical Review. Dr. Atkinson is author of Hints in the Obstetric Procedure and of The Therapeutics of Gynecology and Obstetrics. He edited The Physicians and Surgeons of the United States and is author of many articles in medical journals, etc. He was awarded a bronze medal and diploma by the Paris Exposition in 1900, for contributions to sanitary science. Dr. Atkinson is a member of the Northern Medical Association of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, The State Medical Society of Pennsylvania, and the American Medical Association, and an honorary member of the Delaware State Medical Society, the California State Medical Society, and

the Medico-Chirurgical Society of Bologna, Italy. He is married. Address: 864 East Chelton Avenue, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

ATKINSON, Wilmer:

Journalist; born June 13, 1840, at Warwick Township, Bucks County, Pa.; son of Thomas and Hannah (Quinby) Atkinson. He was graduated from the Freeland Seminary, Montgomery County, Pa. He married November 28, 1866, at Philadelphia, Anna Allen. With Howard M. Jenkins, he started the Wilmington Daily Commercial, the first daily paper in the State of Delaware, and continued to publish it for ten years, and in 1877 he founded the Farm Journal in Philadelphia, which he still publishes. He is also interested in farming. Residence: 4106 Locust Street. Office: 1024 Race Street, Philadelphia.

ATTERBURY, William Wallace:

General manager of The Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born at New Albany, Ind., January 31, 1866. He was reared in Detroit, where his mother, a daughter of Charles Larned, still resides. His grandfather was Lewis Atterbury and his grandmother Catharine Boudinot, niece of Elias Boudinot, at one time President of the Continental Congress. After receiving a liberal preparatory education Mr. Atterbury was graduated from Yale University, and entered the service of The Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1886 as an apprentice in the Altoona shops. From 1889 to 1892 he served as assistant road foreman of engines on various divisions of the Pennsylvania Railroad and Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad. In 1892 he was promoted to assistant engineer of motive power in the Pennsylvania Company's Northwest System, and, in 1893, to master mechanic for the Pennsylvania Company at Fort Wayne, Ind. At this time he married Miss M. H. Hoffman, of Fort Wayne. On October 26, 1896, Mr. Atterbury was advanced to superintendent of motive power of the Pennsylvania Lines East of Pittsburgh and Erie. He was appointed general manager of the Pennsylvania Lines East of Pittsburgh and Erie on Jan. 1, 1903. Mr. Atterbury is a member of the Rittenhouse, Union League and many other clubs of Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Baltimore. He is also a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science and of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

ATWOOD, John A.:

Chief engineer of the Pittsburgh and Lake Erie Railroad; born in Chatham, Mass., 1857. In 1878 he was graduated from the engineering department of the New York University. He entered railway service, and has since had varied and valuable experience in this work; was first employed by the New York Elevated Railway as transit man; next as rodman and leveler by the Elizabeth City and Norfolk Railroad; then draughtsman in the engineering department of the West Shore Railroad. He was chief engineer for the Tenth Avenue Cable Railway of New York, and then assistant engineer for the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern. From 1889 to 1896, Mr. Atwood was engineer of construction for the Pittsburgh and Lake Erie Railroad, which was then rebuilt and equipped as one of the model railroads of the world; and since 1896, he has been chief engineer of the Pittsburgh and Lake Erie. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, and the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. Address: Pittsburgh and Lake Erie Railroad Building, Pittsburgh.

AUDENRIED, Charles Young:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, December 9, 1863; son of John T. Audenried, a successful merchant and coal mine operator. He was educated at Rugby Academy and University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the Department of Arts in 1883 and the Law School in 1886, when he was admitted to the bar. He served as secretary and treasurer of the Macungie Iron Company from 1887 till it dissolved in 1896. He represented the Eighth Ward of Philadelphia in the Common Council from 1891 to

1894, and in the Select Council from 1894 to 1896, when he resigned to accept an appointment as Judge in the Common Pleas Court No. 4 of Philadelphia, and in 1897 he was elected for the full term of ten years. In 1907 he was reëlected for the further term of ten years from January 6, 1908. Judge Audenried is a member of Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia, and one of the vice-provosts of the Law Academy of Philadelphia. Address: 6331 Lancaster Avenue, Philadelphia.

AUDENRIED, Lewis:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, March 23, 1870; son of John Thomas Audenried and Emma (Young) Audenried. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1890 as Ph.B., and while in college was captain of the football team, 1889–1890. After his graduation he engaged in business and is now president and director of the Pennsylvania Iron Works. He is a member of the Markham Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 6331 Lancaster Avenue. Office address: 316 North 7th Street, Philadelphia.

AUTEN, Voris:

Jurist; born in Northumberland County, Pennsylvania; July 8, 1856. He was educated in the common schools, Lewisburg Academy and Bucknell University; and he afterward taught school for many years, the last six of which were in Sunbury, where he studied law while teaching, and gained admission to the bar in 1881. Completing the school term of that year, he opened an office at Mount Carmel, and began an active practice, while taking an earnest part in Democratic politics. He was elected district attorney of Northumberland County in 1889 and was reëlected in 1892. In his private practice he became counsel for all the larger local interests and acquired a large general business. The Legislature having passed a law in 1901 giving the county two law judges, he became a candidate and was elected by a very large majority to that position for the term expiring in 1912. Address: Sunbury, Pa.

AULTMAN, Dwight Edward:

Captain, U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania, Feb. 2, 1872; appointed from Pennsylvania; as cadet in the U. S. Military Academy, June 17, 1890. He was graduated and appointed second lieutenant, Fourth Cavalry, June 12, 1894; transferred to Second Artillery, Sept. 13, 1894; first lieutenant, March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain, July 1, 1901; commanding Battery C, 5th Field Artillery. Address: Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

AUMAN, William:

Brigadier general, U. S. A., retired; born in Berks County, Pa., Oct. 17, 1838; son of Henry Auman and Catharine (Breyman) Auman. He received his education in the schools of Pottsville, Pa., and at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa. He married at Pottsville, Pa., Sept. 27, 1866, Emma Eliza Rosegarden. He began his military career as a private in Company B, Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 15 to July 29, 1861; corporal and sergeant of Company G, Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 9, 1861, to June 27, 1864; second lieutenant, Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, June 28, 1864; first lieutenant, July 28, 1864; captain, March 3, 1865; brevet captain Volunteers, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service before Petersburg, Va.; honorably mustered out, July 17, 1865. He was commissioned in the regular service as second lieutenant, Thirteenth Infantry, May 11, 1866; first lieutenant, Oct. 5, 1867; regimental quartermaster, Jan. 1, 1870, to Aug. 1, 1871; captain, March 26, 1879; major, April 26, 1898; lieutenant colonel, Twenty-first Infantry, Sept. 7, 1900; transferred to Thirteenth Infantry, March 11, 1901; colonel of the Twenty-ninth Infantry, Oct. 16, 1901; brigadier general, April 16, 1902; retired May 10, 1902. After his service in the Civil War he took part in several campaigns against the Crow, Ute and Sioux Indians; commanded the Thirteenth Infantry in the Santiago Campaign of the Spanish-American War. In the Philippines he commanded the

Station of Santa Cruz, Laguna, P. I., and obtained the surrender of Colonel Julio Herrera and his insurgent command. General Auman is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, the Grand Army of the Republic, First Defenders of the National Capital (Medal of Honor, 1861), and the Military Order of Foreign Wars. Address: The Trubee, 414 Delaware Avenue, Buffalo, N. Y.

AUSTIN, Howard:

Editor; born in Oct. 9, 1851, in Philadelphia, June 29, 1882, Ida R. Gillespie. E. Austin. He was educated at public schools in Philadelphia, also by private tutors. Mr. Austin married in Philadelphia, June 29, 1882, Ida R. Gillespie. From early manhood he contributed to magazines and periodicals; and he was, from 1877 to 1901, commercial editor of the Philadelphia Record; from 1901 to 1902, assistant managing editor of the same paper, and since 1902 has been managing editor. Since 1878 he has been secretary of the Philadelphia Produce Exchange. Residence: 1902 North 22nd Street. Office: 917 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

AUSTIN, Richard Loper:

Banker; he was formerly president of the Independence National Bank, and is now first vice-president and a director of the Girard National Bank; director of the Spring Garden Insurance Co., the American Railway Co., the Trades League of Philadelphia, and the Philadelphia Bourse. Residence: Rex Street, corner Seminole Avenue, Chestnut Hill. Office address: 116 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

AUSTRIAN, Ben:

Artist; born in Reading, Pa., son of late R. Austrian. He was educated in the public schools of Reading, and afterward studied art. He studied in Paris for a few years, and has built up much distinction as a famous painter of horses, cats, game, and other animals. Many of his paintings are owned in famous galleries and private collections. Address: Reading, Pa.

AVELLANUS, Arcadius:

Editor and publisher; born at Esztergom, Hungary, Feb. 6, 1851. He received a collegiate education in Hungary, learned Latin colloquially as a child, and received the degrees of Litt.D. and Ph.D. from Hungarian colleges. He is distinguished as a Latinist; is editor and proprietor of Præco Latinis. (The Latin Herald) for the advocacy of the use of Latin as a spoken tongue, which is the only publication of its kind in America, and is also author of several Latin books, including a translation of Robinson Crusoe into the Latin, a new Latin version of the Imitatio Christo of Thomas à Kempis, and others, as well as Palæstra, a Primer for spoken Latin. Address: 704 South Washington Street, Philadelphia.

AYER, Francis Wayland:

Advertising agent; born in Lee, Berkshire County, Massachusetts, 1848. He was educated in the schools of Western New York. Mr. Ayer began the advertising business in 1869 at Philadelphia in association with his father, under the firm name of N. W. Ayer & Son, and upon the death of his father in 1873, became head of the firm, which, under his management, soon became — and has since remained — the leading advertising agency in the world, the yearly aggregate of their payments to publishers now exceeding four million dollars. Mr. Ayer, in addition to conducting this large advertising business, is president of the Merchants' National Bank, one of the largest among the Philadelphia national banks. He is also president of the Keystone Type Foundry, a director of the Keystone Telephone Company and senior partner of the firm of Ayer & McKinney, who have large farming and creamery interests in New York State. Mr. Ayer finds time to act as superintendent of the Sunday-school connected with the North Baptist Church in Camden, New Jersey, and is, in addition, a director in other banking and commercial institutions. Residence: Camden, New Jersey. Office address: 300 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

AYRES, Samuel L. P.:

Chief engineer U. S. Navy; born in Connecticut. He entered the service from Connecticut as third assistant engineer, July 21, 1858; served in the frigate Roanoke, flagship of Home Squadron, 1858–1860; special duty Navy Yard, New York, 1860–1861; promoted to second assistant engineer, Jan. 17, 1861; steamer Michigan, Lake Service, 1861; steam sloop Pensacola, West Gulf Squadron, 1861–1863; participated in the engagement with the batteries on the passage down the Potomac, the bombardment and passage of Fort Jackson and St. Philip, Chalmette batteries, and the capture of New Orleans. Promoted to first assistant engineer, April 21, 1863; gunboat Nipsic, South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1863–1866; Juniata, Brazil Station, 1866–1867; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1867–1870; promoted to chief engineer, March 21, 1870; Shenandoah, European Station, 1870–1873; inspector of machinery, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., 1873–1874; member of the Examining Board of Engineers, 1874–1876; Brooklyn, North Atlantic Squadron, 1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877–1879; member of the Examining Board of Engineers, 1880–1884; inspector of machinery for the new cruisers, Chester, Pa., 1885; fleet engineer, Asiatic Squadron, 1886–1889; senior member of the Board of Engineers for trial of cruiser Baltimore, 1889; member of the Board of Examining Engineers, 1889–1891; Navy Yard, New York, 1891 to 1895; member Naval Engineer Examining Board, August, 1895; president Naval Engineer Examining board, June, 1896, to date of retirement, July, 1897. Chief Engineer Ayres is a companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: 1420 Master Street, Philadelphia.

B

BABBITT, James A.:

Physician; born at Waitsfield, Vt., October 22, 1869; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass; Yale University, where he was graduated as B. A. in 1893; received from Haverford College the degree of A. M. in 1896; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, medical department, with degree of M. D. in 1898. Dr. Babbitt has served as secretary of the Society of College Gymnasium Directors; physical director and associate professor of physiology at Haverford College; clinical assistant, Nose and Throat Department, Polyclinic Hospital, Philadelphia, and the Ear Clinic and Out-Patient Department of Pennsylvania Hospital. He is a member of the Philadelphia Medical Club, Philadelphia Medical Alumni Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, William Pepper Medical Society, American Society for Research in Physical Education, Chautauqua County Medical Society, Fellow of the College of Physicians, Fellow of the American Laryngotogical, Otological and Rhinological Society, member of the American Intercollegiate Football Rules Committee, and chairman of the Central Board of Officials, and is also a member of the University and Merion Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 112 South 18th St., Philadelphia.

BABCOCK, Charles Almanzon:

Superintendent of public schools of Oil City; born in Petersburgh, N. Y.; son of Dr. Z. R. and Laura (Maxon) Babcock; and he is of Revolutionary ancestry. He was graduated from Hamilton College as A. B. in 1874, later receiving the degree of A. M., LL. B. and Ph. D. He married in Adams, N. Y., Emma Frances Whitcomb (author of "When Birds in the Doorway Sang," "The Domestic Club," "Household Hints," "Concerning Children," etc.), and they have two children: Bertrand W. Babcock (author of a Syndicate Prince," "They that Knew the Law" and "The Twentieth Century Passion," and writer on the New York Times), and Paul W. Babcock (college student). Dr. Babcock studied school systems in Germany; visited England, France, Holland, Scotland, Switzerland, etc., and is now superintendent of schools of Oil City, Pa. He introduced as well as originated Bird Day in the schools, the observance since then being sanctioned by the United States Department of Agriculture, and made into law of many States. He is the originator of the Class Unit Method in education,

a new method of conducting class recitations in large classes. Dr. Babcock is author of Bird Day in the Schools (book); also monographs upon Literature in the Schools, The Essentials of Supervision, etc. He is a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity; president of the Pennsylvania Superintendents' Association; member of the National Educational Association; member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, British Astronomical Association, and the Pennsylvania Teachers' Association; and commissioner of the Carnegie Library Association. His favorite recreations are chess, Browning and Shakespeare. Address: 110 Bissel Avenue, Oil City, Pa.

BACHE, Franklin:

Mining engineer; born in Philadelphia in 1869, being on his father's side a descendant of Benjamin Franklin. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1885, and was graduated as B. S. in 1889 and E. M. in 1890. He married Nannie Greenway, daughter of David Trigg of Abingdon, Va. In 1890 he was employed on the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey. In 1891 he became engineer of the Signa Iron Company of Cuba, and from 1892 to 1896 was manager and engineer of several mining companies in Virginia. He then became engineer of the Berwind-White Coal Mining Company of Pennsylvania, and in 1898–1899 was president of the Kala-Inla and the McAllister Coal Companies of the Indian Territory. He has also served as treasurer of a gold mining company at Sonora, Mexico. Mr. Bache is now in practice as a mining engineer in Philadelphia. He is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, the Franklin Institute, and the American Academy of Political and Social Science; and of the University and Markham Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 2101 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia.

BACHMAN, Charles W.:

Physician; born in Reading, Pa., in 1856. He was educated in the public schools, graduating from the High School in the class of 1873; then attended Northwestern College at Naperville, Ill., graduating from that institution in 1876; commenced the study of medicine and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1881, when he began the practice of his profession in Reading and is still in active practice in that city. Dr. Bachman took a post-graduate course in nervous diseases at the Philadelphia Polyclinic in 1889; was secretary for several years of the Reading Medical Association and of the Medical Society of the County of Berks, and has served as president of both organizations at different periods. He is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and one of its district censors and a member of the American Medical Association. He is a member of the Board of Managers of the Reading Hospital and visiting physician to the Home for Widows and Single Women of that city. He is local examiner for the White Haven Hospital for Consumptives, as also examiner for several life insurance companies. Address: 140 North Ninth Street, Reading, Pa.

BACHMAN, David Maynard:

Lawyer; born in Durham, Pa., June 23, 1876; son of R. K. Bachman and Malinda E. Bachman. After graduating from Lafayette College in 1896, he studied law, and is now engaged in practice at Easton. He is a Democrat in politics, a member of the German Reformed Church; also of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity, and the Pomfret Club of Easton. Residence: 47 South Fourth Street, Easton. Business address: Drake Building, Easton, Pa.

BACON, Albert Williamson:

Pay director United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, appointed from Pennsylvania. He served as captain's clerk in the Navy, 1861–1863; attached to the Third Division of Porter's mortar fleet, Farragut's Squadron, and in the different engagements on the Mississippi River, from the capture of the forts below New Orleans to the attack on Vicksburg; was appointed an acting assistant paymaster November 7, 1863, serving on the steamer Galatea, 1863–1865, West India Squadron; steamers Marblehead and Yantic, 1866–1867; commissioned assistant paymaster July 23,

1866, and passed assistant paymaster August 1, 1866; served in the Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1868; on the Portsmouth, South Atlantic Squadron, 1869–1872; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1872; naval storekeeper at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1873–1876; commissioned as paymaster, October 25, 1874; in Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1876–1877; paymaster Navy Yard, Washington, 1877–1878; naval storekeeper at Rio de Janeiro, 1879–1880; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1881; naval storekeeper, Nice, 1881–1882; Omaha, 1883; Atlanta, 1884–1888; paymaster, Navy Yard, Washington, 1889–1893; general storekeeper, Navy Yard, Mare Island, February 1, 1893, to February 28, 1895; fleet paymaster Asiatic Station, flagship Olympia, March 1, 1895, to January 11, 1897; promoted to pay inspector, February 12, 1898; promoted to pay director, July 10, 1900; on duty as general storekeeper, Navy Yard, Mare Island, from February 5, 1897 to 1901; retired January 5, 1903. Pay Director Bacon is a member of the Washington, D. C., Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; also member of Grand Army of the Republic. Address: Santa Barbara, Calif.

BACHMAN, Frank Henry:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, August 25, 1868; son of Herman F. Bachman and Rosine (Leberman) Bachman. He was educated in the public schools and the University of Pennsylvania. After leaving the university he was engaged as a clerk and salesman and later he became a member of the firm of H. F. Bachman & Co., bankers, in which he continues. He is a member and governor of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange, director of the Warwick Iron and Steel Company and a director of the Coplay Cement Manufacturing Company. Residence: 131 South 18th Street, Office address: 121 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

BAER, George F.:

President of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad; born in Somerset County, Pennsylvania, near the village of Lavansville, September 26, 1842; of German ancestry; son of Solomon Baer and Anna Baer. He was educated at Somerset Academy and at Franklin and Marshall College. At the age of thirteen he entered the office of the Somerset Democrat, where he remained for two years, and afterward was engaged as employee and later bookkeeper for the Ashtola Lumber Mills, near Johnstown, Pa.; joined the Union Army at the battle of Bull Run; participated in all the engagements up to and including Chancellorsville, when he was the adjutant-general of the Second Brigade. Resuming his legal studies, he was admitted to the bar in 1864. In 1868 he removed to Reading, Pa., and became an active practitioner at the Berks County bar; and in 1870 counsel for the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, in which capacity he had charge of much important litigation. He was elected a director of the Reading Company in the '80's but resigned under the McLeod administration. He became prominent, in connection with Mr. J. P. Morgan, in the reorganization of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, 1893; and was elected president of the Reading Comany, and of the Central Railroad of New Jersey, in 1901. He is a Republican in politics and a member of the German Reformed Church. Mr. Baer is a member, and was formerly president, of the Pennsylvania German Society; is a member of the Reading Park Commission, and took an active part in the establishment of the Reading Public Library. He is interested in literature and in historical research, and is the author of various papers on the early history of the Pennsylvania Germans. Address: 1718 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

BAILEY, Edward:

Banker, iron manufacturer; born in Harrisburg, Pa., October 19, 1861; son of Charles L. and Emma H. (Doll) Bailey. He was graduated from Yale as B. S. in 1881. He married in Harrisburg, October 2, 1889, Elizabeth H. Reily, and they have two daughters and one son. He is an iron manufacturer; president of the Central Iron and Steel Company, Harrisburg Traction Company, Harrisburg National Bank, and Harrisburg Trust Company. Mr. Bailey is a Republican in politics, and a Presby-

terian in religion; trustee of the Pennsylvania State Hospital for Insane, and is a member of the University Club of New York and the University and Art Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

BAILEY, Edward Homer:

Journalist; born in New Winchester, Indiana, February 1, 1858; son of Elisha Bailey and Elizabeth (Faught) Bailey. He attended common schools of Kansas, Illinois. He married in Sullivan, Indiana, July 13, 1878, Sarah E. Griffin. He was for several years associated with his brother, Warren W. Bailey, in publishing the Carlisle Democrat, and later the Vincennes News, Indiana. Mr. Bailey was editor of the Lake View (Chicago) Record for two years, news editor for a short time of the Chicago Railway Age and reporter on the Chicago Evening News; for two years editor of the Bloomington (Illinois) Daily Leader, and is now associated with his brother as editor and proprietor of the Johnstown Daily Democrat. He is a Democrat in politics, member of the Knights of Pythias, the Elks, Turner Society, Germania Quartet Club, Busy Bees Country Club, and Vigilant Fire Company. Residence: 406 Coleman Avenue, Johnstown. Business address: Johnstown, Pa.

BAILEY, Harry Abraham:

General secretary, Y. M. C. A.; born in Logansville, Pa., June 14, 1866; son of Cornelius N. Bailey and Henrietta (Snyder) Bailey. He was graduated from Millersville State Normal School, 1891, receiving the degree of M. E.; graduated from Baltimore School of Oratory, 1897. He married in Lititz, Pa., April 13, 1893, Ada Alice Miller, and they have two children: Anna May Bailey, born in 1894; Janet Elizabeth Bailey, born in 1898. He taught public school in York County for four terms, Lancaster County, four terms; secretary of Lititz Y. M. C. A. for four years, and of York Y. M. C. A. for six years. Mr. Bailey is a member of the United Evangelical Church. Residence: 627 W. Market Street. Business address: 140 W. Market Street, Philadelphia.

BAILEY, Joseph T., 2d:

President of the Bailey, Banks and Biddle Company; born in Philadelphia, March 29, 1835; son of Joseph T. Bailey and Mary (Potter) Bailey. He married in Newport, Rhode Island, September 1, 1857, Catherine Goddard Weaver of Newport. Mr. Bailey has has traveled extensively in Europe, the United States, and the East. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, War of 1812, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Order of Founders and Patriots, New England Society, Automobile Club of Philadelphia, Trans-Atlantic Society, Union League, Art Club, Manufacturers Club, New York Yacht Club, Philadelphia Country, Merion Cricket, Corinthian Yacht and Bachelor's Barge Clubs, Penn Game Club, of Canada, and the Metabetchouan Club of Canada. Residence: 2100 De Lancey Street, Business address: 1220 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BAILEY, Meredith:

Stockbroker; born in Philadelphia, March 11, 1850. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1867, but left during the sophomore year. He married Henrietta H., daughter of Joseph Patterson of Philadelphia. Mr. Bailey is engaged in business as a stockbroker. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, and the Rittenhouse and Country Clubs. Address: 2052 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

BAILEY, Robert Wellesley:

Physician; born in Antigua, British West Indies, March 11, 1876; son of Robert Bailey and Selina (Kelly) Bailey. He attended Middle Grade High School, and Walmer's High School, Kingston, Jamaica; was graduated from the College of Pharmacy in 1898, received the degrees of M. D., C. M. (Master of Surgery) from Queens University, Kingston, Canada, in 1904. Dr. Bailey was secretary to the chief medical officer of the British Colony of Lagos, West Africa, 1899–1900. He is an Episcopalian in religious views; member of the Masonic Lodge, and United Order of Odd Fellows. Address: 102 East Price Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

BAILEY, Warren Worth:

Journalist; born in New Winchester, Indiana, January 8, 1855; son of Elisha Bailey and Elizabeth (Faught) Bailey. He attended common schools of Kansas, Illinois. He married in Chicago, Aug. 12, 1894, Georgie Coffin. He was telegraph operator in Illinois for several years, until 1874, when he became a printer; several years associated with his brother, Edward H. Bailey, in publishing the Carlisle Democrat and later the Vincennes News, Indiana. In 1887 he went to Chicago, where he was first connected with the Chicago Mail and later for five years editorial writer on the Chicago News. Since 1893, he has been editor and proprietor of the Johnstown Daily Democrat with his brother. Has been identified with Single Tax movement since 1882 and published the first paper in United States advocating Henry George idea. Was president Chicago Single Tax Club for five years; is now vice-president of the National Single Tax League; is also a member of Chicago Press Club. He is a Democrat in politics, and an Elk. Residence: 409 Park Avenue, Johnstown. Business address: Johnstown, Pa.

BAILIE, William Lamdin:

Naval officer and scientist; born in Baltimore, Md., December 15, 1843; son of William Bailie and Mary B. Bailie. After finishing the public school courses in Baltimore he took up studies with private tutors, and followed by a thorough course in mechanical engineering. He married in Baltimore, February 16, 1887, Harriet K. McGowen. He entered the United States Navy, January 1, 1863, as third assistant engineer, with the rank of midshipman; was promoted to second assistant engineer, with the rank of master, May 28, 1864; first assistant engineer (lieutenant) January 31, 1874; passed assistant engineer (lieutenant) February 24, 1874, and continued those duties until retired, June 30, 1885, by reason of injuries received in line of duty. He was engaged in scientific work under the auspices of the United States Fish Commission from 1882 to 1885, and while so engaged did work which received recognition in a diploma of honor and gold medal for deep-sea research from the International Fisheries Commission, of London. Lieutenant Bailie has been since 1892 director of the Department of Mechanic Arts, Science and Technology in Drexel Institute. Residence: The Bartram. Office address: Drexel Institute, Philadelphia.

BAILY, Joshua L.:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, June 27, 1826; son of Joshua Baily, Jr., and Elizabeth (Lloyd) Baily. He was educated at the Friends Select School in Philadelphia and at Westtown Boarding School in Pennsylvania. He married in 1856, Theodate, daughter of John D., Land, of Vassalboro, Maine, and they have five sons, four of whom are partners with him in his business. Mr. Baily entered the dry goods business at the age of 16, and is now senior member of Joshua L. Baily and Company of Philadelphia and New York. He is president of the Philadelphia Society for the Employment and Instruction of the Poor; of the Philadelphia Fountain Society, and of the Pennsylvania Prison Society. He is also vice-president of the American Peace Society, the National Temperance Society and the American Tract Society. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; the National Geographic Society; the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences; an original member of the committee of one hundred organized in 1879. He was a member of the Relief Commission during the Spanish-American War, and is a trustee and director of many charitable and other institutions. He is also a member of the Contemporary Club, the Merion Cricket Club and the City Club. Residence: Langwood, Ardmore, Pa. Office address: 32 South Fifteenth Street, Philadelphia.

BAIN, Frederick:

Stockbroker; born in Philadelphia, May 20, 1860; son of James Bain and Eliza Jane (Steelman) Bain. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1877 and left during the junior year in 1880. He married Charlotte Jenkins Mock, daughter of Aquilla Jones Mock. On leaving the university Mr. Bain engaged in business pursuits and has for years conducted business as a stockbroker.

He is a member of the Racquet and Art Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: The Belgravia. Office address: 309 Stock Exchange Building, Philadelphia.

BAIR, Robert Cabeen:

Lawyer; born in York Furnace, York County, Pa., April 27, 1856; son of John Bair and Susanna (Groff) Bair. He received his education in Millerville (Pa.) State Normal School and York Collegiate Institute, York, Pa. He married in York, June 30, 1887, Ella Nora Smyser, and they have one son: Henry Snyser Bair, born April 2, 1889. He engaged in general merchandising from 1879 to 1892. In 1899 he was admitted to practice of law; from 1900 to 1905 he was chairman of the Republican County Committee, historian and investigator; was appointed by Governor Pennypacker, upon recommendation of Isaac B. Brown, secretary of Internal Affairs, chief of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, May 5, 1903, remaining in office ever since. He is a Republican in politics. He is president of the York County Historical Society, and a member of the Pennsylvania German Society, and the York Social Club. Residence: 30 South Beaver Street, York. Business adress: 21 South George Street, York, Pa.

BAIRD, Henry Carey:

Publisher and bookseller; born at Bridesburg, Pennsylvania (Frankford Arsenal), September 10, 1825; son of Captain Thomas James (of the Third Regiment of United States Artillery) and Eliza Catherine (Carey) Baird, daughter of Mathew Carey. He was educated at the private schools of Anthony Bolmar, West Chester, and Hon. Charles W. Pitman, Pottsville, Pennsylvania. He was the pioneer publisher of industrial books in America, and he traveled in Europe extensively between 1847 and 1899. He is a writer on economic questions, and lecturer, and has been a pamphleteer for half a century, at his own cost. Mr. Baird has served as an expert witness before Committees of the House of Representatives on Currency, and on Ways and Means, and also before the Monetary Commission of 1876. He was Greenback candidate for mayor of Philadelphia, and was nominated by Greenback Convention for state treasurer of Pennsylvania, but declined. He is head of the firm of Henry Carey Baird & Company, publishers. He presented to the United States Military Academy at West Point (where his father graduated in 1814), three-quarter and life sized portraits of General George G. Meade, General Charles F. Smith, and General Henry J. Hunt, and received a vote of thanks from the academic board of the Academy on the presentation of General Hunt's portrait. Mr. Baird has been a Whig, Republican and Grenbacker; and is now a Municipal Reformer; and has always been a Protectionist. He is an Episcopalian in religious belief. Mr. Baird is an honorary member of the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia, a member of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association. His favorite recreations are economic study and pamphleteering; his latest pamphlet (1907) bearing the title, "John Sherman; a critical examination of his claims to statesmanship"; and he is widely known as a student of history and biography, and especially of American military and naval history. He is one of the co-laborateurs of "Archiv für Rechts- und Wirtschaftphilosophie" published in Berlin. Mr. Baird married at Philadelphia, September 26, 1850, Elizabeth Davis, daughter of John Penington (she died, 1901), and they have had one daughter: Helena Lawrence Gardiner. Address: 810 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BAIRD, Richard Loper:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, December 4, 1850; son of William Mercer Baird and Susan I. (Cooper) Baird. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in the classical course in 1867, but left at the close of the Freshman year to enter the Philadelphia Polytechnic Institute, from which he was graduated as C. E. in 1870; afterward entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as LL. B. in 1875. Mr. Baird married Elizabeth Borden Hopkinson, daughter of Oliver and Elizabeth (Swain) Hopkinson. Since 1875 Mr. Baird has been engaged in the practice

of law in Philadelphia, and is now senior member of the firm of Baird and Hopkinson. He was acting deputy collector of customs of Philadelphia from January to August, 1889. In 1891 he was appointed state clerk by City Treasurer William Redwood Wright and conducted the laborious investigations into the methods and conduct of the then mercantile appraisers of the city of Philadelphia which resulted in their arrest, indictment, their pleas of guilty and dismissal from office by the court. On May 23, 1893, Mr. Baird was appointed by President Grover Cleveland assistant appraiser of merchandise for the district of Philadelphia and on April 1, 1896, was appointed by President Cleveland appraiser of merchandise for that district in place of Hon. Charles E. Ingersoll, the former appraiser who had resigned. Mr. Baird held this postion until the appointment by President McKinley of Hon. Lynn Hartranft as appraiser on April 20, 1897, when Mr. Baird resumed the practice of his profession. Residence: 905 Pine Street. Office address: 905 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

BAKER, Albra W.:

Physician; born in Lafayette County, Wisconsin, November 25, 1858; son of Louis G. Baker, M. D., and Sarah E. (De Hass) Baker. He married in Williamsport, February 1, 1894, Annie M. Shimp, who died August 5, 1905; and married second, February 4, 1907, Henrietta E. Bastress. He practised medicine in Emporium, Pa., May 24, 1893, to September 1, 1903, and located in practice in Williamsport, Pa., September 1, 1903. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief. Dr. Baker is a member of the Homœpathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania, and West Branch Homœpathic Medical Society. He is a member of the Masonic Order, a Knight Templar, and Scottish Rite, 32d degree. Address: 1445 Erie Avenue, Williamsport, Pa.

BAKER, Anthony George:

Physician; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., February 2, 1857; son of the late Dr. Jacob and Mary Catherine (Platt) Baker. He attended the public schools and was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1879; entered Jefferson Medical College and was graduated as M. D. in 1887. In 1882 he married Rebecca A. Comly, daughter of the late Allen Comly. Dr. Baker has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia since 1887. He is a Republican in politics, and he was acting surgeon of the Pennsylvania Naval Reserves in the Cuban War. Dr. Baker is a proficient linguist, speaking all the modern languages of Europe and also Arabic and Chinese, and he is a physician to the Chinese Medical Dispensary in Philadelphia. He is president of the Cooper Literary Institute of Philadelphia. Dr. Baker is author of: The History of the Germans in America, 1891; History of the Knights of St. John of Malta; German American Christianity and the Protestant Episcopal Church; The Phoneudoscope and its Practical Application (medical), 1898. Address: 404 Susquehanna Avenue, Philadelphia.

BAKER, David:

Consulting engineer; born in Boston, May 31, 1861; son of Reuben R. Baker and Mary C. Baker. He was graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology as B. S. in 1885 in the course of mining engineering. He married, at Auburndale, Mass., November 25, 1886, Kate M. Baker. After graduation he became connected with steel companies as engineer and metallurgist; was in charge of the blast furnaces of the Pennsylvania Steel Company, the building and operation of the Maryland Steel Company, from 1887 to 1897; and metallurgical superintendent for the same company, 1897–1898; superintendent of blast furnaces for the South works of the Illinois Steel Company, 1898–1901; 1901 to 1904 general manager Dominion Iron and Steel Co., Sydney, N. S.; since then in general practice as a consulting engineer and metallurgist with offices in Philadelphia. Residence: Haverford, Pa. Office address: Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.

BAKER, George Fales:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, July 14, 1863; only son of the late Alfred G. and Henrietta R. F. Baker. He

received his preparatory education at the Classical Institute of Rev. Dr. Faires and for eight years attended the University of Pennsylvania, from which he received his degrees of B. S., 1883, and M. D. He married, December 31, 1900, Lillie Ingham, daughter of the late William Walker, of Pittsburgh. Dr. Baker is a member of the Society of Mayflower Descendants, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812, Colonial Society, and of the Military Order of the Founders and Patriots of America. After practising his profession for some years, he devoted some time to travel. He is a director in a number of financial institutions, interesting himself also in charitable and religious works as manager and trustee. He is a Republican in politics, and for a number of years has been president of the American Academy of Music. He is a member of the Art, Country, Merion Cricket, Union League and University Clubs of Philadelphia, and the Pittsburgh and Duquesne Clubs of Pittsburgh. The country home of Dr. Baker is "Old Oaks," Rosemont, Pa. Address: 1818 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

BAKER, James B.:

Lawyer; born in Berks County, Pa., April 20, 1851. He attended the Kutztown Normal School, taught school a number of years; read law with Judge Sassaman, and was admitted to the bar in November, 1882, since which time he has been engaged in general practice in Reading. Address: 627 Washington Street, Reading, Pa.

BAKER, Walter Campbell:

Army officer; born in Chester, Pa., September 22, 1877; son of Francis S. Baker and Annie D. (Campbell) Baker. He was educated in public and private schools of Chester, Pa. Prior to his appointment in the United States Army, he was employed in the office of Robert Wetherill and Company, Chester, Pa., and bookkeeper in the banking house of the Delaware County Trust, Safe Deposit and Title Insurance Company of Chester. He was private and corporal of Company C of the Sixth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, November 17, 1896, to April, 1898; corporal and sergeant of Company C of the Sixth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, April 28, 1898, to October 17, 1898; first sergeant of Company C of the Sixth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, November 1898, to November 1899; first lieutenant and battalion adjutant of the Sixth Infantry, November 27, 1899, to May 26, 1902; appointed second lieutenant Artillery Corps, U. S. A., June 10, 1902. Promoted first lieutenant of the Artillery Corps, January 25, 1907, and assigned permanently to the Coast Artillery Corps upon the separation of the Coast and Field Artillery authorized by act of Congress, approved January 25, 1907. He has served at Fort Columbus, (now Fort Jay) Governors Island, New York; Fort Williams, Maine; Fort Rodman, Mass.; Fort Monroe, Va.; Fort Totten, New York, and Fort Frémont, S. C. He is a member of the Alpha Boat Club of Chester, St. Nicholas Club of New York, Army and Navy Club of New York, Manhassett Bay Yacht Club of Port Washington, N. Y., West Point Army Mess, of West Point. Address: Fort Frémont, S. C.

BAKEWELL, James K.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh, May 31, 1857; son of William and Jane H. (Campbell) Bakewell. He was educated at the Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. with the class of 1879; also studied law with George Harding in Philadelphia and William Bakewell in Pittsburgh. Mr. Bakewell was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, December 24, 1879, and for years past has confined his activities to practice as a patent attorney. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

BAKEWELL-GREEN, Robert:

Clergyman; born in England, May 9, 1870; son of Henry Bakewell-Green and Alethea (Fell) Bakewell-Green. He attended Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge University of England, receiving the degree of B. A. in 1892. He married in London, 1894, Estelle King of New York. He was in charge of St. Mary's Church, Wimbledon, London, St. Mark's

Church, Johnstown, Pa., and the Church of the Beloved Disciple, Philadelphia. He is an Episcopalian in religious faith, and a member of the Order of the Sons of St. George. Residence: 1845 North Twenty-second Street. Business address: 2026 Columbia Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

BALCH, Edwin Swift:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia; son of Thomas and Emily (Swift) Balch. He received his early education in Europe, and was graduated from Harvard as A. B. in 1878. He studied law in the office of William Henry Rawle, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1882. Mr. Balch exhibited landscapes in Philadelphia Academy Exhibitions of 1887–1891, and at the Philadelphia Art Club. He is author of: Glacières or Freezing Caverns, 1900; Antarctica, 1902; Comparative Art, 1906, also many papers about mountain climbing, notes of travel, ice caves, polar exploration, prehistoric man, and other topics. He is a corresponding member of the Sociedad Antonio Alzate, Mexico; Wyoming Historical and Geological Society of Wilkes-Barré; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Royal Geographical Society; member of the Franklin Institute, American Philosophical Society, American Geographical Society, Appalachian Mountain Club, Philadelphia Club, and Society of Colonial Wars. Address: 1412 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

BALCH, Thomas Willing:

Lawyer and author; born in Wiesbaden while his parents were traveling abroad; son of Thomas Balch and Emily (Swift) Balch of Philadelphia. He was graduated from Harvard as A. B. in 1890 and from the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. in 1895, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar. In addition to his legal work Mr. Balch has taken a prominent place in literature and is author of Some Facts About Alsace and Lorraine, 1895; The Alabama Arbitration, 1900; Emèric Crucé, 1900; The Alasko-Canadian Frontier, 1902; The Alaska Frontier, 1903; France in North Africa, 1906; also genealogical works on the Brooke, Swift, Shippen, and Balch families. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society; member of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; member Sons of the Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, and of the Philadelphia Club. Address: 1412 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

BALDERSTON, Lloyd, Jr.:

Teacher; born in Colora, Md., July 3, 1863; son of Lloyd Balderston, and Catherine (Canby) Balderston. He was graduated from the Friends' Boarding School, Westtown, Pa., in 1880, and from the University of Pennsylvania, as B. S. in 1902, and Ph. D. in 1904. He married in Germantown, Philadelphia, September 16, 1886, Mary Foster Alsop, and they have three children: John Lloyd, born in 1889, Esther Alsop, born in 1891, Catherine Canby, born in 1893. He taught at Friends' Boarding School, Barnesville, Ohio, 1885–1887; taught mathematics and physics at Mrs. Head's School, Germantown, 1887–1891, and at Friends' Select School, Philadelphia, 1891–1903; Frazer fellow in physics, University of Pennsylvania, 1903–1904, professor of physics, West Chester State Normal School, since 1904. Dr. Balderston is an Independent in politics, and in religion is a member of the Orthodox Friends. He is a member of the Society of the Sigma Xi, and of several educational associations. Residence: 340 West Miner Street. Business Address: State Normal School, West Chester, Pa.

BALDWIN, Bird Thomas:

Professor, lecturer and author; born in Marshallton, Pa., May 31, 1875; son of Bird L. Baldwin and Sarah R. (Jefferis) Baldwin. He was educated in the public and private schools of Chester County, Pa., and at Swarthmore College, from which he was graduated as B. S. in 1900; student at the University of Pennsylvania, 1901–1902; Joshua Lippincott traveling fellow of Swarthmore College, 1902–1903, at Harvard University, 1902–1905, A. M. 1903, and Ph. D., 1905; student at the University of Leipzig summer of 1906. He married at South Branch, N. J., Sept. 14, 1904, Claudia C. Wilbur. He taught four years in the public schools of Chester

and Delaware Counties, Pa.; supervising principal of Moorestown Friends' High School, 1900–1902; conference instructor in psychology and logic, Harvard University, 1903–1904; instructor in education, Harvard Summer School, 1904; professor of pedagogy, West Chester State Normal School, 1905–1906; professor of psychology, West Chester State Normal School, since 1906; lecturer in psychology and education, Swarthmore College since 1906. Dr. Baldwin is a frequent lecturer on educational and psychological subjects, and a contributor to educational magazines. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Society of Friends. He is a member of the American Psychological Association, the National Educational Association, Harvard Educational Association, Delaware County Educational Associations, West Chester Educational Association, Joseph Leidy Scientific Society, Book and Key Society, and the Philosophical Club. Address: West Chester, Pa.

BALDY, John Montgomery:

Physician; born June 16, 1860, at Danville, Pa. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1884, and has since practised medicine and surgery in Philadelphia, where he is especially distinguished as a gynecologist. He is professor of gynecology in the Philadelphia Polyclinic; surgeon to the Gynecean Hospital, consulting surgeon to Frederick Douglass Hospital, and to the Jewish Hospital. He is the author of The American Text Book of Gynecology. Address: 2219 De Lancey Street, Philadelphia.

BALL, Michael Valentine:

Physician and surgeon; born in Warren, Pennsylvania, February 14, 1868; son of George and Mary (Cohn) Ball. He was educated in Buffalo Grammar School, Warren Academic School, and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1889, taking the H. C. Lea prize on graduation. He traveled and studied for eleven months in Europe with Virchow, Koch and others; was resident physician of the German Hospital, Philadelphia, one year, 1890–1891; chief physician of the Eastern Penitentiary, 1892–1895; specialist in eye and ear since 1898; president of the Board of Health, Warren Pennsylvania, 1901–1907. He is author of: Essentials of Bacteriology. He is a Science, Philadelphia Academy of Sci- a member of the Academy of Natural Science, Philadelphia Academy of Sciences, American Medical Association, and others. He is also a member of the Conewango, Shakespeare and Outing Clubs. He married March 14, 1906, Grace Paterson, and they have one daughter, Mary. Address: Warren, Pa.

BALLARD, Ellis Ames:

Lawyer; born at Athens, Ohio, May 7, 1861; son of Frederick Lyman Ballard and Alice (Waltur) Ballard. He was a student at Ohio University, Athens, Ohio, 1875, entered the University of Pennsylvania, 1877, was awarded the Freshman mathematical prize of the first rank, was class president in the senior year; won the intercollegiate championships, 880 yards run, 1880 and 440 yards dash, 1881; was graduated A. B., 1881, and LL. B. 1883, and awarded the Sharswood prize at graduation in law. He has been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia since 1883, and is also secretary and treasurer of the Cresson and Clearfield Coal and Coke Company. Residence: 8104 St. Martin's Lane, Chestnut Hill. Office address: 1242 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

BANKSON, Lloyd:

Naval constructor, United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, November 15, 1857; son of John Palmer Bankson and Anne Catharine (Ash) Bankson. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania (College Department) as B.Sc. in 1877; was graduated from the United States Naval Academy as cadet-engineer in 1881, and from the Ecole d'Application du Génie Maritime, France, with the degree of Ingénieur, in 1890. He made a two years' cruise as a cadet on naval vessels in European and South American Waters, served as cadet-engineer from 1881 to 1883, assistant engineer from 1883 to 1889, assistant naval constructor from 1889 to 1896, and since June 30, 1896, has been naval constructor. He was assistant engineer in the Philadelphia Water Department

from 1883 to 1886, with Major William Ludlow of the Corps of Engineers of the United States Army. He is a member of the Institution of Naval Architects of England; the Association Technique Maritime of France; Society of Naval Architects of the United States. His favorite recreation is golf. He is an Episcopalian. He is a member of the University Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 4211 Chester Avenue, Philadelphia. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BANNISTER, Amos:

Clergyman; born in Manchester, England, October 3, 1859; son of Amos Bannister and Catherine Bannister. He was graduated from the General Theological Seminary, New York City. He married in Rawlins, Wyoming, November 30, 1885, Elizabeth Rench Booth of Maryland, and they have four sons: Pearson, born in 1887, teacher in Boone College, Wuchang, China; Amos Harold, born in 1891; William Booth, born in 1893, and Cortland, born in 1899. He was ordained deacon by Bishop Horatio Potter, 1882; assistant minister in All Saints Church, New York City, from 1882 to 1883; ordained priest in 1883; grand chaplain of Wyoming A. F. and A. M. in 1884 and 1885; rector of St. Thomas Church, Alamosa, Colorado, from 1886 to 1892; canon missioner of the Diocese of Colorado from 1889 to 1892; rector of Christ's Church, Denver, Colorado, in 1892 and 1893; St. Luke's Hospital board of managers, Denver, in 1892 and 1893; rector of St. Mary's Church, Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania, from 1893. He was chaplain to Bishop Whitehead, at the Lambeth Conference in London, England, 1897; president of the Diocese of Pittsburgh, and has served as deputy to the General Convention in the United States. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Pittsburgh Clerical Union, Beaver Valley Country Club, St. Andrew's Brotherhood, Prelate of the Beaver Valley Commandery, and Knights Templar. Address: 7 Church Street, Beaver Falls, Pa.

BARBER, Edwin AtLee:

Director of the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, Philadelphia; born in Baltimore, August 13, 1851; son of William Edwin and Anna E. (Townsend) Barber. He received his early education in the public and private schools of Westchester, Pa., graduated from Williston Seminary, at East Hampton, Mass., in 1869; entered Lafayette College, at Easton, Pa., in 1869, and remained three years, and from there afterward received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. He married at Philadelphia, in 1880, Nellie Louise, daughter of Major William H. Parker, of the United States Marine Corps, and they have one daughter, Louise AtLee Barber. He was naturalist on the United States Geological and Geographical Survey of the Territories in 1874 and 1875; engaged in business pursuits, from 1878 to 1901, and since 1901 has been curator and secretary of the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, and was made director of the Museum in 1907. He is an advanced student of ceramics, archæology and botany. He was associate editor of The Antiquarian from 1879 to 1884, and is author of about 200 illustrated articles in various magazines, and the following books: Pottery and Porcelain of the United States (two editions); Anglo-American Pottery (two editions); American Glassware, Old and New; Tulip Ware of the Pennsylvania-German Potters; Marks of American Potters; Salt Glazed Stoneware; Tin Enameled Pottery; Artificial Soft Paste Porcelain; Lead Glazed Pottery; etc. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, the Philadelphia Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, corresponding member of the Wisconsin Historical Society and the Virginia Historical Society, Sociedad Mexicana de Historia Natural, Société d' Anthropologie de Paris, etc. Mr. Barber is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and the Sigma Chi fraternity, and is a Mason. He is an Independent Republican and was chairman of the Civil Service Examining Board of the Philadelphia postoffice from 1879 to 1885, and he is a Presbyterian in religion. He is a member of the University Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 236 East Biddle Street, West Chester.

Address: Pennsylvania Museum, Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia.

BARBEY, John:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 19, 1851; son of Peter Barbey. He was educated in public schools, and married Mary E. Garst. He is president of the Keystone National Bank, vice-president of the Farmers' National Bank, director of the Colonial Trust Company, American Casualty Company, and the Reading Glove and Mitten Co. He is a Lutheran in religious views, and is a 32-degree Mason. Residence: 725 Centre Av., Reading. Office: 430 Court St., Reading, Pa.

BARBOUR, Anna Maynard:

Author; born in New York; daughter of Fayette Maynard and Jane E. (Cutler) Maynard. She married in St. Paul, Minnesota, 1893, William James Barbour. She is author of: The Award of Justice, That Mainwaring Affair, At the Time Appointed, and Breakers Ahead. She is an Episcopalian in religious views. Address: 1622 Oxford Street, Philadelphia.

BARBOUR, John B., Jr.:

Vice-president of the Pittsburgh Stock Exchange; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., April 16, 1862. He attended the public schools of the city, and was graduated from the high school in 1880. After taking a course in stenography, he entered the office of a broker, where he remained until January, 1890, when he was made manager of a large brokerage firm. He was one of the organizers of the Pittsburgh Stock Exchange, being its first secretary and treasurer; he also served one year as vice-president and then served six years as treasurer and is now serving his third term as vice-president of that body. He is a Knight Templar, a thirty-second degree Mason and a Noble of the Mystic Shrine. In politics he is a Republican and is treasurer of the City Republican Executive Committee and president of his District Association. He is a member of the Duquesne, Monongahela, Country and Americus Clubs of Pittsburgh. Address: Times Building, Pittsburgh.

BARCHFELD, Andrew Jackson:

Physician, congressman; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., May 18, 1863; son of Henry Barchfeld and Mary (Neuenhagen) Barchfeld. He was educated in the public schools and Pittsburgh Central High School, from which he was graduated in 1881, then attended Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, whence he was graduated as M. D. in 1884, and since then has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Pittsburgh. He married, in May, 1885, Anna Peiffer. Dr. Barchfeld is prominent in his profession, is a member of the Pittsburgh South Side Medical Society, the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He is president of the Board of Directors of the South Side Hospital at Pittsburgh, and a member of its staff. He was city physician of Pittsburgh for several years. Dr. Barchfeld is a Republican in politics, and has long been prominent in politics in Pittsburgh. He was elected a school director in 1885, was a member of the Common Council of Pittsburgh in 1886 and 1887, was a delegate to the Republican State Conventions of 1886, 1894 and 1901, and was for many years a member of the Republican State Committee of Pennsylvania. He was nominated for Congress in 1902, but after a hard-fought battle was defeated by a narrow margin by a combination of Democrats and dissatisfied Republicans. He was again nominated in 1904, and was elected from the Thirty-second Pennsylvania District to the Fifty-ninth Congress and in 1906 was reëlected to the Sixtieth Congress, expiring March 3, 1909. He was a delegate to the Peace Congress at Brussels in 1905. Address: 106 Eighteenth Street, Pittsburgh.

BARCLAY, Andrew Charles:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 24, 1840; son of Andrew C. Barclay and Myra (Kennedy) Barclay. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. M. in 1859. He married Henrietta Chauncey Savage, daughter of William L. Savage of Philadelphia. After leaving the university he engaged in business pursuits and during

the Civil War, was a member and served as a private in the City Troop of Philadelphia and is now connected as president of the Board of Ministerial Relief for Disabled Ministers, and the Widows and Orphans of Deceased Ministers of the Presbyterian Church of America — and is also a director in various corporations. He is a member of the Philadelphia, and the Philadelphia Cricket Clubs. Residence: 1816 Pine Street. Office address: 507 Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia.

BARCLAY, Charles F.:

Lumberman and congressman; born at Owego, N. Y., May 9, 1844; son of George A. Barclay and Eliza (Allen) Barclay. He was educated in the common schools of Potter County, Pa., Painted Post (N. Y.), High School, Belfast, N. Y., High School and Law Department, University of Michigan. He married, at Sinnamahoning, Pa., August 22, 1872, Margaret A. L. Brooks. Mr. Barclay is a member of the firm of Barclay Bros. He is a 32-degree Mason, and his favorite recreations are automobiling, hunting and fishing. He has traveled to Pacific Coast, Central America and Mexico. He enlisted as private in Company K, 149th, Pennsylvania Infantry, "Second Bucktails," served three years; rose through successive promotions to rank of captain; a prisoner of war for seventeen months and eleven days; presidential elector in 1882; alternate delegate at large and as such voted in the Republican National Convention, of 1900; and he was elected in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. In politics he is a Republican. Mr. Barclay is a member of the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Club of Washington, D. C. Address: Sinnamahoning, Pa.

BARCLAY, William Franklin:

Physician; born in Indiana County, Pa., Feb. 13, 1842; son of John Agnew Barclay and Margaret (Medlar) Barclay. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College as A. B. in 1863, and from Long Island College Hospital, New York, as M. D., 1866. He married in Pittsburgh, Annie Negley Wills. Dr. Barclay has practised in Pittsburgh from his graduation, and has been also an extensive contributor to medical and scientific publications, as well as to general literature. Address: 1620 Fifth Av., Pittsburgh.

BARD, George W.:

Merchant; born in Ephrata Township, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, in 1841; son of Adam Bard and Elizabeth Bard. He was educated in the public schools. He engaged in business in Reading and is now a member of the Bard Hardware Company; director of the Penn National Bank, Reading Trust Company, East Reading Railway Company and other interests. Enlisted September 18, 1861, in Co. B, 93rd Penna. Vol. Served in the Army of the Potomac, was discharged on account of expiration of term of service Nov. 20, 1864. Was married Sept. 21, 1871, to Irene Barber Wumme. Address: 27 South Ninth St., Reading, Pa.

BARD, W. Raymond:

Merchant; born in Tremont, October 26, 1873; son of George W. Bard and Irene B. Bard. He attended Reading High School, graduating with merit in 1889. He is treasurer of the East Reading Electric Railway Company, and member of the firm of Bard Hardware Company. He enlisted as private in the Fouth Pennsylvania Volunteers, transferred to Reserve Medical Corps, U. S. A., promoted to acting hospital steward, and served in Porto Rican campaign, Spanish-American War. He is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in his religious belief. He is president of the Reading Chorus, treasurer of the Humane Society of Berks County, treasurer of the Reading High School Scholarship Fund, ex-president of the Luther League of Pennsylvania, ex-secretary of the same for one term, ex-president of the Alumni Association of the Reading High Schools for two terms. Residence: 27 South Ninth Street, Reading. Business address: 800 Penn Street, Reading, Pa.

BARKER, Augustine V.:

Jurist; born in Lovell, Me., June 20, 1849. He was graduated from Dart-

mouth College as A. B. in 1872, and received the degree of A. M. in 1875. He became a student in the law office of Judge E. W. Evans at Chicago, afterward pursuing his studies at Ebensburg, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar of Cambria County in 1874. In 1875 he was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and in 1876 before the United States Circuit and District Courts. He practised with great success till 1890, when he was appointed by Governor Beaver to fill the vacancy caused by the death of R. L. Johnston, president judge of Cambria County Court of Common Pleas; and was elected to that office in 1891 for the term of ten years, and upon the expiration of his term resumed practice at Ebensburg. Address: Ebensburg, Pa.

BARKER, Ellen Blackmar:

Author; born at West Springfield, Erie County, Pa., daughter of John Simmons Blackmar and Rebecca M. Blackmar. She was educated at Edinboro, Pa., and married in 1879 Rev. Allen Maxwell, who died in 1890 at Lucknow, India. She married Capt. (now Rear Admiral) Albert S. Barker, of the United States Navy, in 1894. Mrs. Barker has written (under the name of Ellen Blackmar Maxwell) several books, including: The Bishop's Conversion, Three Old Maids in Hawaii, and The Way of Fire. Address: Care Admiral A. S. Barker, Navy Department, Washington.

BARKER, George Frederick:

Emeritus professor of physics; born in Charlestown, Mass., July 14, 1835; son of George Barker and Lydia Prince (Pollard) Barker. He was graduated from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, as Ph. B., 1858; from Albany Medical College as M. D., 1863, and received the honorary degree of Sc. D. degree from the University of Pennsylvaina, 1898, Allegheny College, 1898, and McGill University, Montreal, Canada, 1900. He married in New Haven, Conn., in 1861, Mary M. Treadway. He taught at Yale and other colleges until he became in 1871 professor of physics in the University of Pennsylvania, where he became professor emeritus in 1900. He has been prominent as an expert in the Edison, Berliner and other patent suits; is a member of the National Academy of Scence; honorary member of Royal Institute of Great Britain; has served on commissions and juries in several world's fairs, and is a commander of the Légion d'Honneur of France. Address: 3909 Locust St., Philadelphia.

BARKER, Jesse J.:

Actuary of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Western Pennsylvania coming from an old Revolutionary family, of which Gen. Richard Butler and Gen. William O. Butler, of Mexican War fame, were members and kinsmen of his father. Mr. Barker was educated at the High School of Philadelphia and at Waynesburg College, Pa. After graduation, he studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, but, preferring mathematical pursuits, he studied the science of life insurance under Emerson W. Peet, then actuary of the National Life Insurance Company, and others, and subsequently was employed for some years in the actuarial department of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance, and in January, 1880, was promoted to be head of the department. Mr. Barker is a charter member of the Actuarial Society of America. Residence: Logan Station. Office address: Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co., Philadelphia.

BARKER, Thomas Ridgway:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, May 10, 1863; son of George T. Barker and Susan Roche (Ridgway) Barker, great nephew of the late Joseph Pancoast. He was graduated from the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, in the class of 1881, and was a student in the Towne Scientific School of the University of Pennsylvania, 1881–1883: then entered Jefferson Medical College, under the preceptorship of Wm. H. Pancoast, from which he was graduated as M. D., 1886, receiving the anatomical gold medal at graduation. He married Mary S. Gumbes, daughter of William H. Gumbes, and he has two sons, Geo. Sands and Thomas Ridgway, Jr., and a daughter, Elisabeth Hildeburn. Dr. Barker has been engaged in the practice of medicine

in Philadelphia since 1886. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the International Medical Congress. Residence: Gulph Mills, Pa. Office address: 1703 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

BARKER, Wharton:

Financier, economist, publisher; born in Philadelphia, May 1, 1846; son of Abraham and Sarah (Wharton) Barker. The Barker ancestors came to Massachusetts in 1632, and the Wharton ancestors (all English Quakers) came to Pennsylvania in 1682. His paternal grandfather, Jacob Barker, was the cousin of Benjamin Franklin, the mothers of both being Folgers, descendants of Peter Folger, first interpreter between the English and Indians in Massachusetts, and Jacob Barker was an ardent supporter of the War Party in 1812, and taker of the $10,000,000 loan of 1814, which enabled the United States to continue the war against Great Britain to success. His maternal grandfather, Charles Wharton, was one of the few Pennsylvania Quakers to support the American Revolution. Mr. Barker received his education at Short's Latin School, and at the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1866, A. M. in 1889. He married in Philadelphia, October 16, 1867, Margaret Corliss Baker, and they have three children: Samuel Haydock, born February 20, 1872, Rodman, born November 23, 1873, and Folger, born November 8, 1876, all graduates of the University of Pennsylvania. He was founder of the Investment Company of Philadelphia ($4,000,000), Finance Company of Pennsylvania ($5,000,000); special financial agent of the Imperial Russian Government in 1878 and 1879 and frequently since. He served as lieutenant of the Third Regiment of United States Colored Troops in 1863. He was never a holder of public office, but was the principal advocate, prior to the conventions, of the nominations for the Presidency of Generals Garfield and Harrison. He was a prominent leader of Independent movements in Pennsylvania in 1881, 1882 and 1890; presidential candidate of the People's Party, 1900. He was the proposer in 1879 of the American Commercial Union of all American Nations, with common tariff against European and Asiatic Nations, and fair distribution of customs receipts among the Nations within the Union, and a constant writer on this subject. He is an advocate of National money and opponent of bank money; advocate of the Nationalization of the railroads, direct taxation, income tax, public ownership of enterprises which in their nature must become monopolies, American Commercial Union of all American Nations, with free trade on the American Continent and tariff protection in all against European and Asiatic competition, and the restoration of the Philippines to the Filipinos by joint guarantee of European, Asiatic and American Nations. In 1869 he founded the Penn Monthly, and in 1880 merged it with The American, a weekly paper which he still edits. Mr. Barker has been a world-wide traveler. He has been trustee of the University of Pennsylvania since 1880. He received the Order of St. Stanislaus, in 1879, at St. Petersburg, conferred by Emperor Alexander II. He is chairman of the Commission for Building the State Asylum for the Chronic Insane at Wernersville; member of the American Philosophical Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Franklin Institute, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and a member of the Penn Club (of which he was proposer, one of the founders and first president), Union League, Manufacturers, and Art Clubs. Address: 608 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BARNARD, James Lynn:

Professor of history; born at Milford, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1867; son of James T. Barnard and Coralin O. (Smith) Barnard. He was graduated from Cooperstown High School (New York State), Syracuse Academy, receiving the degree of B. S. and University of Pennsylvania, where he received the degree of Ph.D. He married, at Marion, N. C., Jessie May Cummings, and they have two children: Margaret, born in 1899, and Frances, born in 1903. Dr. Barnard is professor of history and political science, Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa., and of

history and government, Philadelphia School of Pedagogy. He is a member of Philadelphia Teachers' Association, Philadelphia Public Education Association, American Academy Political and Social Science, and American Political Science Association, the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, and Phi Beta Kappa fraternity. He has traveled extensively through Europe (especially the British Isles). His favorite recreations are boating and tennis. Mr. Barnard spent one year of practical social work with New York and Philadelphia Charity Organization Societies; chairman of the Executive Committee of the Pennsylvania Child Labor Committee. He is an independent Republican in politics; is author of: Factory Legislation in Pennsylvania, Its History and Administration. He is also a member of Philadelphia Schoolman's Club and Philadelphia Social Worker's Club. Residence: 108 E. Greenwood Av., Lansdowne. Office address: 1325 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia.

BARNES, John Hampton:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., Dec. 24, 1860; son of William Henry Barnes and Eva (Hampton) Barnes. He was graduated from Yale University as A. B., and attended Columbia Law School. He married in Philadelphia, Eleanor Biddle. Mr. Barnes is a Republican in politics. He is a member of the Philadelphia Club, Radnor Hunt Club, Racquet Club of Philadelphia, and University Club of New York. Residence: 1817 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, (Country): Westacres, Devon, Pa. Business address: Girard Building, Philadelphia.

BARNES, William Henry:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, July 12, 1829; son of Henry Barnes of Marlborough, Mass., and Marilla (Weldon) Barnes of New Britain, Conn. He was educated at private schools. He married in Allegheny City, Pa., Oct. 27, 1857, Eva Hampton. From 1848 to 1856, he served on surveys and construction of the Western Division of the Pennsylvania Railroad, and from 1856 to 1863 he was assistant superintendent, secretary and comptroller of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway. He was in the service of the Union Railroad and Transportation Company and Empire Transportation Company from 1863 to 1871; and in 1871 he was director and treasurer of the Pennsylvania Company. Mr. Barnes was receiver of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company from 1884 to 1892, and then he became president of the company under its reorganization as the Allegheny Valley Railway Company. He has also been president of the Western New York and Pennsylvania Railway, New York and Pennsylvania Railway Company, since Jan. 1, 1901; and is a director of the Pennsylvania Railroad, Pennsylvania Company, Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railway, and allied corporations. Residence: 1727 Spruce Street; summer address, Devon, Pa. Office address: 256 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

BARNETT, James Elder:

Lawyer and former State treasurer; born at Elders Ridge, Pa., Aug. 1, 1856. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1882; studied law and afterward engaged in practice. He was appointed deputy secretary of the Commonwealth by Gov. Frank Reeder, and served from July 1, 1895, until Oct. 19, 1897. In 1884 he enlisted in the National Guard of Pennsylvania and was elected lieutenant colonel of the Tenth Regiment in 1897; volunteered with his regiment for the Spanish-American War and saw active service in the Philippines. Upon the appointment of Col. A. L. Hawkins as commander of the District of Cavite, P. I., Lieut. Col. Barnett was, on April 14, 1899, placed in command of the regiment and acted as regimental commander until the regiment was mustered out in San Francisco, Aug. 22, 1899; he succeeded Colonel Hawkins, who became incapacitated by sickness, as commander of the District of Cavite. He was nominated and elected on the Republican ticket as State treasurer in 1899, serving the term from 1900 to 1902; then returned to the practice of law. Address: 427 Fifth Av., Pittsburgh, Pa.

BARNETT, James McClure:

Lawyer; born in New Bloomfield, May 24, 1870, son of Charles A. Barnett and Mary J. (McClure) Barnett. He was educated in New Bloomfield Academy, Princeton University, graduating with the class of 1890 as A. B. He was admitted to Perry County bar, August 1, 1892; Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, March 18, 1896, and the U. S. District Court. Mr. Barnett was census supervisor of the Census of 1900 for the Ninth District of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious belief. He is trustee of the Pennsylvania Church, and a member of Adams Lodge of Masons and Mackinaw Lodge of Odd Fellows. Address: New Bloomfield, Pa.

BARNHART, Frank P.:

Lawyer; born in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, September 6, 1877; son of Henry Barnhart and Amanda (Bowman) Barnhart. He attended the State Normal School at Indiana, Pa., thence graduating as M. E. in 1895, was graduated from Princton University as A. B. in 1902, and Dickinson School of Law, as LL. B. in 1905. He was principal of the ward schools of Johnstown, and he is now a member of the Cumberland County Bar, member of the Cambria County Bar, and of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature from the First Legislative District of Cambria County (Johnstown), Pa. Mr. Barnhart is a solicitor of the Home Industrial Building and Loan Association, Ideal Epworth Acetylene Company, and the Franklin Extended Electric Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Cambria County Bar Association, Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Knights of Pythias, Sons of Veterans, Woodmen of the World, and Patriotic Sons of America; also a member of the Amicus Club of Johnstown, and the Princeton Club of Western Pennsylvania. Residence: 242 Roxbury Avenue, Johnstown, Pa. Business address: 311 Swank Building, Johnstown, Pa.

BARNWELL, James Gaston:

Librarian; born in Newtown Stewart, Ireland, Feb. 13, 1833; educated in the Philadelphia public schools, in which he taught as a principal from 1850 to 1863; studied law 1851–1853, but never practised. As a member of the County Council in 1857 he voted for the first street railway in Philadelphia. He was closely connected with the Philadelphia Mercantile Library from 1863 to 1887, and became librarian of the Cincinnati Mercantile Library in 1864, serving till 1866; in 1884 he was elected librarian of the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1887 of the Philadelphia Library, which position he still retains. His private collection of books is very large and contains many rare volumes, and he has written much on literary and bibliographical subjects. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Library and Philobiblion Clubs. Residence address: 2000 Green St., Philadelphia.

BARR, Albert J.:

Publisher of Pittsburgh Post; born in Pittsburgh Jan., 1851. He was educated in the common schools of Pittsburgh, and the Western University of Pennsylvania. He married at Lancaster, Pa., July 28, 1884, Mary A. McDevitt. He has been president and general manager of the Post Publishing Company since 1886. Address: The Post, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BARRATT, Norris S.:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 2 of Philadelphia County; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1862. He was educated in public and private schools; was admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1883, and engaged in active practice, and was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1889. On April 1, 1890, he was appointed assistant city solicitor and solicitor for the bureau of building inspectors by Charles F. Warwick, city solicitor, and was reappointed by John L. Kinsey, upon his election as city solicitor. He served as assistant city solicitor twelve years. Upon the election of John Weaver to the office of district attorney in November, 1901, was appointed as his first assistant, in which position Judge Barratt served until September, 1902, when he was unanimously nominated by the Republican Party of Philadelphia for Judge of

the Court of Common Pleas, to which office he was elected for a term of ten years, expiring in January, 1913. He is interested in historical matters, and is a life member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Delaware Historical Society, and the Delaware Society of Philadelphia, of which he has been president. Judge Barratt is a thirty-second degree Mason, Knight Templar, and member of the Mystic Shrine; is a member of the Law Association of Philadelphia, and of the Union League, the Young Republicans, West Philadelphia Republicans, Penn and Philadelphia Yacht Clubs. Residence: 315 South 17th Street. Office Address: 253D City Hall, Philadelphia.

BARRIE, George:

Publisher; born in Glasgow, Scotland. In early life he was employed in a London publishing house, for which opened a branch house in New York City in 1865. The panic of 1867 financially involved the London house, which sold the American branch to protect the main house. In 1873 he founded the business in which he is now assisted by his three sons, as partners, under the firm name of George Barrie & Son. The publications of the house have been awarded medals in the international exhibitions at Philadelphia in 1876, at Paris in 1889, Chicago in 1893; and at Paris, in 1900, the publications and bookbindings of the firm were awarded a gold medal and the Grand Prix. Address: 1313 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

BARRY, Llewellyn:

Lawyer; born in Paris, France, Jan. 25, 1862; son of Llewellyn Fite Barry and Anne (Harrison) Barry. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of B. S. in 1884, and during his connection with the University won a large number of prizes in collegiate athletic contests. After leaving the University he studied law and was admitted to the bar. He is a member of the Zeta Psi fraternity, and the Rittenhouse, Country, Radnor Hunt, and Huntingdon Valley Golf Clubs, Union Club, New York, and University Club, New York. Address: 221 South 18th St., Philadelphia.

BARTOL, William C.:

Born in Huntingdon, Pa., Nov. 24, 1847. He was prepared for college in Huntingdon High School; was graduated from Bucknell University in 1872 with degree of A. B.; received the A. M. degree in 1875, and later Ph. D. He married in 1875 Martha Belle Africa, daughter of A. Jackson Africa, of Huntingdon, Pa. Dr. Bartol taught mathematics in the Academy at Salisbury, Conn., 1872–1873; was principal of the public schools of Centre Hall, Pa., 1874–1875; of the Union Grove, Wisconsin, public schools, 1875–1876; of the Huntingdon Academy, 1876–1877, and professor of mathematics in the Pennsylvania State Normal School at Mansfield, 1877–1881. He was elected professor of mathematics and astronomy in Bucknell University, 1881, and in 1887 superintended the erection of the Bucknell Astronomical Observatory, and was then made its director. He has published several brief studies in the science of perspective and in differential calculus, and is author of a text book on Solid Geometry. Address: Lewisburg, Pa.

BARTON, George Aaron:

Educator; born in Canada, November 12, 1859; son of Daniel Barton and Mary Stevens (Bull) Barton. He was educated in Canadian public schools; Oakwood Seminary, Union Springs, N. Y., from 1877 to 1879; Haverford College, from 1879 to 1882; and Harvard University, from 1888 to 1891; graduated from Haverford, as A. B. in 1882, A. M. in 1885, A. M. from Harvard in 1890, and Ph. D. in 1891. He married in Boston, Mass., 1884, Caroline Brewer Danforth. He was insurance broker, Boston, from 1882 to 1883; teacher of higher mathematics and classics at the Friends School, Providence, R. I., from 1884 to 1889; lecturer in Bible languages, Haverford College, from 1891 to 1895; professor of biblical literature and Semitic languages in Bryn Mawr College, since 1881. He was director of the American School of Oriental Study and Research in Palestine, in 1902 and 1903. He is author of numerous articles in biblical, theological and Oriental journals, in Encyclopedia Biblica, and

the Jewish Encyclopedia, and of A Sketch of Semitic Origins, Social and Religious, 1902 (New York, Macmillan), The Roots of Christian Teaching as Found in the Old Testament, 1902 (Philadelphia, Winston), A Year's Wandering in Bible Lands, 1904 (Philadelphia, Ferris & Leach); The Haverford Library Collection of Cuneiform Tablets or Documents from the Temple Archives of Telloh, 1905 (Philadelphia, Winston). He is an Independent Republican in politics, and a member and since 1879 acknowledged minister of the Society of Friends. Dr. Barton is a member of the American Oriental Society, Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Archæological Institute of America, Oriental Club of Philadelphia, Harvard Biblical Club, Society of Biblical Archæology, London, Victoria Institute, London; Egypt Exploration Fund, London; Palestine Exploration Fund of London; Orients-Gesellschaft, Berlin, Vörderasiatische Gesellschaft, Berlin. He is also a member of the American Sunday School Union, and the Phi Beta Kappa Society. Address: Bryn Mawr, Pa.

BARTON, John Kennedy:

Captain United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, April 7, 1853; son of Joseph Barton and Margaret Barton. He was educated in the Central High School, Philadelphia, and the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., graduating from the latter institution in 1873. He married in Philadelphia, in 1878, Mildred S. Scott, and they have one son: Dale Scott Barton, born in 1884. He served on the United States ships Saranac and Benecia, Pacific Station, in 1873 and 1874; special duty at Chester, Pennsylvania, on construction of the Huron, 1875; West Indies and European Station, Marion, from 1875 to 1878; special duty, member Naval Examining Board, in 1878 and 1879; Shenandoah, South Atlantic Station, from 1879 to 1882; instruction duty, United States Naval Academy, from 1882 to 1886; Essex and Palos, Asiatic Station, from 1886 to 1889; instruction duty at the United States Naval Academy, from 1889 to 1893; inspector of machinery for the Navy Department, Bath Iron Works, Bath, Maine, 1893; special duty Cramp's ship yard, Philadelphia, Pa., 1894; Columbia, North Atlantic Station, in 1894 and 1895; Bennington, Pacific Station, member of Trial Board of the Oregon, from 1895 to 1897; of Examining Board at Philadelphia, 1899; lieutenant commander, March, 1899; head of the Department of Engineering, Boston Navy Yard, in 1898 and 1899; Newark and Brooklyn, Asiatic Station, from 1900 to 1902; uprising of Boxers in North China and the Allied War, May, 1900; the Philippine insurrection; promoted to commander, January, 1903; head of Department of Marine Engineering and Naval Construction, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1902–07; promoted to captain, U. S. N., July 8, 1907; since July 1, 1907, head of the Department of Engineering, Navy Yard, League Island. He is a member of the Military Order of the Dragon, Military Order of Foreign Wars, American Society of Naval Engineers, Army and Navy Club, Washington, the Naval Academy Club of Annapolis, Md., and University Club, Philadelphia. Address: League Island, Pennsylvania.

BARTOW, Henry Blackwell:

Cashier of the Farmers and Mechanics National Bank; born at Bristol, Pa., Aug. 4, 1858; son of Rev. Henry Blackwell Bartow and Mary Welsh (Phillips) Bartow. He was a student in the University of Pennsylvania, Arts Department, taking a partial course, 1874–1878, and received a certificate of proficiency, and afterward took the law course, being graduated as LL.B., 1881. He married Alice H. Smith, daughter of the late Dr. Albert H. Smith, and has two children. He was admitted to the bar in 1881; was librarian of the Hirst Free Library; trust officer of the Northern Trust Company of Philadelphia, 1889–1903; trust officer of The Trust Company of North America, 1903–1904, and in 1904 was elected cashier of the Farmers and Mechanics National Bank of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, and the Philadelphia Cricket Club. Residence: Penllyn, Pa. Office address: Farmers and

Mechanics National Bank, 427 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

BASCOM, Florence:

Geologist; born at Williamstown, Mass.; daughter of John Bascom and Emma (Curtiss) Bascom. She was graduated from the University of Wisconsin, receiving the degrees of B. L. and A. B. 1882, B. S. 1884, and A. M. 1887; from that University, and after graduate study at Johns Hopkins University, that of Ph. D. in 1893. From 1893–1895 Miss Bascom was assistant in the Department of Geology at Ohio State University. Since 1895, she has been successively lecturer, associate, associate professor and professor of geology at Bryn Mawr College, and is assistant geologist on the United States Geological Survey. Miss Bascom is a Phi Beta Kappa, a fellow of the Geological Society of America and of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; a member of the Philadelphia Academy of Sciences, the Washington Academy of Sciences and the National Geographical Society. Dr. Bascom is author of: The Structure, Origin, and Nomenclature of the Acid Volcanic Rocks of South Mountain, 1893; A Pre-Tertiary Nepheline-bearing Rock, 1896; both in the Journal of Geology. The Ancient Volcanic Rocks of South Mountain, Pennsylvania. Bulletin No. 136, U. S. Geological Survey; The Aporhyolite, Bulletin No. 343–349; also of Bulletin No. 150, U. S. Geological Survey, 1898; Aporhyolite of South Mountain, Pennsylvania, Bulletin of Geological Society of America, vol. 8, 1896; The Geology of the Crystalline Rocks of Cecil County, Maryland, Maryland Geological Survey Publications, 1902; The Water Resources of the Philadelphia District, Bulletin 106 U. S. Geological Survey, 1904; also in the American Geologist, The Relations of Streams in the Neighborhood of Philadelphia to the Bryn Mawr Gravel, January, 1897; The Finland Excursion of the International Congress of Geologists, November, 1897; On Some Dikes in the Vicinity of Johns Bay, Maine, May, 1899; also several reviews and editorials in the American Geologist since July, 1896; Piedmont District of Pennsylvania, Bulletin Geo. Soc., Amer., vol. 16, pp. 289–328, pp. 48–64, 1905; Anhydritzwilling von Ausse, Groth's Zeitschriff für Krystallographie, Leipzig, 1907, with V. Goldschmidt. In press: a geological map of the crystalline rock formations of the Philadelphia Belt with text. Address: Bryn Mawr, Pa.

BASHORE, Harvey Brown:

Physician; born July 31, 1864, at West Fairview, Pa. He was graduated from Yale College as B. A. in 1886, and from the University of Pennsylvania, Medical Department, as M. D. in 1889. Since then he has been practising medicine at West Fairview. Dr. Bashore has gained special distinction as a sanitarian; has contributed many articles on scientific and sanitary subjects to magazines; and is also author of Outlines of Rural Hygiene; Sanitation of a Country House; and Outlines of Practical Sanitation. Address: West Fairview, Pa.

BATES, Arthur Laban:

Lawyer, congressman; born Meadville, Pa., June 6, 1859; son of Samuel P. (LL. D.) and S. Josephine Bates. He was graduated from Allegheny College, in the class of 1880 (highest honor) and received his A. M., 1883 (Phi Beta Kappa). He was admitted to the bar in 1882, and practised law continuously from 1882 until he entered Congress in 1900. He served for four terms as city solicitor of Meadville, 1887–1895, and was elected in November, 1900, to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican, and reëlected in 1902, 1904, and 1906. He has received the largest majorities ever given in the district. He is a member of the Committee on Naval Affairs and chairman of a minor committee. Mr. Bates is director of the First National Bank of Meadville, Pa., People's Savings Bank, Erie, Pa.; Pennsylvania College of Music, Meadville, Pa. He is a member and secretary of the Pennsylvania Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution; secretary of the Meadville Literary Union; Secretary of the Meadville Taylor Hose Company, Meadville Chamber of Commerce, Phi Beta Psi fraternity; trustee for twenty years of the First Baptist Church, and is a member of the

Meadville Boating and Fishing, and the Meadville Golf Country Clubs. Address: Meadville, Pa.

BATES, Walter Irving:

Editor of the Tribune-Republican; born in Meadville, Pa., June 15, 1873, son of Samuel P. Bates, LL.D., and Sarah Josephine Bates. He attended Meadville public school and high schools, Allegheny College, The Sorbonne, University of Paris. He married in Meadville, Pa., February 7, 1901, Marion Sackett, and they have four children: Elizabeth Bates, born in 1902, Edward Irving Bates, born in 1904, and twin daughters, Sarah Josephine Bates and Mary Thayer Bates, born in 1907. He studied law and was admitted to the bar November 20, 1895; went into newspaper work and in 1899 purchased the Meadville Tribune-Republican, one of the oldest dailies in western Pa., and has made it his life-work. At the breaking out of the Spanish War he joined the volunteer company and was elected its captain, and the Government having mustered the National Guard into the United States service, a new guard was formed, and the Meadville Company became members of the Twenty-first Regiment. Upon organization of the regiment he was elected its major, but resigned at the end of the war. He is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in his religious belief. He is secretary of the Meadville Chamber of Commerce, a trustee of the First Baptist Church, director and vice-president of the McCrosky Reamer Company; a director and secretary of the Pennsylvania Beta chapter of the Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; a director of the Public Library and the Meadville Commercial College, and also a member of the Masonic fraternity, the Meadville Literary Union, the Meadville Country Club and other organizations. Residence: 572 Randolph Street. Business address: 283 Chestnut Street, Meadville, Pa.

BATES, William N.:

Professor of Greek, University of Pennsylvania; born in Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 8, 1867. He was educated in a private school and in Cambridge Latin School; received the degrees of A. B. 1890, A. M. 1891, and Ph. D. 1893, from Harvard. He married at Chestnut Hill, Mass., Dec. 28, 1901, Edith Newell Richardson. Dr. Bates was instructor in Greek at Harvard 1893 to 1895; is recorder of the Archæological Institute of America; member of the managing committee of the American School of Classical Studies in Athens; secretary of the Pennsylvania branch of the Archæological Institute of America; curator in Free Museum of Science and Art; news editor of American Journal of Archæology; author of numerous archæological and philological papers. Address: The University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

BAUER, Louis Gustave:

Physician; born in Kochersteinsfeld, Germany, April 19, 1846; son of Dr. Frederick Ernst and Johanna (Hebsacker) Bauer. He was educated in public schools and by private tutor in Germany, Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and University of Pennsylvania, graduating as M. D., in 1872. He married first in Philadelphia, 1866, Emma M., daughter of the late Rev. Dr. Carl Rudolph Demme, by whom he has two children: Louis Demme Bauer, M. D., born in 1868, and Edward J. Bauer, born in 1875; married second in Philadelphia, 1895, Sophia M., daughter of late Henry Kunzig, and they have two sons: August Carl, born in 1896, and Frederick Ernst, born in 1897. He came to Philadelphia on a visit in 1860 and was induced to remain; was engaged in drug business and in professional study until 1872; since then in practice of medicine. Dr. Bauer is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Evangelical Lutheran Church; elder of Zion's Lutheran Church for the past twenty-five years and vice-president of the corporation; member of the Philadelphia County Medical Association, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania and American Medical Association; General Alumni Association of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Alumni and life member of the Alumni Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, College of Pharmacy and American Pharmaceutical Association; past master of Columbia Lodge and life member of Harmony Chapter in the Masonic fraternity; past grand of Covenant Lodge, and past chief pa-

triarch of Harris Encampment of Odd Fellows; member of the German Society, and numerous other societies. Address: 261 High Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

BAUGH, Daniel:

Manufacturer; born in Chester County, Pa., Oct. 22, 1836. He was educated at private seminaries. His family, for several generations, has been engaged in the tanning business or connected with the leather industry, but in 1853 his father decided to turn his attention to the manufacture of artificial fertilizers by chemical and other means, converting the power and machinery of the old works to use in the new. In 1855 he associated with him his sons Daniel and Edwin, under the firm title of Baugh and Sons, and the manufacture of super-phosphate was begun and diligently developed. In 1860 the plant was removed to Philadelphia, and the Delaware River Chemical Works established, new lines of manufacturing being added till the business became one of great importance. In 1862, during the Civil War, Mr. Baugh, being a private in the ranks of the Gray Reserves, went with his regiment to the defense of the State when it was menaced by General Lee's Army, the regiment crossing into Maryland about the time of the battle of South Mountain, but not coming into action; in 1888, his father and brother having died, Mr. Baugh became president of the Baugh & Sons Company, incorporated the year before, and he is still at its head. He was for years president of the Sanitarium Association, and is a member of numerous clubs and other organizations of Philadelphia. Residence: 20 South Delaware Av. Office address: 1601 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

BAUM, Charles:

Physician; born at Lafayette Hill, Montgomery County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1855. He was educated at York County Academy and the Pennsylvania College, and took up the study of medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as M. D., and began medical practice in 1877, and in 1878 he received from the University the degree of Ph. D. Immediately afterward he was appointed surgical assistant at the Pennsylvania Hospital, remaining connected with this institution till 1888, and serving also as resident physician; in 1878 he was appointed attending physician at the Northern Home for Friendless Children, and was also for a time connected in various capacities with the Northern Dispensary, the Episcopal Hospital, and other institutions. In addition to his private practice, Dr. Baum has frequently been engaged as a medical and surgical expert by the Philadelphia and Reading and the Atlantic City Railroads, the Union Traction Company, and the Delaware Ferry Companies. He has made valuable contributions to medical literature, and assisted Dr. Agnew in the preparation of his great work on Surgery. For twelve years also he was a private assistant to Dr. Agnew, by whom he was highly appreciated. Dr. Baum is a fellow of the College of Physicians, and a member of the County and the State Medical Societies and the American Medical Association. Address: 1828 Wallace St., Philadelphia.

BAYARD, Charles McKean:

Stockbroker; born in Philadelphia Oct, 30, 1839; son of Charles Pettit Bayard and Adeline Julia (McKean) Bayard. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1857, and later received the degree of A. M. He married Margaretta Perry Wilson, daughter of Matthew Wilson. Mr. Bayard has for years been engaged in business as a stock broker, and as officer and director in Philadelphia corporations. Residence: 106 East Johnson Street, Germantown. Office address: 809 Provident Building, Philadelphia.

BAYARD, James A.:

Merchant; born in Germantown, Philadelphia, June 9, 1845; son of Charles Pettit Bayard and Adeline Julia (McKean) Bayard. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1860, and afterward received the degree of A. M. Mr. Bayard married Elizabeth Henry Armstrong, daughter of Edward and Elizabeth (Gulick) Armstrong. He has been for years a member of the firm of Henry, Bayard & Co., engaged extensively in the lumber business. He is a member of the Delta Phi

fraternity, and of the Germantown Cricket Club. Residence: 106 East Johnson Street, Germantown. Office address: 1012 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.

BEALE, George Blow:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, May 27, 1861; son of Joseph Beale, Jr., M. D. (surgeon-general United States Navy) and Atala (Blow) Beale. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1881. He married Elizabeth de Veaux Lürman, of Bloomsburg, Md. Mr. Beale entered railway service immediately after his graduation, as rodman on the Baltimore and Potomac Railroad; was levelman and transitman on the Philadelphia, Germantown and Chestnut Hill Railroad, 1882–1883; since 1884 in service of Pennsylvania Railroad as rodman Pittsburgh Division, 1884–86; rodman and assistant engineer New York Division, 1886–89; assistant supervisor, 1889–90, and supervisor, 1890–94, same division; assistant engineer, Middle Division, Philadelphia and Erie Railroad, 1894–95; assistant engineer, Middle Division, Pennsylvania Railroad at Harrisburg, 1895–99; assistant division of New York Division, same road, at Jersey City, 1899–1902; division superintendent since 1902; now located at Oil City. Address: Oil City, Pa.

BEALE, Joseph Grant:

Congressman and banker; born in Allegheny County, Pa., March 26, 1839. He was brought up on his father's farm in that county, was educated in common schools, Caton Academy at Turtle Creek, Pa., and the Iowa City Commercial College, Pittsburgh. When the Civil War began he enlisted in the Friends' Rifles for three months and after that in Company C, North Pennsylvania Reserves for three years. He was wounded at Charles City Cross Roads, June 30, 1862, and left on the battlefield for seven days and nights, then taken prisoner and confined in Libby Prison. He was released on parole, and while an invalid from wounds studied law under the instruction of Samuel M. Purviance and Nathaniel Nelson of Pittsburgh. He married, in 1864, Margaret J. Harrison. Abandoning the practice of law he went into the coal business and engaged in mining, moved in 1868 to Leechburg, which he has since made his home and there drilled the first gas well that was ever used for metallurgical purposes. He was actively engaged in the iron and steel business until his works were absorbed by the United States Steel Corporation, and since then he has devoted his attention to his coal and banking interests. He is president of the Leechburg Banking Company. Mr. Beale was elected in November, 1906, from the Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania District to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. Address: Leechburg, Pa.

BEARD, ELMER H.:

City engineer of Reading; born in Reading, Pa. He was educated in the public schools, and was graduated from the High School. Studied civil engineering and engaged in railroad work for a number of years. He served for a time as assistant supervisor of the Milwaukee, Lake Shore and Western Railway, and later held a similar position on the Pennsylvania railroad. He served as assistant city engineer of Reading under S. S. Hoff, and was chosen by councils as city engineer. Mr. Beard has been in charge of many important municipal problems connected with the extension of the house sewage system and providing an adequate disposal plant. Address: Reading, Pa.

BEARD, James Thomas:

Mining and civil engineer; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 19, 1855. He was graduated from Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, 1874, and Columbia College School of Mines, New York, 1877. He married at Omaha, Neb., May 9, 1887, Amelia Elizabeth Lawson. Mr. Beard was assistant engineer of the New York and Brooklyn Bridge, 1877–1879; engineer of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 1880–1883; U. S. deputy mineral surveyor at Aspen, Colo., 1883–1885; mining engineer Ottumwa Fuel Co., Ottumwa, Iowa, 1885–1891; secretary-treasurer of the Eldon Coal and Mining Co., 1891–1893; proprietor Iowa Mining Exchange, Ottumwa, Iowa, 1893–1896; secretary Iowa State Mine Examining Board, 1888–1896; principal School of Mines, International Correspondence

Schools, Scranton, Pa., and associate editor of Mines and Minerals since 1896. He is a Republican in politics. Mr. Beard is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; the North of England Institute for Mining and Mechanical Engineers, London England; the Scranton Engineers Club; and the National Geographic Society. He is author of Ventilation of Mines; Design of Centrifugal Ventilators, and Mine Gases and Explosions. He was the inventor of the Beard-Mackie sight indicator for the detection of gas. Address: 640 Clay Av., Scranton, Pa.

BEARDSLEY, Arthur:

Civil engineer; born in Esopus, New York, November 1, 1843; son of Jonathan Beardsley and Laura Hull (Coutant) Beardsley. He was educated in Bowdoin College, in 1862 and 1863; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, from 1864 to 1867, graduated as C. E. in 1867, and from Swarthmore, as Ph. D. in 1889. He married in Lockport, Illinois, June 30, 1870, Emma Lynn, and they have three children: Laura, born in 1871, Clara, born in 1874, and Ethel, born in 1882. He was assistant engineer of Hoosac Tunnel, in 1867 and 1868; civil engineer and architect, Poughkeepsie, New York, in 1868 and 1869; instructor from 1869 to 1870, and professor from 1870 to 1872, of civil engineering and industrial mechanics, at the University of Minnesota; professor of applied mathematics, physics and engineering, at Swarthmore, from 1872 to 1898, and he resigned in 1898, and was made professor emeritus. He traveled in Europe in 1886, studying technical education. Mr. Beardsley is an Independent Democrat, and was postmaster at Swarthmore from 1895 to 1899. He is a member of the Society of Friends, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Franklin Institute, and of the Delta Kappa Epsilon Society, Address: Swarthmore, Pa.

BEATES, Henry, Jr.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 20, 1857. He was graduated from West Philadelphia Academy in 1876; and in 1878 from the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of M. D. Dr. Beates married Sept. 3, 1897, Agnes T. Barrington. He has been engaged in practice in Philadelphia from graduation and since May 18, 1893, has been State Medical Examiner of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Academy of Natural Science, the College of Physicians, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Geological Society of America, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Archæological Association of America, and is a thirty-second degree Mason; also a member of the Union League and Contemporary Clubs. Address: 1504 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

BEATH, Robert B.:

President of the United Firemen's Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 26, 1839. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and at the beginning of the Civil War he enlisted in the Union Army, in which he became lieutenant colonel. He began his insurance career as local agent at Pottsville, Pa., 1868–1872, and was elected surveyor-general of Pennsylvania, 1871. He became secretary of the United Firemen's Insurance Company, 1891–1892, and since then has been its president. He was for several years secretary and in 1902 president of the National Board of Fire Underwriters. Colonel Beath was a charter member of Post No. 2, Philadelphia Grand Army of the Republic, and the first commander of Post No. 5, Philadelphia, and on removing to Pottsville was later commander of Post No. 23. He was assistant adjutant general of the Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic, 1869–1872; department commander, 1873. In the National Encampment he served as inspector general in 1871, and as adjutant general in 1875, 1876 and in 1880; commander-in-chief, 1884. Colonel Beath is author of the Grand Army Blue Book and of the History of that order. He has been vice-president of the Board of Trustees, Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, since its organization. Address: 747 North Fortieth St., Philadelphia.

BEATTY, John Lewis:

Architect; born in Claremont, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, February

14, 1863; son of James Thomas Beatty, and Jane (McElroy) Beatty. He was educated in the Allegheny High School and Pittsburgh Academy. He married in Allegheny, Pennsylvania, December 14, 1893, Agnes H. Young. He studied for ten years for the profession of architect before establishing in practice for himself at Pittsburgh, where he has ever since continued, designing buildings of all kinds, including many churches. He is a member of the American Institute of Architects and of the Pittsburgh Chapter of same. Residence: 1229 Locust Street, Allegheny City, Pennsylvania. Business address: 146 Sixth Street, Pittsburgh.

BEATTY, John W.:

Artist; born in Pittsburgh, son of Richard Beatty. He was a student of the Munich Academy of Fine Arts, and, in 1900, received the degree of A. M. at the Western University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Beatty married at Pittsburgh, in 1883, Cora B. Hamnett. He was a member of the Jury on Painting for Pennsylvania and New York at the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893; was a member of the National Advisory Board of the Paris Exposition in 1900; of the Fine Arts Committee of the Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo, 1901, and of the American Advisory Committee of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904. Mr. Beatty is now director of fine arts in the Carnegie Institute of Pittsburgh. He is a member of the Pittsburgh Art Society, Pittsburgh Artists' Association, and of the Society of Arts, London. Address: Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh.

BEAUX, Cecelia:

Artist; born in Philadelphia; daughter of John Adolphe and Cecelia Kent (Leavitt) Beaux. After studies with William Sartain she went to Paris, where she was a student at the Académie Julien and at the Lazar School. Miss Beaux has exhibited frequently at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, where she was awarded the Mary Smith prize four times; also the Art Club gold medal. She received the Dodge prize at the National Academy of Design, New York; bronze and gold medals at the Carnegie Institute; a gold medal of honor, and the Temple gold medal of Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and in 1900 she received a gold medal at the Paris Exposition. Since 1902 she has been a member of the National Academy of Design. She is also a member of The American Artists' Society, and of the Société Nationale des Beaux Arts of Paris. Address: 4305 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

BEAUMONT, Eugene Beauharnais:

Lieutenant-colonel, U. S. A., retired; born in Pennsylvania, Aug. 2, 1837; appointed cadet at U. S. Military Academy, July 1, 1856; graduated and commissioned second lieutenant, First Cavalry, May 6, 1861; instructed volunteers in tactics in Washington, May–June, 1861; assigned as aide-de-camp to Gen. Burnside, took part in the battle of Bull Run and was favorably mentioned in Burnside's report; after that with regiment, acting adjutant of First Cavalry, and appointed Sept. 21, 1861, aide-de-camp to Gen. Sedgwick, commanding brigade near Alexandria, Va.; served with him in Shenandoah Valley during Bank's occupation, and served in the Peninsula campaign until incapacitated by typhoid fever; assigned as aide-de-camp to Gen. Halleck, Aug. 7, 1862. Rejoined troops in field at own request, May 8, 1863; appointed captain and aide-de-camp to Maj.-Gen. Sedgwick, participated in battle of Gettysburg and subsequent operations, combats at Rappahannock Station, Raccoon Ford Road and Mine Run, and was in the Wilderness campaign; in June reported to Brig.-Gen. James H. Wilson, Third Cavalry Division, Army of the Potomac; crossed Chickahominy June 12, 1864; in fight at White Oak swamp; June 22 started on raid to destroy South Side Railroad; in combats near Nottaway Court House, Roanoke Station, and Stony Creek Station; in Shenandoah Valley in August with Third Cavalry Division and Aug. 25, 1864, was in combat at Sheppardstown, Va.; accompanied Gen. Wilson to Military Division of the Mississippi, and Oct. 24, 1864, appointed adjutant-general with rank of major and appointed to Cavalry Corps, Military Division of the Mississippi; participated in battle of Nashville, Dec. 15–16, 1864; combat at Hollow Tree Gap and Harpeth River, Dec. 17; fight

at Kirchland Creek, Dec. 24, and at Pulaski and defile three miles south of that place, Dec. 28, 1864; marched with Gen. J. H. Nelson's command, March 22, 1865, from Gravelly Springs, Tenn., south, participating in combats at Montevallo, Ebenezer Church and the storming of Selma, Ala.; moved east to Montgomery and Columbus, which was stormed April 16, 1865; marched to Macon, which surrendered April 20, 1865, and was on duty at Macon as assistant adjutant general, District of Columbus until Nov., 1865; took command of Company K, Fourth Cavalry, April 13, 1866, serving at Texas posts; commanded District of Lampasas, 1869–1870; on recruiting service, 1871–1873; rejoined troop at Fort Richardson, Texas, Jan. 27, 1873; took post at Fort Clark, April 1, 1873, and May 18 participated in Gen. Mackenzie's attack on the Kickapoo and Lepan villages at Rey Molino, Mexico; in Feb., 1874, took post at Fort McKavitt, Texas, and Aug. 18, 1874, joined Gen. Mackenzie's expedition, scouting at the heads of Brazos and Red Rivers; commanded leading battalion of four troops of the Fourth Cavalry in fight at Palo Duro Cañon, Red River, resulting in the capture of 1,600 head of animals and destruction of Indian camps and compelled the hostile Indians to go to Fort Sill and sue for peace. He was appointed instructor of cavalry at West Point Military Academy, March 1, 1875; promoted to major, Fourth Cavalry, Nov. 12, 1879; commanded Fort Reno, Indian Territory, 1879–1880; ordered to Fort Garland March 6, 1880; commanded battalion of the Fourth Cavalry against the Uncompaghre Utes, summer of 1880; commanded Fort Riley, Kan., 1881; left there with battalion for Ute country via Fort Garland, Alamosa, Sagache, Cochetopu Pass and reached cantonment on Uncompaghre River, June 4; taken sick June 24 and went on leave; returned to duty at Fort Wingate, New Mexico, Dec., 1881; on leave June 1, 1883, and went to Europe; stationed at Fort Bayard, New Mexico, Jan. 21, 1884; took command of Fort Bowie, New Mexico, June 16, 1884, and was there during the Geronimo War, and the hostile band surrendered there; commanded Fort Huachuca, 1888; inspector-general, Department of Texas, 1888–1892; promoted lieutenant colonel, Third Cavalry, Jan. 14, 1892; retired May 6, 1892, and has since lived at Wilkes-Barré. For gallant and meritorious services in the Civil War he was successively brevetted captain, major, lieutenant colonel and colonel of Volunteers, and was awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor for most distinguished gallantry in action at Harpeth River, Tenn., Dec. 17, 1864, where he led the attack upon a battery and captured the guns, and at Selma, Ala., where he charged with his regiment into the enemy's works, while major and assistant adjutant general of volunteers, serving with the Cavalry Corps, Army of the Mississippi. Address: 54 West Union St., Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

BEAVER, Irvin M.:

Clergyman; born in Marklesburg, Pa., Nov. 25, 1868; son of Samuel Beaver and Sarah A. (Stauffer) Beaver. He was educated in Heidelberg University, Tiffin, Ohio, Heidelberg Theological Seminary, and graduated from the National School of Education and Oratory, Philadelphia. He married in Fremont, Ohio, June 2, 1892, Aletta L. Wilt. He preached in the Reformed Church at Marion, Pa., for ten years, at Bangor, Pa., for six years, and is now the editor and proprietor of the Reformed Church Record; published weekly in the interests of the Reformed Church in the U. S., and is pastor of the Olivet Reformed Church, Reading. Residence: 432 Buttonwood St. Business address: 123 North 6th St., Reading, Pa.

BEAVER, James Addams:

Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania; born at Millerstown, Perry County, Pa., Oct. 21, 1837; son of Jacob and Ann Eliza (Addams) Beaver. He was graduated from Jefferson College (now Washington and Jefferson College) at Canonsburg, Pa., as A. B. in 1856, and received the degree of LL.D. from Hanover College, Indiana, and from Dickinson College, Pa., both in 1889. He married at Bellefonte, Pa. Dec. 26, 1865, Mary Allison McAllister, and they have two sons: Gilbert A. Beaver, born in 1869, and Thomas Beaver, born in 1875. He was admitted to the bar in January,

1859, and formed a partnership with H. N. McAllister as McAllister and Beaver, which continued until Mr. McAllister died in 1873, as a member of the Constitutional Convention in Philadelphia; was a member of the firm of Beaver and Gephart, 1877–1887, of Beaver, Gephart and Dale, 1887–1893, and of Beaver and Dale, 1893–1895. He has a distinguished civic and military record; entered the Union Army as lieutenant of Company H, Second Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, April 21, 1861; lieutenant colonel Forty-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers, July 22, 1861; colonel 148th Pennsylvania Volunteers, Sept. 8, 1862; brevet brigadier-general, U. S. Volunteers, Nov. 1864; brigadier-general and major-general, National Guard of Pennsylvania 1871–1887. General Beaver was chief burgess of Bellefonte, 1865; chairman of the Pennsylvania delegation to the Republican National Convention, 1880; Republican caucus nominee for U. S. Senator, 1881; Republican candidate for governor in 1882; again Republican candidate for governor in 1886 and elected, serving from 1887 to 1891. He was appointed judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania in July 1895, and was elected in the following November to the same office for the term expiring in January, 1906, and in 1905 he was reëlected for another ten-year term, expiring in January, 1916. Judge Beaver is a member of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association, the Military Service Institution, American Social Science Association, American Statistical Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, and American Forestry Association. He is president of the Board of Trustees of Pennsylvania State College; trustee of Washington and Jefferson College, Pa., and of Lincoln University, Pa. He is a member and elder in the Presbyterian Church, served as vice-moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church, U. S. A., in 1888 and 1895, and was the first layman to preside over the General Assembly. He was president of the Pennsylvania German Society, 1905; commander of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the military order of the Loyal Legion, 1906; president of the American Forestry Association, 1889–1890. He is a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity and of the Phi Beta Kappa and the Phi Kappa Phi graduate societies; also a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Union Veteran Legion, military order of the Loyal Legion, Sons of the Revolution; is member and ex-president of the Pennsylvania German Society; and member of the Union League and Art Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: Bellefonte, Pa.

BECHTEL, Oliver P.:

Jurist; born in Northumberland County, Pa., June 31, 1842. He was educated in the public schools, principally at Middleport, Schuylkill County, to which place his father had moved in 1851. At the age of seventeen he commenced to teach school, first in Wayne Township, Schuylkill County, and afterwards in West Brunswick Township, Schuylkill County. He received his additional education at Allentown Seminary and the Arcadian Institute at Orwigsburg; at the latter place he also taught part of the time. He married at Pottsville, Pa., Sept., 1868, Mary Elizabeth Epting. From 1862 to 1864, he taught in Mohanoy City, Schuylkill County; in 1865 he was bookkeeper and paymaster for the Preston Coal and Improvement Company, at Girardville. In 1866 he was admitted to the Schuylkill County bar. In 1873 he was elected as State senator; in 1877 he received the unanimous nomination for judge of the Court of Common Pleas, at the Democratic Convention of Schuylkill County; was reëlected twice, and served until 1906. Address: Schuylkill Haven, Pa.

BECHTEL, William H.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., March 18, 1862. He was educated in the public schools and was graduated from the Reading High School in 1879, being assigned the class oration; entered Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster; studied law under Edgar N. Levan, and was admitted to the bar of Berks County, Nov. 10, 1884. Since then Mr. Bechtel has continued in practice at Reading. He has also been active in politics as a Democrat, and has served as county solicitor of Berks County. Address: Reading, Pa.

BECK, Carol H.:

Artist; born in Philadelphia; daughter of James N. and Margaretta (Darling) Beck. She was educated in the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts and Schools of Dresden and Paris, later at Madrid. She received the Mary Smith prize at the Annual Exhibition of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, 1899. Miss Beck has exhibited at the various annual exhibitions also at the World's Columbian Exposition, 1893, and the Pan-American Exposition, 1901. She is represented by portraits at the University of Pennsylvania, Masonic Temple, Odd Fellows' Temple, Musical Fund Society, William Penn Charter School, Woman's Medical College, Pennsylvania Hospital, Willard State Hospital, Swarthmore College, Wesleyan College, Pennsylvania Society of New York and the Capitols at Harrisburg and Trenton. Miss Beck arranged and edited the Catalogue of the Wilstach Collection of Pictures, Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park of Philadelphia, and is a member of the Fellowship of the P. A. F. A. and board of managers of the Plastic Club. Address: 1520 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

BECKER, John M.:

Physician; born in Berks County, Pa., Oct. 16, 1858. He removed to Reading in 1864. He was educated in public schools, afterward becoming a student in the office of Dr. N. B. Dundore, and he was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1862. Since then he has been located in Reading in the practice of medicine, and he is now president of the Reading Board of Health. Address: 332 North 9th St., Reading, Pa.

BEDFORD, C. Reynolds:

Lawyer: born in Brownville, Neb., Nov. 22, 1872, while his parents, of an old Pennsylvania family, were sojourning there. He was educated in Baltimore, Md., and was graduated in 1893 from the University of Maryland Law Department, receiving the degree of L.L. B. Mr. Bedford was admitted to the bar at Scranton, Pa., in July, 1897, and in 1901 was appointed by the Court of Lackawanna County a member of the Board of Law Examiners. He is engaged in the general practice of law at Scranton. Address: Scranton, Pa.

BEEBE, Charles H.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 2, 1861. He is a lineal descendant of John Beebe, who emigrated to New England in 1650. He received his early education in the public schools of Philadelphia and graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1881. Since then he has been continuously engaged in successful practice as a homeopathic physician in Philadelphia. Address: 2117 East Cumberland St., Philadelphia.

BEEBER, William Parson:

Lawyer; born in Williamsport, Pa., November 25, 1873; son of J. A. and Alice Amanda (Clapp) Beeber. He was educated in private schools at Williamsport, Dickinson Seminary and Cornell University, whence he was graduated as B. L. in 1895, and from the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. in 1898. He was married in New York City, October 26, 1901, to Mary C. Holland, and they have had three children: Holland, born September 2, 1903, Margaret, born December 1, 1906, and one other child, deceased. He was admitted to all courts of Philadelphia and Lycoming County, Pennsylvania, 1898; admitted to the State Supreme and Superior Courts and United States Courts in 1901, and has been a member of the law firm of J. A. and W. P. Beeber, since 1898. He is a Republican and was formerly a member of the City Committee. He was a member of the Select Council of Williamsport, 1902–1906, and its president, 1904–1906, and has been president of the Young Men's Republican Club from 1905. He is a member of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity and the Ross Club. Address: 23 West Third Street, Williamsport, Pa.

BEITLER, Abraham M.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 8, 1853. He was educated in the public schools and graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia in July, 1870. He studied law with C. Stuart Patterson and was admitted to the bar in January, 1875. In 1877, he was ap-

pointed assistant city solicitor, and in 1891 director of the Department of Public Safety, under Mayor Stuart. In February, 1896, he became judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 1, and resigned from the bench in February, 1907. Judge Beitler is now a member of the law firm of Dickson, Beitler & McCouch. He is a member of the Board of Managers of the Associated Alumni of Central High School, is ex-president of the Five-o'clock Club, member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and president of the City of Philadelphia Police Pension Fund Association. Address: 1615 Poplar Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BELKNAP, Henry Heston:

Lawyer: born in Philadelphia, April 23, 1875. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Finance and Economy, 1894, and elected instructor in the Central High School, Philadelphia, 1894; also assistant professor of history. He studied law in the office of George Wharton Pepper, and was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, as LL. B. in 1900. Since then he has been engaged in the practice of law. Mr. Belknap is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, Society of Mayflower Descendants in Pennsylvania, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and secretary of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Residence: 1121 Spruce Street. Office address: 39 South Thirteenth Street, Philadelphia.

BELL, Frank F.:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, May 26, 1855. He was educated in and graduated from Girard College. Mr. Bell married, in 1888, Helen G. Edwards of Philadelphia. He was elected city treasurer in 1885, serving four years, and in 1889 established the banking firm of F. F. Bell & Co. Mr. Bell is a member of the Philadelphia and New York Stock Exchanges and of the Union League and the Torresdale Country Clubs. Residence: Bristol, Pa.

BELL, James Montgomery:

Brigadier-general United States Army; born at Williams, Pa., October 1, 1837; son of William B. Bell. He was graduated from Wittenberg College, at Springfield, Ohio, as A. B., and later A. M. He married at Pittsburgh, March 2, 1872, Emily M. Hones. He served as first lieutenant of the Eighty-sixth Ohio Infantry in 1861; was captain of the Independent Troop of Pennsylvania Cavalry from June to August, 1863, and of the 7th Pennsylvania Cavalry from October 8, 1863, to July 14, 1865. He was appointed in the Regular Army as second lieutenant of the Thirteenth United States Cavalry, June 28, 1866; first lieutenant, April 2, 1867; captain, June 25, 1876; major of First United States Cavalry, May 25, 1890; lieutenant-colonel of Eighteenth United States Cavalry, January 10, 1900; colonel of Eighth Infantry, July 5, 1899; brigadier-general of the United States Volunteers from 1900 to 1901; brigadier-general of the United States Army, September 17, 1901, and resigned the position October 1, 1901. He was brevetted first lieutenant and captain, for gallant and meritorious service during the Battle of the Wilderness, Virginia; made major for the same at Ream's Station, Virginia, and lieutenant for same against Indians, at Cañon Creek, Montana, September 30, 1877. He served on the frontier from 1866 to 1891, taking part in several Indian wars, and was three times wounded. He also served through the Spanish-American War, and was in the Philippine Islands from October 26, 1899, to April, 1901. He commanded Bell's Expeditionary Brigade to the Caramines Provinces, South Luzon, February, 1900; commanded the Third District Department of Southern Luzon from March, 1900, to March, 1901; and was military governor of the Third District Department of Southern Luzon, from April, 1900, to March, 1901. Address: 1428 Euclid Place, Washington, D. C.

BELL, MARTIN:

Jurist: born in Blair County, Pa. He was educated in the schools of his native county, studied law and was admitted to the bar. He was district attorney for the county from 1887 to 1890; was elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1894, his term expiring in 1904, and was then reëlected to his present

term as president judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Blair County for the term expiring in 1914. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Hollidaysburg, Pa.

BELL, Samuel:

United States Circuit Court official; born in Reading Pa., April 25, 1827, and educated in that city. At the beginning of the Civil War he enlisted, May 13, 1861, as a private in the First Troop of Philadelphia City Cavalry. He was mustered out of that troop, Aug. 17, 1861, and commissioned major and paymaster of United States Volunteers, November 26, 1862; was brevetted lieutenant-colonel of volunteers, Nov. 24, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services. He was honorably mustered out, July 20, 1866. After the war he served for thirty-seven years as clerk of the United States Circuit Court until 1908, when he resigned. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, G. A. R., and of the Union League, Country, and Merion Cricket Clubs. Address: 268 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia.

BELL, William Thompson:

Member Board of Public Charities; born in Mifflin County, Pa., June 23, 1852; son of Professor John M. Bell, county superintendent for the County of Mifflin. He attended school in Milroy, Pa., and the Kishacoquillas Seminary. He married, 1881, Miss Frank W. Shafer. In September, 1879, he was appointed cashier of the Central Banking Company, at Mount Union, Pa.; and in 1892 cashier of the Orbisonia Bank, Orbisonia, Pa., dividing his time between the two banks. In 1902, Governor Stone appointed him a member of the State Board of Public Charities, and he was reappointed by Governor Pennypacker in 1903, and by Governor Stuart in 1907. Residence: Mount Union, Pa.

BELMONT, Leo:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 8, 1875; son of Henry and Sarah Belmont. After graduating from the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of Ph. B., he attended the University of Berlin; traveled through various European cities, studying administrative systems, and in 1898 made a tour of Mexico to investigate mining properties. He is president of various corporations, including the Taviche Concentrating and Reducing Company, and the Guadaloupe Mining Company; member of the Lawyers' Club, Law Academy, Mercantile Club and the University Alumni Association. He contributed to University Historical Studies an article on The Effect of Moorish and Jewish Learning on the Renaissance in Europe, also Moorish Learning in the Early Renaissance to the Overland Monthly. Now in active practice of law in Philadelphia and New York. Residence: 1802 North 22nd Street. Office address: 607 Betz Building, Philadelphia.

BELTZHOOVER, Frank Eckels:

Lawyer; born in Cumberland County, Pa., Nov. 6, 1841; son of Jacob Beltzhoover and Agnes (Eckles) Beltzhoover. He was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1862. He married at Harrisburg, Pa., Dec. 16, 1868, Alwilda Supplee. Mr. Beltzhoover was admitted to the bar at Carlisle, Pa., 1864; district attorney 1874–1877; member of Congress from the Nineteenth District of Pennsylvania, to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; chairman of the Democratic State Convention of Pennsylvania, 1892; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions, 1876 and 1896; voted for Samuel J. Tilden and William J. Bryan; trustee of Pennsylvania College; and member of School Board of Carlisle, Pa. Mr. Beltzhoover has made three extensive trips to Europe, 1887, 1894, 1900. In politics he is a Democrat. Residence: 52 East High Street, Carlisle, Pa. Office address: 16 Sentinel Building, Carlisle, Pa.

BEMIS, Royal Warren:

Physician; born in Waltham, Mass., Jan. 16, 1868; son of Royal Bemis and Susan Warren (Durgin) Bemis. He was educated in the Waltham public schools and at Jefferson Medical College, graduating as M. D. in 1892. He married in Lynn, Mass., August, 1896, Gertrude L. Foster, and they have one

son: Marion E., born in 1898. Dr. Bemis was formerly resident physician of the Municipal Hospital, Philadelphia; assistant to Dr. H. M. Neale, Freeland, Pa.; and physician to the Board of Health, Philadelphia. He is now on the medical staff of St. Christopher Hospital for Children and on the Ear, Nose, and Throat Dispensary staff of Stetson Hospital. Dr. Bemis is a Republican in politics and a Methodist in church relations. He is a member of the County, State and American Medical Associations, the Medico-Legal Society, Medical Club of Philadelphia, Pediatric Society, Northwestern Medical Society and New England Society of Pennsylvania. Address: 2512 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

BENERMAN, Louis C.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, January 12, 1861; son of Michael and Louisa L. Benerman. He was graduated from the Philadelphia public schools, June 25, 1878; and from Jefferson Medical College, as M. D., April, 1887, securing the Pathological prize. He married in St. Louis, Mo., February 22, 1888, Mary J. Peckmann, and they have two daughters: Olevia, born in 1889, and Bessie, born in 1890. He is an expert physical examiner, and is senior examiner for two life insurance companies and consulting examiner for two insurance companies and one corporation; also has a limited and selected private practice. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith. Dr. Benerman is a member of the Medical Examiners' Association. He compiled tables for mathematical calculation of values on lives for life insurance and indemnity, the accuracy of which has been proven by the phenomenally low mortality of 0.0025 in eighteen years. Address: 4558 Wayne Avenue, Philadelphia.

BENHAM, William Monroe:

Attorney-at-law; born in Auburn, New York, April 8, 1866. He was educated in the public schools of New Brighton, Pa. Mr. Benham was graduated from Geneva College as B.A. in 1887, being awarded the General Excellency Prize of $25 for best grade of any student in college during that year, and he was graduated from the Law Department of Columbia University, New York City, in 1892, as LL.B., *cum laude*, and was awarded the first prize of $250 for the greatest knowledge and highest attainments in his law studies. He was admitted to practice in New York, December 7, 1891, having served a clerkship in the law office of Carter, Hughes & Kellogg, while attending Columbia, the Mr. Hughes of this firm now being Governor of New York. He became a member of the Allegheny County Bar in September, 1892, and has since been admitted to practice in all the State Courts and the United States Circuit and District Courts for Western Pennsylvania. Mr. Benham is a prominent Mason, being Worshipful Master of Fort Pitt Lodge in 1907 and a member of the Pennsylvania Consistory which gives him the thirty-second degree in Masonry. He is a member of the Pittsburgh Lodge of Elks, and was elected Esteemed Loyal Knight in 1904. Esteemed Leading Knight in 1905, Exalted Ruler in 1906, and reëlected Exalted Ruler in 1907. He is a member of the Knights of the Ancient Essenic Order and was Supreme Senator of the Supreme Lodge, the highest office in the country, during 1901. He is a member of the Allegheny County Bar Association; the University Club, the Pittsburgh Board of Trade and the Order of the Eastern Star. In 1904 he was chairman of the committee that organized the Colonial Republican Club, and was during 1905 and 1906 its vice-president; was elected president of the club for the year of 1907, and was also a member of its board of trustees during 1905, 1906 and 1907. In politics he is an ardent Republican, and was a member of the Twentieth Ward Republican Association and the Republican City Executive Committee for several years and was elected first vice-chairman of the Republican City Executive Committee in 1904 and 1905. Being a fluent public speaker, he is frequently called upon to deliver addresses of various kinds on political and other important occasions. Address: Bakewell Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BENNETT, T. P. M.:

Retired merchant; born near Milford, Delaware, Aug. 29, 1841; son of John and Arcada S. (Robinson) Bennett. He was educated at Milford (Del.) Academy and was graduated from a commercial college in Philadelphia. Mr. Bennett married in Philadelphia, June 1895, Julia A. Moore. He removed to Philadelphia in 1860, and entered upon a mercantile career, in which he was successfully engaged for over thirty years, as a wholesale jobber of merchandise under the firm name of Bennett, Pennewill and Company. He is a Republican in politics and a Methodist in church relations, and was trustee and treasurer of Trinity Church, Philadelphia. He was formerly a director of public schools in Philadelphia and chairman of the Grammar School of Section 15. Address: 1905 Green Street, Philadelphia.

BENNETT, William H.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, September 17, 1843; son of Edward A. Bennett and Judith B. (Mustin) Bennett. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1869, and received the honorary degree of A. M. from Brown University. He married in Philadelphia, October 12, 1897, Ellen Douglas Carpenter. He was appointed visiting physician of the Episcopal Hospital, 1875; physician in charge of the Children's Seashore House at Atlantic City, N. J., for invalid children, since 1873; founder of St. Christopher's Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, 1876, and its physician in charge from 1876 to 1894; a founder of Seaside House for Invalid Women, Atlantic City, New Jersey, 1878; physician in charge of it, since 1878; president of its Board of Managers since 1891, president of the Board of Managers of the Children's Seashore House, from 1905, and consulting physician to the Widener Memorial Home, since 1906. He is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pediatric Society, Pathological Society, American Medical Association, and secretary of Brown University Club of Philadelphia; also a member of the Alpha Delta Phi Society. Summer home: 3300 Pacific Avenue, Chelsea, Atlantic City, N. J. Address: 1837 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BENOLIEL, Sol D.:

Electro-chemical engineer: born in New York City, June 1, 1874; son of David J. and Pauline (Wassermann) Benoliel. He was graduated from public schools in New York City, in 1888, from College of the City of New York, as B. S. in 1893. Columbia University School of Mines as E. E. in 1896, and from the Columbia School of Pure Science, with the degree of A. M. in 1896. Mr. Benoliel married in New York City, June 1, 1897, Therese L. Lindeman, and they have three children: David Jacques, born in 1900; Louis Osmond, born in 1904, and Jean Salome, born in 1905. He was practicing engineer, in New York City, 1896–1897; teacher in Adelphi College in electricity and chemistry, 1897–1901; lectured under auspices of the New York and Brooklyn Board of Education in New York and Brooklyn, 1899–1901, and Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, 1900 and 1901; from 1901 to 1906 was general manager and electro-chemist of Roberts Chemical Company, Niagara Falls, New York, where he perfected a new process for the production of caustic potash and chemically pure muriatic acid by means of the electric current; was first in the United States to manufacture caustic potash commercially by a chemical process and the first person in the world to manufacture muriatic acid commercially by the combustion of chlorine and hydrogen gases; rebuilt company's entire plant after their fire on September 14, 1905. He resigned from Roberts Chemical Company, October, 1906, to become general manager of the International Chemical Company of Camden, New Jersey. He is a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, American Electro-Chemical Society, Alumni Association of the School of Applied Science, Columbia University; member of Masonic order, and the National Geographic Society and other scientific and social organizations. Address: 4443 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BENSON, Edwin North:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 16, 1840; son of Alexander Benson and Sarah (North) Benson. After preparatory education, he entered in 1856, as a sophomore, the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as A. B. in the class of 1859. He married in Philadelphia, Ida Virginia, daughter of Alexander Wray, and they have six children. He enlisted as a private in the Seventh Regiment of Pennsylvania Militia, 1862, for emergency service, and entered June 26, 1863, the Thirty-second Pennsylvania Militia, on the invasion of Pennsylvania by Lee's Army. Since the war he has been engaged continuously in financial business as banker, administrator and trustee; and he is a director of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company. He is a member of Maryland Society of the Cincinnati, the Grand Army of the Republic and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Society of Colonial Wars and the Zeta Psi fraternity. Mr. Benson is a Republican in politics and was president of the Electoral College voting for President Garfield in 1881. He has been member nearly forty-five years and ex-president of the Union League Club, and a member of the Rittenhouse, Philadelphia, Penn, and University Philadelphia Cricket and Germantown Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia; Union and University Clubs of New York, and the Metropolitan Club and Army and Navy Club of Washington, D. C. Residence: 2107 Walnut Street. Office address: 59 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia. Country residence: Lynnewood, Chestnut Hill.

BENSON, Gustavus Smith, Jr.:

Retired merchant; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 25, 1852; son of Gustavus Smith Benson and Margaretta FitzGerald (Dale) Benson. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1873 as A. B. He was for a number of years engaged in business as a merchant after leaving the University. He is a member of the Union League, Art Club and City Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 2106 Spruce Street. Office address: 416 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

BENSON, Louis FitzGerald:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, July 22, 1855; son of Gustavus S. Benson and Margaretta F. G. (Dale) Benson. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1874, A. M. in 1877 (D. D. in 1896), and from Princeton Theological Seminary. He married in Philadelphia, June 1, 1887, Caroline Perot Warren, and they have three daughters. He was admitted to Philadelphia Bar October, 1877, and practised till 1884; ordained by the Presbytery of Philadelphia North, 1888; pastor of the Church of the Redeemer, Germantown, till 1894; resigned to edit the Hymnals of the Presbyterian Church, and is still engaged in literary work, and is editor of the Journal of the Presbyterian Historical Society. Dr. Benson was special lecturer in liturgics in Auburn Theological Seminary, 1902; appointed Stone lecturer in hymnology, Princeton Theological Seminary, for 1907 and 1910. He is an Independent in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious faith. He is author of Hymns and Verses, The Best Church Hymns, The Best Hymns, Studies of Familiar Hymns; editor of The Hymnal Published by Authority of the General Assembly of Presbyterian Church, The Hymnal for Congregational Churches, The Chapel Hymnal, The School Hymnal; joint editor with Dr. van Dyke of The Book of Common Worship, of Presbyterian Church. He is honorary librarian of the Presbyterian Historical Society, member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Academy of Natural Sciences; trustee of Presbyterian Hospital of Philadelphia; member of the Presbyterian Board of Publication; Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the University and City Clubs. Address: 2014 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia.

BENSON, Richard Dale:

President of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 6, 1841. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1860. He married Mary W. Eckert

of Philadelphia, and they have four children: Maude E., Bertha D., Mary E., and R. Dale, Jr. At the beginning of the Civil War he enlisted in a Pennsylvania regiment, and was mustered out as brevet major of volunteers in July, 1865. He served as colonel of the First Regiment of Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, during the Pittsburgh riots in 1877. For many years Colonel Benson identified himself with fire underwriting and was previously engaged in mercantile business as an importer and jobber of teas in connection with the China trade. He was elected vice-president of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company in 1881, and in 1890 became its president. He is also a director of the United New Jersey Railroad and Canal Company, Catawissa Railroad Company, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad Company and North Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, Philadelphia National Bank, and Real Estate Trust Company; is president of the Merchants' Fund and a manager of the Western Saving Fund Society of Philadelphia. Colonel Benson is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and of the Union League, Art, Country, and Merion Cricket Clubs. Address: 1120 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

BENTON, Frederick Leslie:

Surgeon, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. He entered the Navy as Assistant Surgeon, July 21, 1898, promoted Passed Assistant Surgeon, July 21, 1901; on Asiatic Station, Jan. 24, 1903; promoted Surgeon, Dec. 28, 1903; located Naval Station, Olongapa, P. I., 1904 until 1906, when he was assigned to duty with the Marine Brigade in Cuba. Address: Marine Brigade, Havana, Cuba.

BENZE, Gustave Adolph:

Clergyman; born in Warren, Pa., Jan. 11, 1867; son of A. Leopold Benze, and Elizabeth (Kiehl) Benze. He was educated in the public schools of Erie, Erie High School, Thiel College, Greenville (graduated A. B. with first honor and A. M. in course); Theological Seminary, Gettysburg; and graduated from the Theological Seminary of Lutheran Church, Philadelphia. He married in Erie, Pa., Oct. 7, 1903, Alice L. Fourspring. Mr. Benze was ordained to the ministry in 1889, holding his first pastorate at Corry-Drakes Mills, 1889–1891; organized the first Danish Church in Pennsylvania, at Corry; assumed pastorate of St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1891; built a large addition to the church at the cost of $35,000. He organized St. Stephen's Church, Erie, and built the present church; organized St. Matthew's Church, Erie; was instrumental in organizing missions at Conneaut and Ashtabula, Ohio, and Dunkirk, N. Y., also in starting Erie Church Extension Society; one of the founders of the Lutheran Home for the Aged, Erie, Pa. Mr. Benze has been president of the Erie Conference of Lutheran Pittsburgh Synod, since 1898; member of the Executive Committee of Synod since 1898; member of Mission Committee, and secretary of Educational Committee, Pittsburgh Synod; delegate to the General Councils of the Lutheran Church at Erie, Pa.; Lima, O.; Norristown, Pa.; Milwaukee, Wis., and Buffalo, N. Y. He is a member of the Erie County Historical Society, Chamber of Commerce, Erie; president of the Lutheran Home for the Aged, Chrysostomos Society, Thiel College, Alumni Association of Thiel College. Address: 118 West 23d Street, Erie, Pa.

BERGEY, David Hendricks:

Physician; born in Skippack Township, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, Dec. 27, 1860; son of Godshalk Reiff Bergey and Susan Detweiler (Hendricks) Bergey. He was educated in public schools of Lower Salford Township, West Chester State Normal School, Ursinus College, the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as B. S. and M. D. in 1884, and received his A. M. from the Illinois Wesleyan University, 1894. He married in Skippack Township, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, June 5, 1884, Annie Stauffer Hallman. He was Thomas A. Scott fellow in hygiene in the University of Pennsylvania, 1894–1895; assistant in hygiene in the Laboratory of Hygiene, University of Pennsylvania, 1895–1896; first assistant, 1896–1903, and assistant

professor of bacteriology, University of Pennsylvania, since 1903. He was school director, 1885–1889, and secretary of the Board of Health, 1892–1894 at North Wales, Pa. He is a member of the Montgomery County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, National Educational Association; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Philadelphia Pathological Society, Society of Sigma Xi, Pennsylvania German Society, Bibliographical Club of the University of Pennsylvania, and the Medical Club of Philadelphia. He is author of: Practical Hygiene, 1899 (Chemical Publishing Company); Principles of Hygiene, 1901, second edition, 1904 (Saunders & Company), and of numerous papers on bacteriology, hygiene and medicine in medical and scientific journals and transactions of scientific societies. Residence: 3935 Brown Street. Office address: Laboratory of Hygiene, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

BERKEY, Jacob M.:

Educator; born in Somerset County, Pennsylvania, June 18, 1856; son of William and Caroline (Maurer) Berkey. He lived with his parents on a farm until the age of eighteen. He was educated in the State Normal Schools of Millersville and Indiana, Pa., and was graduated from the latter with the first honors, 1878; took a post-graduate course of two years, and received his A. M. from Pennsylvania College, 1896. He married at Berlin, Pa., 1883, Martha J. Lane. He taught in the public and normal schools of Somerset and Westmoreland Counties until 1887; was elected county superintendent of schools of Somerset County in 1887, and twice re-elected; elected city superintendent of Johnstown, Pa., in 1896, and served three terms; in 1905 was elected supervising principal of schools of the Oakland Subdistrict of Pittsburgh, in which capacity he is now employed. He is author of a Teachers' Manual and Guide. Address: 3442 Boquet Street, Pittsburgh.

BERKOWITZ, Henry:

Rabbi; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., March 18, 1857; son of Louis and Henrietta (Jaroslawski) Berkowitz. He was educated in the public schools of Pittsburgh, was graduated from Central High School in 1872; student in Cornell University, 1872–1873; read law with Brown & Lambie, Pittsburgh, 1873–1877; attended the University of Cincinnati, graduating as B. L. in 181, and was graduated from Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, with the degree of Rabbi, 1883, and D. D. in 1887. He married in Coshocton, Ohio, Oct. 28, 1883, Flora Brunn; and they have two children: Etta Pearl, now Mrs. Eugene J. Reefer, born in 1885, and Max Edward, born in 1889. He was rabbi of the Congregation of Shaarai Sharmayim, Mobile, Ala., 1883–1888; Congregation B'nai Jehudah, Kansas City, Mo., 1888–1892; Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, since 1892. He has made extensive travels throughout this country, including the Pacific Coast, to organize branches of the Jewish Chautauqua; in 1900 and 1903 went to England where the movement was planted and a Summer Assembly opened by him in the college founded by Sir Moses Montefiore at Ramsgate, England. He organized the Humane movement for the Prevention of Cruelty in the State of Alabama; organized the Bureau of Charities, Kansas City, Mo.; is a member of the Board of Governors, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati; one of the founders and directors of the Central Conference of American Rabbis; founded (1893) and since continuously chancellor of the Jewish Chautauqua Society, and has conducted eleven summer assemblies at Atlantic City, New Jersey. He is author of: The Open Bible; Bible Ethics; Union Hebrew Reader; Kiddush or Sabbath Sentiment in the Home; Judaism and the Social Question; The Pulpit Messenger, editor of the Union Prayer Book for American Israelites, Union Haggadah for Passover, and contributions to periodicals. Address: 1539 North 33d Street, Philadelphia.

BERLIN, Alfred Franklin:

Archæologist; born in Cherryville, Northampton County, Pa., Jan. 12, 1848. He was educated in the common schools,

and in an academy at Easton, Pa. He married in Reading, Pa., June 6, 1871, Mary Ella Reed. He has occupied himself with archæological research, is a corresponding member of the Anthropological Society of Washington; corresponding member of the Archæological Association of the University of Pennsylvania; an honorary member of the Royal Italian Didactic Society of Rome, Italy, and is author of numerous archæological papers. Address: Allentown, Pa.

BERNARDY, Eugene P.:

Physician; born at St. Thomas, West Indies, Dec. 11, 1846. He received his early education in New York; then entered the University of Pennsylvania and was graduated from its Medical Department as M. D. in 1866. After a period of post-graduate study he became an assistant in surgery, and for five years was assistant demonstrator of anatomy in the University. He also assisted in the medical and surgical dispensaries, and in the sections of medical jurisprudence and toxicology. For two years he was physician to the Philadelphia Dispensary and obstetrician to the Philadelphia Hospital. He is now a physician to the French Benevolent Society of Philadelphia. Dr. Bernardy has made important and original scientific investigations, and in 1899 received the decoration of the palms from the French Academy in honor of his original researches and his many acts of philanthropy toward the poor. For a time during the Civil War he was bugler of the Fifty-fifth Regiment, New York Volunteers. He belongs to the Philadelphia County and various other medical societies, and is an Odd Fellow and Mason. Address: 221 South 17th Street, Philadelphia.

BERNHEIMER, Leo Gabe:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 19, 1876; son of Seligman and Betty (Loeb) Bernheimer. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools and Central High School, being graduated there as A. B. in 1894, and from the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, as B. S. in 1896 (won the Wharton Medal; second prize in the Essay competition of the Daughters of the Revolution); and was graduated from the Law School, University of Pennsylvania, as LL. B. in 1899. He has been practising law since 1899 in Philadelphia. Mr. Bernheimer was formerly secretary of the Twentieth Ward, City Party; and is ward committeeman from the Thirty-third Division of the Twentieth Ward. He is a member of the firm of Bernheimer & Sundheim, engaged in general law practice and also conveyancers for the Handel and Haydn Building and Loan Association; solicitor for the Perpetual Building and Loan Association, and Shareholders' Building and Loan Association. Mr. Bernheimer is an Independent Republican in politics, and Jewish in his religious views. He is a member of the Law Association of Philadelphia; secretary of the Young Men's Hebrew Association; member of the Joshua Lodge Independent Order of B'nai Brith; Equity Lodge of Masons; Continental Council of Royal Arcanum; director of the Northwestern Jewish Religious Association, member of the Pow Wow Literary Society, and the Philmont Country, and Logan Tennis Clubs. Residence: 1804 North Franklin Street. Office: 1001 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BERTOLET, John Marshall:

Physician; born in Reading, July 16, 1857. His family is of direct Huguenot descent. He was educated in public schools and at the Kutztown Normal School; took up telegraphy and managed the Reading office of the Postal Telegraph and Cable Company in Reading. He was chosen teller of the Second National Bank and later was made cashier of the new Reading National Bank, which he organized, but was unable to accept owing to his unexpected election as city treasurer. Dr. Bertolet had merely accepted the nomination of the Republican party as a compliment and made no serious campaign, but won out to the surprise even of older politicians. He gave the office a reform administration, and ended the private brokerage business in loans done by former treasurers. He made use of his spare time by studying medicine at Jefferson Medical College, and graduating

as M. D. in 1896, before the expiration of the term. He has since been engaged in the practice of medicine in Reading. He is physician to the House of the Good Shepherd, and one of the surgeons of the Reading Hospital. Dr. Bertolet is a member of the American Medical Association, Berks County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Reading Press Club. He is also engaged in the manufacture of automobiles, "The Bertolet 40" being named after him. Address: 1333 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading, Pa.

BERTOLET, Samuel E.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Feb. 17, 1877; son of Israel M. Bertolet and Annie E. (Ely) Bertolet. He attended public schools, Oley Academy, Schuylkill Seminary, Lebanon County, Pennsylvania, Lafayette College at Easton, Pa., in the class of 1897, receiving the degree of A. B. and A. M. in 1900. He married in Reading, June 27, 1907, Anna Alexandrene Wilson, and they have one son: James Wilson Bertolet, born in 1906. He was admitted to Berks County Bar, Nov. 12, 1899; candidate for State senator, Republican Party, 1904; appointed referee in bankruptcy for Berks County, by Judges McPherson and Holland of the United States District Court for Eastern District of Pennsylvania, on Jan. 2, 1905; reappointed Jan. 2, 1907. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious faith. He is a member of the Berkshire Country Club of Reading, Pa. Residence: 430 Elm Street, Reading. Business address: 536 Court Street, Reading, Pa.

BERTOLETTE, Daniel N.:

Medical director, U. S. N.; born at Oley, Pa., Jan. 22, 1851. He was appointed assistant surgeon, June 23, 1873; served at the Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 1873; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1873–1876; Constellation; practice cruise, 1876; promoted passed assistant surgeon, 1877; served on the training ship Minnesota, 1877–1878; Naval Hospital, New York, 1878–1879; Wyoming, European Station, 1879–1880; Trenton, European Station, 1881; Naval Academy, 1881–1884; Dale, practice cruise, 1884; Dolphin, 1884; Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, 1885–1887; Thetis, Pacific Station, 1877–1879; surgeon, September, 1888; receiving ship Franklin, 1889; Naval Hospital Philadelphia, 1889–1890; World's Columbian Exposition, 1890–1893; Atlanta, North Atlantic Station, 1894–1895; U. S. S. Minneapolis, European Station, 1895–1897; headquarters United States Marine Corps, Washington, 1897; U. S. receiving ship, Vermont, April 9, 1898; Naval Medical Examining Board, Washington, D. C., Jan. 26, 1899; promoted to medical inspector, Jan. 22, 1900, and to medical director with rank of captain, April 5, 1905. He was a delegate to the Thirteenth International Medical Congress, Paris, 1900; to the Ninth International Hygienic and Demographic Congress, Paris, 1900; on flagship New York, February, 1901; surgeon of the fleet, U. S. flagship, Brooklyn, 1901–1903; Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C., 1903–1904; medical supply department, New York, 1904–1906; since 1907 at the Navy Recruiting Station, at Philadelphia. Address: Recruiting Station, Philadelphia.

BETTS, B. Frank:

Physician; born at Warminster, Pa., December, 1845. He was educated in private schools, and was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia as M. D., in 1868; from 1868 to 1870 he took a special course of study in Europe, and since then he has been practising in Philadelphia. He married, Nov. 17, 1871, Lucy C. Corse, of Baltimore. Dr. Betts was appointed professor of physiology and microscopic anatomy at Hahnemann College in 1873, and in 1876 organized the Department of Gynæcology, remaining professor until 1893. For three years he lectured on hygiene, also on children's diseases for five years. He is consulting gynecologist to the Hahnemann Medical College Hospital and to the Women's Homeopathic Hospital of Philadelphia, and consulting physician to the Children's Homeopathic Hospital of Philadelphia. Dr. Betts is a member of the American Institute of Homeopathy, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, state and local medical organizations,

as well as the National Geographic Society, and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address: 1609 Girard Avenue, Philadelphia.

BETTS, Frederick Gregory:

Lawyer; born in Clearfield, Pa., April 11, 1869; son of W. W. Betts and Margaret J. (Irvin) Betts. He was graduated from Princeton as A. B. and A. M. in 1892. He married in Clearfield, Pa., Nov. 9, 1897, Bessie Bridge, and they have three children: Margaret Catherine, born in 1899; Frederick G., born in 1901, and William W., born in 1903. He was admitted to the Bar of Clearfield County, 1894; engaged in the business of mining and shipping bituminous coal since 1897. He is general manager and director of the Madeira Hill Coal Mining Company, director of the Chestnut Ridge Land Company, Clover Run Coal Company, County National Bank, Walnut Run Coal Company, Clearfield Cemetery Company and president of the Goshen Coal Company. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious faith. He is a member of the University Cottage Club of Princeton, N. J., and Philadelphia Racquet Club. Address: Clearfield, Pa.

BETTS, William Irvin:

Coal operator; born in Clearfield, Pa., June 2, 1870; son of William W. Betts and Margaret (Irvin) Betts. He attended public schools of Clearfield, Greenwich Academy, and Peekskill Military Academy. He married in Clearfield, Pa., Dec. 28, 1904, Belle Holt Murray, and they have one son: Thomas Murray Betts, born in 1905, and a daughter: Dorothy Betts, born in 1907. He is president and director of the Clearfield Colliery Company, secretary-treasurer and director of the Clover Run Coal Company, Chestnut Ridge Land Company, secretary and director of the Madeira-Hill Coal Mining Company, and treasurer and director of the Goshen Coal Company. Mr. Betts is burgess of Clearfield, elected in February, 1906. He is a Democrat in politics; trustee of the First Presbyterian Church; director of the Clearfield Young Men's Christian Association; member of the Pennsylvania Branch of the American National Red Cross, Knights Templar, and Shriner, and a member of the Philadelphia Racquet Club. Residence: 208 South First Street. Office: Keystone Building, Clearfield, Pa.

BETZ, Israel H.:

Physician; born in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, Dec. 16, 1841; son of George Betz and Rebecca (Hummer) Betz. He was educated at the Cumberland Valley Institute, and Millersville Normal School, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in the class of 1868. He married in York County, Pa., Feb. 1, 1869, Rebecca Fisher Weitzel. He has had a large general practice in Cumberland County, Pa., for twenty-five years; was president of the York County Medical Society in 1907 and is now president of the York Academy of Medicine. He was president of the Medico-Pathological Society of York, Pa. He is librarian of York County Medical Library which contains three thousand volumes; has practised medicine in York for fifteen years. Dr. Betz is a member of the York County Medical Society, the York Academy of Medicine, State Medical Society of Pennsylvania, Kansas State Historical Association, and York County Historical Society. He has traveled in Alaska, the Rockies, Mexico, Cuba and the South, and lived on the Western Reserve in Ohio, 1848–1857. In politics he is a Republican. He has written a number of genealogical volumes and others of a medical and surgical character. Address: King and Pine Streets, York, Pa.

BICKFORD, Warren Ira:

Electrical engineer; born in Washington, D. C., Nov. 13, 1879; son of Warren Clark Bickford and Sarah Rebecca (Harner) Bickford. He attended Phillips Exeter Academy, class of 1897, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, class of 1901, receiving the degree of B. S. in electrical engineering. He was instructor at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1901–1902; electrical engineer, U. S. Treasury, Supervising Architect's Office, 1902–1903; electrical engineer with the Iron City Engineering

Company, 1903–1904, and secretary of the Iron City Engineering Company since 1904. Mr. Bickford is also secretary of the Pittsburgh Electrical Contractors' Exchange, and director of the Electrical Contractors' Association of Pennsylvania, and of the Builders' Exchange League of Pittsburgh. He is a member of the Society of Illuminating Engineers, Hiram Lodge of Masons (District of Columbia), Sons of Jove, Delta Upsilon fraternity, University Club of Pittsburgh, and the Union Club. Residence: Neville Apartments. Business: Frick Building Annex, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BIDDLE, Alexander Williams:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, July 4, 1856; son of Alexander Biddle and Julia Williams (Rush) Biddle. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1872, but left during the Freshman year, and he was graduated from Jefferson Medical College as M. D., 1879. He married Anne, daughter of Hon. William McKennan, judge of the United States Circuit Court. Dr. Biddle has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia from his graduation. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; was surgeon of the First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, the Philadelphia Cricket, Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Country and St. Anthony Clubs. Address: 265 South 22d Street, Philadelphia.

BIDDLE, Antony Joseph Drexel:

Author, explorer and lecturer: born in Philadelphia, 1874; son of Edward and Emily (Drexel) Biddle. He married Cordelia Rundell Bradley of Pittsburgh, in 1895, and they have two sons and a daughter. He lived in the Madeira Islands, studying conditions there; returned to his native country in 1891; joined the staff of Philadelphia Public Ledger; two years later he severed connection with the Ledger, and contributed to magazines and humorous journals; revived the Philadelphia Sunday Graphic, 1895, and became its editor. He was head of the publishing house of Drexel Biddle, in New York, Philadelphia and San Francisco, 1897–1904. He is author of: A Dual Role, 1894; All Round Athletics, 1894; An Allegory and Three Essays, 1894; The Froggy Fairy Book, 1896; The Second Froggy Fairy Book, 1897; Shantytown Sketches, 1898; Word for Word and Letter for Letter, 1898; The Flowers of Life, 1898; The Madeira Islands, two volumes, 1900; The Land of the Wine, two volumes, 1901. His favorite recreations are automobiling and boxing. He has contested successfully in several amateur boxing tournaments; boxed exhibition bouts with many of the leading professional pugilists; encountered Robert Fitzsimmons, ex-champion heavy-weight pugilist of the world, for three rounds at the Pen and Pencil Club of Philadelphia in 1894, and established the Gentlemen's Boxing Association of Philadelphia in 1899. He is a member of the Philadelphia Club and the Rittenhouse Club. Address: 2104 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BIDDLE, Clement:

Surgeon, with rank of lieutenant commander, United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 11, 1854; son of John Barclay and Carolina (Phillips) Biddle. He is descended from William Biddle who came from London, England, to the Delaware River in 1682–1683 with William Penn and settled at Mt. Hope in New Jersey just before Philadelphia; in later years he was a provisional councillor of New Jersey; and from Colonel Clement Biddle, the Quaker soldier, who took part in various actions in the Revolutionary War, notably the battle of Chadd's Ford, and Monmouth, New Jersey, which he in part planned; also from Clement Cornell Biddle, midshipman of the United States Navy, 1798, and in the War of 1812, captain of Hussars; also from Lieutenant Governor Cornell of Rhode Island (about 1648). He was educated in private schools in Philadelphia and in part the University of Pennsylvania; graduated from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1878. He entered the Medical Corps, U. S. N., June, 1878, and has served in various ships and stations including the Philippines. He acted as chief medical officer of the Admiral Walker Nica-

ragua Surveying Expedition in 1897 and 1898; fleet surgeon of the Asiatic Fleet, 1904–1905; fleet surgeon of the Pacific Squadron, 1906–1907. He served in the Spanish-American War in 1898, as medical officer of the Battleship Texas, and took part in the battle of Santiago, July 3, 1898, and destruction of Cervera's fleet, for which he received the medal for the West Indian Naval Campaign. He is an Episcopalian in religion, and a member of the Delta Psi fraternity. His favorite recreations are boating, rowing, cycling, walking, shooting and fishing. He is a member of the Rittenhouse Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Country, New York Yacht Club, Army and Navy Club of Manila, Navy Club of Annapolis, and the University Barge Club of Philadelphia. Address: 331 South 17th Street, Philadelphia.

BIDDLE, Craig:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 10, 1823; son of Nicholas Biddle, notable as the president of the Bank of the United States from 1823 till its failure in 1841. He was graduated from Princeton College in 1841. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1844 and was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1849, serving one term in the House. On the outbreak of the Civil War in 1861 he became a major on the staff of General Robert Patterson, and saw service in the Shenandoah Valley; he was afterward appointed on Governor Curtin's staff, and was detailed to organize new regiments. In 1863, when General Lee invaded Pennsylvania, Mr. Biddle went to the front as a private in a militia regiment for State defense. As a lawyer he won reputation for learning and ability, and built up a large and lucrative practice, which continued till 1875, when he was appointed a judge of the Common Pleas Court of Philadelphia. In November of that year he was elected by the Republicans to this position by a large majority. The Republicans and Democrats united in nominating and electing him in 1885, and he received a practically unanimous third election in 1895. He was the president judge of the Common Pleas Courts, in which bench he has sat for thirty years. Judge Biddle has been much interested in agriculture, and has served as president of the Philadelphia Agricultural Society; he has also been vice-president of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address: 2033 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

BIDDLE, Edward W.:

Jurist; born in Carlisle, Pa., May 3, 1852. He was graduated from Dickinson College as A. B. in 1870. He married at Carlisle, 1882, Gertrude D. Bosler. He was admitted to the bar in 1873, and practised law until 1894, when he was elected president judge of the North Judicial District of Pennsylvania, comprising the County of Cumberland, and filled that office for ten years, resuming practice in 1905. He has been, since 1898, trustee, and on the executive and finance committees of Dickinson College. In 1900, Mrs. Biddle and he, as member of the Board of Pennsylvania Commissioners, officially visited the Paris Exposition. Judge Biddle is author of an address on the Three Signers of the Declaration of Independence who were members of the Cumberland County Bar. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

BIDDLE, Harrison White:

Lawyer; born in Washington, D. C., May 16, 1864; son of Hon. Thomas Biddle, United States Minister to Ecuador, and Sarah Frederica (White) Biddle. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1885, and afterward studied law. While in college he won the intercollegiate championship for mile walk in 1882 and 1883. He was admitted to the bar, and for a time was in practice in California. He is a member of the Rabbit Club of Philadelphia. Address: 1420 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

BIDDLE, Henry Williams:

Stockbroker; born in Philadelphia, April 7, 1848; son of Thomas Alexander Biddle and Julia (Cox) Biddle. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1866, and later A. M. He married Jessie Duncan Turner, daughter of Rear Admiral Turner, U. S. N. After leaving the University he became associated with his father in the firm of Thomas A. Biddle & Com-

pany, stockbrokers, of which he is now the senior member. He is a director of the Central National Bank, manager of the Philadelphia Saving Fund Society; director of the Commercial Trust Company, Fidelity Trust Company, Insurance Company of North America, and the Alliance Insurance Company, and is a trustee of the Mutual Insurance Company. Mr. Biddle is a member of the Society of the Cincinnati, the Delta Phi fraternity and of the Rittenhouse, Philadelphia, Racquet and Country Clubs. Residence: Paoli, Pa. Office address: 326 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

BIDDLE, R. L.:

Banker; born in Carmichaels, Pa. He was educated at Waynesburg College, Pa., and at Lebanon, Tenn. Mr. Biddle married, June, 30, 1896, Mary Pitcock. He is cashier in the Bank of Donora. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Donora, Pa.

BIDDLE, William Foster:

Civil and mining engineer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 18, 1834; son of Edward Craig Biddle and Hetty H. (Foster) Biddle. After a preparatory education he entered the junior class in 1850 and was graduated in 1852 from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., afterward receiving the degree of A. M.; and he was a member of the Zeta Psi fraternity while in college. He married Emily A., daughter of John W. Leavitt, of New York City. After graduation he engaged in practice as a civil and mining engineer. He was principal assistant engineer of the Illinois Central Railroad, 1856–1860, and division superintendent of the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, 1860–1861. He served as aide-de-camp, with the rank of captain, U. S. Volunteers, on the staff of General George B. McClellan, U. S. A., from December, 1861, to April, 1863. He afterward served as manager of the Freedom Iron Works, 1864–1865; vice-president of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, 1866–1868; president of the Freedom Iron and Steel Company, 1869–1871, and since then has been engaged in general and consulting practice as a civil and mining engineer. He has also taken a great interest in musical matters in Philadelphia, and was director and president of the Philadelphia Music Festival Association from 1883 to 1887. He is a member of the Academy of Natural Science, Philadelphia; the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, and the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. He is author of various papers on scientific and musical subjects. Residence: 31 Westview Avenue, Germantown. Office: 209 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

BIDDLE, William Phillips:

Colonel, United States Marine Corps; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania. He was commissioned as second lieutenant, United States Marine Corps in June, 1875; was promoted first lieutenant in 1884; captain in 1894; major in 1899; lieutenant colonel, March 3, 1903; colonel, Feb. 28, 1905. He has served on the varied duties and stations ashore and afloat, of an officer of marines. In August, 1877, during the railroad riots, he was with a battalion of marines in Washington, Baltimore, Martinsburg, West Virginia and Fort McHenry, which opened up the traffic on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. In June, 1890, he made a forced march with a detachment of marines and sailors from Chemulpo to Seoul, Corea, to protect our Legation. He commanded the marines on the Olympia during the battle of Manila Bay, May 1, 1898, and in May and June, 1898, was holding the Cavite Navy Yard with a detachment of marines, and on the Olympia, blockading Manila, till its bombardment and fall in August. In 1899 and 1900 he was in charge of the recruiting district of Pennsylvania and Western New Jersey, and in August, 1900, he commanded the First Regiment of Marines of the China Relief Expedition, during the march from Tientsin to Pekin, for the relief of the Legations. He commanded the marines in the battle of Yang-tsun, Aug. 6, and in the fighting on the walls around Pekin, Aug. 15, when the Chinese were finally driven from the Sacred City by the American forces; stationed in Pekin until October, 1900; then at Marine Barracks, Cavite,

commanding Navy Yard Battalion and First Regiment of the First Brigade of Marines; on special duty North Atlantic Fleet, 1903; on Dixie, with Panama Marine Brigade, 1904; since Aug. 7, 1906, commanding First Brigade of Marines, Philippine Islands. Address: Cavite, P. I.

BIEBER, Walter B.:

Merchant; born at Kutztown, Pa., on Sept. 23, 1845. He was educated in the public schools and at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; became a professor at the Maxatawny Seminary and succeeded his father in the mercantile business in 1884. He married at Ballietsville, Pa., June 1, 1876, Ella C. Mickley. Mr. Bieber assisted in organizing the Kutztown National Bank, and is still serving as a director. He was connected with the Kutztown Fair Association, and has been prominent in educational work, serving as school director. He was chairman of the building committee which erected the Topton Lutheran Orphans' Home. He is a Democrat and received the second highest vote for the Democratic Congressional nomination in his district in 1896. Address: Kutztown, Berks County, Pa.

BIERMAN, B. Benjamin:

Educator; born near Reading, Pa., Dec. 1, 1839. He was educated in private schools; the Reading Classical Academy, 1856–1860; Millersville State Normal School, 1863–1864; he received the degree of A. M. from Lafayette College, 1867, and Ph. D. from Ursinus College, 1892. In 1862 he was married to Miss Anna M. Isett of Hamburg, Pa. Professor Bierman was principal of Hamburg High School, 1864–1867; in 1867 he moved to Annville, Lebanon County, where he was for many years professor of mathematics and astronomy, and from 1890 to 1897 president of Lebanon Valley College; was secretary of the Higher Education Department of the National Teachers' Association, 1878–1880; and is a member of the Lebanon County Historical Society and the Pennsylvania-German Society. He is a Republican in politics; was active in the Presidential campaigns of 1860, 1872, 1880, 1888 and 1900; member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1880 and was delegate to Republican State Conventions of 1880 and 1905, and was elected a member of the State Legislature in 1900 and 1902; serving 1901–1904. Is now treasurer of Lebanon Valley College. Address: Annville, Pa.

BIGELOW, Edward Manning:

Director of the Department of Public Works of Pittsburgh; born in Pittsburgh, Nov. 6, 1850. After attending the public schools he entered the engineering department of the Western University of Pennsylvania, but before graduating left to accept a position of civil engineer. Later he was appointed engineer in charge of the surveys of the city, and in 1880 was made city engineer, a position he held until the revision of the form of the municipal government, eight years afterward. He was then elected director of the Department of Public Works, in which capacity he has served the public continously with the exception of one year. Within his time of office all the important public works which now exist, with the single exception of the City Hall, from the water and sewer systems to the street pavement, have been either created or rebuilt. His greatest work has been the creation of the public parks. Address: 825 North Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh.

BIGELOW, George Ashley:

Insurance broker; born in Hartford, Conn., Feb. 12, 1848; son of John and Jane Ashley (Hinman) Bigelow; grandson of Royal R. Hinman (secretary of State of Connecticut). His great-grandfathers, Bigelow, Hinman, Ashley and Hillyer were officers in the Revolutionary Army; and the family has been in this country since the seventeenth century, being among the earliest settlers of Hartford, Conn. He was educated in Northampton High School, and Bryant and Stratton College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Mr. Bigelow married, July 15, 1875, Anna Colston, and they have two children: Jane Ashley and Hinman Ashley. He has been engaged as insurance broker for thirty-eight years, and has traveled in the United States, British Provinces,

West Indies and Europe. He has been a member from organization of the New England Society of Pennsylvania, and is a member of the Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania. Address: 133 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

BIGELOW, Thomas Steel:

Capitalist; born in Pittsburgh; son of a prominent carriage manufacturer. His father died while he was quite young, and his uncle, also an uncle of the late C. L. Magee, took the boy in charge. He was educated at the public schools and at Dr. Williams' Academy, then studying law with George Shiras, Jr., afterward justice of the United States Supreme Court. Mr. Bigelow, after being admitted to the bar, built up a large practice, and for nine years was city attorney, the only political office he ever held. He may truthfully be called the father of rapid transit in Western Pennsylvania; for a long while he devoted his time almost exclusively to the street railway business and conceived the idea of converting the old Pittsburgh and Oakland horse car line into a modern cable road. Address: 917 North Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh.

BIGGER, Matthew:

General contracting and purchasing agent of the Philadelphia Company; born in Montgomery County, Ohio; son of James and Evelyn (Hamill) Bigger. He served in the army in West Virginia, 1861–1864; and from 1864 until the close of the war, was with Sheridan and others, in the Valley of the Shenandoah, participating in the engagements at Chaplainsville, Princeton, Fayetteville, Charleston; Wytheville Raid, Winchester, Opaqua, Fisher's Hill, Cedar Creek, and other minor engagements. He married in Pittsburgh, June 10, 1869, Mary Davis. Mr. Bigger is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and the Order of the Sons of the American Revolution. Address: Pittsburgh.

BIHLER, Louis C.:

Traffic manager; born in Pittsburgh; educated in public schools and Pittsburgh Central High School. He began business life in March, 1881, as clerk with James Rees & Sons, Duquesne Engine Works, serving until May, 1883, when he became stenographer and rate clerk with the New York, Lake Erie & Western Railroad, lessee of the New York, Pennsylvania & Ohio Railroad, and from that continued with the Erie, advancing to chief clerk and contracting agent until Nov. 1, 1888, when he became contracting agent for the St. Louis, Arkansas & Texas Railroad (Cotton Belt Route) of which he later became general Eastern freight and passenger agent in the territory from eastern Ohio to the Atlantic seaboard, including all the North Atlantic States. On April 1, 1895, he became assistant to George E. McCague, then general freight agent of the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited, and Nov. 9, 1897, was made general freight agent of the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited, and later when that company was reorganized into the Carnegie Steel Company (of New Jersey), was made assistant traffic manager, continuing this position with that company after the formation of the United States Steel Corporation; in July, 1901, was also made assistant traffic manager of the National Steel Company and American Steel Hoop Company, both later merged into the Carnegie Steel Company; succeeded Mr. McCague as traffic manager of the Carnegie Steel Company and Union Railroad, Jan. 1, 1904, and still holds both positions. Mr. Bihler is also a director of the Union Railroad, St. Clair Terminal Railroad, Donora Southern Railroad and other railroads controlled by the Carnegie Steel Company; also director of the Bessemer & Lake Erie Railroad, Pittsburgh, Bessemer & Lake Erie Railroad, Pittsburgh & Conneaut Dock Company, and the Pennsylvania & Lake Erie Railroad. On Jan. 1, 1907, he was also appointed to the additional position of eastern traffic manager of the Universal Portland Cement Company, operating a 4,500-barrel mill at Universal, Pa. Mr. Bihler is a member of the Board of Governors and ex-president of the Traffic Club of Pittsburg; member of the Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, Traffic Club of Chicago, Traffic Club of New York, Railway Club of Pittsburgh and the

Duquesne and Union Clubs of Pittsburgh. Address: Carnegie Building, Pittsburgh.

BILLQUIST, Thorsten Einar:

Architect; born in Gothenburg, Sweden, Nov. 17, 1867; son of C. E. Billquist and Mary (Hall) Billquist. He was graduated from the Institute of Technologie, Gothenburg, Sweden, as A. B. He married in Coburg, Ontario, Aug. 1, 1904, Mary Siebenck. He opened an office for practice of architecture in 1898, and is member of the firm of Billquist & Lee, architects. Mr. Billquist is an Episcopalian in religious affiliations, and a member of the American Institute of Architects, University Club, and Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh. Residence: 855 Beach Avenue, North Side. Business address: 341 Sixth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

BINGAMAN, Charles Francis:

Physician; born in Lionville, Chester County, Pa., Dec. 7, 1847, and is of German and Irish descent. On the maternal side, the Ralston family were prominent in the north of Ireland and fought in the battle of the Boyne under King William in 1690, emigrating to Pennsylvania in 1728. After attending the public schools of Chester County, he went to the Chester Military Academy, and subsequently began the study of medicine; entered the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia for his lectures and graduated as M. D. with the class of 1871. During the following year he pursued his medical studies further, and in 1872 he located in Pittsburgh, where he has a large general practice and stands high in his profession. He is a member and ex-president of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Allegheny County, the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania and the American Institute of Homeopathy. He has twice been a delegate from the latter society to the International Congress at its meetings held in London. Dr. Bingaman was offered but declined a professorship in the Cleveland University of Surgery and Medicine. He is a member of Franklin Lodge of Masons and is affiliated with the Baptist Church. He has served a term as State medical examiner. Address: 5227 Westminster Street, Pittsburgh.

BINGHAM, Henry Harrison:

Lawyer and congressman; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1841. He was graduated from Jefferson College in 1862, receiving the degrees of A. B. and A. M., and also the degree of LL. D. from Washington and Jefferson College. He studied law, entered the Union Army as a lieutenant in the One Hundred and Fortieth Pennsylvania Volunteers, was wounded at Gettysburg, Pa., in 1863, at Spottsylvania, Va., in 1864, and at Farmville, Va., in 1865. He was mustered out of service in July, 1866, having been brevetted for distinguished gallantry as major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel and brigadier-general, and he received the Medal of Honor for special gallantry at the Battle of the Wilderness. He was appointed postmaster at Philadelphia in March, 1867, and resigned December, 1872, to accept the clerkship of the Courts of Oyer and Terminer and Quarter Sessions of the Peace at Philadelphia, having been elected by the people. He was reëlected clerk of the courts in 1875; was a delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, also delegate from the First Congressional District to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876, at Chicago in 1884 and 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, St. Louis in 1896, at Philadelphia, 1900, and at Chicago in 1904. He was elected to the Forty-sixth Congress from the First Pennsylvania District in 1878, beginning his service, March 4, 1879, and has been in continuous service by biennial elections since, and is now serving in the Sixtieth Congress, expiring March 3, 1909. Address: 315 South Twelfth Street, Philadelphia.

BINNEY, Charles Chauncey:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1855; son of Horace, Jr., and Eliza Frances (Johnson) Binney. He was educated in the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, from 1864 to 1870; University of Pennsylvania, from 1870 to 1872, was graduated from Harvard University as A. B. in 1878; studied law in the office

of William Henry Rawle at Philadelphia and at the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania. He married first at Englewood, N. J., June 24, 1885, Sarah Cooke Dawes, who died Dec. 28, 1900; married, second, Nov. 29, 1904, Isabell Nichols of Providence, R. I. He was admitted to the bar July 2, 1881; practised law in Philadelphia from 1881 to 1893; was assistant attorney in the Department of Justice of the United States, from 1893 to 1897; from September, 1897, he was special attorney for that department until June, 1907; resumed practice in Philadelphia, 1901. He is a Democrat in politics, and in religious views an Episcopalian. He is a member of the American Bar Association, Society of Colonial Wars, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Forestry Association, Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Mr. Binney is author of: Restrictions upon Local and Special Legislation in State Constitutions, 1894; Life of Horace Binney, 1903; also numerous articles in legal periodicals. He is a member of the Philadelphia Cricket Club, University and City Clubs of Philadelphia, and the Cosmos Club of Washington. Residence: St. Martin's, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia. Business address: 703 North American Building, Philadelphia.

BIRCH, Robert S.:

Principal of the Boys' High School of Reading, Pa.; born in Reading, July 17, 1877; educated in the public schools of his native city and was graduated with the highest distinction from the Reading High School, June 28, 1894, after having the previous year won first prize as essayist; entered Princeton University and won the sophomore prize for essay, 1896; and was graduated as A. B. in 1898, with high honors in classics. Mr. Birch was instructor in history and classics in the Boys' High School of Reading, from June, 1898, until elected principal in June, 1902. Address: Reading, Pa.

BIRD, Frederic Mayer:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, June 28, 1838; son of Robert Montgomery Bird and Mary E. (Mayer) Bird. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1857, and from the Union Theological Seminary, New York City, 1860. He married in Newark, N. J., April 26, 1877, Frances Palmer Snowhill, and they have had two children: Robert M., graduated from Lehigh, 1902, and now superintendent of treatments with the Bethlehem Steel Company, born Sept. 17, 1882, and Francis W., born May 2, 1886, died Jan. 29, 1892. He was pastor of Lutheran churches in New York and Pennsylvania, 1860–1868, then entered the ministry of the Episcopal Church, 1868; rector at Spotswood, N. J., from 1870 to 1874; chaplain and professor of psychology, Christian evidences and rhetoric, Lehigh University, from 1881 to 1886; acting chaplain of same, from 1896 to 1898; editor of Lippincott's Magazine, from 1893 to 1898. He is author of The Story of Our Christianity, 1893; a writer on hymnology, and compiler of several volumes of sacred verse; contributor to sundry cyclopedias, and associate editor of Chandler's Encyclopedia, 1897. Mr. Bird has made a special study on numismatics and has a collection of about thirty thousand coins, one-third ancient. Address: South Bethlehem, Pa.

BIRKINBINE, John:

Engineer; born near Reading, Pa., Nov. 16, 1844. He is descended from early settlers of Pennsylvania from Germany and Sweden. Mr. Birkinbine was educated at the public schools, the Friends' High School, Philadelphia, the Hill School of Pottstown, and the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania. He began his engineering career as an assistant to his father who was an engineer of the Philadelphia Water Supply, and after service in the Civil War in the Union Army, he resumed practice in Philadelphia, making a specialty of hydraulic engineering. He is well known as an expert in water right cases and irrigation problems; developed schemes for utilizing the power of Niagara River gorge and the St. Louis River in Minnesota; was general manager of the South Mountain Mining and Iron Company, and was the first American to examine and report on the noted Cerro de Mercado at Durango in Mexico. He

recommended blast furnaces on the Great Lakes to utilize the Lake Superior ores there; was consulting engineer for receivers of Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company, and Thomas A. Edison; has been or is consulting engineer for the Cambria Steel Company and the Colorado Fuel and Iron Company, and other industrial corporations and was for two decades connected with the United States Geological Survey as expert on iron ore. In 1889 he prepared the report on iron ore for the Eleventh Census; also the Twelfth Census reports on iron ore and manganese ore. Mr. Birkinbine is past president of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; of the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia and of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; president of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association, and member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and of the Engineers' Club of New York, the Canadian Mining Institute and the Manufacturers' Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: Cynwyd, Pa. Business address: Odd Fellows' Temple, Philadelphia.

BIRNEY, David Bell:

Surgeon; born in Philadelphia, June 5, 1862; son of Gen. David Bell Birney of Civil War fame. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882 as A. B.; received the A. M. degree, 1885; graduated from the Medical Department as M. D. in 1885, and in 1896 received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Griswold College. He married in Philadelphia, May R. Lane. In 1885 he was appointed resident physician in the Presbyterian Hospital, and later became assistant in surgery to Dr. Ashhurst in the university, where for eight years he was an assistant demonstrator and quiz-master in surgery. From 1888 to 1893 he served as vaccine physician for the city of Philadelphia, and in 1894 was elected visiting physician to the Out-Patient Department of St. Mary's Hospital. He was a charter member of the Keystone Club, and a member of the Girard and Faculty Clubs and of many other social and professional organizations of Philadelphia. Address: 1810 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia.

BISPHAM, Harrison Augustus:

Lieutenant commander, United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 10, 1865; son of Samuel Augustus Bispham and Cornelia (Koons) Bispham. He was educated in the private schools of Philadelphia, of which William Fensmith was principal, and in the United States Naval Academy, from which he was graduated in the class of 1885. He married first June 30, 1893, Barbara Carr Graff, who died; and second, Augusta R. Woodward at Hong Kong, China, Dec. 11, 1902, and by his first marriage he has two children: Barbara Carr, born in 1894, and Edward Koons, born in 1896. He has been promoted through the intermediate grades to lieutenant commander, receiving his present commission Sept. 30, 1904, and is now executive officer of the United States steamer Pennsylvania. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BISSELL, Elliston Perot:

Architect; born in Philadelphia, March 18, 1872; son of Frederick Meade Bissell and Sallie Corbit Perot. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1893, and was associate editor of "Red and Blue" during his college course. He married Anna Randolph Wurts. He has been engaged in the practice of his profession from graduation. Mr. Bissell is a member of the Markham and Germantown Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia and of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity. Residence: 6004 Greene Street, Germantown. Office address: 908 Bailey Building, Philadelphia.

BITLER, Reuben Oscar:

Lieutenant commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. He entered the Naval Academy, June 19, 1875; was attached to the Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1879; midshipman June 10, 1881; U. S. S. Speedwell and receiving ship Wabash, 1881; Enterprise, North Atlantic and Asiatic Stations, 1882–1883; ensign, (junior grade), March 3, 1883; ensign June 26, 1884; Essex, Asiatic Station, 1883–1885; Coast Survey, 1885–1890; Eagle, Bache, Endeavor and Godney, while on Coast Survey duty; Monon-

gahela, February–August, 1890; Yantic 1890–1891; receiving ship Vermont, 1891–1894; lieutenant, (junior grade), 1892; Marblehead, North Atlantic and Eureopean Stations, 1894–1897; lieutenant, April, 1896; Branch Hydrographic Office, Norfolk, Feb. 1, 1897; U. S. S. Lebanon, attached to Admiral Sampson's fleet in operations against Cuba, April, 1898, until close of Spanish-American War; Branch Hydrographic Office, Norfolk, Va., 1898–1899; Resolute, August, December, 1899; Vixen, 1899–1900; Topeka, 1900–1901; Alliance, 1901–1902; lieutenant commander, June 3, 1902; inspection duty under Bureau of Ordnance, 1902–1904; inspector of ordnance at Newport News, Va., 1904–1905; attached to supply ship Supply, Station ship at Guam, 1905–1907. Address: care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BITTENGER, John W.:

Jurist; born at York Springs, Adams County, Pa., in 1834. He was educated in private schools and at Pennsylvania College; read law in the office of Hon. Moses McLean at Gettysburg, Pa., and of Judge V. Bowie at Rockville, Md.; was admitted to the bar at Rockville in 1856. Before beginning practice he studied and graduated in the Law School of Harvard University as LL. B. in 1857. Locating at Lexington, Ky., he began practice, but moved to York, Pa., in 1860, and was admitted to the bar of York County. He advanced rapidly in his profession, and in 1863 was elected district attorney, holding this office for six years. Returning to private practice in 1870, he developed a large and profitable business, and was looked upon as a leading lawyer in his section. In 1890 he was elected to the bench, on the death of Judge Gibson, and in 1896, on the retirement of Judge Latimer, he became president judge. He was re-elected in 1900 to his second term as president judge of York County, which will expire in 1911. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: York, Pa.

BITTINGER, Lucy Forney:

Author; born in Cleveland, Ohio, Aug. 29, 1859; daughter of Joseph B. Bittinger, D. D. and Catharine (Forney) Bittinger. She was educated in private schools and Miss Porter's School at Farmington, Conn. She has published: The Germans in Colonial Times, 1900; Prayers and Thoughts for the Use of the Sick, 1902; German Religious Life in Colonial Times, 1906, and several biographical and genealogical publications privately printed. Miss Bittinger is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Presbyterian Church. She is a member of the Farmington Society, Pittsburgh Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution, also a member of the Twentieth Century Club of Pittsburgh. Address: 55 Thorn Street, Sewickley. Winter address: Aldine Hotel, Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BLABON, Edwin Littlefield:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 20, 1873; son of George Washington Blabon and Rebecca Holmes (Souder) Blabon. He was educated in schools in Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1893. After leaving the university he became connected with The George W. Blabon Company, oil cloth manufacturers, of which he is vice-president and director, and which is one of the largest enterprises of its kind in the world. He is also a director of the German-American Title & Trust Company. Residence: 5850 Drexel Road. Office address: 34 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

BLACHLY, Oliver L.:

Physician; born in Sparta, Washington County, Pa., Oct. 5, 1852; son of Dr. Stephen L. and Sarah (Lindley) Blachly; and he is of sturdy New England descent. He was educated in the public schools and took a course at the Waynesburg, Pa., College, from which he was graduated in 1874; later entered the Jefferson Medical College and in 1877 he was graduated thence as M. D. He married May 18, 1886, Anna Sherrard. Dr. Blachly is a member of the Washington County Medical Society, the State Medical Society, the American Medical Association and the Wilkinsburg Medical Club; he is also a member of the Jefferson Medical Alumni Association and of the Independent Order of Heptasophs. In politics he is a Republican, and he is

a member of the Presbyterian Church. Address: Wilkinsburg, Pa.

BLACK, Samuel W.:

Real estate agent; born in Pittsburgh, son of Dr. Alexander Black, who was one of the most distinguished of Pittsburgh's physicians, and a nephew of Col. Samuel W. Black who had a distinguished record in the Mexican War. Mr. Black was educated in the Pittsburgh schools. He established in the real estate business and is now the dean of the real estate brokerage fraternity in Pittsburgh, and has been for the past thirty-five years a leader in his work; born in Pittsburgh he has grown up with the city and is well versed on real estate values. He is considered an authority on real estate values and one of the best experts in the Pittsburgh district. Almost every real estate broker of any prominence in Pittsburgh has received his preliminary training with Mr. Black as a tutor. In disputes as to the value of properties Mr. Black's opinion is generally sought as that of an expert. Address: Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburgh.

BLACK, William Murray:

Lieutenant-colonel U. S. Army; born in Lancaster, Pa., Dec. 8, 1855; son of James Black and Eliza N. (Murray) Black. He was graduated from Lancaster High School, three years at Franklin and Marshall College, graduated from the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, 1877, and Engineering School of Application, U. S. Army, class of 1880. He married first in Brooklyn, N. Y., September, 1877, Daisy Peyton Derby, by whom he has one son: Roger Derby Black, born in 1883; and married second, at Morristown, N. J., September, 1891, Gertrude Totten Gamble, and they have two sons: Percy Gamble Black, born in 1893, and William Murray Black, Jr., born in 1897. He was promoted through all grades from cadet, U. S. Military Academy, to lieutenant-colonel of the Corps of Engineers, U. S. Army; was engaged in river and harbor improvements of the United States on Great Kanawha River, Ohio River, Philadelphia, Pa., Florida District and Maine District, also in fortification construction on the coasts of Maine and New Hampshire. He was instructor in the U. S. Military Academy, 1882–1886; instructor U. S. Engineering School of Application, 1891–1895; commissioner of the District of Columbia, 1897–1898; chief engineer on staff of the commanding general, U. S. Army, 1898, chief engineer of the Department of Havana, Cuba, 1899–1900; chief engineer Division of Cuba, 1900–1901, cleaning Havana and organizing Department of Public Works of Cuba, 1899–1901; commanding U. S. Engineering School of Application, 1901–1903, representative of the U. S. on Isthmian Canal work, and temporary chief engineer, 1903–1904, and in charge of Public Works, Cuba, since 1906. He is an Episcopalian in religious belief, member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Phi Kappa fraternity, Association of Graduates of U. S. Military Academy, Military Service Institution, Society of American and Foreign Wars. Address: Havana, Cuba.

BLACKBURN, William Wallace:

Secretary and director of the Carnegie Steel Company; born at Hollidaysburg, Pa., Feb. 1, 1859; son of Joseph H. and Sarah J. Blackburn. His father was for years a merchant at Hollidaysburg, but is now retired and lives at Williamsburg, Pa. Mr. Blackburn was educated at the public schools of Hollidaysburg and was first employed as a clerk in a general merchandise store in Williamsburg. Later he was employed as a general clerk in the Hollidaysburg Iron and Nail Company, and in March, 1880, he went to Pittsburgh and accepted a position with Wilson, Walker & Company, who then owned and operated the Lower Union Mills of the present Carnegie Company. Since then he has filled various positions in the Carnegie Companies, about the works and general offices, and is now a director and secretary of the Carnegie Steel Company. Address: Pittsburgh.

BLACKWOOD, James M.:

Oculist; born in New Castle, Pa. Feb. 3, 1877; son of Thomas J. Blackwood, and Sara M. (Magee) Blackwood. He was graduated from New Castle

High School, in 1896, Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa., 1898, and received the degree of B. S. in 1907; Jefferson Medical College, graduating as M. D. in 1902. Dr. Blackwood married in Portersville, Pa., July 24, 1907, Edith Magee. He was resident physician to Shenango Valley Hospital, 1902–1903; city physician, 1906–1907; visiting opthalmologist to the Holy Family Orphans' Home. Dr. Blackwood is a member of the Reformed Presbyterian Church; member of the Lawrence County Medical Society Physicians' Club, Academy Society of Jefferson Medical College, Advisory Board of Holy Family Orphans' Home. Address: 119 Pittsburgh Street, New Castle, Pa.

BLACKWOOD, Norman Jerome:

Surgeon U. S. N.; born in Germantown, Pa., Jan. 3, 1866; son of William Blackwood, M. D. and Emma Jerome (Kirby-Smith) Blackwood. He received his education in public and private schools, in Lancaster, Pa., Yeates Institute, Franklin and Marshall College, U. S. Naval Academy, and Jefferson Medical College. He married in Syracuse, N. Y., Nov. 29, 1892, Rebecca Wilkinson. He has traveled all over the world. Was on Asiatic Fleet in the Spanish-American War; professor of surgery at Li Hung Chang's Medical College, and Hospital, Tientsin, China, and the Medical Corps U. S. N., since July 7, 1890. He is an Episcopalian in religious views, member of the American Medical Association, Newport Medical Society, University Club of Philadelphia, Sons of the American Revolution, Aztec Club, Loyal Legion, Association of Military Surgeons, Delta Tau Delta fraternity, and is a Freemason. Address: Care Postmaster, New York.

BLAINE, George W.:

Banker and grape grower; born in North East, Pa., March 6, 1849; son of A. W. and Sarah (Platt) Blaine. He was educated in North East High School. He married at North East, Pa., Sept. 25, 1872, Annie M. Hampson, and they have had one daughter: Ruth H., born in 1877, died in 1879. He is president of the First National Bank of North East, Pa., the Blaine-Mackay-Lee Company, Merchant Mills and Coal Company, North East Cider Works Company, American Beauty Stove Company, Erie, Pa.; and is owner of the Blaine Grape Juice Company, North East, Pa. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith. He is director of the North East Cemetery Association; president of the Erie County Horticultural Society, and president of the North East Club. Address: North East, Pa.

BLAIR, Andrew Alexander:

Chemist; born in Kentucky, Sept. 20, 1848; son of General Francis P. Blair and Apolline (Alexander) Blair. He was graduated from the United States Naval Academy in 1866, and commissioned ensign U. S. N., 1868; resigned Aug. 31, 1869. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 24, 1872, Anna S. Biddle. After leaving the Navy he engaged in practice as an analytical chemist; served as chief chemist of the United States Commission for Testing Iron, Steel and other Metals at Watertown Arsenal 1875–1878; chief chemist to the United States Geological Survey and Tenth Census, Newport, R. I., 1879–1881, and since then has been engaged in general practice as analytical chemist, being now senior member of the firm of Booth, Garrett & Blair. He is author of: The Chemical Analysis of Iron; of the article on Assaying in the Encyclopedia Brittanica Appendix; and contributions on chemistry and metallurgy in scientific journals. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, and of the Rittenhouse Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 1802 De Lancey Street. Office address: 406 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

BLAIR, Reed F.:

Iron and steel broker; born in Allegheny, Pa., Oct. 10, 1868, his father being a member of the firm of Boggs, Blair & Buhl, original partners in the big Allegheny dry goods house. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny, and at the age of fifteen years was employed by the Pennsylvania Company, where he learned telegraphy. At seventeen he was the private secretary of T. M. Carnegie, the then chairman of Carnegie Brothers & Company, Limited.

When nineteen years of age he held the position of assistant cashier of this company. Afterward he was private secretary to William L. Abbot, chairman of Carnegie, Phipps & Co., for five years. When the Carnegie Steel Company was organized Mr. Blair retired. Since then he has been engaged in the iron and steel business as broker and dealer, and for some years his company has looked after the sale of nearly all the ingot molds in the United States, in addition to large transactions in ores, coke, limestone and pig iron. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BLAKE, Barton Fisk:

Merchant; born in Holliston, Mass., Oct. 20, 1841; son of Warren Blake and Ophelia Adaline (Barton) Blake. He was graduated from Dartmouth College in 1863. He married in Boston, Mass., 1871, Mary Elizabeth Manning, and they have four children: Harriet Manning, born in 1872; Sue Avis, born in 1875; Warren Barton, born in 1883, and Ruth Manning, born in 1892. He was for seven years partner of J. B. Cram & Company, New York; six years superintendent of The Bradstreet Company, Philadelphia; six and a half years John Wanamaker's financial manager, Philadelphia; eleven and a half years partner of Hood, Foulkrod & Co., Philadelphia, and since 1902 has been treasurer of Wanamaker & Brown, Philadelphia, Mr. Blake is a Republican in politics, and a Congregationalist in his religious faith. He is president of Dartmouth Philadelphia Alumni Association; one of the managers of the American Sunday School Union, a member of the Alumni Association of Alpha Delta Phi, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Alpha Delta Phi fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society, The New England Society of Pennsylvania and the City Club. Residence, 4522 Spruce Street. Business address: South-east corner of Sixth and Market Streets, Philadelphia.

BLAKELEY, Archibald Mechling:

Lawyer; born at Butler, Pa., May 30, 1861; son of Archibald and Susan D. (Mechling) Blakeley. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny City, the Pittsburgh Episcopal Academy, and the Western University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan with the class of 1885. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Oct. 3, 1885, and has since been engaged in general law practice in Pittsburgh. Mr. Blakeley is a Republican in politics. Address: Bakewell Building, Pittsburgh.

BLAKELEY, William:

Lawyer; born at Brown's Mills, Butler County, Pa., March 10, 1833. He was educated in the common schools and afterward entered the law office of his brother Archibald, who was then practising in Butler County. He was admitted to the bar in 1856, and two years later was elected district attorney; in that year also he took a deep interest in the John C. Fremont campaign and made a number of speeches for the "Pathfinder." At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted and was given authority to recruit a company; in a short time he recruited four companies and was made a lieutenant colonel; in 1864 promoted colonel, and afterward brigadier-general on recommendation of General Sheridan for gallant services on the field. After being mustered out he engaged in the practice of law in Pittsburgh. Mr. Blakeley has taken an active interest in Republican Party politics, frequently serving as a delegate to conventions. He is a member of the Union Veteran Legion and of the Grand Army of the Republic; and is a member of the Presbyterian Church. Address Pittsburgh.

BLAKELEY, William Augustus:

Lawyer; born in Franklin, Pa., on Feb. 24, 1866; son of Col. Archibald Blakeley and Susan Drum (Mechling) Blakeley; his father is a prominent lawyer of Pittsburgh and his mother was a daughter of the late Hon. Jacob Mechling of Butler, Pa.; on both sides he is descended from pioneer families of Western Pennsylvania. He was educated in the schools of Allegheny, the Western University of Pennsylvania, and the University of Michigan, of which latter institution he was a member of the class of 1887. In the spring of 1887 he left

college and engaged actively in journalistic work; for a brief period was a member of the editorial staff of the Pittsburgh Commercial Gazette, but in the fall of 1887 left that paper and became court reporter for the Pittsburgh Press. He remained with that paper until his admission to the bar on June 12, 1891; he studied law under the tutorship of his father, and pursued his studies while performing his reportorial duties. From the date of his admission to the bar his career has been a busy and an unsually successful one. He was appointed deputy district attorney of Allegheny County in 1895, and held that position during the latter part of Mr. Burleigh's administration and the first year of Mr. Haymaker's incumbency. He resigned in the fall of 1897 and entered actively upon the general practice of his profession. He has been connected with many important cases, both civil and criminal, and his extensive practice and success both as a trial lawyer and counselor have given him a high standing and much prominence at the bar. Address: 440 Diamond Street, Pittsburgh.

BLAKELY, George:

Captain United States Army; born in Philadelphia, July 5, 1870. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 16, 1888 to June 11, 1892, when he was graduated and promoted in the Army to second lieutenant of Artillery, Second Artillery, June 11, 1892. He served at Fort Warren, Mass., 1892–1894; Fort Monroe, Va., to July 22, 1896; graduate of the Artillery School, 1896; instructor in mathematics, assistant professor of mathematics, United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., May–November, 1898; senior assistant instructor on practical military engineering and signaling, June–October, 1898; first lieutenant of artillery, Second Artillery, Feb. 13, 1899; Captain Artillery Corps, May 8, 1901; served on recruiting duty, Kansas City, Mo., June–August, 1901; in command of the First Company, Coast Artillery, at Fort Dade and Fort De Soto, Fla., 1901–1902; in command of the Eleventh Company, Coast Artillery, at Key West, Fla., 1902–1903; since then associate professor of mathematics in the United States Military Academy. Address: United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.

BLAKELY, John Russell Young:

Lieutenant commander, U. S. Navy; born in Philadelphia; appointed from Pennsylvania as naval cadet, Sept. 29, 1885; was graduated as ensign, July 1, 1894; promoted lieutenant (junior grade) March 3, 1899; lieutenant, July 1, 1900; served on the San Francisco, 1892–1893; Detroit, 1894–1898; Wisconsin, 1898–1902; Minneapolis, 1902–1903; Dixie, October, 1903; promoted lieutenant commander, June 30, 1906; and serving on Paducah, 1904–1906; now assistant to inspector Third Lighthouse District. Address: Tompkinsville, N. Y.

BLAND, H. Willis:

Jurist; born in Blandon, Berks County, Pa., in 1846; descendant of the first settlers of that district. He was educated in the Birdsboro public schools till the age of fifteen, when he enlisted in the volunteer army service and fought throughout the Civil War, taking part in the principal battles of Virginia and making an excellent record as a soldier. He was only nineteen at the end of his four years of war experience, and then, having to make his way in the world, he became a clerk in the Phœnix Iron Company, at Phœnixville, Pa.; the taste for mechanics here acquired induced him to become a machinist, at which occupation he worked in Philadelphia for some time, meanwhile studying in the evenings at a polytechnic school and spending much of the night over his books. As a result of incessant work and study he broke down physically, and, obliged to give up hard manual labor, he began the study of law under J. H. Jacobs at Reading, Pa. As a lawyer he quickly acquired an excellent practice, at first in the criminal courts, and afterward in the civil courts. In 1891 he was appointed by Governor Pattison president judge of the Berks County Orphans' Court, to which position he was elected in 1892 and reëlected in 1902, his present term expiring in 1913. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: Reading, Pa.

BLEWITT, Edward Francis:

Civil and mining engineer and contractor; born in New Orleans, Jan. 2, 1859; son of Patrick Blewitt and Catharine (Scanlon) Blewitt. He was educated at Lafayette College, Easton, graduating as C. E. in 1879. He married in Scranton, 1879, Mary Ellen Stanton, now deceased. They had four children: Patrick Robert, Arthur, Mary, Gertrude and Catharine Geraldine, all living. For his second wife he married Anne M. Blackwell in 1891. He was city engineer of Scranton, from 1883 to 1893; chief engineer of construction for O'Boyle and Foy, of Pittston, Pa., in the drainage system and water works of Guadalajara, State of Jalisco, Mexico, costing $3,000,000, consisting of one hundred and thirty-eight miles of sewer and ninety miles of water piping. He has been occupied in mining and consulting engineering since that time. He was school controller of Scranton in 1883 and 1884, city engineer from 1883 to 1893, chief engineer of the Guadalajara (Mexico) Sewer and Water System, and State engineer of the State of Jalisco, Mexico, 1900–1901. Mr. Blewitt is State senator of the 22d District of Pennsylvania, which includes Scranton and Lackawanna County, for the term 1907–1911. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Roman Catholic in his religious faith. He is a member of Scranton Lodge of the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, besides holding membership in other fraternal organizations. Residence: 1702 Monroe Avenue, Scranton. Business address: Scranton, Pa.

BLICKENSDERFER, Robert:

Railway official; born at Canal Dover, Ohio, Nov. 20, 1841; son of Jacob Blickensderfer and Maria L. Blickensderfer. He was educated in schools at Lititz, Pa., and Bethlehem, Pa. He married at Port Washington, Ohio, 1865, Mary Rou. He entered railway service in 1859; was rodman successively on the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway, Atlantic & Pacific Railroad, and Cairo & Vincennes Railway, until 1872; assistant engineer of the Missouri Pacific Railway, 1873, and of the Atlantic & Pacific Railroad, 1873–1874; locating engineer successively of the Dayton & Southeastern, and the St. Louis & San Francisco Railroads, 1875–1879; locating and division engineer of the Union Pacific Railway, 1879–1881; superintendent of construction of the Utah Northern Railway 1881–1882; superintendent of the Oregon Short Line and Utah Northern Railways, 1882–1885; division superintendent Union Pacific Railway, 1885–1888, and 1890–1891, and general superintendent of the Nebraska Division, same road, in 1891; after that out of railway service until 1895, when he became superintendent of the Wheeling & Lake Erie Railway until Jan. 16, 1897, when he became receiver of the same road until May 1, 1899, when it was reorganized as the Wheeling & Lake Erie Railroad, of which he was general manager until Sept. 25, 1905, and also president, 1899–1901; was manager also of the Wabash-Pittsburgh Terminal Railway, July, 1904, to Sept. 25, 1905; since then consulting engineer of the Wheeling & Lake Erie Railroad, Wabash-Pittsburgh Terminal Railway and the West Side Belt Railroad. Address: Pittsburgh.

BLIGHT, Elihu Spencer:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, May 27, 1861; son of William Sergeant Blight and Sarah C. (Penrose) Blight. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1881 as B. S. He engaged in business as a coal merchant after graduation. Mr. Blight is a member of the Delta Psi fraternity, the Pennsylvania Chapter of Sons of the Revolution, and the University Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 1406 Pine Street. Office address: 517 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BLIGHT, William Sergeant:

Lawyer and teacher; born in Philadelphia, March 7, 1858; son of William Sergeant Blight and Sarah C. (Penrose) Blight. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. with Phi Beta Kappa honors in 1878, and was the "spoon-man" of his class, and was graduated from the Law Department as LL. B. in 1880 also receiving the A. M. degree. He married his cousin Cornelia Taylor Blight, daughter

of Isaac Oliver Blight of Towanda, Pa. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1880, but has largely devoted his attention to educational work. Mr. Blight is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, and of the Phi Beta Kappa Society. Address; 1406 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

BLISS, Tasker Howard:

Brigadier-general, United States Army; born at Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., Dec. 31, 1853; son of Rev. George Ripley Bliss, D. D. LL. D. and Mary A. Bliss. He was educated in Bucknell University at Lewisburg, Pa., until his sophomore year, leaving upon being appointed in 1871 a cadet at the United States Military Academy, from which he was graduated in 1875. He married at Rosemont, Pa., May 24, 1882, Eleanora E. Anderson. He was commissioned lieutenant in the First United States Artillery Regiment, June 16, 1875; promoted first lieutenant, July 1, 1880; captain, Dec. 20, 1892; major and commissary of subsistence, April 30, 1898; lieutenant colonel and chief commissary of subsistence of volunteers, May 9, 1898; brigadier-general of volunteers, April 26, 1901; honorably discharged from volunteers, June 20, 1901; commissioned brigadier-general United States Army, July 21, 1902. He was graduated with honor from the United States Artillery School in 1884, and was adjutant there for a year; and he was professor of military science in the United States Naval War College, 1885–1888. He was military attaché to the American Legation at Madrid in 1897 and 1898, leaving that post with Minister Woodford, on the declaration of war with Spain, April 21, 1898. He served through the Porto Rican campaign of 1898, and afterward in Cuba as a member of the board to select camp sites for the United States troops; and he was collector of customs for the port of Havana and chief of the Cuban customs service from December, 1898, to May 20, 1902; and he was appointed special envoy to negotiate the treaty of reciprocity between Cuba and the United States in November, 1902. In 1905, General Bliss became president of the Army War College, and he is now commander of the Department of Mindanas, Philippine Islands. Address: Manila, Philippine Islands.

BLOUGH, H. K.:

Physician; born in South Hanover Township, Dauphin County, Pa., Dec. 29, 1844. He was educated in the public schools and Palmyra Academy; in early life was engaged as a miller, and later began the study of medicine under Dr. D. C. Keller of Union Deposit, Pa. In 1870 he began the practice of medicine in Bachmansville, where he remained three years, then removed to Elizabethtown, and is still engaged there in the practice of his profession. He assisted in organizing the Elizabethtown Exchange Bank, of which he is a director; is also president of the Elizabethtown Water Company. Dr. Blough served as school director five terms; he has always been a staunch Republican; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1891; was again elected in 1902 and reëlected in 1904 serving until 1906. Address: Elizabethtown, Pa.

BLUM, Isaac:

Banker and merchant; born in Strasburg, France, March 5, 1849. He came to America after the Civil War and entered the dry goods business in Wheeling, W. Va., as Isaac Blum & Brother. He removed to Philadelphia about 1876, and there soon after began the business of manufacturing ladies' cloaks and suits, which grew into an extensive business. Impaired health compelled him to retire in 1892, two of his brothers continuing the business under the firm name of Blum Brothers. On regaining his health he became interested in the Hestonville Railway Company, then in a depressed condition; he formed a syndicate which purchased a controlling interest in its stock, and which succeeded in quickly restoring the lost prosperity of the road; when it became necessary to change the motive power to electricity, he financed the project, raising $1,250,000 within forty-eight hours by an issue of gold bonds and preferred stock. He was elected president of the road in 1895; and was also made president of the Fairmount Park & Haddington Railway Company; was one of the organizers of

and a director of the Market Street National Bank, and in 1904 organized and has since been president of the Bank of Commerce of Philadelphia. Mr. Blum is also president of the Blum Company, importers, 565–567 Broadway, New York City. Residence: 1913 Wallace Street. Office address: 624 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BLUM, Ralph:

Manufacturer; born in Quatzenheim, France, Aug. 19, 1861; came to America in 1867; resided in Wheeling, West Va., until 1877, when he moved to Philadelphia; was graduated from high school of that city, and later became a member of the firm of Blum Brothers; was appointed by Governor Stone as commissioner of charities and correction for the State of Pennsylvania; reappointed by Governor Pennypacker; again reappointed by Governor Stuart. Sent by the United States Department of Agriculture to the Paris Exposition in 1900, as special commissioner to report on exhibits of agricultural schools, and to visit such schools in Europe for the benefit of the Department. In the same year he was appointed by Governor Stone as commissioner to represent the State of Pennsylvania at the Paris Exposition; has served as president, vice-president and director of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa., director of Coplay Cement Company, Coplay, Pa., director of the Bank of Commerce of Philadelphia; is also secretary and treasurer of Blum Brothers, Incorporated, Philadelphia. He is a public-spirited citizen, deeply interested in many charitable institutions, and strongly identified with the Republican party. Delivered a powerful address for the election of John O. Sheatz for State Treasurer at Jenkintown, Pa., fall of 1907 who was elected by large majority. He is author of the political satire, Bryan's Sinking Ship, 1896, and now resides with his family at his country villa, Shifra, at Ogontz. Address: Ogontz, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania.

BOAS, Howard L.:

Secretary of Monticello Brick Works; born in Reading, Pa., April 29, 1864. He was educated in the public schools of his native city and at the Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill. Mr. Boas married in February 1884, Kate M., daughter of Mathias Harbster of Reading. He entered business pursuits early in life, and incidentally embarked in politics; was elected to the Select Council to represent the Seventh Ward, the heaviest taxpaying ward in Reading in 1896; reëlected in 1900 and 1904, and was president of the Select Council. He served as vice-president of the Reading Sesquicentennial celebration in 1898. He is secretary of the Monticello Brick Works, capitalized at $2,500,000; secretary of the Reading Hardwood Company, employing 1,800 hands, and shipping its products to all parts of the world; director of the Keystone Hardware Company, and also of the Consolidated Hardware Company. Address: Reading, Pa.

BODINE, Samuel Laurence:

Glass manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 16, 1864; son of Frank Lee Bodine and Mary Isabella (Millikin) Bodine. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1885. He married Mrs. Susan M. Hacker English. Since then he has been engaged in business as a glass manufacturer. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity and of the Rittenhouse and Country Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: Berwyn, Pa.

BODINE, Samuel Taylor:

First vice-president and general manager, The United Gas Improvement Company; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 23, 1854; son of Samuel T. and Louisa W. (Milliken) Bodine. He married at Germantown, Pa., Nov. 15, 1883, Eleanor G. Warden, and they have one son and two daughters. He was educated at the Germantown Academy and the University of Pennsylvania; from the latter institution he received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. For six years he was in charge of the commercial work of the Engineering Department and Repair Shops of the American and Red Star steamship lines. After this, he became secretary and treasurer of the United Gas Improvement Company, then general manager and second vice-presi-

dent, and finally first vice-president in the same corporation. He is a Republican in politics, and belongs to the Presbyterian Church. He is a trustee of the Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the City of Philadelphia; a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity; a member of the Sons of the Revolution; and of the Rittenhouse and University Clubs of Philadelphia, and the University Club of New York. Residence: Villanova, Pa. Address: Broad and Arch Streets, Philadelphia.

BOHANNAN, Thomas:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia. He was educated in Philadelphia schools. He entered the Union Army Oct. 1, 1861, as second lieutenant of the Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, was promoted first lieutenant Sept. 18, 1862, and served until honorably mustered out July 17, 1865. After the war he engaged in business pursuits and is now the senior member of the firm of Thomas Bohannan & Co., coal. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Residence: 1833 Mount Vernon Street. Office address: 804 Commonwealth Trust Building, Philadelphia.

BOHLEN, Francis Hermann:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia; son of John Bohlen and Priscilla (Murray) Bohlen. After completing his preparatory education and taking a partial course in the University of Pennsylvania, Arts Department, he entered the Law Department, from which he was graduated with honors as LL. B. in 1892, being awarded the Sharswood prize, for the best essay at graduation, and the Law Faculty prize; and was a fellow in the Law Department after graduation. He married Margaret Tiers Woodville, daughter of Middleton L. Woodville. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1892 and engaged in practice and is professor of law in the University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Bohlen is a member of the Delta Psi fraternity, the Rittenhouse, Philadelphia Cricket, Racquet, Germantown Cricket and St. Anthony Clubs, of Philadelphia, and the St. Anthony Club of New York City. Residence: West Sunset Avenue, near Germantown Avenue, Chestnut Hill. Office address: 660 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia.

BOHN, Daniel:

Physician; born in Lebanon County, 1873; son of J. G. Bohn and Amanda (Bucher) Bohn. He was graduated from Lebanon High School, 1890, Hahnemann Medical College, of Philadelphia, 1894. He married in Lebanon, June 1895, Bertha C. Wentz, and they have three children: Violet L. born in 1897, Earl born in 1898, and Ralph W., born in 1900. He practised six years at Lickdale, Lebanon County, and seven years at Altoona, Blair County. He is a Republican in politics, and a Protestant in religious views; member of the Raue Medical Club, Pennsylvania State Homœopathic Medical Society, Modern Woodmen of America. Residence: 1021 Seventh Avenue, Altoona, Pa.

BOICE, James Young:

Clergyman; born in County Derry, Ireland, Nov. 30, 1847; son of Hugh Boice and Mary J. (Young) Boice. He was educated in Pittsburgh High School, Duff's College, Prof. Haydon's Academy and Westminster College, whence he was graduated in 1865; and studied theology in United Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa.; and the Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Philadelphia; and he received from Richmond College and Cedarville College the degree of D. D. He married July 2, 1872, Mattie, daughter of the late John McFee. He was ordained to the Reformed Presbyterian ministry at Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1868; was one of the editors of the Reformed Presbyterian Advocate for seventeen years; elected professor of Greek in the Theological Seminary of the Reformed Presbyterian Church in 1890. He was pastor of the Second Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, for seventeen years, and has been pastor of the First Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, since 1894. Address: 2213 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia.

BOK, Edward William:

Author, editor; born in Helder, near Amsterdam, Holland, Oct. 9, 1863; son of William J. H. Bok (one of the min-

isters of the court of King William III of Holland) and Sieke Gertrude (Van Herwerden) Bok; grandson of William Bok, chief justice of the Supreme Court of The Netherlands and great-grandson of William Bok, admiral-in-chief of the Dutch Navy. Mr. Bok came with his parents to the United States in 1869 and settled in Brooklyn, N. Y., and attended the public schools until the age of thirteen. He married, Oct. 22, 1896. Mary Louise, daughter of Cyrus Curtis, and they have two sons. On leaving school in 1877 he entered the employ of the Western Union Telegraph Company as office boy, and by studying evenings soon rose to be a stenographer. He devoted his spare time to the study of literature, and at the age of nineteen he became the editor of The Brooklyn Magazine. Mr. Bok entered the employ of Henry Holt & Company in 1881, and later of Charles Scribner's Sons, in New York City, becoming later advertising manager of the latter firm and one of the promoters of The Book Buyer. In 1883, with his brother William, he established a literary syndicate, doing all his work connected with it at night so as not to interfere with his duties with the Scribner firm. He wrote for this syndicate weekly letters on the movements and plans of authors which attracted much notice, and led Cyrus Curtis, publisher of The Ladies' Home Journal, to offer him, in October, 1899, the editorship of that journal, which then had a monthly circulation of 400,000 copies; in this position he has continued ever since, the circulation now aggregating over 1,200,000. Since the organization of the owners as the Curtis Publishing Company in July 1891, he has been vice-president of that company. Mr. Bok is an extensive contributor to literature and he is the author of: The Young Man in Business, 1894; The Young Man and the Church, 1894; Successward, 1895. He has also delivered lectures on The Keys to Success, and The Humorous Side of an Editor's Life. Mr. Bok is a member of the Overbrook, Merion and Franklin Inn Clubs of Philadelphia, and the Aldine Club of New York. Country home: Swastika, Merion, Pa. Address: The Ladies' Home Journal, Philadelphia.

BOLARD, Jacob:

Banker and manufacturer; born June 5, 1837, and reared on a farm in Spring Township, Crawford County, Pa., In 1862 he enlisted in Company B, 137th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and the following year was promoted to hospital steward; in 1865 was again promoted to captain of Company B, 197th Ohio Volunteers, in which rank he served until the close of the war. In 1874 he was commissioned by Governor Hartranft captain on the staff of the Fifteenth Regiment, National Guard, and was reappointed in 1879 by Governor Hoyt; in 1890 he served on the Pennsylvania Road Commission, being appointed by Governor Beaver. He served as president of the Crawford County Agricultural Society for eight successive years. Mr. Bolard is now engaged in the manufacture of leather and raising of cattle and fine carriage horses; is president of the First National Bank at Cambridge Springs, where he resides; served as member of the House of Representatives, session of 1895; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902, serving from 1903 to 1906, Address: Cambridge Springs, Pa.

BOLDT, George C.:

Hotel proprietor and capitalist. He is president and director of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel Company, the Waldorf-Astoria Segar Company, and the Waldorf Importation Company; vice-president and director of the Apollinaris Agency Company, and trustee of Cornell University. He is president of the Bellevue-Stratford hotels, Philadelphia; director of the Commonwealth Trust Company of New York, and Lincoln Trust Company, and the New York Board of Trade and Transportation. He is a member of the American Fine Arts Society, the Metropolitan Museum of Arts, and of the Suburban Riding and Driving Club of New York City. Address: 6 West Thirty-fourth Street, New York City.

BOLLING, Robert Hagerdorn:

Physician; born at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, June 20, 1867. He was educated at private schools in the neighborhood, and at Bremen Seminary, and finally graduated from the Classical In-

stitute of Philadelphia; entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated as M. D. in 1889. He married in 1893 Julia Campbell Russell, daughter of Commodore A. M. Russell, U. S. N. Dr. Bolling, after his graduation, entered St. Luke's Hospital, South Bethlehem, Pa., as resident physician; and from there went to Germantown Hospital, Philadelphia. After finishing his service he entered practice at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia. He is a member of the Philadelphia Cricket Club and the Southern Club of Philadelphia. Address: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

BOLTON, James Gray:

Clergyman; born in County Derry, Ireland, March 17, 1849; son of Samuel and Mary (Gray) Bolton. For ten generations the Boltons have lived in the Townland of Lismoyle; he is descended from the Boltons in England, the Grays of Scotland, and Irish for many generations. He arrived in Philadelphia in 1866; was graduated from Lafayette College 1872, and from Union Theological Seminary 1875, and received degrees of A. M. and D. D. from Lafayette College. He married, Jan. 11, 1883, S. Josephine Townsend of Philadelphia. He was ordained to the ministry in 1875, when he became pastor of the Hope Presbyterian Church, in which charge he has remained ever since, erecting church properties costing over one hundred thousand dollars, and receiving over fifteen hundred communicants into the church. He is grand chaplain of the Grand Lodge of Masons of Pennsylvania; life member of Pennsylvania Historical Society and Presbyterian Historical Society; member of the Transatlantic Society of America, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick and the Scotch-Irish Society. Dr. Bolton has been twice appointed to defend the action of the Synod of Pennsylvania in the General Assembly. He is a director in the Tradesmen's Trust Company of Philadelphia. Dr. Bolton is a frequent contributor to The Presbyterian and to other leading periodicals of his denomination. Address: 2109 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

BONAR, James:

Merchant; born in Dunfermline, Scotland; April 3, 1864. He was educated in England; Mr. Bonar married March 7, 1889, Fannie Young Harrison. He was connected with the Carnegie Steel Company for fourteen years and then commenced business under the name of the Pittsburgh Gauge Company, and organized the firm of James Bonar & Co., which was changed in 1902 to James Bonar & Co. Inc., of which he is president. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

BOND, S. C.:

Banker; born in Jefferson County, Pa., July 7, 1863; educated in home institutions and Easton Business College. He organized the First National Bank of Brockwayville, July, 1900, and was made president of that institution in January, 1903. He is principally engaged in the lumbering business. Mr. Bond is a Republican in politics. Address: Brockwayville, Pa.

BONNAFFON, Edward Walters:

Paymaster United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania as assistant paymaster, Nov. 7, 1896; passed assistant paymaster, March 18, 1898; paymaster, Aug. 27, 1901; served on the receiving ship, Vermont, 1896; Yosemite, 1897–1900; assistant general storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, 1900–1902; assistant general storekeeper, Navy Yard, New York, May 12, 1902; served on the Asiatic Station, Aug. 31; 1903; was general storekeeper, Naval Station at Cavite, P. I., until 1906; since May 9, 1906, general storekeeper, at the Navy Yard, League Island. Address: Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

BONSALL, Adoniram Judson:

Clergyman; born in Sharpsburg, Pa., Oct. 30, 1850; son of James Bonsall and Ann (Snively) Bonsall. He was educated at Allegheny Seminary, Sharpsburg, and at Bucknell University, receiving the degrees of A. M. in 1883, and Litt. D. in 1905; graduated from Western Theological Seminary, Pittsburgh, and took post-graduate course. He married in Pittsburgh, May 12, 1874,

Sophia Augusta Hoyer, and they have five children: Helen (now Mrs. J. F. Torrence), Gertrude (Mrs. C. E. Stanton), Marian, Margaret, and Judson. He was pastor of the 37th Street Baptist Church, Pittsburgh; First Baptist Church, Erie, Pa; First Baptist Church, Rochester, Pa., and is now serving in the Sandusky Street Baptist Church, Pittsburgh. He was admitted to the bar of Beaver County, Pa., in 1897, but never engaged in the practice of law. Dr. Bonsall is a trustee of the Western Pennsylvania Classical and Scientific Institution, and member of the Theta Delta Chi fraternity, and Masonic Order. Residence: 1531 Irwin Avenue, Pittsburgh. Business address: Sandusky and Erie Streets, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BONSALL, Amos:

Farmer; born at Upper Darby, Pa., Jan. 20, 1830; son of Benjamin and Anne Heacock Bonsall. He was educated at the Bolmer Academy, West Chester, Pa.; and from 1847 to 1848 in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; in 1866 he received the degree of A. M. from Lafayette College. In May, 1853, he accompanied Dr. Kane, as master's mate, United States Navy, to Arctic regions in search of Sir John Franklin, returning in October, 1855. At Elwyn, Delaware County, Pa., he has been thirty-six years on the Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble Minded Children; also manager for twenty-six years of the Philadelphia House of Refuge, now at Glen Mills, Delaware County, Pa. Residence: 3731 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

BONZANO, Hubert Alexander:

Civil engineer; born in Detroit, Mich., Jan. 9, 1867; son of Adolphus Bonzano and Laura J. (Goodell) Bonzano. He was graduated from Lehigh University as C. E. in 1888, and afterward took a year of post-graduate work in the Towne Scientific School of the University of Pennsylvania. Since 1889 he has been engaged in practice in Philadelphia as a civil engineer and contractor. He is a member of the Union League and the University Club of Philadelphia. Address: 331 South 18th Street, Philadelphia.

BOOK, George Milton:

Rear admiral, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania, acting midshipman, Nov. 23, 1861; was graduated September, 1865; commissioned ensign, Dec. 1, 1866; master, March 12, 1868; lieutenant, March 26, 1869; lieutenant commander, May 28, 1881; commander, Dec. 16, 1891; captain, March 29, 1899, and retired with rank of Rear Admiral, March 8, 1900. Address: 106 Front Street, Newcastle, Pa.

BOOKER, John G.:

Clergyman; born at Nottingham, England, Feb. 2, 1853. He was educated at Nottingham, then came to the United States. Mr. Booker married Nov. 24, 1875, Sarah Henson. He entered business on his own account in 1875, and continued until 1893, when he relinquished business pursuits and was ordained to the Baptist ministry. He was successively pastor of the Great Valley Baptist Church, Chester County, Pa.; Allegheny Avenue Baptist Church, Philadelphia; Berean Baptist Church, Reading, Pa., now of Logan Baptist Church, Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 1430 London Street, Philadelphia.

BOONE, Edwin:

Vice-president and cashier of the National Union Bank, Reading, Pa., was born Jan. 14, 1846, and educated in public schools, entered the employ of this institution, March 4, 1861, at the age of fifteen years, rising to the cashiership in 1878 and vice-president in 1901. Under his leadership, the bank became a power in the financial centers of Eastern Pennsylvania, and now pays annual dividends of 20 per cent., its shares of $25 par value, being eagerly sought at prices of $150, and upwards. He is a prominent Mason, having received the thirty-third degree in 1896. He is a member of the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania Odd Fellows, and is a member of the Philadelphia Consistory, Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite, and has also been active

in many public movements and an earnest worker in the First Baptist Church, and its treasurer for twenty-five years. Address: 609 Centre Avenue, Reading, Pa.

BOPE, Henry P.:

Vice-president and general manager of the Carnegie Steel Company; born at Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio, Sept. 19, 1858; son of Philip Bope and Eliza A. Bope. He was educated in the public schools of Lancaster and finished his studies privately. He married at Columbus, Ohio, April 15, 1880, Katharine Spencer. He began business life as a clerk in the State agency of A. S. Barnes & Company, at Columbus, Ohio, later studied shorthand and became an expert reporter. He reported the Ohio Legislature sessions of 1878 and 1879, and after the session of 1879 retired from public life and returned to his sales agency, going to Chicago, as a representative of of his old firm, A. S. Barnes & Company. Shortly afterward he removed to Pittsburgh and began his long continuous connection with the Carnegie interests. Mr. Bope's advance was rapid; he was successively with Carnegie Brothers & Company, Carnegie, Phipps & Company, the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited, and the National Steel Company. His work was in the sales department, and he was moved to a leading position when the United States Steel Corporation became an accomplished fact; in April, 1900, he was assistant general sales agent, and in the following year he was made first vice-president, and he is now first vice-president and general sales manages of the Carnegie Steel Company, the National Steel Company. Mr. Bope has been actively identified with the Boys' Brigade, organization in military form to interest boys in the church, of which there are now branches in Protestant churches all over the United States; and he is now colonel of the Third Regiment of the Boys' Brigade of America. Address: 417 Carnegie Building, Pittsburgh.

BORDA, Charles Augustus Paul:

Coal shipper; born in Schuylkill County, Pa., Dec. 8, 1855; son of Eugene Gustave Edmond Borda and Matilda (Dallas) Borda. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S., 1877. He married Helen M., daughter of B. Andrews Knight of Philadelphia. After graduation he practised as an analytical chemist and later became a coal shipper, in which business he is still engaged. He is a member of the Germantown Cricket Club. Residence: 422 West Chestnut Hill Avenue, Chestnut Hill. Office address: 1020 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

BORIE, Beauveau:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, May 9, 1846. He was graduated from the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1865. Mr. Borie married Miss Pattie Neill, of Philadelphia. Entered the banking and brokerage firm of his father, the firm name becoming C. & H. Borie. As senior partner of this firm he has long been a leading element in the financial interests of Philadelphia. Mr. Borie has been for many years an active member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange and has served on important committees, has been several times its vice-president, and was made president of the Exchange in October, 1900. He is a director of the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company, the Bethlehem Steel Company, the American Dredging Company, and the Pennsylvania Company, and the Pennsylvania Company for Insurance on Lives; vice-president of the Philadelphia Warehouse Company, and a member of the Real Estate Trust Company. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, Union League, the Art Club, and the Philadelphia Club. Address: 1035 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

BORIE, Charles Louis, Jr.:

Architect; born in Philadelphia, June 9, 1870; son of Beauveau Borie and Pattie Duffield (Neill) Borie. He married Helen, daughter of Gen. William J. Sewell, of Camden, N. J. Residence: Rydal, Pa. Office address: 251 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

BOSBYSHELL, Oliver Christian:

Treasurer of The Fidelity Mutual Insurance Company; born in Vicksburg,

Miss., Jan. 3, 1839; son of Oliver Christian and Mary Ann (Whitney) Bosbyshell. He was educated in private schools, and the public and high schools of Pottsville, Pa. He married at Warwick Furance, Chester County, Pa., June 24, 1863, Martha Ellen Stem, and they have had four children: Nathan Stem, born Oct. 25, 1864, died May 6, 1878; Whitney, born July 14, 1866; Oliver May, born March 1, 1868; and William Lebbeus, born April 28, 1874. He resided at Pottsville, Pa., until the fall of 1869, and was messenger of the Philadelphia and Reading Telegraph Company at Pottsville, 1854–1856; clerk in the law office of Francis W. Hugbee, 1856–1858; student at law with his uncle, William L. Whitney, 1858–1861; clerk of the Miners' National Bank, Pottsville, Pa., in the fall of 1864; clerk of tne banking office of Lawrence F. Whitney, 1865–1867; in the book and stationery business until the fall of 1867; removed to Philadelphia in the fall of 1869. He served in the Union Army as Private of Company H, Twenty-fourth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, April 16, 1861, to August, 1861 (First Defenders); was second lieutenant of Company G, Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, September, 1861, to June, 1862; first lieutenant of the same company, June to July, 1862; captain from July, 1862, to July, 1864; major of the same regiment from July, 1864, to October, 1864, mustered out. Later he was major of the Second Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1878–1880; lieutenant colonel, 1880–1881; then colonel to August, 1893, when he resigned. He was colonel and organizer of the Nineteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, August, 1898, to November, 1899, for defense in the Spanish-American War. He was a candidate on the Republican ticket for prothonotary of Schuylkill County, Pa., in 1866 but was not elected; was appointed registrar of the United States Mint, Philadelphia, May 4, 1869, assistant to coiner, fall of 1872; coiner, Jan. 1, 1877. He resigned in February, 1885, to become chief clerk in the office of city controller of Philadelphia, which position he resigned in the fall of 1889. He was appointed superintendent of the Mint in Philadelphia, Nov. 15, 1889, and resigned April 1, 1893. He was elected vice-president of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company, February 1893; and resigned Nov. 1, 1893, to accept the position as treasurer of the same company, which office he still holds. He is also a director of the Arlington Cemetery Company, and of Musical Fund Hall. He is an Episcopalian in his religious connections, being a vestryman of the Church of the Saviour, Philadelphia. Colonel Bosbyshell is past department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic; member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Military Order of Foreign Wars, University Lodge of Masons (chairman of its Board of Trustees); also member of the First Defenders' Association, being one of the 530 Pennsylvania soldiers who reached Washington City, April 18, 1861, and who were the first volunteers to report at the Capitol in response to President Lincoln's first call for troops. Colonel Bosbyshell's favorite recreation is cricket. He is a member of the Union League Club. Residence: 236 South Forty-fourth Street. Business address: 112 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

BOSTON, L. Napoleon:

Physician; born at Town Hill, Pa., March 18, 1871; son of Alfred H. Boston and Bethiah (Bacon) Boston. He attended academy, high school and commercial college until 1889; then taught school and attended college until 1892; was graduated with highest honors from the Philadelphia School of Anatomy, 1895, and from the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia as M. D. in 1896; and he received from Ursinus College, Pa., the degree of A. M., 1902. He was resident physician Philadelphia Hospital, 1906–1907; bacteriologist in the Philadelphia Hospital, 1898–1904, and to the Ayer Chemical Laboratory in the Pennsylvania Hospital, 1901; on faculty of the Medico-Chirurgical College from 1897 as instructor in obstetrics, 1897–1899; instructor in medicine, 1899–1901; director of the clinical laboratories, 1901–1905; associate in medicine from 1904 to 1906; since 1906 adjunct professor of medicine. He was elect-

ed physician to Philadelphia Hospital (Bockley) 1906. Dr. Boston is author of a Text Book of Clinical Diagnosis by Laboratory Methods, and many published professional papers. He is a member of the American Medical Association, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pathological Society, Society of the War of 1812. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 1531 South Broad Street, Philadelphia.

BOSWELL, Russell Thomas:

Lawyer; born in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., Nov. 27, 1863; attended the A. D. Bache, Thomas Wood and Thaddeus Stevens public schools and the Protestant Episcopal Academy, graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., as A. B., 1884, A. M. in 1887. He married, Jan. 22, 1895, Martha West, daughter of Adam S. and Elizabeth F. Bare. After three years' course, the last two at the Law Department, he graduated as LL. B. at the University of Pennsylvania, 1887, and he was admitted to practice the same year; visited Europe in 1889; Jan. 1, 1903, with Walter E. Buckley, he formed the law firm of Boswell & Buckley; member of the Law Academy, Law Association of Philadelphia, and charter member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association. Address: 1107 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOUTON, Joseph W.:

Jurist; elected in 1903 president judge of the Court of Common Pleas for McKean County for the term expiring in 1914. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Smethport, Pa.

BOVARD, Forrest J.:

Physician and surgeon; born in Tionesta, Pa., July 14, 1874; son of G. W. Bovard and Sarah (Stewart) Bovard. He was educated in Tionesta High School, Grove City College, 1892, attended the Pittsburgh College of Pharmacy, 1893–1894, and Jefferson Medical College, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1897. He is president of the Tionesta Board of Health; president of the United States Pension Examining Board at Tionesta; medical inspector of Forest County, Pa.; examiner for the Equitable New York Mutual, New York Life, Home Life, Northwestern and Security Life and Trust Companies; and surgeon to the Pennsylvania Railroad. Dr. Bovard served as surgeon-major of the Pennsylvania Sons of Veterans' Reserves, Fourth Regiment. He is a Republican in politics and a Presbyterian in church relations. He is a member of the Venango County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, and Northwest Pennsylvania Medical Society. He is a member of the Masonic Order, Royal Arch Chapter, a Knight Templar and a member of the Mystic Shrine. Address: Tionesta, Pa.

BOVARD, George W.:

Merchant; born in Butler County, Pa., May 12, 1841; son of Johnson Bovard and Lydia (Adams) Bovard. He was reared and educated in his native county, enlisted in 1862 in Company F, 137th Pennsylvania Volunteers and served nine months, at the end of which he was honorably discharged. He married, in 1869, Sarah Stewart of Butler County, and they have three children: Charles Stewart Bovard, Forrest Johnson Bovard, M. D., and Roy Bovard. After his war service he engaged in mercantile business at Sherman Well, Venango County, where he was also postmaster for five years. In 1871 he removed to Tionesta and established there the mercantile business which he has ever since continued; and he is also a member of the firm of E. Berlin & Co., merchants, at Whig Hill, Pa. Mr. Bovard is a member of the Odd Fellows and United Workmen orders, and of George Stowe Post, Grand Army of the Republic. Address: Tionesta, Pa.

BOWEN, Edward Roscoe:

Life assurance underwriter; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 16, 1839; son of William Ezra and Elizabeth (Kirtley) Bowen. He was educated in private schools in Philadelphia and at the Classical and Commercial High School, Lawrenceville, N. J. He married in Philadelphia, April 4, 1872, Katharine Moore Mather; and they have had four children: Anne Moore, Katharine Robeson, Edward Roscoe, Jr., and Mary Elizabeth,

now deceased. Mr. Bowen entered the military service of the United States as private in the Commonwealth Artillery of Pennsylvania Volunteers, April 24, 1861, to serve for three months; was honorably discharged Aug. 27, 1861, and the same date appointed second lieutenant of Company D, 75th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; promoted captain of Company B, 114th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 27, 1862; major, May 4, 1863; 2nd lieutenant-colonel, Nov. 15, 1864; and was mustered out with the regiment, May 29, 1865, at the close of the war. He is now engaged with the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States. Mr. Bower is an Episcopalian in religion. He is an original companion of the first class of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and a member of the Merion Cricket Club of Haverford, Pa. Residence: Haverford, Pa. Office address: 238 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

BOWER, Frank Bernadou:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 4, 1871; son of Henry Bower and Lucretia Kirk (Elliott) Bower. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1892. He has been engaged in the ammonia industry since leaving the university, being superintendent of the chemical plant of The Ammonia Company of America. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity and of the Markham Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 2420 Spruce Street. Office address: 2815 Gray's Ferry Avenue, Philadelphia.

BOWER, George Rosengarten:

Manufacturing chemist; born in Germantown, Philadelphia, Aug. 1, 1866; son of Henry Bower and Lucretia K. (Elliott) Bower. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1885 with the degree of A.B. Mr. Bower married in Philadelphia, Jan. 10, 1893, Agnes Lee Fuller, and they have two sons: George, born in 1893, and Henry, born in 1896. In 1885 he became clerk of Henry Bower & Son, and after two years became secretary and treasurer of the Ammonia Company of Philadelphia. In 1896 he was elected to similar offices in the Kalion Chemical Company, and in 1902 president of the Baltimore Chrome Works Company. In 1906, the last named three companies were consolidated into the Henry Bower Chemical Manufacturing Company, of which he has since been president. In politics he is a member of the Republican party, and in religion is affiliated with the Protestant Episcopal Church. He is a vestryman of All Saints' Church, Lower Dublin, at Torresdale. Mr. Bower is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, and of the Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania; also the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, and the Athletic Association of the University of Pennsylvania. He spends his vacations in hunting and boating, and is a member of the Philadelphia Gun, Markham, Rittenhouse Clubs, and Union League of Philadelphia; the Maryland Club of Baltimore; the Boston Club of Boston, and the Down Town Association of New York. Residence: Torresdale, Philadelphia. Address: Gray's Ferry Road and Twenty-ninth Street, Philadelphia.

BOWMAN, Charles C.:

Mining operator; born in Troy, N. Y., Nov. 14, 1852. He was educated in the High School of Lansingburg, N. Y., but at 14 was apprenticed to the woodworking trade; while thus engaged he saved money for a college course, and subsequently entered Union College, from which he was graduated in 1875, with diploma for civil engineering. During the following summer he was employed in constructing the State Insane Asylum at Danvers, Mass., and early in 1876 became engaged in the Pittston coal region, in the employment of the Pennsylvania Coal Company. He served in this situation till July, 1882, when he entered the firm of C. P. Matthews & Co., operating the Florence Colliery, of which he became manager, and afterward was selling agent for this and other collieries, in which service he built up a successful trade. His business connections extended till he became the president of the Avoca Coal Company, secretary and treasurer of the Franklin Coal Company, director of the Raub

Coal Company, and treasurer of the Luzerne County Fair Association. In 1896 he was elected mayor of Pittston. Address: Pittston, Pa.

BOWMAN, Ernest W.:

Banker; born at Tylersburg, Clarion County, Pa., Aug. 14, 1871; son of James Clinton and Elizabeth (Walters) Bowman. He attended the Edinboro State Normal School, and was graduated with first honors from the Clarion State Normal School in 1892. He married at Tionesta, Pa., in 1897, Minnie Landers. After spending some time in teaching, he attended the Indiana (Pa.) State University, and in 1894 took the position of registrar in the Clarion State Normal School. In 1896 he went to Tionesta, where he has been assistant cashier in the Citizens' National Bank ever since. Address: Tionesta, Pa.

BOWMAN, Jacob H.:

Secretary of the Allentown Portland Cement Company; born in Allentown, Pa., Aug. 21, 1857; son of Jacob H. Bowman and Lovina (Diehl) Bowman. He was educated in the public schools of Allentown. Mr. Bowman married in Allentown, Pa., Dec. 24, 1885, Emma T. Hartman, and they have had one son and one daughter, both dying in infancy. He was hotel clerk; manager of the Backus Manufacturing Company at Philadelphia and New York City; manager of mines in Colorado; organized and promoted the Allentown Portland Cement Company of which he is secretary. He is also secretary of the Bowman Portland Cement Company, director of the Belmont Mining and Milling Company, Lu Lu Mining and Milling Company, Huntsville Portland Cement Company, and the Lumbermen's Portland Cement Company. Mr. Bowman has traveled all through the United States and Canada, visiting all the principal cities. He is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in religious views; honorary member of Phœbe Deaconess Home for Old Folks, Lehigh Lodge of Odd Fellows, William C. Hamilton Lodge of Masons; T. B. Freeman Chapter, Royal Arch Masons, Mary Commandery, Knights Templar, Lu Lu Temple, Mystic Shrine, and of the Order of Elks, Philadelphia. His favorite recreations are automobiling, baseball, and traveling. Residence: Hotel Penn, Allentown. Business address: Room 703, Bank Building, Allentown, Pa.

BOWMAN, James Clinton:

Banker, lumberman and oil producer; born near Newmansville, Clarion County, Pa., Jan. 31, 1847; son of David and Ellen Robertson Bowman. He was reared on his father's farm and educated in the local schools of his district. Mr. Bowman married Elizabeth Walter of Newmansville, and they have three children: Ernest W. Bowman of the Citizens' National Bank, Mrs. Ethel May Proper, and Fern Bowman. He embarked in the lumber business in 1869, and for almost thirty years conducted a successful business as a manufacturer of lumber in Forest and Clarion Counties. He became an oil operator in 1898, and has extensive interests in Forest and Venango Counties. In 1889 was made cashier of the Second National Bank of Clarion, which position he held till 1896, when he removed to Tionesta, where he has since been engaged in the banking business cashier of the Citizens' National Bank of Tionesta. Address: Tionesta, Pa.

BOWMAN, John Jacob:

One of the proprietors of The Ezra F. Bowman Technical School; born in Lancaster, Pa., Aug. 19, 1878; son of Ezra F. and Annie E. (Musser) Bowman. He was educated in the public schools of Lancaster and the Franklin and Marshall Academy, also at Lancaster. He succeeded his father, the late Ezra F. Bowman, in directing the work of The Ezra F. Bowman Technical School, on his death in 1901; and also conducts a mercantile and manufacturing business in watchmaking tools and supplies (firm of Ezra F. Bowman's Sons). He served three years in the National Guard of Pennsylvania. Mr. Bowman is a regular contributor of articles to technical journals and wrote a treatise on: The Use of Steel in Watchwork. Address: 150 East Chestnut Street, Lancaster, Pa.

BOWMAN, Robert Severs:

Postmaster; born in Willow Springs, Pa., July 8, 1858; son of D. A. Bowman and Jane S. (Clark) Bowman. He attended public schools. Was married in Wapwallopen, Pennsylvania, Oct. 13, 1881, to Mary Isadore Gilroy, and they have two sons: Roy W., born in 1883, and Clark A., born in 1886. He has been newspaper publisher for several years, served as postmaster under five presidents, Arthur, Cleveland, Harrison, McKinley and Roosevelt. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in his religious faith. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and the Berwick Board of Trade. Address: 330 East Fourth Street, Berwick, Pa.

BOYCE, James C.:

Lawyer; born at Oldtown, Maine, Oct. 7, 1839; son of Michael and Ruth H. (Dyer) Boyce. He was educated at the public schools of Bangor, Maine, and Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass. He afterward studied law, and was admitted to the bar in the City of New York, Nov. 19, 1860; to the Venango County bar, Pennsylvania, April 8, 1872, and to the Allegheny County bar, Pennsylvania, April 29, 1890. Before moving to Pittsburgh he practised in Venango and McKean Counties, Pa., and for twenty-five years he has been the general attorney for the Oil Well Supply Compay. Address: 215 Water Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BOYD, George Washington:

General passenger agent Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 1, 1849. He was educated in Indianapolis High School. Mr. Boyd entered the freight office of the Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis Railroad, at Indianapolis in October, 1863, and served there as clerk and chief clerk; in June, 1872, he was appointed cashier to the Passenger Department of the Pennsylvania Railroad, at its general office at Philadelphia; in 1874 he was promoted chief clerk of the department, and in 1882, became the first incumbent of the newly created office of assistant general passenger agent, which he filled until he was made general passenger agent in May, 1903. He has rendered especially valuable service in the movement to abolish illegal ticket selling by scalpers; and has been prominent in the development of the system of the personally conducted system of travel under the direct supervision of railroad companies. Residence: 125 South 22nd Street. Office address: 401 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

BOYD, Herbert Hart:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1869; son of Charles Stanley Boyd and Julia Frances (Cleaver) Boyd. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as Ph.B. in 1889, afterward studied law; graduated from University of Pennsylvania Law School, 1894, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar. He was class president while in the University. Mr. Boyd is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Huguenot Society of New York, Sons of the Revolution; and of the University, Radnor Hunt, Merion Cricket, Philadelphia, Racquet, Country, and Corinthian Yacht Clubs. Address: 2223 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

BOYD, James:

Merchant and manufacturer; born in Boston, Mass., Feb. 1, 1858; son of Alexander and Harriet W. Boyd. He was educated in schools of Boston. He married in 1882, Elizabeth J., daughter of Dr. M. Fisher Longstreth, of Philadelphia, and they have four children: Fisher L., Helen L., Harriet W. and Alexander. He resided in Boston until 1877; then engaged in the cattle business in Colorado. In 1881 he removed to Philadelphia, where he established the business of James Boyd & Brother. He is president of the Electric Hose & Rubber Company of Wilmington; director of the Eureka Fire Hose Company, New York, and Standard Roller Bearing Company of Philadelphia. Mr. Boyd is a member of the Executive Council of the Philadelphia Board of Trade; member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Radnor Hunt

and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence: Haverford, Pennsylvania. Address: 14 North Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

BOYD, James Penny:

Lawyer and author; born at Fairfield, Lancaster County, Pa., Dec. 20, 1836. He was graduated from Lafayette College, as valedictorian with the A. B. degree in 1859, and was admitted to the bar at Lancaster, Pa., in 1863. He was associated with Hon. Thaddeus Stevens, from 1864 to 1868; secretary of the Congressional Committee on Reconstruction, 1866–1868; practised law at Lancaster and afterward in Philadelphia. He edited the People's Journal for over twelve years, and has been much occupied with literature, being author of: The History of Denominations; Bible Dictionary; Wonders of the Heavens; The Political History of the United States; William I and the German Empire; also Lives of Grant, Conkling, Sherman, Sheridan, Blaine, Logan, Harrison, McKinley, and others. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 2241 Ontario Street, Philadelphia.

BOYER, Charles Clinton:

Vice-principal of the Kutztown State Normal School; born at Lewiston, Pa., Aug. 6, 1860; son of Joseph Boyer and Magdalena (Gunsette) Boyer. He was educated in public schools, the Kutztown State Normal School and Muhlenberg College, from which he received the degree of A. M. in 1885, took a course in the Lutheran Theological Seminary, and was ordained in the Lutheran ministry in 1888; took post-graduate work in Wooster University and received the degree of Ph. D. *cum laude* in 1894, and studied psychology under Professor Hugo Munsterberg. He married at Mt. Carmel, Pa., Aug. 7, 1890, Margie Wright. Professor Boyer taught in public schools at Paterson, Pa., Lewiston Valley, Pa., and after that at Orwigsburg (Pa.) High School, and Lynville (Pa.) Academy. He was professor of Latin and Greek from 1887 to 1889, and professor of psychology, 1889–1891, in the Kutztown State Normal School; and pastor of the Lutheran Church at Boyertown, Pa., 1891–1893; since 1898 he has been professor of pedagogy, and since 1900 also vice-president of the Kutztown State Normal School. He is author of: Concrete Psychology; Principles and Methods of Teaching; Waymarks of General History. He is a Republican in politics. Address: State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa.

BOYER, Solomon B.:

Lawyer; born in Northumberland County, Jan. 4, 1829. He was brought up on a farm, in connection with which he opened a country store when a boy, journeying to Philadelphia to purchase goods when sixteen years of age. His education was very meager, his boyhood being spent in farm work, storekeeping, and cabinetmaking, until 1850, when he was elected justice of the peace, holding this office for five years. This led him to the study of law, and in 1858 he was admitted to the Northumberland County bar. He became a member of the Town Council of Sunbury in 1862, and was elected mayor of that town in 1863. Meanwhile he had gained a large and profitable law practice, which has since continued to grow, he being especially successful in criminal cases. He is also an adept in civil law, and has long practised in the State Supreme Court, and the United States District and Circuit Courts. He is the author of Boyer's Criminal Digest, a work highly esteemed by the legal profession. Address: Sunbury, Pa.

BOYER, Walter N.:

Railroad manager; born in Pottsville, Pa., May 19, 1868. He was educated in the public schools of Pottsville and Philadelphia, and the Towne Scientific School of the University of Pennsylvania, which he left in 1887 to accept a position with the Elizabethport Iron Company. He subsequently became superintendent of the New York Cable Construction Company, and in 1890 entered the service of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad as special car agent, which he left to become secretary and treasurer of the United Railway Supply Company, of which he was part owner and is now general manager. He is also secretary and treasurer of the Delaware River and Atlantic Railroad Company, and of several other railway

and power associations. He is a member of the Masonic Order, the Union League, the Athletic Club, and several other clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 1010 South 47th Street, Philadelphia.

BOYLE, Patrick O.:

Editor; born in the Rosses, Donegal, Ireland, in 1846. He was brought by his parents to America in 1847, the family settling in Butler County, Pa. Here his father died of ship fever, and the mother removed to Brady's Bend, where the boys, as they grew up, obtained employment in the iron works at that place, going to Pithole, then a busy petroleum center, in 1865. Mr. Boyle engaged in manual labor, and continued to do work of various kinds throughout the oil region till 1874, when an attack of sunstroke incapacitated him for outdoor work in the summer season. He now turned his attention to news reporting, connecting himself with a number of journals. After the failure of the Richburg Echo in 1881 Mr. Boyle began the work of "oil scouting," private oil reporting, gathering news which proved of much value to oil speculators and brokers. In 1885 he purchased the Oil City Derrick, with which paper his name has since been identified. It is an authority in all matters relating to petroleum, and has a reputation throughout the State, Mr. Boyle's editorial utterances being an important element in its standing and success. Address: Oil City, Pa.

BOYLE, Thomas Newton:

Clergyman; born at Blairsville, Pa., April 27, 1839; son of Thomas and Maria Boyle. He received his early education in the schools of Indiana County, Pa.; attended the Bellefonte (Pa.) Academy, 1856–1857, and received the degree of D. D. from Mt. Union College in 1884, and the degree of LL. D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania, in 1894. He married at West Alexander, Pa., March 11, 1863, Sarah E. Weatherwax. In 1859 he was ordained to the Methodist Episcopal ministry. In the Civil War he was captain of Company H, 140th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers. Dr. Boyle was delegate to the General Conferences of the Methodist Episcopal Church five times, also presiding elder for eighteen years. In 1901 he was chaplain-in-chief to the Grand Army of the Republic, and since 1895 has been grand prelate of the Grand Commandery of Knights Templar of Pennsylvania. Dr. Boyle is a trustee of Allegheny College, of Mt. Union College, of the American University at Washington, of Beaver College, and a member of the Board of Managers of the West Penn Hospital in Pittsburgh. Address: Crafton, Pa.

BRADEN, Glenn F.:

General manager of the South Penn Oil Company; born in Waterford, Erie County, Pa., on June 1, 1856. After receiving a practical common school education he secured employment with the old Union Pipe Line Company and remained there for three years, resigning to accept a position with the United Pipe Line Company. In 1882, when the Great Cherry Grove excitement prevailed, he was sent to that field in the capacity of district foreman, and, after the excitement subsided, he was called to Oil City, where he held a responsible position for a year in the general offices. He took charge of the important Thorn Creek development and displayed ability in handling the enormous product of that pool. In 1886 Mr. Braden was made superintendent of the Southwest Pennsylvania Pipe Lines, and in 1888, was promoted to general superintendent of the National Transit Company's entire pipe line system and affiliating companies, embracing all the territory covered in Pennsylvania, New York, West Virginia, and, later, Southeastern Ohio. In 1901 he resigned this position to accept the general management of the South Penn Oil Company. Address, Waterford, Pa.

BRADLEY, Charles Henderson:

Merchant: born in Pittsburgh in 1853. He was educated in the schools of that city. On the completion of his education he engaged in business with his father. In 1890 he purchased the business of A. Bradley & Company, retaining the old firm name. In 1899 a consolidation of ten of the largest concerns in the stove and range building

trade was effected under the title of the Pittsburgh Stove and Range Company, and Mr. Bradley was elected president of this organization. Mr. Bradley is largely interested in many other organizations, business and social. He is president of the Ætna Electric Light Company, a director in the Tradesmen's National Bank of Pittsburgh, a member of the Americus Club, and a school director for the Twentieth Ward. Address, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BRADLEY, Thomas:

Vice-president of the Security Trust and Life Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October, 1842. He was educated at the Philadelphia schools. He has, since leaving school, been engaged in mercantile pursuits and built up an extensive packing business. He was treasurer of the Norristown Insane Asylum for fourteen years; is a director of the Tradesmen's Trust Company; and president of the Board of Trustees of Williamsport College. Address: 1232 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BRADY, John Richard:

Lieutenant, United States Navy; born and appointed from Pennsylvania; naval cadet, Sept. 6, 1889; assistant engineer, July 1, 1895; passed assistant engineer, Feb. 10, 1899; rank changed to lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; lieutenant, April 19, 1901; served on Concord, 1893; Indiana, 1895; inspection duty, Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1899; Chicago, 1900–1902; Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1903–1905; since March 15, 1905, lieutenant on U. S. S. Pennsylvania. Address: Annapolis, Md.

BRADY, William Young:

Architect; born in Franklin, Pa., Feb. 13, 1869; son of James Watt Brady and Minerva (Young) Brady. He was prepared at high school, Franklin, Pa., graduated from Lehigh University, class of 1892 as B. S., and studied 1896–1897, in Paris. He married in Pittsburgh, Pa., June 28, 1900, Clara Evans Maple, and they have three children: Clara Louise, Elizabeth Lowrie, and James Maple. Mr. Brady has engaged in the general practice of architecture in Pittsburgh, since 1898, and is president of the East End Architects Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views; member of the Pittsburgh Chapter of the American Institute of Architecture, Sons of the American Revolution; for six years secretary of the Lehigh Club of Pittsburgh; member of the University Club of Pittsburgh. Residence: 103 Michigan Street. Business address: 722 Lewis Building, Pittsburgh.

BRANDT, Joseph L.:

Banker; born near Maytown, Pa., May 21, 1847. He was educated at the Millersville State Normal School, and was graduated from Crittenden's Commercial College, Philadelphia, in 1868. Mr. Brandt married in 1876, Agnes May, daughter of the Rev. Joseph Nissley, near Hummelstown, Pa. He was a teacher in public schools, 1865–1879; received a State teacher's permanent certificate 1875, and completed his educational career as principal of the Maytown (Pa.) High School. He became cashier of the Exchange Bank, Marietta, Pa., in 1880, and is now holding that position. Mr. Brandt is an elder in the Presbyterian Church. Address: Marietta, Pa.

BRASHEAR, John A.:

Manufacturer; born at Brownsville, Pa., in 1840; son of B. B. and Julia Brashear. He was educated in the public schools and received the degree of Sc. D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania, also the degree of LL. D. from Washington and Jefferson College. He married in Pittsburgh, Sept. 25, 1862, Phœbe Stewart. At the age of thirty he began the construction of astronomical instruments; was formerly acting director of the Allegheny Observatory, and is now acting chancellor of the Western University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Brashear is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and the Royal Astronomical Society of Great Britain; is past president of the Western Pennsylvania Engineers' Society, and of the Pittsburgh Academy of Arts and Sciences. He is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the British Astronomical Association, Société As-

tronomique de France, and Société Belge d'Astronomie; honorary member of the Toronto Astrophysical Society, member of the American Philosophical Society and the Astrophysical Society of America. Address: 1954 Perrysville Avenue, Allegheny, Pa.

BRAY, Henry A.:

Insurance manager; born in Belvidere, N. J., June 17, 1857. He married in 1891, Mary Isbelle Cummings, daughter of the late Thomas Cummings of Brooklyn, N. Y. Mr. Bray was connected with the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad sixteen years, and the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé, four years, resigning from the latter in 1890, to assume the management of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company at Philadelphia, and continuing in that connection for twelve years; he became in November, 1902, manager of the Ordinary Department of the Prudential Insurance Company of America, at Philadelphia, but in January, 1908, returned to his former position with the Massachusetts Mutual. He is a member of the Union League and other clubs. Residence: 1702 Tioga Street, Philadelphia.

BRECHEMIN, Louis:

Deputy surgeon-general, with rank of lieutenant-colonel, U. S. A.; born in Philadelphia, May 25, 1852. He was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, with the A. M. degree, 1874, and from the University of Pennsylvania, as M. D., 1876. He was appointed assistant surgeon in the U. S. Army, June 6, 1878; promoted captain assistant surgeon, June 6, 1883; major-surgeon, Oct. 10, 1896, and lieutenant-colonel deputy surgeon-general, July 1, 1905. Address: 391 Washington Street, New York City.

BRECKENRIDGE, Hugh Henry:

Artist; born in Leesburg, Virginia, 1870; son of Alexander P. and S. B. (Wallace) Breckenridge. He studied art at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, which in 1891 awarded him the first Charles Toppan prize, and in 1892 awarded him the European scholarship; and he was student in Paris under Bougereau, Ferrier and Doucet. He married, on June 15, 1895, Roxanna Grace Holme. Mr. Breckenridge has been secretary of the faculty and instructor in the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts since 1894. He was awarded a medal, at the Atlantic Exposition, in 1895; honorable mention at the Paris Exposition, 1900; the medal of the Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; Corcoran prize, Washington, D. C., 1903; gold medal of the Art Club of Philadelphia, 1907. He was a member of the International Jury of Awards, Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904. He is represented by works in the St. Louis Club, Art Club of Philadelphia, the University Club, Indianapolis, and other collections in Cleveland, New York City, Chicago, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, and other places. Mr. Breckenridge is a member of the Philadelphia Water Color Club, and the New York Water Color Club. Residence: Fort Washington, Pa. Business address: Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia.

BREED, David Riddle:

Clergyman, theologian; born in Pittsburgh, June 10, 1848; son of George and Rhoda Ogden (Edwards) Breed. He is a descendant of Allen Breed, who came to America in 1630, and on the maternal side of President Jonathan Edwards. He was educated in Hamilton College, and took the first Mathematical Prize, first English Composition Prize, second prize in classics, first prize in Extemporaneous Debate, and Rhetorical Honor on graduation, as A. B. (Phi Beta Kappa) in 1867; was graduated from Auburn Theological Seminary, 1870; and recived his D. D. from Hamilton, 1882. He married in Grand Rapids, Michigan, June 16, 1870, Mary Elizabeth Wendall, and they have five children: Esther Kendall, Mary Elizabeth (now Mrs. Captain F. P. Siviter), Dr. Maurice Edwards, David Riddle, and Allen. He was pastor of the House of Hope Presbyterian Church, 1870–1885; founded the Church of the Covenant, Chicago, and was its pastor from 1885 to 1894; pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, 1894–1898; professor of practical theology in Western Theological Semi-

nary, Allegheny, since 1898. He is author of: Abraham, the Typical Life of Faith; Heresy and Heresy; History of the Preparation of the World for Christ; History and Use of Hymns and Hymn Tunes. He is a member of the Victoria Institute, London; Minnesota Historical Society, and National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C. Dr. Breed is a member of the Finance Committee of the Presbyterian Board of Missions for Freedmen. Address: 123 Dithridge Street, Pittsburgh.

BRÉGY, François Amédeé:

Jurist; born at Centreville, Bucks County, Pa., Sept. 7, 1846; son of François Amédée Brégy, professor of French, and Phebe C. (Anderson) Brégy. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1862, but left at the close of the second term of the sophomore year; the degree of A. B. *gratiæ causa*, was conferred upon him by the University in 1893. He served as a private in the Pennsylvania Militia during the emergency in 1863, and in the following year was commissioned second lieutenant of the 215th Pennsylvania Regiment, U. S. Volunteers, serving until the close of the war. He married, Catharine S. Maurice, daughter of Col. William H. Maurice. After the war he studied law, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar. He served as first assistant district attorney of Philadelphia, 1872–1874, and 1881–1887. He was appointed by Governor Beaver as judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 1, Philadelphia, in April 1887, and the following November was elected to the same position, and reëlected in 1897, and again in 1907 — now being president judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 1. Residence: 2033 North Broad Street. Office address: Room 240, City Hall, Philadelphia.

BREIDENBAUGH, Edward Swoyer:

Chemist; born at Newville, Cumberland County, Pa., Jan. 13, 1849; son of Rev. E. Breidenbaugh. He was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg in 1868, and studied chemistry at the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1871–1873, received the degree of Sc. D. in 1883. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 20, 1873, Ida Kitzmiller. He was instructor in analytical chemistry at the Sheffield Scientific School, 1872–1873; professor of natural sciences at Carthage, (Ill.) College, 1873–1874; and has been professor of chemistry and mineralogy at Pennsylvania College since 1874. Dr. Breidenbaugh is also engaged in professional practice as a chemist, and has been mineralogist to State Board of Agriculture. He is author of: Pennsylvania College Book, Lecture Notes on Inorganic Chemistry, Mineralogy on the Farm, Directory in Elementary Chemistry, Course in Qualitative Analysis, Syllabus of Lecture on Geology, also various articles on scientific subjects for magazines. Address: Gettysburg, Pa.

BRELSFORD, Charles Henry:

Supervisor of schools; born in Bucks County, Pa., May 11, 1853; son of John P. and Frances Brelsford. He was educated in the public schools of Bucks County, and was graduate student at the University of Pennsylvania in 1894–1896. He married at Eagleville, Pa., May 28, 1874, Annie L. Rittenhouse. Since 1884 he has been supervisor of the Philadelphia public schools. Mr. Brelsford is a member of the Teachers' Institute, Educational Club and Schoolman's Club, Philadelphia. He is author of the Columbia Series of Graded Spelling Books. Address: 2434 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

BRENDLE, Abraham S.:

Lawyer; born at Schaefferstown, Pa., June 12, 1854. His parents were farmers, and he was reared on the farm. Leaving the public schools, he prepared for college, and was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, at Lancaster, with honors, in 1877; and received from that college the A. M. degree in 1880. After teaching two terms in the public schools of his native town, he began the study of law in the office of Gen. J. P. S. Gobin, at Lebanon, and was admitted to the bar in 1882 and has ever since been engaged in actice practice. Mr. Brendle has done a large amount of literary work, historical, poetical and fiction; has been a campaign speaker for the Republican party in many political campaigns. Is still

engaged in the active practice of his profession. Address: Schaefferstown, Pa.

BRENESIER, Charles:

Merchant; born in Reading, March 24, 1828. He was educated in local schools. Mr. Brenesier is a successful wholesale tobacco dealer, having been in the business for a continuous period of sixty years, and he has now associated with him two sons, Thomas and Charles Jr. He is a large owner of real estate; is a director of the National Union Bank, Reading Trust Company, Reading Benevolent Society, Oley Turnpike Company, Charles Evans Cemetery, Manatawny Insurance Company, and the Reading Hospital. Address: 1019 Penn Street, Reading, Pa.

BRENGLE, Henry Gaw:

Vice-president; born in Baltimore, Md., Feb. 25, 1866; son of James S. Brengle and M. Annie (Gaw) Brengle; removed to Philadelphia in 1874. He was graduated from Harvard College as A. B., in the class of 1887. He is vice-president and treasurer of the Trust Company of North America. Mr. Brengle is a member of the Rittenhouse and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence: 1732 Spruce Street. Office: 503 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BRENNEN, William J.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., Sept. 9, 1850; educated in the city's public schools and then at a private school under the auspices of the Christian Brothers. During the war he left school and secured work in a rolling mill; reëntered school, but soon after left to learn the machinist's trade. In 1872 he left the city and traveled, working at his trade, but soon returned and taught a class of young mill men. In 1880 he ran for alderman of the Twenty-fourth Ward. He then took up the study of law, with J. K. P. Duff, and in 1883 was admitted to the bar. He was the youngest delegate to the National Democratic Convention in 1876; was elected to the Common Council in 1877 and obtained several much needed reforms. From 1882 until 1895 he was county chairman of his party. In 1886 he was defeated for auditor general of the State, and in 1890 was defeated in the Congressional race by Hon. John Dalzell. In many important cases tried in the Allegheny Courts Mr. Brennen has figured prominently and has been instrumental in aiding the cause of organized labor, notably in the Pittsburgh district. Address: 503 Wylie Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BRERETON, Thomas John:

Engineer of the Cumberland Valley Railroad Company; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., Sept. 21, 1858; son of Capt. Thomas J. Brereton, U. S. A., and Amelia M. (Denny) Brereton of Pittsburgh. He was graduated from Columbia College, New York City, as A. B. in 1879, and C. E. in 1883. He married in Elizabeth, N. J., Dec. 31, 1884, Frances, daughter of William H. and Jane (Seton) Lindsay, and they have five children: Thomas Lindsay, born in 1885, and Seton Lindsay, born in 1888, Francis Marshall, born in 1890, O'Hara Denny, born in 1892, and Amelia, born in 1900. Mr. Brereton was employed with the Pennsylvania Railroad on construction and maintenance of way, 1883–1893, and has been engineer of the Cumberland Valley Railroad Company, since 1893. He is a Democrat in politics; clerk of the Vestry of Trinity Protestant Episcopal Church; associate member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Engineers' Club of Central Pennsylvania; director of the Federated Historical Societies of Pennsylvania; vice-president of Kittochtinny Historical Society of Chambersburg, Pa., and a member of Hamilton Library Association of Carlisle, Pa.; is a Mason, Knight Templar, and a member of the Order of Elks. Residence: 5th Avenue. Business address: Cumberland Valley Railroad Company, Chambersburg, Pa.

BREWSTER, Francis B.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 17, 1852; son of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster, and Emma (Barton) Brewster; lineal descendant of Elder William Brewster, a Mayflower Pilgrim; also a descendant of David Rittenhouse, the Colonial astronomer. Entering the University of Pennsylvania in 1866, he was

graduated B. A. in 1870: subsequently studied in his father's office, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1873. Since then he has attained prominence in his profession, and in 1883 was admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court. In 1899 he was elected solicitor for the Board of City Trusts. He is a member of the Lawyers' Club, the Germantown Cricket, Philadelphia Barge, and the Racquet Clubs. Address: 214 W. Washington Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

BREWSTER, Frederick Carroll, Jr.:

Lawyer: born in Philadelphia, Jan. 4, 1851; son of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster (judge of the Court of Common Pleas and ex-attorney-general of Pennsylvania) and Emma (Barton) Brewster (daughter of Dr. W. C. P. Barton); and is a descendant, on his father's side, of Elder William Brewster of the Mayflower, and on the maternal side is great-grandson of Jonathan Dickinson Sergeant (first attorney-general of Pennsylvania) and of David Rittenhouse (celebrated astronomer). Mr. Brewster was educated in private schools and the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as A. B., 1867, and received his A. M. in 1870. He married in 1881, Sophie Grace Almon (now deceased), daughter of William Johnston Almon, senator from Nova Scotia in the Canadian Parliament, and niece of Sir William Ritchie, Lord Chief Justice of Canada, and secondly Eleanor T. Clemens, daughter of Aaron Thompson, Esq., of the Philadelphia bar, in 1904. He studied law under his father and John C. Bullitt: was admitted to the bar at Philadelphia in 1870, and later to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and the Supreme Court of the United States. He was a member of the First City Troop of Philadelphia, 1874–1878. Mr. Brewster is a member of the Union League, Lawyers, and Germantown Cricket Clubs. Address: Wissahickon Avenue, north of Manheim Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

BREYFOGEL, Sylvanus C.:

Bishop of the Evangelical Association; born at Pleasantville, Pa., July 20, 1851; son of Seneca Breyfogel and Sarah (Ely) Breyfogel. He was educated in the public schools including Reading High School, Central Pennsylvania College, and also studied at the Union Seminary of Pennsylvania and Illinois Wesleyan University, where he was graduated as Ph. B.; and in 1901 he received the degree of D. D. from Otterbein University. He married, in Reading Pa., May 8, 1877, Kate E. Boas. He was ordained in the ministry of the Evangelical Association in 1879, filled five pastorates and was elected presiding elder in 1886. In 1891 he was elected as one of the four bishops of this denomination in America, Europe and Asia, and he has traveled extensively, making several trips around the world to visit distant conferences. Bishop Breyfogel is author of: Evangelical Landmarks; The Polity of the Evangelical Association; and Great Sermons by Great Preachers. He was formerly editor of the Preachers' Assistant, and he is a member of the Publication Committee of his denomination. He is the president of a college and school of theology by correspondence, patronized extensively throughout the United States and Canada. Address: Reading, Pa.

BRIDENBAUGH, Samuel Reid:

Clergyman: born Jan. 28, 1849, at Sinking Valley, Blair County, Pa. Son of Henry H. and Susan (Sprankle) Bridenbaugh. He was educated in public schools, at Mercersburg Academy, in Franklin and Marshall Academy, Lancaster, Pa., and Franklin and Marshall College, whence he was graduated, with honor in 1872, and from the Lancaster Theological Seminary in 1875; he received A. B. in 1872; A. M. in 1875, and the D. D. degree from Franklin and Marshall College, 1896. He married at Chambersburg, Pa., Jan. 19, 1876, Lydia A. Bowman, and they have had three children, John H., born in 1877, George B., born in 1886, and Rev. Paul S. Bridenbaugh, A. M., S. T. B., who died Aug. 31, 1904. He was ordained to the ministry of the Reformed Church in the United States in 1875; was pastor at Claysburg, Pa., one and one-half years. He taught at Martinsburg, Pa., as principal of academy one year; and pastor at Berlin, Pa., eight years;

Trinity Reformed Church, Bloomsburg, Pa., two years; Reformed Church of the Ascension, Norristown, Pa., five years, and of the Second Reformed Church, Reading, Pa., since 1892. During his pastorates at Claysburg, Berlin and Reading, succeeded in having erected at each place a beautiful church edifice. While pastor at Berlin he represented the Pittsburgh Synod as Synodical editor of the Reformed Church Messenger. Since 1893 he has been a member of the Board of Home Missions of Reformed Church. In 1896 and 1904 he was delegate from the Reformed Church of the United States to the Alliance of the Reformed Churches of the World, at Glasgow, Scotland and Liverpool, England. Has been a contributor to Reformed Quarterly Review and other Church periodicals. He is a member of the Gœthean Literary Society and the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity. Address: 228 South Sixth Street, Reading, Pa.

BRIGHT, Fred Austin:

Clergyman and lecturer; born in Burton, Ohio, June 5, 1867; son of Austin H. and Barbara (Barbe) Bright. He was educated in Hiram College, Hiram, Ohio, whence he was graduated with the A. B. degree in 1892 and received his A. M. in 1900. He married at Bristolville, Ohio, July 5, 1892, Mellie J. Maltby, and they have two children: Harland M., born in 1894 and Ernest F., born in 1902. During his college course he served as minister for the churches at Edinburg, North Bristol, Lordstown, and East Mecca, Ohio, and from April, 1892 to April, 1895 he served churches at Sandy Lake, Milledgeville and Carpenter, Pa.; served the church at Sharon, Pa., one year, at Beatrice, Neb., from 1896 to 1899 and while there was corresponding secretary one year, and president one year of the Nebraska Christian Missionary Society; then at Painesville, Ohio, for four years and after that was from 1903 to 1905 general evangelist for the Western Pennsylvania Christian Missionary Society; since Dec. 1, 1905, he has been pastor of the Christian (Disciples) Church at Waynesburg, Pa. Mr. Bright is also well known on the lyceum platform, and his lecture, Is Marriage a Failure, is widely popular. He is a Prohibitionist in politics. Address: 44 South West Street, Waynesburg, Pa.

BRIGHT, O. Percy:

Lawyer; born in Wilmington, Del., Feb. 22, 1863. He was prepared by private tutors, and entered Yale College in 1881; and was graduated as B. A. in 1885; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Department of Law, as LL. B. in 1888. He married first, 1896, Ella Frazier Stickney, daughter of the late Judge John B. Stickney of Florida; and in 1902 married Marian W. Mullen, daughter of Edwin D. Mullen of Germantown. Mr. Bright was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1888, and has since been in active practice in that city. He is a member of the Germantown, Cricket and Philadelphia Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: 5113 Pulaski Avenue, Germantown. Office: 618 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

BRIGHT, Robert Southall:

Lawyer; born in Williamsburg, Va., May 4, 1872; son of Robert Anderson Bright and Nannie (Munford) Bright. He was educated in William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va. He married in Grace Church, Mount Airy, Philadelphia, Oct. 15, 1895, Caroline de Beelen Lovett, and they have one son: Douglas Southall Bright, born in 1896. Mr. Bright is an Episcopalian in his religious views, member of the Law Association of Philadelphia, trustee of Lovett Memorial Free Library, vestryman of Grace Church, Mount Airy, member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and Kappa Sigma fraternity; member and secretary of the Pennsylvania branch of the Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities; also of the University Club, Philadelphia Cricket Club, Lawyers' Club, and Southern Club of Philadelphia, and City Club of New York City. Residence: 7023 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia. Business address: 618 and 619 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

BRIGHTLY, Frank Frederick:

Lawyer and legal author; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 26, 1845. He was

educated in the public schools, and studied law under his father, the late Frederick C. Brightly, who was also an author of valuable legal digests. He graduated at the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1866, having previously, on Feb. 11, 1865, under a special rule, been admitted to the bar when he was under twenty years of age. His mother was Sarah Corfield, daughter of the late Edward Dixon Corfield, who at one time was mayor of the Northern Liberties of Philadelphia, and also Register of Wills and clerk of the Quarter Sessions. Mr. Brightly was married on Dec. 29, 1907, in New York to Maie, daughter of Col. Thomas B. Keogh of North Carolina. On his admission to the bar, he became actively and prominently engaged in the practice of his profession and, during the past twenty-five years has followed his father's specialty of legal authorship. His first legal work was published in 1887 — A Digest of the Laws and Ordinances of the City of Philadelphia from 1701 to 1887. His other works include Brightly's Purdon's Digest, twelfth edition, from 1700 to 1894 — Brightly's Digest of Pennsylvania Decisions, two volumes,— A Digest of the Decisions of all the Courts of the State of New York, from the earliest period to 1892, in five volumes; A new edition of Binns' Justice; Brightly's Quarterly Digest, and other valuable works. Of late years he has practically devoted his professional practice to divorce and other kindred litigation, and is now engaged in the preparation of a valuable book of English precedents on those subjects. Address: 134 South Ninth Street, Philadelphia.

BRILL, George Reiter:

Illustrator, author; son of William H. and Elizabeth S. (Holstein) Brill. He was educated at the public schools of Allegheny; also at the Binghampton High School, and studied at the Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia. He was married in Philadelphia in 1899. He is a member of the Art Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Sketch Club, Fellowship of the Academy of Fine Arts, and Newspaper Artists' Association. He is author of: Andy and the Ignoramus, 1902; Bobby Bumpkin, 1903; Rhymes of the Golden Age, 1907. Residence: Overbrook, Pa. Studio: 1520 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BRINKER, William M.:

Real estate operator; born in Clarion County, Pa., June 17, 1843; son of Jacob Brinker and Sarah A. (Mohney) Brinker. He married in Phœnix, Armstrong County, Pa., 1872, Mary Scott, and they have four children: Lulu Blanche, Sarah LaBelle, William Earle and Elizabeth Scott. He taught school at the age of 16 and 17, enlisted in the 78th Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861, served three years in the Civil War; served as private in Company C, 78th Pennsylvania Volunteers, until after the battle of Stone River, after which he served as private orderly and dispatch bearer for General James S. Negley, Generals Palmer, Rosecrantz and Garfield, and was mustered out with the regiment at Kittanning, 1864; since the war, he has been engaged in various occupations, teaching school, driving stock cattle and sheep on foot from the western counties of Pennsylvania to eastern counties and selling same; later was engaged in manufacturing salt; farming and foundry business in Armstrong County about 1877; went to Pittsburgh in the brokerage and Grange supply business; thence into the wholesale grocery business; removed with his family, and engaged in the grocery business in Wilkinsburg, where he still resides. He retired from the grocery business about 1900, and went into the real estate business. He built the first real apartment building in Allegheny County, known as the Colonial, fifty apartments of four and five rooms; has laid out several plans of lots, and now owns 150 houses and 400 lots in Wilkinsburg; was the first president of the Pennsylvania Water Company; the promoter and treasurer of the Wilkinsburg Electric Light Company; was charter member and treasurer of Masonic Lodge; has taken an active interest in all borough municipal affairs, is the largest tax payer in that town, and has also seen the town of Wilkinsburg grow from a small village to a city of 18,000 people. He

is independent in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views. Residence: 520 Franklin Avenue. Business address: Brinker Building, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

BRINLEY, Charles A.:

Manufacturer; born in Hartford, Conn., Aug. 23, 1847; son of George Brinley. He was graduated from the Sheffield Scientific School of Yale as Ph. B., 1869, and took three years of post-graduate work in chemistry and metallurgy. He married in 1877, Mary Goodrich Frothingham. Mr. Brinley was for eight years superintendent of steel works near Philadelphia, and from 1882 to 1892, manager of a sugar refinery in Philadelphia. Since 1897 has been managing director and president of the American Pulley Company. He was also for six years president of the American Society for the Extension of University Teaching. Address: 247 South 16th Street, Philadelphia.

BRITTAIN, Joseph L.:

Consular officer; appointed consul at Nantes, Oct. 15, 1897; consul at Kehl, June 6, 1902, consul at Prague since March 30, 1907. Address: Prague, Austria.

BRODHEAD, Joseph Davis:

Congressman, lawyer; born at Easton, Pa., Jan. 12, 1859; son of Richard and Mary (Bradford) Brodhead. After completing his collegiate education he studied law and was admitted to the bar of Northampton County, Pa., and has since then been engaged in the practice of law at South Bethlehem, Pa. He married Cecile Harvier, of New York, in 1883. Mr. Brodhead is a Democrat in politics and in 1889 was elected district attorney of Northampton County; elected in November, 1900, from the Twenty-sixth District of Pennsylvania, composed of the counties of Carbon, Monroe, Northampton and Pike, to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. He was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1892 and 1904. Address: South Bethlehem, Pa.

BROMALL, William Booth:

Lawyer; born in Chester, Delaware County, Pa., Jan. 30, 1843. He entered Haverford College in September, 1856, and was graduated as A. B. in 1861. He served as a member of the 124th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, from August, 1862, to May, 1863, attached to General Kane's Brigade, Geary's Division, Twelfth Army corps, Army of the Potomac. Mr. Bromall married Anna Mary Hinkson. He was admitted to the bar in February, 1864, and has been in active practice ever since in the courts of Delaware County and the adjoining counties of Philadelphia and Chester. He served in the municipal offices of school director and City Council; has been president of the Penn Club, and was at time of his appointment to the Bench director of the First National Bank of Chester and the Delaware County Trust Company, solicitor of Delaware County National Bank, Cambridge Trust Company, and the Chester Traction Company, and local solicitor of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company. Address: Chester, Pa. He was appointed a judge of the 32d judicial district of Pennsylvania on March 17, 1907, for a term expiring Jan. 6, 1908, and was subsequently elected and commissioned for a ten years' term from Jan. 6, 1908.

BROMLEY, Thomas, Jr.:

Carpet manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1864; son of Thomas Bromley, one of the pioneers and the most active producers in the great carpet manufacturing business of Philadelphia. The son was educated in the public schools. He entered the Bromley mills in 1882 in the capacity of a loom apprentice, and worked his way up till he had a thorough knowledge of every department of the carpet making business. When the firm was incorporated in 1891 as the Bromley Brothers' Carpet Company he was made its secretary, in 1894 was made treasurer; later became vice-president and now being president of the company. In 1889 he invented a power loom for making Smyrna rugs, which made so great a revolution in the trade that now only the most inferior grades of rugs are woven on the old hand looms. When a committee of the carpet manufacturers of America represented their interests before the Tariff Commit-

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tee of Congress, Mr. Bromley took such an active part in its work that he was elected secretary and treasurer of the committee. Aside from his business relations, he is a member of the Manufacturers', Columbia, Athletic, and Pennsylvania Barge Clubs, and is much devoted to athletic sports and to horsemanship. Residence: 1113 Walnut Street. Office: York and Jasper Streets, Philadelphia.

BRONSON, Charles Hopkins:

Auditor of the Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad Company; born at Dayton, Ohio, Sept. 11, 1845; son of Charles H. and Emily (Gale) Bronson. He attended the public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio, and later the Rockwell Street school in Cleveland, Ohio. Mr. Bronson married Sept. 20, 1876, Grace Darling Ransom. In 1861 he began his business career as cashier in a drygoods house in Cincinnati; then was employed in the local freight office of the Ohio & Mississippi Railroad; and was a member of the Seventh Regiment of the Ohio National Guards when that body was called on to aid in repelling the Morgan raid. He was the orderly sent by General Burnside with despatches to General Hobson. For this service he was sworn into the Union army in Company C, One Hundred and Thirty-seventh Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry, with the rank of corporal. Later the company was incorporated into the Zouave Battalion, with Mr. Bronson as orderly sergeant. He served in this capacity for five years, and was discharged honorably. For ten years thereafter he held clerical positions with various firms and then he entered the employ of the Kentucky Central Railroad at Covington, Ky., holding various positions of responsibility. From 1884 to 1889 he was general auditor of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad; on Dec. 1, 1889, he became connected with the auditor's office of the Chicago, Cleveland, Cincinnati and St. Louis Railway at Cleveland, Ohio; since April, 1890, he has been auditor of the Pittsburgh & Lake Erie system. He is a member of the American Association of Railroad Accounting Offices, and member of the Board of Auditors of the Vanderbilt Lines. He is a Royal Arch Mason, Knight Templar and Noble of the Mystic Shrine, and a member of the Improved Order of Heptasophs. In politics, he is a Republican, and he is a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Address: 315 Neville Street, Pittsburgh.

BROOKE, George:

Ironmaster; born at Birdsboro, Pa., 1822; son of Matthew Brooke, a pioneer iron master. He married in 1862, Mary B., daughter of John H. Irwin, who was a grandson of Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg, the first speaker of the National House of Representatives. He served as an officer of Pennsylvania Volunteers in the Civil War. With his brother Edward he built up the present large establishment of the E. & G. Brooke Iron Company at Birdsboro, operating furnaces, rolling mills, forges, nail works, etc.; also owning coal mines, iron mines, extensive quarries and many other properties. Mr. Brooke has long been a prominent factor in the business and financial affairs of eastern Pennsylvania; he is president of the First National Bank of Reading, president of the Pennsylvania Trust Company, director of the Wilmington & Northern Railroad Company, president of the Birdsboro Steel Foundry & Machine Company, treasurer of the Keystone Coal Company of West Virginia, and a stockholder in many other corporations. He has served in the Borough Council and in the School Board, and is in every way a public spirited citizen. Address: Birdsboro, Pa.

BROOKE, George, Jr.:

Iron and steel manufacturer; born in Philadelphia; son of George and Mary Baldwin (Irwin) Brooke. He studied at private schools and at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating with the degree of Ph. B. He thence entered the employ of the Brooke Iron Company, and, after going through the rolling mill departments, entered the office, becoming secretary of the company, and later a director. Mr. Brooke gives his attention to the numerous Brooke interests, besides the secretaryship of the iron company. He is president and director of the Birdsboro Electric Company, director

of the Pennsylvania Trust Company, and the Farmers' National Bank, both of Reading; acting vice-president and director of the First National Bank of Reading; vice-president and director of the First National Bank of Birdsboro; secretary of the E. and G. Brooke Land Company, and treasurer of the Birdsboro Water Company. He has been councilman for the Borough of Birdsboro for the past twelve years, now serving his fifth term, and lieutenant-colonel on the staff of the governor of Pennsylvania. He has made extensive travels throughout Europe and the United States. Mr. Brooke is identified with the Republican party, and he is a member of the Episcopal Church. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, of the Colonial Wars, and of the Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Racquet, Philadelphia Country and Berkshire Country Clubs. He is fond of all outdoor sports. Residence: Birdsboro, and Philadelphia. Address: Birdsboro, Pa.

BROOKE, William:

Captain, U. S. A.; born in Pennsylvania, Nov. 23, 1864. He was appointed from Pennsylvania, as second lieutenant 4th Infantry, Oct. 7, 1891; first lieutenant April 26, 1898; captain 35th U. S. Volunteer Infantry July 5, 1899; major 46th U. S. Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 17, 1899; honorably mustered out of volunteer service May 31, 1901; transferred from 4th to 15th Infantry Nov. 21, 1899; captain Feb. 2, 1901; now on duty in the Quartermaster's Department in the Philippines. Address: Manila, P. I.

BROOKS, Edward:

Educator and author; born at Stony Point, N. Y., Jan. 16, 1831; taught common school at age of eighteen; attended Normal Institute, Liberty, N. Y. (valedictorian); studied and taught in University of Northern Pennsylvania, 1851–4; professor of mathematics and literature in Academy, Monticello, N. Y., 1854–5; received degree of A. M. from Union College, N. Y., 1858; degree of Ph. D. from Lafayette College and Washington and Jefferson College, 1876. He married, in 1855, H. Marie Dean. He was professor of mathematics and literature, 1855–66, and principal, 1866–83, of the State Normal School at Millersville, Pa. He was president of the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, 1868; president of the Normal Section of the National Educational Association, 1876 and of its Department of Superintendence, 1894; superintendent of public schools of Philadelphia, 1891–1905. He introduced many reforms of organization and instruction and introduced the observance of Flag Day (now a national custom) in 1893. Dr. Brooks is author of many valuable educational works, among which are: Philosophy of Arithmetic; Normal Series of Mathematics; Classical Stories for Youth; Mental Science; Methods of Teaching, etc. Address: Overbrook, Pa.

BROOKS, Joseph Judson:

Lawyer; born at Salem, Ohio, Nov. 23, 1845; son of Joseph J. Brooks and Judith T. Brooks. He was graduated from Yale as B. A. in 1867 and afterward studied law for two years in Harvard Law School. He married in Pittsburgh, Sept. 2, 1869, Henrietta Faber. Mr. Brooks was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County in 1870 and engaged in general practice until 1881, when he became assistant counsel at Pittsburgh for the Pennsylvania lines, and since 1893 he has been general counsel for the Pennsylvania lines at Pittsburgh. Address: Care of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co., Pittsburgh.

BROOKS, Robert Clarkson:

Professor of economics; born at Piqua, Ohio, Feb. 7, 1874; son of James Eugene Brooks and Jennie Margaret (Kiser) Brooks. After graduation from the high school at Cambridge City, Ind., he entered Indiana University, at Bloomington, Ind., from which he was graduated as A. B., 1896; was President White fellow at Cornell University, 1897–1898, traveling fellow at the Universities of Halle and Berlin, 1898–1899; Ph. D. Cornell, 1903. He married at Bloomington, Ind., Sept. 4, 1900, Elizabeth Hewson. He was an instructor in Cornell University from 1899 to 1904, and since then has been professor of economics in Swarthmore College. Dr. Brooks was editor of volume 1 of Mu-

nicipal Affairs; also of Bibliography of Municipal Problems and City Conditions, two editions, and is a frequent contributor to economic publications. He is a member of the American Economic Association and of the Pennsylvania Civil Service Reform Association. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Swarthmore, Pa.

BROOKS, William Benthal:

Captain United States Navy; born in Virginia, Nov. 27, 1832. He was appointed from Virginia as third assistant engineer United States Navy, Feb. 16, 1852; promoted second assistant engineer July 21, 1855; first assistant engineer July 21, 1858; chief engineer (lieutenant), Aug. 1, 1861; chief engineer (commander), Jan. 22, 1873; chief engineer (captain), Dec. 18, 1885; and retired as captain, March 1, 1892, after forty years' service. In April, 1898, he was called again to duty, and served during the Spanish-American war. He was promoted chief engineer (rear admiral), June 26, 1906, for services during Civil War. Address: 427 West 6th Street, Erie, Pa.

BROOMELL, I. Norman:

Dentist; son of Isaac and Rachel Broomell; born in Chester County, Pa., Nov. 25, 1858. He was educated in the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery and received the degree of DD. S., and has also received the degree of A. M. He married in Philadelphia, Lidie T. Seabury. From 1898 to 1905 he was professor of dental anatomy, dental histology and prosthetic dentistry at the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery. In 1905 he became dean of the Medico-Chirurgical College, Dental Department, and professor of prosthetic dentistry, dental anatomy and histology. Dr. Broomell is a member of the American Dental Association, Pennsylvania State Dental Society, Academy of Stomatology, Pennsylvania Association of Dental Surgeons, and New York State Dental Society. He is author of Anatomy and Histology of the Mouth and Teeth, 1898; The Teeth and Temperament (Dental Cosmos) 1897; The Enamel Organ (Items of Interest), 1899; Oral Embryology, 1900; Some Early Teachings Regarding the Teeth, 1903; a Review of Dental Literature (Dental Cosmos, 1905), The Genesis of the Blood Supply to the Teeth (Items of Interest, 1907). He is a Republican in politics. Residence: 302 North Fortieth Street. Office: 1420 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BROSE, George W.:

Physician; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Jan. 17, 1863; son of Daniel Brose and Mary (Reich) Brose. He was graduated from Millersville State Normal School as M. E. in 1886, Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1891. He married in Washington, D. C., Oct. 5, 1897, Mrs. Anna M. Lilly (maiden name, Anna M. Baer), and they have three children: George W., born in 1899; Everett B., born in 1901, and Mary W., born in 1902. He began the practice of his profession in York, Pa., in 1891; represented a drug manufacturing company from 1892 to 1896; began the practice of his profession again in 1896, and has continued since that time. Dr. Brose traveled in twenty-eight States, from 1892 to 1894, and throughout Italy, Switzerland, France, Germany, Holland, Belgium, and England in 1905. He was select councilman of York, 1900–1905; is a Republican in political faith, and an Evangelical Lutheran in religious affiliation. Dr. Brose is a member of the American Institute of Homeopathy, State and local medical societies; Improved Order of Heptasophs, Knights of Malta, and Masonic Lodge. Address: 415 West Market Street, York, Pa.

BROSIUS, Charles Napoleon:

Physician; born in Mt. Pleasant Mills, Pa., May 4, 1879; son of George F. Brosius and Mary C. (Schnee) Brosius. He was graduated from Bucknell Academy, Lewisburg, Pa., in 1902, receiving the degree of M. E., and from the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, in 1907, as M. D. He married in Lewisburg, Pa., Dec. 22, 1906, Lena May Blyler. He was appointed postmaster of Mt. Pleasant Mills, Pa., 1900, and resigned Jan. 1, 1908, his father succeeding him as postmaster. He started the

practice of his profession at Shamokin Dam, Pa., Oct. 22, 1907, and has had good success. Dr. Brosius taught four terms in public schools to furnish the means for his preparatory course at Bucknell. He is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in church relations; member of the Alumni of Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia; Patriotic Order Sons of America of Mt. Pleasant Mills, Pa.; Ptolemy Society of Philadelphia, Mann Orthopedic Society. He is also a Mason. Address: Shamokin Dam, Pa.

BROSIUS, John H.:

Postmaster; born at Mt. Pleasant Mills, Pa., June 8, 1873; son of George F. Brosius and Mary C. (Schnee) Brosius. He was graduated from the Freeburg Academy of Freeburg, Pa., as B. E. in 1890. He married in Mt. Pleasant Mills, Pa., December 31, 1891, Minnie M. Bascom, and they have three children: Helen, born in 1899; Marriott, born in 1901, and Edward, born in 1904. He was teacher of public schools in 1891, taught eight terms and was appointed postmaster at Mt. Pleasant Mills, Pa., in 1897; elected county commissioner clerk, Jan. 1, 1900; moved to Middleburg, Pa., the county seat of Snyder County; shortly after served as commissioner's clerk for two terms, and was appointed postmaster of Middleburg in 1905, and reappointed in 1907. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the German Reformed Church. He is a trustee of the Union Cemetery Association; is a cornetist and assistant director of Stetler's band; member of the lodge of Masons, Patriotic Order of the Sons of America, Modern Woodmen of America; president of the Reliance Hose Company; superintendent of the German Reformed Sunday School. Address: Middleburg, Pa.

BROWN, Ambrose C.:

Lawyer; born in Clarion County, Nov. 21, 1866; son of George W. Brown and Esther Badger Brown. He was educated in the local public school, the Clarion Collegiate Institute at Rimersburg, Pa.; Grove City College, and the Clarion State Normal School, being a graduate of the latter institution. He married, July 14, 1898, Marian L. Brown, of Huntingdon County, and they have a daughter, Martha. Mr. Brown taught school with success in the public schools of Clarion County and as principal of the Edensburg and Clarion public schools. After reading law with Hindman and Hoy of Clarion he was admitted to practice in the courts of Clarion, Warren and Forest Counties, and he removed to Tionesta in 1902. Address: Tionesta, Pa.

BROWN, Amos Peaslee:

Mineralogist and educator; born in Germantown, Pa., Dec. 3, 1864; son of Amos P. and Frances Brown. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S., in 1886; M. E., 1887, and Ph. D. in 1892. From 1887 to 1889 he was assistant on the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania; instructor in mining and metallurgy at the University of Pennsylvania, 1889–1891; professor of geology and mineralogy in the same institution since 1892. Professor Brown has edited text-books on mineralogy and assaying, and is author of various technical monographs and papers. He is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, the American Philosophical Society, the Franklin Institute and the Academy of Natural Science of Philadelphia. Address: 20 East Penn Street, Germantown, Pa.

BROWN, Arthur Erwin:

Naturalist; born in Pennsylvania, Aug. 14, 1850; son of Samuel Corbin Brown and Achsah Erwin (Kennedy) Brown. He attended schools abroad and received from the University of Pennsylvania the degree of Sc. D. in 1907. He is secretary of the Zoölogical Society of Philadelphia; vice-president and chairman of curators, Academy of Natural Science of Philadelphia; member of the Board of Managers of Wistar Institute of Anatomy. He is corresponding member of the Zoölogical Society of London, honorary member of the Zoölgical Society of New York; member of the American Philosophical Society; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and a member of the Philadelphia Club. Residence: 1208 Locust Street, Philadelphia. Business address: Zoölogical Garden, Philadelphia.

BROWN, Charles Lincoln:

Lawyer and State senator; born in Philadelphia, July 6, 1864. He was educated in the public schools, from which he entered commercial life and while so engaged prepared for college. He entered Lehigh University in the civil engineering course, but was forced to abandon it by illness. Later he entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as LL. B., and he has since been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics, was elected to the Common Council of Philadelphia in 1891, 1893 and 1903, to the Select Council of Philadelphia in 1894; was elected to the State Senate in 1896, but declined a renomination in 1900. In 1904 he was again elected to the Senate, for the term expiring in 1908, from the Seventh District, comprising the 15th, 28th, 29th and 32d wards of Philadelphia. Address: 1426 Mount Vernon Street, Philadelphia.

BROWN, Charles W.:

Plate glass manufacturer; born in Newburyport, Mass., in 1858. He was educated at Dumnar Academy, and he was graduated from that institution. He married in 1883, Alice Greenleaf of Newburyport, Mass. In early life he followed the sea; from 1879–1885 was in charge of vessels in the China and Australian trade, and in 1886 established in the glass business in Minneapolis, and organized the firm of Brown & Haywood Company. He was president of the National Window Glass Jobbers' Association, 1895–1896, and president of the Jobbers' Association, 1897–1898. He is an independent in politics. In 1898 he sold out the Brown & Haywood Company business in Minneapolis to the Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company, and was chosen secretary and director of the latter company, which office he still holds. He is also president of the Michigan Chemical Company of Bay City, Michigan; president of the Owosso Sugar Company (with factories at Owosso and Lansing); secretary of the Columbia Chemical Company of Barberton, Ohio; director in the Patton Paint Company of Milwaukee, Wis., and president of the James E. Patton Company of Milwaukee. He is a member of the Minneapolis Club of Minneapolis, Minn.; of the Duquesne and Union Clubs of Pittsburgh, the Allegheny Country Club, and the Edgeworth Club at Sewickley. Address: Sewickley, Pa.

BROWN, Christian H.:

Physician; born at Lancaster, Pa., May 8, 1857; son of Edwin H. Brown, cashier of the Farmers' National Bank of Lancaster for thirty years. He was graduated from the Lancaster High School and Franklin and Marshall College; attended the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated as M. D. in 1878. He was resident physician of the Philadelphia hospital, 1878–1879; assistant physician to the Insane Department, 1879–1880, and commenced the general practice of medicine in 1881 at Lancaster. Dr. Brown was attending physician to the Lancaster County Hospital, and secretary of the Lancaster City Board of Health, until he removed to Philadelphia in 1887. Since then he has confined his practice exclusively to diseases of the eye. He is author and teacher of the science of optometry. Dr. Brown is a member of the County, State and National Medical Societies, and the American Ophthalmological, Otological and Laryngological Society. Address: 4327 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia.

BROWN, Francis Shunk:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, June 9, 1853; son of Charles Brown, who represented a Philadelphia district in the 27th, 28th, 29th and 30th Congresses, 1841–1849. His maternal grandfather, Francis Rawn Shunk, was for two terms Governor of Pennsylvania. Mr. Brown was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and at the Wilmington Conference Academy in Dover, Del., from which he was graduated in 1874; studied law and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law Department, as LL. B. in 1879. He was admitted to the bar in the same year and has ever since been engaged in practice, now being of the law firm of Simpson & Brown. He is a director of the Board of City Trusts and of the Equitable Trust Company, and solicitor of the

Excelsior Trust & Saving Fund Company. Mr. Brown is a member and has been president of the Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia and he has been commodore of the Philadelphia Yacht Club and commander of the Pennsylvania Naval Reserves. Residence: 5927 Drexel Road, Overbrooks Farm, West Philadelphia. Office: 815 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

BROWN, Frank:

Civil engineer; born in Altoona, Pa., December 3, 1869; son of William H. Brown and S. A. Brown. He was educated in Princeton University, class of 1890. He married in Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa., Dec. 10, 1896, Edith Kendig, and they have one son: William H. Brown, born in 1899. He entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, June, 1884, in engineering department; left the service to attend Princeton University; resumed his service again in June, 1888, in engineering department; appointed assistant engineer of construction, October, 1890, in charge of new construction work, Middle Division, Pennsylvania Railroad; appointed assistant supervisor Jan. 11, 1893; resigned from the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, June 24, 1896, and entered the employ of the Drake & Stratton Company, contractors, as engineer; entered partnership with H. S. Kerbaugh in 1898 (H. S. Kerbaugh, Incorporated), doing very heavy railroad construction. He built the Rockville bridge, west of Harrisburg, the New Brunswick bridge, New Brunswick, N. J., two of the largest stone arched bridges in existence; also two-thirds of the new Pennsylvania Railroad Low Grade Freight Line. He is vice-president and secretary and treasurer of H. S. Kerbaugh, Incorporated, Columbia Contracting Company, Bloom Run Railroad Company, Seward Railroad Company, G. H. McAbee Powder & Oil Company, Conemough Stone Company, Cresson Supply Company, and treasurer of Stewart, Kerbaugh, Shanley Co. of New York, and Standard Powder Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith. He is a member of the Racquet Club of Philadelphia, Overbrook Golf Club, Overbrook Club, Merion Cricket Club, and the Art Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 6387 Drexel Road. Business address: 922 Arcade Building, Philadelphia.

BROWN, Hartford Perry:

Retired merchant and contractor; born on a farm in Beaver County, Pa., Aug. 7, 1851; son of Captain Oliver Hazard Perry and Mary Jane (McCombs) Brown. He was educated in the common schools of Beaver County, Beaver Academy, and by private tutors, and attended Iron City Commercial College. He secured appointment by competitive examination and took a partial course in the United States Military Academy at West Point, New York. Mr. Brown was married at Rochester, Pa., June 26, 1873, to Sue Thurston Cross, who is a descendant of Gen. George Thurston of Rhode Island, and they have three children: Mrs. James E. Heap, born in 1878; Mrs. Henry D. Baily, born in 1887, and Stanley Quay, born in 1899. Mr. Brown became general bookkeeper, and in 1872 teller of the Second National Bank of Pittsburgh; was fifteen years banker and merchant at Rochester and twelve years secretary of the Rochester Heat & Light Gas Company; president of the People's Electric Street Railway Company, 1891–1900; secretary and general manager of the Beaver Valley Traction Company, 1892–1900; director of the People's Fire Insurance Company of Pittsburgh for many years. He was for several years member of the Republican State Committee of Pennsylvania; chairman of the Beaver County Republican Committee at various times; represented Beaver County in the State Legislature, 1886–1890, and was father of the bill creating the Lake Erie and Ohio River Ship Canal Commission, 1889, the inceptive step in the canal movement now engaging public attention. He was author of the celebrated Pennsylvania School House Flag Bill in 1889, and though the bill was defeated the idea has become part of the unwritten law, and the American flag floats over school houses throughout America. Mr. Brown owns his summer home and with his family spends each summer at Charleston Beach, Rhode Island. Address: Rochester, Pa.

BROWN, Isaac Brownell:

Ex-secretary of Internal Affairs; born Feb. 20, 1848, and reared on a farm at a place now called Rasselas, in Elk County, Pa. At 16 he entered the Union army as a private soldier, and served in the 211th Regiment of the Third Division, Ninth Corps, Army of the Potomac, his service covering the last year of the war. Subsequent to the war he was educated at Smethport Academy and Alfred University, graduating in 1869; and received from it, the degree of LL. D., 1900. After his graduation he taught school and studied law, engaged in the insurance business, and in May, 1876, was admitted to practice in the courts of Erie County. In 1878 he was nominated for the Legislature by the Republicans of the Second Assembly District of Erie County, and was defeated through a combination of Democrats, Greenbackers and disappointed Republicans; in 1880 Mr. Brown was again nominated, and was elected, as was he also in 1882, and again, 1884. In 1887 he became deputy secretary of Internal Affairs and superintendent of the Bureau of Railways, which positions he held continuously until 1903, except for a period of four months, in 1895, when he was appointed by Governor Hastings as secretary of Internal Affairs to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas J. Stewart. He was elected to the office in November, 1902, serving for the term of five years, expiring January, 1907. During his legislative career he prepared, introduced and secured the passage of the bill for the establishment of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home at Erie. Mr. Brown has been a member of the Grand Army of the Republic since 1869, and has several times been elected delegate to the National Encampments, serving also on the staffs of several of the commanders-in-chief. His service in the National Guard of Pennsylvania covers a period of thirteen years, during which time he was second lieutenant and captain in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Regiments and judge advocate, with rank of major, on the staff of Brigadier-General James A. Beaver. For ten years he has been president of the Survivors' Association of Hartranft's Division of the Ninth Army Corps. Mr. Brown was president of the Commission appointed under an act of Assembly for the erection of the equestrian statue of the late ex-Governor Hartranft, and is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Forestry Commission; he is president of the Corry Water Supply Company and was also president of the St. Louis National Convention of Railway Commissioners. Address: Corry, Pa.

BROWN, J. Woods:

Special agent of the Fire Association of Philadelphia for the Middle Department; born at Milton, Pa., June 25, 1864. He was graduated from Princeton University in 1885; established a local fire insurance agency at Milton, Pa., in 1888; was appointed deputy insurance commissioner of Pennsylvania by Governor Pattison in 1891, which position he retained until 1895, when he resigned to enter the service of the Merchants' Insurance Company of Newark as a special agent for Pennsylvania. He retained this position until February, 1901, when he was appointed special agent for the Fire Association. Address: Hotel Stenton, Philadelphia.

BROWN, Jacob Hay:

Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He was admitted to the bar and practised at Lancaster, Pa. He was appointed Sept. 25, 1899, as justice of the Supreme Court to succeed Henry W. Williams, deceased, and elected to that office the same year for the term expiring in January 1921. Justice Brown was a delegate to the Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists held in connection with the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis in 1904. He is a member of the American Bar Association and the Pennsylvania Bar Association. Address: Lancaster, Pa.

BROWN, James Curns:

Editor and postmaster; born in Mifflinville, April 29, 1848; son of William N. Brown and Loretta (Youker) Brown. He attended Dickinson Seminary, graduating as A. B., first honors, class of 1868. He is director of the White Milling Company, Irondale Electric Light Company, Barmar Gold Dredging Company; and is a civil engineer by pro-

fession. He was appointed postmaster of Bloomsburg in 1902 and is now serving second term. Mr. Brown is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in his religious belief. He is trustee of the State Normal School, has been director of public schools for thirty years, and is trustee of the Joseph Rutti Hospital. Editor and proprietor of the Columbia County Republican, a weekly published in Bloomsburg, of which he became proprietor in 1874. Address: Bloomsburg, Pa.

BROWN, John Cook:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, March 10, 1841; son of John Brown and Anne (Galbraith) Brown. He was educated in the schools of Philadelphia and in the University of Pennsylvania. He married, Sarah J. Elliott, daughter of Edward Rowland Elliott, of Philadelphia. He left the University at the close of the freshman year, and engaged in the hardware business until Aug. 14, 1862, when he enlisted as a private in the Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry. He became sergeant major, Nov. 18, 1863, and was discharged for promotion, May 30, 1864, on which date he was commissioned first lieutenant and adjutant of the Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry. He was promoted captain March 7, 1865, and honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1865. He resumed the hardware business after the war. Captain Brown is a companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: 1731 North Sixteenth Street, Philadelphia.

BROWN, William H.:

Civil engineer; began his career as a civil engineer in Philadelphia, under Strickland Kneas, then chief engineer of the Survey Department of Philadelphia, and remained with him until he became associated with Thomas A. Scott, who had become assistant secretary of war, to whom he was sent because of a request made by Mr. Scott of Mr. Kneas for a surveyor to make surveys of the country on the south side of the Potomac, so that he could build a railroad to carry supplies to the Union Army. Besides this work Mr. Brown, while working for the Army, built a bridge over the Hedgesman River, in order to relieve Sigel's corps, and a long trestle over the Rappahannock River, constructed in four days, to enable Gen. Pope's army to be supplied promptly with munitions of war and rations. Mr. Brown was taken ill with typhoid fever in 1862, and was sent home. After he recovered he was again with the army for a month, when Mr. Scott sent him to the Pan Handle Railroad as assistant engineer, the line being then finished between Pittsburgh and Steubenville. He became assistant engineer, 1862–1863, and principal assistant engineer, 1863–1864, of the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Railroad; came to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1864, on special service on the Pittsburgh and Philadelphia Divisions; was made roadmaster of the Pan Handle Railroad at Coshocton, Jan. 1, 1865, and a month later promoted to engineer of the Oil Creek Railroad under Frank Thomson, then general superintendent; principal assistant engineer, Philadelphia and Erie Division, June, 1865; engineer, same division, Sept. 1, 1867; transferred to Altoona, to build the new yards and car shops, March 1, 1869; promoted to resident engineer of the Middle Division of the Pennsylvania Railroad, with headquarters at Altoona, January, 1870; superintendent and chief engineer of the Sunbury & Lewiston Railroad, March, 1871; superintendent and engineer of the Bedford Division, August, 1872; promoted engineer of maintenance of way with headquarters at Philadelphia, Aug. 1, 1874, and chief engineer of the Pennsylvania Railroad from June 1, 1881, until he retired, Feb. 28, 1906, having reached the age of seventy years, at which the officers and employees of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company retire. During his long service he contributed greatly to the physical development of the Pennsylvania system. Among some of the most important works that were carried out under his direction were twenty-four engine houses and shops, fourteen elevated railroads to avoid grade crossings in cities, the Broad Street Passenger station and offices, an elevated freight road through West Philadelphia, 133 changes of line between New York and Pittsburgh, whereby over 3979 degrees of curvature were eliminated, equal

to eleven whole circles, and a saving of distance of over six miles. The most valuable piece of work, however, was the surveying and construction of a low grade freight line from Marysville, six miles west of Harrisburg, to Morrisville on the Delaware River, opposite Trenton, whereby the Pennsylvania Railroad secures a low grade line for its freights from the summit of the Alleghenies to tide water at Jersey City, with an adverse grade against the traffic of only sixteen feet to the mile. This line was opened for service in 1905. Address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

BROWN, James W.:

Steel manufacturer and ex-congressman; born in Pittsburgh, July 14, 1844; son of William R. Brown and Margaret K. (McGonnegle) Brown; and he has been a resident of Allegheny County all his life. He was educated in the common and private schools of Allegheny County. Mr. Brown married in Pittsburgh, Oct. 7, 1867, Clara Palmer Howe, daughter of Hon. Thomas W. Howe, deceased. In 1876 he engaged in the steel manufacturing business in Pittsburgh, in which he has ever since continued. He is a Republican in politics, and in 1902 was nominated on a Fusion ticket from the Thirty-second Pennsylvania District, to the Fifty-eighth Congress, in which he served 1903–1905. He is a member of the Engineers' Club of New York, the Metropolitan Club of Washington, D. C., and the Pittsburgh, Duquesne and Union Clubs of Pittsburgh. Residence: Woodland Road, East End, Pittsburgh. Office address: Keystone Bank Building, Pittsburgh.

BROWN, Marshall:

Jurist; born at Brownsdale, Butler County, Pa., Feb. 12, 1853, the son of Adam Mercer Brown, lawyer, and Lucette Brown. He acquired his education in the public schools and the Western University of Pennsylvania. He married in Pittsburgh, Oct. 19, 1882, Annie W. Ardary. He studied law in his father's office and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County in 1874. After enjoying a profitable practice, in which he won a reputation for ability, he was appointed in 1900 a judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 1, of Allegheny County, to succeed Judge Slagle, deceased. In 1901 he was nominated and elected to the same position for a term of ten years from January, 1902. Judge Brown has contributed extensively to literature, and is author of Wit and Humor of the Bench and Bar and other volumes dealing with wit and humor, and contributor of verse and prose to various publications. Address: Court of Common Pleas No. 1, Pittsburgh.

BROWN, Reynolds Driver:

Lawyer and professor of law; born in Newcastle, Del., May 6, 1869. He was graduated from Harvard College as A. B. in 1890; taught at Germantown Academy and at the Penn Olmster School; studied in the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated as LL. B. in 1894. He was a fellow in the law school till 1897, when he was appointed professor of law in this school. He married Frances B. Harris. He is a member of the law firm of Burr, Brown and Lloyd. Mr. Brown is a member of the Sharswood Law Club, the Harvard Club of Philadelphia, and the Germantown Cricket Club and the Huntingdon Valley Country Club. Address: 5112 Newhall Street, Germantown, Pa.

BROWN, Robert Alexander:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Nov. 7, 1859. He was appointed cadet at the Military Academy July 1, 1881, was graduated as lieutenant of the Fourth Cavalry, June 14, 1856; served with his regiment (Fourth Cavalry) at Fort Huachuca, Ariz., January to June, 1890; at Presidio, San Francisco, Calif., June–December, 1890; instructor in Tactical Department, U. S. Military Academy, January, 1891, to January, 1893; first lieutenant of Cavalry, 7th Cavalry, Nov. 28, 1891. He was transferred to the Fourth Cavalry, Dec. 1, 1891, regimental quartermaster, Fourth Cavalry, 1893–1897, at Fort Walla Walla, Wash.; on leave of absence in Japan, September–December, 1896; with his regiment as troop officer, Feb. 8, 1897–1898, at Fort Walla Walla,

Wash.; at Presidio, San Francisco, Calif., June, 1898; major and inspector general, U. S. Volunteers, June 7, 1898; served at Camp Alger, Va.; Thoroughfare, Va.; Camp Meade, Pa., and Greenville, S. C., as inspector general Second Division, Second Army corps, July–November, 1898; at Pinar del Rio Cuba, as inspector general, Department at Pinar del Rio, Cuba, 1898–1899; captain of the Eighth Cavalry, Sept. 14, 1899; major and inspector general, U. S. Volunteers, Sept. 30, 1899. He was inspector general of the Second Division, Eighth Army corps, 1899–1900, transferred to the 4th Cavalry, Nov. 30, 1900; assistant secretary to the military governor in the Philippines, May 9–October, 1900; inspector-general of the Department of Southern Luzon, 1900–1901; honorably discharged from volunteer service June 30, 1901; aide-de-camp on staff of Major General Arthur MacArthur, 1901–1902; now captain of Troop H, Fourth Cavalry, detailed on recruiting service. Address: Main and Swan Streets, Buffalo, N. Y.

BROWN, Stewardson:

Assistant to curators of the Academy of Natural Sciences; born in Germantown, Philadelphia, April 29, 1867; son of Amos Peaslee and Frances Brown. He was graduated from Germantown Academy, 1885. Mr. Brown was engaged in clerical work with the Lehigh Railroad for sixteen years; and has been engaged in botanical research work in the Florida Keys and Cuba, and in Bermuda, as well as in the Canadian Rocky Mountains. He is conservator for the Botanical Section of the Academy of Natural Sciences, and professor of botany, to the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society. Mr. Brown was active in the recent reform movement in Philadelphia politics. He is a Republican in political views and an Episcopalian in his church relations. He is a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Botanical Club, Delaware Valley Ornithological Club, Torrey Botanical Club, Horticultural Society, and Forestry Association. He is joint author of the Handbook of the Flora of Philadelphia and Vicinity. Address: 20 E. Penn Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

BROWN, William Alexander:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1865; son of William Brown, Jr., and Isabella Brown; is of Scotch-Irish Covenanter ancestry. He was educated in public schools; admitted to the Freshman Class, Technological Department of Lehigh University, 1884; student in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1888–1891; and was graduated as LL. B. Mr. Brown was admitted to the bar in 1891, and has since practised in Philadelphia. He is a member of the board of directors of the West End Trust Company, and of the Foulke and Long Institute for Orphan Girls. He is an Independent Republican in politics. Address: 3937 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

BROWN, William M.:

Lawyer and merchant; born in Greenville, Pa., in 1850. He was educated in the schools of New Castle, Pa. After teaching and filling a position as bank clerk, he studied law under the late Judge McMichael, and was admitted to the bar of Lawrence County, Pa., in 1876, and engaged in practice. In 1883 he was appointed special agent in the United States Land Office, but soon left it, and for five years was engaged in other pursuits. After practising at the bar again for two years, he became interested in railway enterprises, becoming vice-president and manager of the New Castle Electric Street Railway, of which, in 1890, he became a director and secretary and treasurer. In 1884 he had entered into mercantile pursuits at the head of the firm of Brown, Thompson & Co., general dealers, and from 1888 to 1889 was secretary and treasurer of the Standard Paper Company; in later years he became prominently concerned in the street railway of Montgomery, Ala., and president of the Syracuse Rapid Transit Railway Company. In political affairs he served for eight years in the Select Council of New Castle, and in the Senate of Pennsylvania, 1897–1900. Address: New Castle, Pa.

BROWN, William Wallace:

Assistant attorney general of the United States; born at Summer Hill, Cayuga County, N. Y., April 22, 1836. He studied in the public schools, the academy at Smethport, Pa., and in Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., whence he was graduated as A. B. 1861, and from which he received the degree of LL. D. in 1886. He served as a private in the 23rd New York Volunteers and 1st Pennsylvania Rifles in the Civil War. He studied law in the office of Hon. Byron D. Hamlin, of Smethport, Pa., was admitted to the bar, and in 1867 was elected district attorney of McKean County. Later he practised at Corry, Pa., for nine years, and was city solicitor there and was four years member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, serving on the General Judiciary Committee. He removed to Bradford, Pa., and was successively of the firms of Sterrett, Brown & Rose, and Brown & Roberts, and after practising alone, 1887–1895, during which time he was for five years city solicitor, he entered into partnership with F. P. Schoonmaker as Brown & Schoonmaker. He was identified while in active practice with most of the important cases at Bradford. He was interested in various business enterprises, including several narrow gauge railroads, and was for several years general attorney for Pennsylvania of the Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh Railroad Co. He is a Republican in politics; served on the Smethport and Corry School Boards, and for six years was president of the Bradford Board of Trade. He took an active part in politics and was elected to Congress in 1880 and reëlected in 1882, and he served as member from the Sixteenth District of Pennsylvania in the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses. Mr. Brown was auditor for the War Department, 1897 to 1899; and auditor for the Navy Department, 1899 to 1907. He was appointed June 1, 1907, by President Roosevelt assistant attorney general, and is now engaged in the defense of Spanish war claims before the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission. Residence: The Dewey. Office Address: 1415 H Street, N. W.; Washington, D. C.

BROWNE, George Israel:

Clergyman; born at Brooklyn, Conn., March 19, 1866; son of George Browne and Katharine Toucey (Camp) Browne. He was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., as B. A. in 1888, and M. A. in 1895, and from Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn., in 1891. He married at Stamford, Conn., June 20, 1894, Mary Freeborn Davenport, and they have four children: George Davenport Browne, born in 1895; Anna P. Malbone Browne, born in 1900; Mary Freeborn Browne, born in 1902; and Israel Putnam Browne, born in 1904. He was ordered deacon of the Episcopal Church by Right Reverend John Williams, Bishop of Connecticut, June 3, 1891, and curate of St. John's Parish, Stamford, Conn., from 1891 to 1894, was ordained priest, May 25, 1892, in St. John's Parish, Stamford, by Bishop Williams and became rector of Trinity Church, Branford, Conn., 1894–1898; rector of St. John's Parish, Bellefonte, Pa., 1898–1906; now tor of St. Paul's Church, Harrisburg, Pa. He served as registrar of the Diocese of Harrisburg in 1906 and 1907, and is a member of the Standing Committee of that diocese. In political views he is a Republican with Socialist leanings. He is a member of the Dauphin County Historical Society, the Connecticut Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, and the Society of the Order of Jamestown, 1607, the Alpha Chi Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, and is a thirty-second degree Mason and Knight Templar. Mr. Browne is also a member of the Literary Club of Pennsylvania State College, and is president of the Col. Daniel Putnam Association, which has its headquarters at Brooklyn, Conn., where General Israel Putnam is buried. Address: Sixth and Forster Streets, Harrisburg, Pa.

BROWNE, William Hardcastle:

Lawyer and author; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 14, 1840; son of Rev. Charles Browne and Eliza Ann (Hardcastle) Browne. He was educated at the University of Pennsylvania and Amherst College, where he was graduated as A. M. in 1861 and in 1899 he received from Ursinus College the honor-

ary degree of LL. D. Mr. Browne married at Danville, Pa., 1869, Alice, daughter of Hon. Thomas Beaver, and they have two sons: Thomas Beaver Browne and Dr. Charles Browne. For some years he was a teacher of the classics, history and elocution, but meanwhile studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1865, and has gained much distinction at the bar. One of his most notable cases was that in which he opposed the Mount Moriah Cemetery Corporation, which had refused to permit the body of a wealthy colored man to be buried in its grounds; he defeated the corporation in the lower court, and subsequently in the Supreme Court. Mr. Browne is also widely known as an author in legal and lighter literature; his legal works including: Commentary on the Law of Divorce, Law of Negligence in Pennsylvania, Law of Decedents' Estates in Pennsylvania, and the Pennsylvania Legal Time Table, a very useful manual of laws and court rules. His lighter works embrace Heart Throbs of Gifted Authors, Witty Sayings by Witty People, Famous Women in History, and several others, including an abridgment of the Waverly Novels. Mr. Browne was formerly an active cricket player, and was a director of the Belmont Cricket Club. He was also actively interested in the reform movement in municipal politics, in connection with the Committee of One Hundred. Address: 1124 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

BROWNFIELD, Owen Russell:

Secretary and treasurer of Citizens' Title and Trust Company of Uniontown; born near Haydentown, Fayette County, Pa., Feb. 1, 1868. He was educated in the public schools, Southwestern State Normal School, and the Geneva and Monongahela Colleges. Mr. Brownfield served as a clerk in the county commissioners' office, 1897–1903. He is identified with coal and timber enterprises. He is a Republican in politics and a Presbyterian in church relations; is a Knight Templar and thirty-second degree Mason, and connected with various other business and social organizations. Residence: Fairchance, Pa. Office address: Uniontown, Pa.

BROWNSCOMBE, Jennie Augusta:

Artist; born near Honesdale, Pa., Dec. 10, 1850; daughter of William Brownscombe, a native of Devonshire, England, and of Elvira (Kennedy) Brownscombe, whose ancestors settled in Massachusetts in 1630, her great-grandfather taking part in the Revolutionary War. Miss Brownscombe was educated in the public schools of Honesdale, taught school for two years; studied art at Cooper Institute, the National Academy of Design, the Art Students' League, New York City, and with Henry Mosler, Paris. Her first oil painting was sold from the Academy in 1876, since which time her work has had a national reputation; many of her pictures have been reproduced in etching, photogravure, engraving, etc. She studied in Paris, Rome and other European cities, and spent several years in Italy, and she had pictures in the Royal Academy Exhibition in London, 1900. Address: 96 Fifth Avenue, New York, in winter season; summer, Honesdale, Pa.

BRUBAKER, Albert Philson:

Physician, physiologist; born at Somerset, Pa., Aug. 12, 1852; son of Henry Brubaker and Emeline Philson Brubaker. After completing his studies in the schools of his native place he entered Jefferson Medical College from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1874; and later the degree of A. M. was conferred upon him by Franklin and Marshall College. Dr. Brubaker married in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1883, Edith B. Needles. He engaged for several years in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia after his graduation; was appointed demonstrator of physiology in Jefferson Medical College, 1880; has been professor of physiology in the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery since 1885; lecturer on anatomy and physiology in Drexel Institute since 1893 and adjunct professor of physiology and hygiene in Jefferson Medical College from 1896 to 1904, when he was elected to the full professorship. Dr. Brubaker is author of a Compend of Physiology and Text-Book of Human Physiology, as well as numerous professional papers and contributions to medical journals.

He is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Academy of Natural Sciences, the American Physiological Society and the American Philosophical Society. Address: 105 North 34th Street, Philadelphia.

BRUBAKER, J. L.:

Physician; born in Juniata County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1854; educated at Eagleton Institute; was graduated as M. D. from Washington University, School of Medicine, Baltimore, 1874, and took a course in the Chicago Policlinic, 1890. He practised in Isabella County, Mich., 1884–1891; removed to Juniata Borough, Pa., in 1891; has been treasurer of the borough ever since its incorporation. He is surgeon to the Pennsylvania Railroad, and also surgeon, Sheridan Troop, National Guard of Pennsylvania. He enlisted in Sheridan Troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, in 1898, and took part in the expedition to Porto Rico. Dr. Brubaker is a member of the Blair County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, and the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. Address: 507 Fourth Avenue (Juniata), Altoona, Pa.

BRUEN, Edward Baldwin:

Clergyman; born in Newark, N. J., July 17, 1823; son of James Bruen and Catharine (Baldwin) Bruen. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1842, and was afterward a student in the Princeton Theological Seminary and Union Theological Seminary, New York City, from which he was graduated in 1846. He married Rebecca Gest Tunis, daughter of Thomas Roberts Tunis. In 1846 he was licensed to preach by the Presbytery of New York, and in 1848 was ordained to the ministry by the Presbytery of Philadelphia. Becoming pastor of the Southwark First Presbyterian Church on the day of his ordination, he remained in charge of that church for many years. In 1874 he became pastor of the Presbyterian Church of the Atonement on Wharton Street, near South Broad Street, in Philadelphia. Residence address: 122 South 19th Street, Philadelphia.

BRUMBAUGH, Martin Grove:

Superintendent of schools of Philadelphia; born in Huntingdon County, Pa., April 14, 1862; son of George B. and Martha P. Brumbaugh. He was educated in Juniata College, Millersville State Normal School, Harvard University, and University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degrees of A. M., Ph. D., and LL. D. He was president of Juniata College from 1894 to 1906, and professor of pedagogy in the University of Pennsylvania, 1895–1906; was first United States commissioner of education for Porto Rico, 1900–1902, and has been superintendent of schools of Philadelphia since 1906. He is a member of the College and University Council and Pennsylvania State Educational Commission, and the Valley Forge Park Commission; editor of the Lippincott's Educational Series; Glimpses of Longfellow (Corson); History of Porto Rico; and is author, with J. S. Walton, of Stories of Pennsylvania; with Anne H. Hall, of The Standard Primer; and author of: History of the Brethren; Lectures on Ruth; The Making of a Teacher, and The Standard Readers. Address: City Hall, Philadelphia.

BRUMM, Charles Napoleon:

Lawyer and congressman; born at Pottsville, Pa., June 9, 1838; son of George R. Brumm and Salome (Gernholt) Brumm. He received a common school education, with the exception of one year at Pennsylvania College, at Gettysburg, Pa. He married April 6, 1872, Virginia James, of Minersville, Pa. Mr. Brumm served an apprenticeship at the trade of watchmaker; studied two years; left his studies and enlisted as a private under the first call of President Lincoln for three months' men, and was elected first lieutenant of Company L, Fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers. After the expiration of his term, he reenlisted, Sept. 15, 1861, for three years, and was elected first lieutenant of Company K, Seventy-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers, Nov. 18, 1861. He was detailed on the staff of General Barton, as assistant quartermaster and aide-de-camp, which position he held under Generals Barton and Pennypacker until the expiration of his term of service. He re-

sumed the study of law, and was admitted to the bar in 1871, and has since practised the profession of law at Schuylkill County. He was elected to Congress in 1878 to represent the Thirteenth District of Pennsylvania, but was counted out by 192 votes. During the administration of President Harrison he was appointed deputy attorney-general, but declined to accept the appointment. He was elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-fourth Congresses, and reëlected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican. He was also elected to serve the unexpired term of Hon. George R. Patterson, deceased, in the Fifty-ninth Congress, and reëlected to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. Besides his career in Congress he has been very successful in his profession, having, in the midst of a large practice, tried upward of thirty homicide cases, and only one of his clients was executed. During the great anthracite coal strike he was selected by District No. 9 of the United Mine Workers of America as their counsel to appear before the Strike Commission, appointed by President Roosevelt, and took a very prominent part in the argument before that body. Address: Minersville, Pa.

BRUNNER, Edgar P.:

Physician; born in Worcester Township, Montgomery County, Pa., March 26, 1849. He was educated at Freeland Seminary, and graduated from Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1869. He married in 1882, Amelia Baus. Dr. Brunner practised medicine for several years at Norristown and Pennsburg, Pa., and in 1878 removed to Philadelphia, where he has continued to practice. He is a member of the County Medical Society, American Institute of Homœopathy, Odd Fellows Lodge and Encampment. Dr. Brunner is a Republican in politics. Address: 1724 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BRUNNER, Frank A.:

Manufacturer; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Aug. 4, 1861. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and in private schools in Paris. Returning to America, he was employed by the Franklin Sugar Refining Company, but subsequently studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as LL. B. in 1886. He did not enter upon the practice of his profession, but engaged in manufacturing pursuits, and is now president of the International Light, Heat and Power Company. He is a member of the Moelton Club of Philadelphia, the Iroquois Club of Chicago, and the Masonic Order. Address: Torresdale, Pa.

BRUNOT, Hilary S.:

United States Consul; born near Pennsville, Fayette County, Pa., June 4, 1860. He was educated at the Jefferson Academy, Canonsburg, Pa., and at Kenyon Collegiate School, Gambier, Ohio. He engaged as manager and editor of the Daily Press, Greensburg, Pa., and with manufacturing concerns until appointed United States Consul at St. Etienne, June 25, 1897, serving there until appointed Nov. 1, 1906, consul at Jeres de la Frontera, Spain, where ho is now stationed. Address: Jeres de la Frontera, Spain.

BRYAN, Henry Northam:

Physician; born in Pemberton, N. J., Oct. 9, 1853. In 1853 he moved to Philadelphia, where he has since resided. He was educated in the public and Friends' schools; was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1874; from Jefferson Medical College, 1884, and Medico-Chirurgical College, 1895. He married in August, 1893, Virginia Yerger. He was chief of the surgical clinic and surgical dispensary of the Medico-Chirurgical College, 1888–1896. Dr. Bryan is a member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and Medical Club of Philadelphia. Address: 144 North 20th Street, Philadelphia.

BRYAN, Joseph Roberts:

Physician; born at Beverly, N. J., Nov. 7, 1864; son of Dr. John Wolfe Bryan and Mary Adèle (Laguerenne) Bryan. After completing his general education in the public schools and Central High School of Philadelphia, he entered the medical department of the

University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1889. He married in Philadelphia, April 20, 1891, Isabella McKinstry. Dr. Bryan has been engaged in general practice in Philadelphia from 1889. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pathological Society and the Philadelphia Pediatric Society. Address: 4200 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BRYANT, Henry Grier:

Lawyer, explorer; born in Allegheny, Pa., Nov. 7, 1859; son of Walter and Ellen A. (Henderson) Bryant. He was prepared at Phillips Exeter Academy, New Hampshire, 1876–1879; was graduated from Princeton as A. B., in 1883, A. M. in 1886, and was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, as LL. B., 1886. He explored the Grand Falls of Labrador, 1891; second in command of the Peary Relief Expedition in 1892; commander of the Peary Auxiliary Expedition, 1894; commander of Mt. St. Elias (Alaska) Expedition, 1897; president of the Geographical Society of Philadelphia, 1897–1900, 1902–1904; fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, of London. He is a corresponding member of the Geographical and Anthropological Society of Stockholm; was honorary vice-president of the International Geographical Congress, Berlin, 1899; secretary of the American Alpine Club, 1904, and he is Officier d'Académie (France). Mr. Bryant is author of: Report on Peary Auxiliary Expedition, 1894, and papers before the Geographical Congresses. He is a member of the Art, Racquet, University, and Corinthian Yacht Clubs. Residence: 2013 Walnut Street. Office: 806 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

BUCHANAN, James Isaac:

Banker; born in Hamilton, Ontario, Aug. 3, 1853; son of the late Hon. Isaac Buchanan, who previous to confederation, was president of the Executive Council of Canada, and a prominent wholesale and foreign merchant, and of the late Agnes (Jarvie) Buchanan. He was educated in Miss McIlwraith's private school, Hamilton, and at Dr. Tassie's Collegiate Institute, of Galt, Ontario. Mr. Buchanan married at Pittsburgh, July 11, 1901, Eliza Macfarlane, daughter of Isaiah Graham Macfarlane and Margaret (McDowell) Macfarlane, of Pittsburgh. He began his business training in 1868 in a wholesale dry-goods house, and in 1870 he visited South Africa, and afterwards in 1871 returned to Canada to the same business in which he received his early training. In January, 1877, he became a junior clerk in the Oil City Trust Company, at Oil City, Pa., and from that became private secretary and business manager of the late Captain J. J. Vandergrift, who was a large oil producer and banker, founder of the United Pipe Lines, Imperial Refinery, Pennsylvania Tube Works, Oil City Boiler Works, Apollo Iron and Steel Company, and the town of Vandergrift, Pa., and identified with other large financial interests. On Captain Vandergrift's death he was made by his will one of the trustees of his estate. He became vice-president of the Pittsburgh Trust Company, later succeeding in 1904 to the presidency of the last named corporation, which office he still holds. He has been a director of several corporations in Pennsylvania, and is now president of the Pittsburgh Terminal Warehouse and Transfer Company and Terminal Trust Company; secretary and treasurer of the Keystone Commercial Company; and he is a director of the Washington Oil Company; Unity Oil Company; Taylorstown Natural Gas Company; The Natural Gas Company of West Virginia, and of the Keystone National Bank of Pittsburgh; and senior partner of J. I. Buchanan & Company, bankers, investment securities and managers of properties. Mr. Buchanan as chairman of the Orchestra Committee of the Pittsburgh Art Society rendered valuable service in the promotion of a higher standard of musical taste in Pittsburgh. He is also president of the Athalia Daly Home for Working Girls. He is a prominent layman of the Presbyterian Church, and elder of the East Liberty Presbyterian Church of Pittsburgh, and a former president of the Presbyterian Union of Pittsburgh and Allegheny. He is a past president of the Academy of Science and Art of

Pittsburgh; a member of the Botanical Society of Western Pennsylvania and a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; the American Geographical Society and the National Geographic Society, and a life member of St. Andrew's Society of New York and St. Andrew's Society of Pennsylvania. He is a prominent member of the Masonic Order and since 1890 an active member of the Supreme Council of the Scottish Rite, thirty-third degree, and deputy for Pennsylvania since 1897; and also a member of the Duquesne, and also a member of the Duquesne, University, Cornell, Country and Oakmont Country Clubs, all of Pittsburgh, and the Thousand Islands Yacht Club and Chippewa Yacht Club, and the Caledon Mountain Trout Club of Ontario. Address: 6108 Walnut Street, Pittsburgh.

BUCHANAN, Robert George:

Paper merchant; born in Philadelphia, May 5, 1872; son of Simms Buchanan, the well-known wholesale dealer in paper, and Clara (Eliott) Buchanan. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and entered the employ of his father's firm, Garrett & Buchanan, in 1889. In December, 1895, Mr. Buchanan started in business for himself, associating with him in his enterprise C. W. Collins, under the firm name of Buchanan & Collins, in the same line as his father's business. In January, 1896, the two firms: Garrett & Buchanan, and Buchanan & Collins, consolidated under the corporate name of Garrett-Buchanan Company, of which he became vice-president and secretary. Mr. Buchanan is also a member of the board of directors of several manufacturing concerns, and is a member of the Undine Barge Club, Manufacturers' Club, and the prominent gun and athletic clubs of Philadelphia. Mr. Buchanan has traveled much and is an enthusiastic gentleman sportsman. Address: 933 South Bonsall Street, Philadelphia.

BUCHER, Jacob F.:

Professor of biology and chemistry; born in St. Louis, Jan. 20, 1869; son of Carl Bucher and Barbara (Bender) Bucher. He was educated in Cortland High School, Cortland, Ohio; State Normal College, Albany, N. Y.; College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., graduating as M. D., and receiving the honorary degree of M. S. from Trinity University, Texas. He married at Oakfield, Ohio, Sept. 4, 1895, Della M. Hart, and they have one son: Harlan Hart Bucher, born in 1897. He was professor of natural science, New Lyme Institute, South New Lyme, Ohio, from 1895–1899; professor of chemistry and biology, Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Pa., since 1901; acting president of Waynesburg College since 1905. Professor Bucher is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views. His recreation is horticulture. Address: Waynesburg, Pa.

BUCHER, Joseph C.:

Jurist; born at Middletown, Md., July 28, 1836, his father being minister of the Reformed Church at that place. He was educated at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., graduating in 1855; taught for one year in a Maryland academy, and then studied law at New Berlin, Pa., being admitted to the bar in 1858. He entered into partnership with his preceptor, Hon. Isaac Slinker, the firm being dissolved in 1862, when Mr. Slinker was elected auditor general of Pennsylvania. Meanwhile Mr. Bucher had served a term as district attorney. After the dissolution of the firm he removed to Lewisburg, Pa., where he enjoyed an extensive practice, principally in Union and Snyder Counties. In 1871 he was elected on the Democratic ticket, judge of the Twentieth Judicial District, and served with such ability that he was reëlected in 1881. In 1891 he was again the nominee of his party, but was defeated, and returned to private practice, opening an office at Sunbury, while retaining his office at Lewisburg. In 1892 he succeeded Hon. John B. Packer as solicitor for the Pennsylvania, Northern Central, Philadelphia and Erie, and other railroad companies, and in 1894 was nominated by his party for congressman-at-large, but declined on the plea of professional engagements. He is a director of the Lewisburg Rail-

road and Bridge Company, and the Lewisburg National Bank. Address: Lewisburg, Pa.

BUCK, Anicetus William:

Banker; born at the family homestead in Carroll Township, Cambria County, Pa., March 15, 1858. While he was quite young his father was elected sheriff of the county and removed with his family to Edensburg, the county seat, and later, after the expiration of his term, the household was established in Carrolltown, where ex-Sheriff Buck entered mercantile business. The son received a substantial education in the common schools, and at the age of seventeen years became a clerk in the banking house of Collins, Johnston & Company, of Edensburg. At the end of three years his aptitude for the business led to his promotion to the post of cashier. In 1871 Mr. Buck probably enjoyed the distinction of being the youngest cashier in the United States; two years later he was taken into the firm as partner, and the name was changed to Johnston, Buck & Company. With leading citizens Mr. Buck established the First National Bank of Edensburg, Pa., taking the post of cashier. He is also president of the First National Bank of Carrolltown, Pa. Address: Edensburg, Pa.

BUCKBY, Wilson:

Physician; born in Belmont, Ohio, Jan. 16, 1844; son of Richard Buckby and Sarah (De Nard) Buckby. He attended common schools of Philadelphia, Academy and Jefferson Medical College. He married in Philadelphia, Jan. 18, 1879, Jennie Wilson Breece, and they have four children: Nattie L., born in 1877; De Nard W., born in 1879; Ida V., born in 1881, and Anna Mabel, born in 1883. He was the acting collector of U. S. Internal Revenue in 1866 of the First District of Pennsylvania. He was private in Company I of the Ninety-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers, enlisting July, 1861; quartermaster's clerk and recruiting lieutenant in 1864 to the termination of the war; was wounded at the battle of Gaines Mills, June 27, 1862. Dr. Buckley is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in his religious faith. He is ex-president of the Medico-Legal Society, and of the Philadelphia Medical Club. Address: 1744 Diamond Street, Philadelphia.

BUCKOUT, William A.:

Professor of botany and horticulture; born in Oswego, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1846; son of Abraham and Margaret (White) Buckhout. He was educated in Pennsylvania State College, graduating as B. Agr. in 1868, M. S. in 1871 and D. Sc. in 1904, and is now of its faculty. He married in Philadelphia, 1876, Mary L. Harkness, and they have three sons and two daughters. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious affiliation; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; correspondent of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; and member of the Phi Kappa Phi fraternity. Address: State College, Centre County, Pa.

BUCKLAND, Edward H.:

Dentist; born in Springfield, Mass. He was educated in the Springfield schools, graduated as dental surgeon from the Philadelphia Dental College with degree of D. D. S. in 1885, and as M. D. from the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia in 1891. He married Florence P. Byers, daughter of Colonel Charles P. Byers, of Springfield, Mass. Since 1885 he has been engaged in the practice of dentistry in Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 1524 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BUCKLEY, Edward Swift:

Retired ironmaster; born at Laurel Iron Works, Chester County, Pa., Dec. 30, 1827; son of Matthew Brooke Buckley and Mary (Swift) Buckley. He is a descendant, in the fifth generation, from John Buckley, of Wiltshire, England, who in 1881 bought of William Penn, in London, a tract of land in Pennsylvania. John Buckley came to this country in 1682 and settled on the land above mentioned near Grubb's Landing, Delaware River, below Chester. Mr. Buckley was educated in a school at West Chester, Pa., and in the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1846.

He married in 1848, Harriet J., daughter of Hon. Thomas Smith, of Darby, Pa.; second, in 1856, Katharine, daughter of Colonel John G. Watmough, of Philadelphia; and third, in 1871, his present wife, Mary Waln Wistar, daughter of Hon. Richard Vaux, of Philadelphia. Mr. Buckley, after leaving college, engaged in the mining and smelting of iron ore and in iron manfacturing, from which he is now retired. He is a member of committee and a manager of the Philadelphia Saving Fund Society; and a director of the Pennsylvania Company for Insurance on Lives and Granting Annuities, the Insurance Company of North America, the Catawissa Railroad Company, and the Library Company of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Union League Club. Residence: 1508 Spruce Street. Office: 505 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BUCKLEY, R. Nelson:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 19, 1870. He is a director of several street railway companies in Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware; member of the Philadelphia Cricket, Radnor Hunt and Union League Clubs, and of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Erdenheim, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

BUCKLEY, Richard Vaux:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1872; son of Edward S. and Mary Waln Wistar (Vaux) Buckley; ancestors prominent in public and social life in Philadelphia for two hundred years. He was educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and at Princeton University, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1893. He read law with George Tucker Bispham; and was graduated as LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1897. In the same year he was admitted to the bar, and has since actively practised in Philadelphia. He is a member of the law firm of Hancock, Lewis & Buckley; member of the board of directors of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Company, and of various organizations. He is a member of the University, Philadelphia and Philadelphia Cricket Clubs and several New York clubs. Address: 718 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.

BUDD, Henry:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 12, 1849; son of Henry and Martha (Berg) Budd. He was educated at the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, and the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as B. A. in 1868, and M. A. in 1871. Mr. Budd married Judith J., daughter of Gillies Dallett. He read law with Hon. Peter McCall and was admitted to the bar in 1871, and since then has been engaged in practice. He is the chancellor of the Ecclesiastical Court of the diocese of Pennsylvania. Mr. Budd is author of: Leading Cases in American Law of Real Property; Index Digest of Weekly Notes of Cases (with George H. Smith); Notes to Volume I of American and English Decisions in Equity; St. Mary's Hall Lectures. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, University Club of Philadelphia, and Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He is a trustee of Burlington College and of the General Theological Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Address: 727 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

BUEHRLE, Robert Koch:

City superintendent of public schools; born in the Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, Sept. 24, 1840; son of Joseph Buehrle and Joanna (Koch) Buehrle. He came to the United States in 1846; was educated in rural public schools in Bucks County, Pa.; Milford, N. J., Academy, Normal and Classical School, summer schools at Pottsville, and at the University of Pennsylvania; then took the scientific course in the First Pennsylvania State Normal School, from which he was graduated in 1896; he also received the degrees of A. M. *causa honoris* from Franklin and Marshall College, 1878, and Ph. D. in 1886. He married in Allentown, 1862, Anna Mariah Lazarus. He was canal boatman from his seventh to his eighteenth year, began teaching in rural public schools in 1858; became assistant in the Bucks County Normal and Classical School, 1860; taught rural schools in

Lehigh County, 1861–1862; principal of Weaversville Academy, Northampton County, Pa., 1863; clerk in motive power department of the Pennsylvania Railroad at Pittsburgh, 1863–1865; principal of the Boys' High School at Allentown, Pa., 1865–1868; first city superintendent of public schools and ex-officio principal of high schools of Allentown, 1868–1878; Reading, 1878–1880, and first city superintendent of Lancaster, since 1880. Mr. Buehrle has been nonresident lecturer on graded schools in the First Pennsylvania State Normal School at Millersville, Pa., since 1900. He is author of: Grammatical Praxis and Arithmetical Exercises; and was appointed chairman of the Committee on Amended Spelling of the National Educational Association in 1898, and a representative of the Simplified Spelling Board in Lancaster, Pa. He is vice-president of the W. E. Building and Loan Association. He is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in religious connection; was twice president of the Convention of City and Borough Superintendents, of which he was one of the founders, trustee of Christ Evangelical Lutheran Church and superintendent of its Sunday School, 1884–1902; is director of Lancaster General Hospital, member of Masonic Lodge, Royal Arch Mason, and member of the Casino Club of Lancaster. Residence: 408 Manor Street. Business address: Boys' High School, Lancaster, Pa.

BULL, James Hunter:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., March 17, 1817: son of Rev. Levi Bull, D. D., and grandson of Lieutenant-Colonel Thomas Bull of the Sixth Pennsylvania Regiment, War of the Revolution (captured at Fort Washington, N. Y). He was graduated at Gambier College, Ohio; studied law at West Chester, and was admitted to the bar in 1849. Mr. Bull married Mary A. Sheaff, of Churchtown, Lancaster County. He was chief burgess of West Chester, district attorney, and during the Civil War, was United States marshal. He is the oldest living member of the Chester County Bar. Address: West Chester, Pa.

BULLARD, William Hannum Grubb:

Lieutenant commander, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as naval cadet, Sept. 28, 1882; was graduated from the Naval Academy and promoted ensign, July 1, 1888; lieutenant (junior grade), Sept. 5, 1896; lieutenant, March 3, 1899; served on the McArthur, 1888–1891; in the Bureau of Equipment, 1892–1893; Naval Academy, 1893–1895; on Newark, 1895–1896; Lancaster, 1896–1897; Columbia, 1897–1898; Monongahela, 1899, at Naval Academy, 1899–1900; on Princeton, 1901–1902; at Naval Academy, 1903–1905; on battleship Maine, 1905–1907; and Naval Academy, 1907. Address: Annapolis, Md.

BUNN, William M.:

Journalist and ex-governor; born in Philadelphia; the seventh of eleven sons. He was educated in the public schools and at the Episcopal Academy in Havana, N. Y. At the age of sixteen his father secured him a place with John Frost, a wood engraver, but a year later he left to join an older brother as a wood carver. When the Civil War began he joined Baxter's Philadelphia Fire Zouaves, which became the Seventy-second Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers. He was severely wounded at Savage Station, Va., June 29, 1862, and was subsequently taken prisoner and carried to Richmond, where he remained in prison for several months. After the war he became prominent in political affairs in Philadelphia as a Republican, was nominated for representative in the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1867, re-elected in 1868 and afterward elected register of wills; and in 1875 he was elected guardian of the poor, and re-elected in 1878. He purchased a controlling interest in the Philadelphia Sunday Transcript, 1878, and became its editor, leasing the paper to Thomas M. Jackson in 1884, upon his appointment by President Arthur in 1884 as governor of the Territory of Idaho. While serving in that office he urged, secured the passage of, and signed the "Anti-Mormon Bill," which disfranchised all polygamists and made the State Republican. In the early '90s he sold the

Philadelphia Transcript. Governor Bunn is a member of the Republican, Clover and Lawyers' Clubs of Philadelphia, and the Lotos Club of New York. Address: Republican Club, 2413 East Norris Street, Philadelphia.

BURGWIN, George C.:

Lawyer; born at Pittsburgh, Aug. 17, 1851; son of Hill and Mary (Phillips) Burgwin. He was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, as B. A., with the class of 1872 and from the Law Department of Columbia College, as LL. B. in 1875. He was admitted to the Allegheny County Bar, Sept. 18, 1875. Mr. Burgwin is a prominent layman of the Episcopal Church, and in politics is a Democrat. He is a member of the Pittsburgh Club and the Church Club of Pittsburgh. Address: 434 Diamond Street, Pittsburgh.

BURK, W. Herbert:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, April 23, 1867; son of Jesse Young Burk and Gertrude (Helé) Burk. He attended the Protestant Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania, and the Protestant Episcopal Divinity School; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. A. in 1890, and B. D. in 1893. He married in Woodbury, N. J., Sept. 25, 1894, Abbie J. Reeves. He was ordered deacon in 1893, and ordained priest in 1894; was minister in charge of the Church of the Ascension, Gloucester City, N. J., 1893; rector in 1894, assistant minister of St. John's Church, Norristown, Pa., 1894; priest in charge of All Saints' Chapel, 1897; rector of All Saints' Church, Norristown, Pa., 1898; also founder of the Washington Memorial Chapel, Valley Forge, Pa., and since 1903, minister in charge of the same. Mr. Burk is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He is author of: Washington at Valley Forge, 1905; Historical and Topographical Guide to Valley Forge, 1906; Washington's Prayers, 1907. Address: All Saints' Rectory, Norristown, Pa.

BURKE, James Francis:

Lawyer and congressman; born in Petroleum Center, Venango County, Pa., Oct. 21, 1867; son of Richard J. Burke and Anna (Arnold) Burke. He was educated in the public schools, and in 1892, was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan with the degree of LL. B. He was admitted to the bar in the Supreme Court of Michigan, in the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, and in the United States Courts and he has practised law in Pittsburgh since 1903. He was for a time secretary of the Republican National Committee in 1892, being the youngest man who ever held that office. He was elected in 1904 from the Thirty-first Pennsylvania District to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and was re-elected in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. He is a member of the leading clubs and commercial organizations of Pittsburgh. He married in Detroit, Mich., April 15, 1895, Josephine Burch Scott. Address: Berger Building, Pittsburgh.

BURKE, John G.:

Physician; born in Pittsburgh, Dec. 8, 1868; son of John Burke and Sarah (Warden) Burke. He was educated in Grant School, Pittsburgh, and at the Western University of Pennsylvania, graduating as M. D.; took post-graduate work in Vienna, and Paris. He married in Pittsburgh, April 8, 1897, Estella Turney, and they have three children: Warden, born in 1898; Sarah, born in 1902, and Stella, born in 1904. He is demonstrator in dermatology at the Western University of Pennsylvania, and dermatologist at the Pittsburgh Home for Babies. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious affiliation. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, West Pennsylvania Medical Society, American Medical Association, Masonic order (Milnor Lodge), Heptasophs, and Iroquois Societies. Residence: West Liberty Boro. Business address: 1012 Bessemer Building, Pittsburgh.

BURKE, Thomas Nathaniel:

Lawyer; born in Mt. Carmel, Pa., June 7, 1873; son of P. F. Burke and Honora Burke. He was educated in public schools of Mt. Carmel and Judge Voris Auten's law office. Mr. Burke

entered on journalistic work in 1889; published the Mt. Carmel American; was city editor of the Mt. Carmel Daily News, Evening Star and Shamokin Daily News; read law with Judge Voris Auten, and was admitted to the bar in 1899. He was appointed assistant district attorney in 1905, serving a full term of three years. Mr. Burke is a Democrat in politics, and a Roman Catholic in his religious belief. Residence: 126 South Hickory Street. Office: 32 North Oak Street, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

BURLEIGH, Clarence:

Lawyer; born in Boston, Mass. When a boy he removed to Pittsburgh and he was educated in the public schools. He began life as a pattern maker; began the study of law in 1875 and two years later was admitted to the bar. When the new charter went into effect he was appointed an assistant city solicitor, and was assigned to the Department of Public Safety. On the death of District Attorney R. H. Johnson in June, 1891, Mr. Burleigh was appointed to succeed him, and at the expiration of that term he was elected to a full term. In 1895 he was elected city solicitor. Address: Forbes Avenue and McKee Place, Pittsburgh.

BURNHAM, David Roe:

Major, U. S. A., retired; born in Carbondale, Pa., Nov. 20, 1835; son of Judson W. Burnham and Mary (Blois) Burnham. He was educated in the University of Northern Pennsylvania, at Bethany, Wayne County, 1850–1853. He married at Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa., Feb. 10, 1859, Olive E. Power, and they have had two sons; Major William Louis Burnham, U. S. A., and Ralph Buchanan Burnham (deceased). He was engaged as a merchant for eight years; entered the Union Army as first lieutenant, 67th Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 28, 1861; served at Baltimore and Annapolis, Md., to December, 1862; served in the Shenandoah Valley, Winchester, Berryville and Harper's Ferry and Maryland Heights, to June, 1863; brigade quartermaster and ordnance officer at Maryland Heights, Md., to July, 1863; joined the Army of the Potomac at Frederick City, Md., as ordnance officer of the Third Division, Third Corps, about July 10, 1863, and served as ordnance officer of the same division until the expiration of term of service, Sept. 15, 1864. He was promoted to captain of the 67th Pennsylvania Volunteers in January, 1864 (the division became the Third Division, Sixth Corps, March, 1864). After the war he was commissioned second lieutenant of the Thirty-fifth Infantry, June 16, 1867; transfered to the 15th Infantry, August, 1869; first lieutenant, January, 1875; captain, Oct. 31, 1884; retired June 15, 1891, for disability received in line of duty, promoted major, U. S. Army, retired, April 23, 1904. He is an Episcopalian in church relations. Major Burnham's favorite recreation is hunting. Address: 765 North Raymond Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

BURNHAM, George, Jr.:

Locomotive manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 20, 1849; son of George Burnham, one of the firm of proprietors of the Baldwin Locomotive Works, who succeeded the originator of the works, Matthias W. Baldwin, and his partner and successor, John Baird. He was educated in the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., graduating as a civil engineer in 1872. He married in Philadelphia, April 14, 1881, Anna G. Lewis. He entered the Baldwin works, in which his father had become senior partner, and which had adopted the title of Burnham, Williams & Company, and managed its financial department until Dec. 31, 1906, when he retired from the firm and from active business pursuits. The Baldwin works have of recent years enormously developed in capacity and are decisively the foremost locomotive manufactory in the world. Mr. Burnham is also president of the Keystone Coal & Iron Company; vice-president and director of the Union Trust Company, C. H. Wheeler Manufacturing Co., and the Bartram Hotel Company, and a director of the Central National Bank, and the Trades League of Philadelphia. In political life, Mr. Burnham became prominent as an active reformer in municipal affairs, and as president of the Municipal League of Philadelphia worked earnestly for the overthrow of

the political machine in that city; he resigned the presidency of this association a few years ago, but is still on its list of members and is the treasurer and a member of the executive committee of the National Municipal League, an outgrowth of the Philadelphia association. He is an associate member of the American Society of Civil Engineers and a member of the University and Art Clubs of Philadelphia and the City Clubs of New York and Philadelphia. Residence: 214 North Thirty-fourth Street. Office: 1218 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

BURNHAM, Smith:

Educator; born in Climax, Mich., Aug. 20, 1866; son of Orsemus Burnham and Margaret (Smith) Burnham. He was educated in the High School, Vicksburg, Mich., graduated from Albion College, as Ph. B. in 1892, A. M. in 1898, graduate student at Harvard, University of Pennsylvania, and the University of Chicago. He married in West Bay City, Mich., Aug. 31, 1893, Ella L. Caster, and they have one daughter: Margaret E., born in 1899. He was instructor in history 1892–1897, and professor of history 1897–1898, in Albion College, and has been professor of history at West Chester State Normal School, since 1898. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church; member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Historical Association, National Educational Association, and of the Sigma Chi fraternity. Residence: 13 Normal Avenue. Business address: State Normal School, West Chester, Pa.

BURNHAM, William Power:

Major, United States Army; born in Scranton, Pa., Jan. 10, 1860; son of Major D. R. Burnham, U. S. A. retired, and Olive E. (Power) Burnham. He was educated in the public schoools, at the Kansas State Agricultural College, and the United States Military Academy. He married, in 1890, Grace F., daughter of the late Major F. Meacham, surgeon, U. S. A. He was commissioned second lieutenant, Sixth Infantry, July 3, 1883; first lieutenant, Eleventh Infantry, Feb. 25, 1891; transferred to the Sixth Infantry, July 20, 1891, and to the Twentieth Infantry, July 22, 1895; promoted captain, Aug. 4, 1898, and assigned to the Fifth Infantry, Jan. 1, 1899; transferred to the Twentieth Infantry, April 8, 1901; promoted major Aug. 20, 1906. He was detailed March 15, 1907, by the President, as a member of the general staff corps, and assigned to duty as chief of staff, Southwest Division, St. Louis, and afterward to the Department of Columbia, where he is now serving. He served in the Spanish-American war, May 16, 1898, to Feb. 10, 1899, as lieutenant-colonel of the Fourth Missouri Infantry. Major Burnham is author of: Three Roads to a Commission in the United States Army, 1893; Duties of Outposts, Advance and Rear Guards, 1893; Military Training of the Regular Army, 1899; Regulations of St. John's Military School, 1894; Historical Sketch of the Twentieth United States Infantry, 1902. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Society of Foreign Wars, and Order of the Carabao. Address: Vancouver Barracks, Wash.

BURNS, Charles Marquedant:

Architect; born in Philadelphia in 1839; son of Charles Marquedant Burns and Eliza Van Dyke (Rousseau) Burns. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1859, and afterward studied architecture. He entered the United States Navy, Jan. 1, 1862, as captain's clerk; resigned April 14, 1863; appointed acting assistant paymaster U. S. N., April 11, 1863; resigned and was honorably discharged April 17, 1865. He was instructor in drawing in Haverford College, 1881–1885; and since then has been engaged in practice as an architect in Philadelphia. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and was a member of the Council of the Pennsylvania Commandery 1891–1893. Residence: Camden, N. J. Office address: 717 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

BURNS, Frank Lorenzo:

Contractor; born in Chester County, Pa., Jan. 18, 1869; descended from a Quaker family. He was educated at public schools. He became identified with the Wilson Ornithological Club, upon its inception in 1888; and in 1891 was one

of five ornithologists of Pennsylvania elected to the new class of members created by the American Ornithologists' Union. Mr. Burns is author of: The American Crow; A Monograph of the Flicker; A Bird Census. Address: Berwyn, Pa.

BURNS, Ira H.:

Lawyer; born in Clifford, Pa., July 9, 1842, of Scotch-Irish ancestry. He was educated at the academy at Great Bend; studied law in the office of Bentley & Fitch, Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Susquehanna County in 1864. He opened an office in Scranton, Pa., in 1866; was admitted to practice in the Mayor's Court, and in 1868 to the bar of Luzerne County. Mr. Burns ranks high as a lawyer, and has been concerned in numerous important cases before county courts and the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He was one of the counsel for the private coal operators before the celebrated Anthracite Commission, his final plea being regarded as one of the ablest presented. For over twelve years he filled the position of city solicitor for Scranton. He is a Democrat in politics, and in his earlier years was active in writing editoral articles, his caustic style attracting much attention. He was the Democratic candidate for the Legislature in 1876. Address: Scranton, Pa.

BURPEE, Washington Atlee:

Seedsman; born at Sheffield, N. B., April 5, 1858; son of David and Ann C. (Atlee) Burpee, and grandson of Dr. Washington L. Atlee of Philadelphia. He was brought to Philadelphia by his parents in his childhood and was educated in the Friends' Central School and the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Philadelphia, in 1892, Blanche Simons, and they have three children: David, born in 1893; Washington Atlee, Jr., born in 1894, and Stuart Alexander, born in 1900. Mr. Burpee started in the seed business in 1876, and had two partners, but in 1878 he embarked alone under the name of W. Atlee Burpee & Company, which business he has continued ever since, making the enterprise one of the largest and most successful in the seed business. Mr. Burpee is also director of the Market Street National Bank, the Caldwell Land and Lumber Company, and the Coalgate Company. He was formerly president of the American Seed-Trade Association; is a director of the Wholesale Seedmen's League; is vice-president of the National Sweet Pea Society of Great Britain; member of the Trades League of Philadelphia and the Philadelphia Board of Trade. He is a trustee of the Howard Hospital, the Sanitarium Association, and the National Farm School; director of the Transatlantic Society and of the Canadian Society of Philadelphia, and a life member of the Royal Horticultural Society of Great Britain, and of the Société National Horticulture de France. Mr. Burpee is a Republican in politics. He is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, the Art, University, City, Bachelor's Barge and Poor Richard Clubs of Philadelphia, Country Club of Lansdowne, Pa., and the National Arts and Sphinx Clubs of New York City. Residence: Doylestown, Pa. Office address: 475–477 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

BURR, Charles Walts:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 16, 1861; son of Dellaplaine R. Burr and Hannah (Walts) Burr. He was educated at the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia and he received the degree of B. S. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1883, and M. D. from the same institution in 1886. He was elected neurologist to the Philadelphia Hospital in 1896 and was at one time president of the Philadelphia Neurological Society and of the Pathological Society of Philadelphia. He has been professor of mental diseases in the University of Pennsylvania since 1901 and was president of the American Neurological Association in 1907–1908. He is also physician in charge of the psychiatric clinic of the Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases. Professor Burr has written a great deal on medical subjects, especially on neurology, in contributions to the medical and scientific press. Address: 1327 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

BURTNER, Daniel Emory:

Clergyman; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Dec. 6, 1862; son of Samuel Burtner and Catherine (May) Burtner. He was graduated from Lebanon Valley College, as A. B. and A. M in 1886, Yale Theological Seminary, as B. D. in 1890, and was at Harvard University as Williams Fellow, 1892–1893. He married in Hagerstown, Md., Dec. 16, 1890, Alice M. Evers, and they have one child: Evers Burtner, born in 1892. He was principal of Harrisburg Academy, 1887; pastor of Clarence Eastman Memorial Congregational Church, 1890–1892; pastor of Boylston (Massachusetts) Congregational Church, 1893–1898; pastor of Swampscott Congregational Church, 1898–1904; First Congregational Church of Williamsport, since 1904. He is a Republican in politics; member of the Ministerial Association of Williamsport; Williamsport Country Club, and Pilgrim Brotherhood of Williamsport. Address: 343 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, Pa.

BURWELL, Charles Sidney:

Banker; born in Mercer, Pa., April 2, 1853; son of Austin South Burwell and Susan Maria (Peck) Burwell. He received his education in Mercer common and high schools, and Oberlin College to the Sophomore year. He married in Denver, Colo., June 19, 1889, Elizabeth Clark, and they have three children: Anson Clark Burwell, born in 1890, Charles Sidney, born in 1893, and Elizabeth, born in 1897. He began as a clerk in the First National Bank of Mercer, Pa., 1873, was made cashier of the bank in 1883; in 1888 accepted the position of assistant cashier in the City National Bank of Denver, Colo., and in 1895 was offered and accepted the cashiership and management of the New First National Bank of Meadville, Pa., which position is still held. He is cashier and director of the New First National Bank of Meadville, director of the National Bank of Union City, Pa., First National Bank of Cambridge Springs, Pa., Meadville Malleable Iron Company, Meadville Telephone Company, and the Easton-Crawford Telephone Company. Mr. Burwell is a Republican in politics, and a Congregationalist in his religious views. He was twice president of the Chamber of Commerce of Meadville, is trustee of the Meadville City Hospital, Pennsylvania College of Music; and a member of the Round Table Literary Society, and the Country Club. Residence: 540 Chestnut Street, Meadville, Pa. Business address: 922 Water Street, Meadville, Pa.

BUTLER, J. Edgar:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., 1887. He was graduated from Haverford College, and from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania; was admitted to the Philadelphia Bar and has since been engaged in the practice of law. He is a Republican in politics. Residence: 2127 Green Street. Office address: 702 Crozer Building, Philadelphia.

BUTLER, Smedley, D.:

Captain, United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. He entered the U. S. Marine Corps, April 8, 1899; brevetted captain, July 13, 1900; commissioned captain, July 23, 1900; served at the Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., 1901–1902; on special duty on the North Atlantic Fleet, 1903–1904; on U. S. S. Lancaster, 1904–1905; on Pacific Station; assigned to command of First Brigade of Marines, Philippine Islands, Oct. 20, 1905. Address; Care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BUTLER, Thomas S.:

Congressman, lawyer: born in Uwchlan, Chester County, Pa., Nov. 4, 1855. He received a common school and academic education and afterward studied law, engaging in the practice of his profession at West Chester, Pa. He was elected and served several years as judge of the Fifteenth Judicial District of Pennsylvania. In 1896 he was elected from the Sixth Pennsylvania District to the Fifty-fifth Congress, and was reëlected eo in 1898 and 1900. In 1902 he was elected from the new Seventh Pennsylvania District, and was reëlected in 1904 and 1906, and is now serving in the Sixtieth Congress. Address: West Chester, Pa.

BUTLER, William:

Jurist: born in West Chester, Pa., Sept., 5, 1852: the son of Hon. William Butler, who served for eighteen years on the bench of the Common Pleas Court and twenty-two years on that of the United States District Court. Mr. Butler was graduated at Swarthmore College in 1883: studied law in the office of his cousin, Hon. Thomas Butler, of West Chester, and was admitted to the bar in 1887. After ten years of practice, he was appointed, in August, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Waddell, and in November was elected to the bench of the Common Pleas Court for the full term of ten years. Address: West Chester, Pa.

BUTTERWORTH, James:

Manufacturer: born in Philadelphia, Sept. 4, 1840: son of H. W. Butterworth. He was educated at the public schools, and graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, in 1857. He entered business with his father in 1860, and became a partner in 1866. In 1899, upon the business being incorporated under the title of H. W. Butterworth & Sons Company, he was made president, the company being leading manufacturers of textile machinery. Mr. Butterworth is treasurer and representative of the State of Pennsylvania in the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, director of the Fire Association, trustee of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, secretary of Advisory Real Estate Board of the Union League and treasurer of Art Association of the same. Address: 6820 Quincy Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

BUTZ, George Charles:

Professor of horticulture; born in New Castle, Pa., Feb. 1, 1863; son of Paul and Margaret (Wiegand) Butz. After taking a course in the high school of New Castle, Pa., he entered the Pennsylvania State College, where he took the degrees of B. S. and M. S., and was graduated as valedictorian of his class. He married at State College, Pa., June 21, 1892, Emma Robison, and they have two children: Gerald Robison, born in 1894, and Charles Arthur, born in 1897. Since 1887 he has been professor of horticulture in the Pennsylvania State College, and horticulturist of the Agricultural Experiment Station. During the past eighteen years he has lectured annually at the Farmer's Institute in Pennsylvania, and was commissioned by the State of Pennsylvania as nursery inspector, in 1900, which position he held for five years. He became president of the first Town Council of the Borough of State College, in 1896, and is treasurer of the Nittany Real Estate Company. He is the author of numerous bulletins on horticultural topics prepared for publication by the Agricultural Experiment Station and the Agricultural Department of the State of Pennsylvania. He is an elder in the Presbyterian Church, and is affiliated with the Democratic party. His travels include a year in California and the West. In addition to membership in the Society of American Florists, the Pennsylvania State Horticultural Association, the Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Kappa Phi (honor) and Alpha Zeta (agricultural) fraternities, he is a thirty-second degree Mason, a Knight Templar, and has been admitted to the Order of the Mystic Shrine. Address: State College, Pa.

BUTZ, George Samuel:

Clergyman: born at Allentown, Pa., Aug. 13, 1870: son of Reuben D. Butz and Mary A. (Schwartz) Butz. He was educated in the public schools of Allentown, Pa., at Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church in the United States at Lancaster, Pa., and was graduated from Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., receiving the degrees of M. A. and Ph.D., from Franklin and Marshall College in the spring of 1907. He married at Lancaster, Pa., Dec. 16, 1893, Catherine Russ, and they have two children: Harold Augustine, born in 1895, and Charlemagne Alfred, born in 1902. Mr. Butz is pastor of the Redeemer's Reformed Church, Littlestown, Pa.: member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. He has traveled in Germany, Austria, Italy, Switzerland, France, Belgium, Holland, England and Scotland. In politics he is a Republican. Mr. Butz is author of a

work of recognized merit: The Pre-Reformation Age, in its Social, Scientific and Literary Aspects. Address: Littlestown, Adams County, Pa.

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CADWALADER, George Burges:

Veteran Union officer; entered the Union service as ensign Eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 22, 1861; honorably mustered out, July 29, 1861; first lieutenant Forty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 4, 1861; first lieutenant and regimental quartermaster, Sept. 17, 1861; honorably mustered out to accept promotion, July 17, 1863; captain and assistant quartermaster United States Volunteers, July 17, 1863; honorably mustered out Sept. 10, 1866; brevetted major and lieutenant colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; colonel Nov. 1, 1865, "for faithful and efficient services in the Quartermaster's Department." Address: care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut Stret, Philadelphia.

CADWALADER, John:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, June 27, 1843; son of Judge John Cadwalader. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1862, where he received the degree of A. M. From 1885 to 1889 he was collector of the Port of Philadelphia. He is president of the General Society of the War of 1812; also of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind and the University Club, the New York and Baltimore Transportation Line, Baltimore and Philadelphia Steamboat Company. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society; also of the Board of Council, Academy of Natural Sciences and jury commissioner of the United States Circuit Court. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: 1519 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

CADWALADER, Richard McCall:

Lawyer; born at Trenton, N. J., Sept. 17, 1839; son of Thomas Cadwalader and Maria (Gouverneur) Cadwalader. He was graduated from Princeton, as A. B., 1860, and in 1863 from Harvard Law School as LL. B., and in 1864 was admitted to the bar. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution; treasurer of the General Society and president of the Pennsylvania Society; deputy governor of the Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars; auditor of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; and a member of the American Historical Association. Mr. Cadwalader is author of: Law of Ground Rents, Fort Washington and the Encampment at White Marsh; contributor to Keith's Councilors of Pennsylvania and the American Law Register. He is president of the Philadelphia Club, treasurer of the Penn Club, Philadelphia, secretary of the vestry St. Thomas' Church, White Marsh, and director of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company. Residences: 1614 Locust Street, Philadelphia, and Fort Washington, Pa. Office address: 123 South Twelfth Street, Philadelphia.

CAIRNS, Andrew A.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, June 22, 1864. He was educated in the public schools and Jefferson Medical College, graduating from the latter as M. D., in 1887. Since then he has been actively engaged in the practice of medicine. He was elected to the House of Representativs in November, 1902, and served in the session of 1903, but resigned May 9, 1903. Address: 1539 Columbia Avenue, Philadelphia.

CALDER, Alexander Stirling:

Sculptor; born in Philadelphia, 1870. He studied art in the schools of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and for two years subsequently under Chapu and Falguière at Paris; he was awarded the gold medal of the Philadelphia Art Club in 1893. Mr. Calder opened a studio in Philadelphia, his first commission being the statue of Dr. Samuel D. Gross, which now stands in front of the Army and Navy Medical Museum at Washington. Other significant examples of his art are his model for a bronze statue of M. W. Baldwin, founder of the Baldwin Locomotive Works; his drinking fountain for the 1892 class of the University of Pennsylvania, and numerous striking designs, including such subjects as The Miner, The Dozing Hercules, Narcissus, etc., displaying very orig-

inal treatment of the male figure. He is very happy in his treatment of children. He is curator of sculpture to the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, Philadelphia. He is a member of the National Sculpture Society, the executive committee of the Art Club of Philadelphia; member of the Society of American Artists, and the Public Art League of the United States; fellow of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and he is an Associate National Academician of the National Academy of Design. He was a member of the advisory committee on Art, Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904. He was awarded the gold medal of the Art Club of Philadelphia, 1893; honorable mention Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo; silver medal, World's Fair, St. Louis, 1904; Special Walter Lippincott Prize, 100th Anniversary Exhibition, Pennsylvania Academy Fine Arts, 1905. Represented in permanent collections of Pennsylvania Academy, Franklin Inn Club, Philadelphia, statue in grounds of Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D. C., 1897, permanent collection of sculpture, St. Louis Art Palace, 1905, and Academy of Music, Philadelphia. Address: 333 South Broad Street, Philadelphia.

CALIFF, Joseph Mark:

Army officer; born at East Smithfield, Pa., Aug. 31, 1843; son of Hosea Califf and Mary (Pierce) Califf. He attended common schools and local academies; honor graduate from Artillery School, U. S. A. He married in Louisville, Ky., June 4, 1902, Katharine W. Hardy, and they have two children: Lucy Speed, born in 1904, and Katharine W. H., born in 1906. He was second and first lieutenant of the 7th U. S. Colored Infantry, 1863–1866; captain by brevet, March 1865; second lieutenant of the 3rd U. S. Artillery, 1867; first lieutenant, 1875; captain, 1896; major, 1901; lieutenant-colonel A. C., 1904, brigadier-general, March 24, 1906; and retired March 28, 1906. He was commanding battery field artillery in Cuba and Puerto Rico, Spanish American War. General Califf is a member of the American Geographical Society, and Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Military Service Institution. Address: Towanda, Pa.

CALL, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, in 1857. He was educated in the public schools; learned the trade of painting and decorating; elected constable of Twentieth Ward; was master painter at United States Mint under President Harrison; appointed master painter of City Hall, Philadelphia; was elected to the House of Representatives, Feb. 19, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation on Jan. 28, 1901, of Hon. William H. Keyser; reëlected in 1902 and 1904; resigned April 13, 1905; reëlected Jan. 9, 1906, and again in November 1906. Address: 1917 North Eighth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

CALLAGHAN, John Thomas, Jr.:

Mining engineer; born in Austin, Texas, July 31, 1872. At five years of age moved to Washington, D. C., and attended public schools and St. John's College; entered Lehigh University, and was graduated in 1895 as metallurgist and mining engineer. He married at Chester, Pa., 1901, Mary Gertrude Henneberry. In 1897 he became connected with the government as steel inspector for the United States Navy, stationed at the Homestead Steel Works, Munhall, Pa.; Upper and Lower Union Mills and Carbon Steel Company, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Bethlehem Steel Company, South Bethlehem, Pa.; Penn Steel Casting and Machine Company, and American Steel Foundries and Seaboard Steel Casting Company, Chester, Pa. He is a life member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers. In 1902 he was appointed to represent the District of Columbia as a delegate to the International Mining Congress held at Butte, Mont. Address: Chester, Pa.

CALLEN, J. Spencer:

Physician; born at St. Clair, Pa., Jan. 15, 1854. He was educated at the Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., and in 1881 was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore.

He married at St. Clair, Pa., June 1887, Mattie B. Parmley. Since graduation he has been engaged in practice at Shenandoah, Pa. He is ex-president of the Schuylkill County Medical Society, and is a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Address: Shenandoah, Pa.

CALLERY, James Dawson:

President of the Pittsburgh Railway Company; born in Pittsburgh, Nov. 11, 1857; son of James Callery, a prominent manufacturer. He was educated in the Catholic parochial and public schools of Pittsburgh and Allegheny; later graduating from the University of Notre Dame. He married in Pittsburgh, Marcella Hawley, who died Jan. 6, 1899. Mr. Callery's father was interested in the horse car lines of Pittsburgh, and young Callery began investigating electric propulsion, and shortly made the old Second Avenue horse car line the first successful trolley road in Pittsburgh. In 1898 Mr. Callery was elected president of the United Traction Company, and in 1900 president of the Southern Traction, then organized. He is interested in many of Pittsburgh's large corporations, among them the Philadelphia Company, Consolidated Ice Company, Schenley Hotel Company, Pittsburgh Provision Company, American Window Glass Company, City Insurance Company and Colonial Trust Company. He is also a member of the Duquesne and Union Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: Ellsworth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

CALLEY, Walter:

Clergyman; born in Dover, Del., 1858; son of Manlove H. Calley and Elizabeth (England) Calley. He attended public schools, private tutor, Belford Classical and Literary Institute, Crozer Theological Seminary, receiving the degree of D. D. from Denison University in 1903. He married Irene Hopkins, and they have four children: Walter E., born in 1882, Donald M., born in 1887, Alice C., born in 1892, and Francis D., born in 1900. He was pastor of Lehigh Avenue Baptist Church, Philadelphia, from 1882 to 1891; Emmanuel Baptist Church, Cambridge, Mass., from 1891 to 1893; Tabernacle Baptist Church, Boston, from 1893 to 1902; general secretary of the Baptist Young People's Union of America, from 1902 to 1905; and since February, 1905, pastor of the Upland Baptist Church, Pa. (seat of the Crozer Theological Seminary). Dr. Calley has traveled extensively in the United States and Canada, and in Europe and Asia. He is a Baptist in his religious views. He was special student of penology and sociology, and five years member of the Pennsylvania Prison Society, a member of the Board of Prison Visitors, managing editor of Service, a magazine for young people, while secretary of the Young People's Union; member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, The Religious Education Society, the National Geographic Society, director of the Pennsylvania Education Society, also a member of the Twentieth Century Club, Boston, Mass., The Springhaven Country Club, Pennsylvania; and the Mountain Golf Club of New York. Address: Upland, Pa.

CALVERT, Philip Powell:

Zoölogist; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 29, 1871; son of Graham Calvert and Mary S. (Powell) Calvert. He was educated in Central High School of Philadelphia, and the Universities of Pennsylvania, Berlin and Jena, received the Ph. D. degree from the University of Pennsylvania, June, 1895. He married in Philadelphia, July 17, 1901, Amelia C. Smith. He was instructor in zoölogy, University of Pennsylvania, 1892–1907; and has been assistant professor since July, 1907. Dr. Calvert is a specialist on Odonata (dragon flies); is associate editor of the Entomological News (Philadelphia), and president of the American Entomological Society of Philadelphia. He is a contributor in his specialty, to various scientific publications of the United States and England; and has published valuable catalogues of the Odonata of various regions in America and abroad. Address: Biological Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

CAMERON, David:

Jurist; elected in 1905 president judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Tioga County for the term expiring in 1916. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Wellsboro, Pa.

CAMERON, James Donald:

Ex-senator from Pennsylvania; born at Middletown, Pa., May 14, 1833; son of Simson Cameron, for years United States senator from Pennsylvania. He was graduated from Princeton in 1852, and was in turn clerk, cashier and president of the National Bank of Middletown; from 1863 to 1874 he was president of the Northern Central Railroad Company; also was secretary of war from 1876 to 1877; and United States senator from Pennsylvania from 1877 to 1897. Senator Cameron was delegate to the National Republican Convention in 1868, and afterward in 1880; also chairman of the National Republican Convention in 1880. He is largely interested in coal and iron manufacturing. Address: Middletown, Pa.

CAMPBELL, Howard S.:

Physician: born Jan. 17, 1845; educated in the Friends' School, Philadelphia, and the University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as M. D. in 1867. He married in Philadelphia, July 10, 1882, Beulah Q. Landis. He was an acting medical cadet at the United States Hospital, 1864, and after graduation was resident physician of the Philadelphia Hospital. He was representative commissioner of Pennsylvania of the Vienna Exposition, 1873; surgeon of the G. A. R. Post No. 35, Philadelphia; medical examiner and director of the Keystone Mutual Life Insurance Association; now director of the Life Insurance Company of Pennsylvania; president of the Safety Bank and Trust Company, Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 828 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

CAMPBELL, James A. G.:

Banker; born in Chester, Delaware County, Pa., Feb. 19, 1858; son of James and Angelina (Garsed) Campbell. He was educated in Chester public schools (with six weeks at Chester Academy); did not graduate but left to go to work. He married in Chester, Pa., Nov. 26, 1889, Elizabeth Hubley Mowry, and they have had three children: John Richardson, born March 26, 1891 (deceased), Margaret Mowry, born March 9, 1895, and James A. G., born March 10, 1900. Mr. Campbell began business as clerk at the age of sixteen; later bookkeeper, manufacturer, and banker since twenty-one years of age. Since 1899 he has been president and director of the Delaware County Trust, Safe Deposit and Title Insurance Company of Chester, Pa. He is a director of the Phœnix Gas and Electric Company, and People's Incandescent Light Company. Mr. Campbell enlisted as a private of Company B, Sixth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, March 30, 1881; later was first sergeant, first lieutenant, captain on brigade staff, and major on division staff, and retired in 1899 as lieutenant-colonel and division inspector. He was second lieutenant and battalion adjutant of the Second Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish War of 1898. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious views, being vestryman of St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church. Mr. Campbell is a corporator of the Chester Free Library; member of the Chester Board of Trade, Henry Lawton Camp of Spanish-American War Veterans; manager of the Chester Hospital; member of the Committee on the $500,000 City of Chester Loan to act with the Councils' Committee; organizer of the Chester Clearing House Association, and member of the Penn Club of Chester. Address: 423 East Broad Street, Chester, Pa.

CAMPBELL, James Daniels:

Lawyer; born at Bridgewater, Pa., Jan. 14, 1839; son of Matthew Fairman Campbell and Margaret Ann (Daniels) Campbell. He was educated in the public schools of Huntingdon, Pa., and in the Academy of Shurleysburg, Pa. He married at Huntingdon, Pa., Sept. 17, 1863, Ada Katharine Campbell. Mr. Campbell was admitted to the bar in November, 1859 and engaged in practice at Huntingdon until he enlisted in April 1861 in a company organized there, which was attached to the Fifth Pennsylvania Regiment, in which he served as lieutenant for a 90-day enlistment, at the end of which he organized and became captain of the 49th Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 10, 1861. He served in that capacity in the Army of the Potomac, taking part in the operations and battles of that army until January, 1863, when

he was honorably discharged and was appointed to duties in connection with the draft until 1864, when he resumed practice at Huntingdon, where he was city solicitor and district attorney of Huntingdon County until 1866, when he removed to Davenport, Iowa. He was assistant solicitor and city solicitor there, and afterward was general attorney for the Davenport & St. Paul Railroad Co., general counsel for the Indianapolis, Bloomington & Western Railroad; counsel for bondholders in connection with the foreclosure and reorganization of the Leavenworth, Lawrence & Galveston Railroad Co. He removed to New York City in 1880, as legal counsel to Austin Corbin and his associates, in connection with the consolidation and reorganization of railways on Long Island; afterward was chief counsel of financiers in acquiring control and financially reorganizing the Central Railroad Company of New Jersey; was special counsel to the president and management, 1887 to 1890; since October, general solicitor and head of the legal department of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway System. He is a Republican in politics. Captain Campbell is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, the Union League, Army and Navy and Republican Clubs of New York City, the Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia and the Huntingdon Valley County Club. Residence: Wyncote, Pa. Office: Reading Terminal, Philadelphia.

CAMPBELL, James Fairman:

Lawyer; born in Davenport, Iowa, May 27, 1872; son of James D. and Ada K. Campbell. He was educated in the Brooklyn Polytechnic and Gramercy Park School, New York, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Lehigh University, and University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as LL. B. in 1895. He married in Toronto, Canada, Jan. 30, 1902, Bertie M. Plunkett, and they have one daughter: Marie Josephine, born in 1904. He is a Republican in politics, and in religious faith an Episcopalian. Mr. Campbell is a member of the St. Nicholas Club and Sigma Phi Society of New York City, and the Huntingdon Valley Country, Young Republicans and University Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: Oak Lane Office: Franklin Building, Philadelphia.

CAMPBELL, James M.:

Lawyer and State senator; born in Mercer County, Pa., Dec. 15, 1868. He was educated in public schools and in Thiel College, Gettysburg, Pa., being graduated from the latter as A. B. in 1887. He read law and was admitted to the bar of Mercer County in 1892, and has since been engaged in practice. He is a Republican in politics, was elected district attorney of Mercer County in 1899 and again in 1902. He was elected to the Senate in November, 1906, from the Fiftieth Senatorial District, comprising the Counties of Crawford and Mercer. He was chairman of the Republican County Committee of Mercer County from 1901 to 1903. Address: Mercer, Pa.

CAMPBELL, James Watson:

Clergyman; born Sept. 14, 1872, of Scotch-Irish descent. He was educated in the common schools, and Chamberlain Institute, and was graduated from the civil engineering course in Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., 1893. He married at Cherry Creek, N. Y., 1898, Edith M. Payne. Mr. Campbell began preaching in 1894; was graduated from Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J., 1899, and entered the regular ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church; in 1903 he was appointed pastor of the First Methodist Episcopal Church of New Castle, Pa. He was commissioned chaplain of the Sixteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1902. Address: New Castle, Pa.

CAMPBELL, John Garsed:

Manufacturer; was born at Leiperville, Delaware County, Pa., March 31, 1852; son of James Campbell, the pioneer textile manufacturer of the city of Chester. He was educated in public schools. He married Dec. 31, 1891, Katharine Harper, of Camden, N. J. His father was financially ruined by the disastrous panic of 1857, and at his death, his son, then twelve years of age, obtained employment in a factory as a cloth boy. In 1869 he was apprenticed to his uncles, Richard and John Garsed,

in Frankford, Pa., to learn the trade of machinist; in 1876 he accepted a position in the ticket office of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and later was transferred to the ticket office at the Centennial Exposition Ground. Toward the close of that year he had charge of erecting machinery for a firm at Bridesburg, Pa. In 1877 he started a hosiery mill at Marcus Hook, Pa., but shortly withdrew from the firm and accepted a position with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. In 1883 he established a coal yard at Tacony and secured interests in yards at Holmesburg and Fitler's, where he built up a large and remunerative business. Being acquainted with the theory and practice of textile manufacturing, in 1888, with his brother and cousin, he formed a partnership in finishing cotton goods. Mr. Campbell visited Europe and stocked the works with the latest improved French napping machinery, the first ever used in this country; and the business, from a small beginning, grew rapidly, compelling the erection of a large plant in Frankford Junction, Pa., to which additions were repeatedly made. He owns the controlling interest and is president of the Industrial Dyeing and Finishing Works at Frankford Junction, Philadelphia. He is a member of the Sons of St. George and other orgaizations. Address: 3829 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia.

CAMPBELL, John M.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 30, 1851; son of Hon. James Campbell, one of Pennsylvania's most noted jurists and postmaster-general of the United States under President Pierce. He was educated in private schools and at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1870, and afterward studied law for three years in his father's office, being admitted to the bar in May, 1873. In addition to his law practice, Mr. Campbell became warmly interested in the cause of education, following his father in this and being the first to propose the establishment of a normal school for girls. He succeeded Lewis C. Cassidy on the Board of Education in 1876; served as president of the Fifth Sectional Board, and in 1890 he was president of the Board of Education, and served as a member of the Board of Education for twenty-nine years. In 1885 he was appointed surveyor of the Port of Philadelphia, serving till 1890, and in 1895 was chosen by the judges of the Courts of Common Pleas to succeed Hon. Richard Vaux, as a member of the Board of City Trusts. Mr. Campbell has taken an active interest in Democratic politics, has been a delegate to nearly every national convention since 1874, and was an elector on the presidential ticket in 1892 and 1896 and 1904. He is a manager of St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, the oldest Catholic orphan ayslum in the United States, and was a member of the Catholic Congress at Chicago in 1893. He is a member of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, and ex-president of that body, and Philadelphia Yacht Club, and of the Art, Lawyers', Clover, Catholic and University Clubs and the Philadelphia Yacht Club. He is vice-president and solicitor for the Mechanics Insurance Company, a director of The Continental Trust Company, and one of the counsel for the French Benevolent Society of Philadelphia. Address: 215 South Sixth Street, Philadelphia.

CANEVIN, J. F. Regis:

Catholic bishop of Pittsburgh; he was rector of St. Paul's Cathedral, Pittsburgh, and member of the Board of Diocesan Consultors, and of the School Board of the Diocese of Pittsburgh. He was consecrated in 1903 as coadjutor bishop of Pittsburgh, and on the death of Bishop Phelan in 1904, succeeded him as diocesan. Address: Grant Street, Pittsburgh.

CAPP, Thomas Henry:

Lawyer: born at Jonestown, Lebanon County, Pa., Aug. 15, 1860. He was educated at Swatara Collegiate Institute; entered the office of Grant Weidman as a student at law; was admitted to practice at the Lebanon County bar in 1881, and soon after at the bars of several other counties, and before the State Appellate and the United States Circuit and District Courts. He was a member of the law firm of Capp and Schock, 1883–1899, and since then has practised alone. He is an ardent Republican, has been chairman of the Republican County

Committee, is county solicitor, and in the sessions of 1887, 1889, and 1891, represented his county in the State Legislature. In 1903 he was widely indorsed by lawyers and party leaders for appointment to the bench of the Superior Court. He served as temporary and permanent chairman of the Republican State Convention held at Harrisburg, April 6, 1904. Mr. Capp was one of the incorporators of the People's National Bank of Lebanon, and is vice-president of the Jonestown Bank and the Lebanon Insurance Company, president of the Union Boiler Company, and is interested in other industrial concerns. He is an Episcopalian, and junior warden of St. Luke's Protestant Episcopal Church. Address: Lebanon, Pa.

CAPP, William Musser:

Physician: born in Philadelphia in 1842; son of John C. and Sarah (Singer) Capp; passed through all the grades of the public schools of his native city; married (1868) Ida Estelle Stitt; graduated as M. D. (1885) from Jefferson Medical College, and since has been engaged in the practice of his profession and in literary work in Philadelphia; member of American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Medical Club, and the Union League of Philadelphia. Residence: Devon, Pa.

CAREY, Homer D.:

Lawyer; born in Scott Township, Lackawanna County, Pa., Dec. 3, 1873; son of Lehman Carey and Martha J. Carey. He was graduated from Dickinson School of Law, class of 1896, as LL. B. He married in Carlisle, Pa., April 23, 1901, Marie Katharine Lins. Mr. Carey has handled many of the important cases of this county, both criminal and civil. He is president and director of the Laurel Cut Glass Company of Jermyn, Pa., and director and solicitor of the Central Loan and Investment Company of Scranton. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; senior warden and vestryman St. James' Episcopal Church, Jermyn, Pa., and a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Residence: Jermyn, Pa. Business address: 420–422 Spruce Street, Scranton, Pa.

CARHART, Daniel:

Dean and professor of civil engineering; born in Clinton, N. J., Jan. 28, 1839; son of Charles and Christiana (Bird) Carhart. He studied at Renselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., and the Polytechnic College of Philadelphia, Pa., receiving the degree of C. E., and later M. C. E.; and from the Western University of Pennsylvania he received the degree of Sc. D. For a time during the Civil War, Mr. Carhart was in the recruiting service in the New Jersey Third Congressional District. He engaged in engineering practice for a few years, in New Jersey and Nebraska. In 1868, he became assistant professor of mathematics and civil engineering at the Polytechnic College, Philadelphia; and was subsequently made professor of mathematics and civil engineering. In 1882, he was called to the Western University of Pennsylvania, to establish the engineering department as civil engineer, and subsequently dean. He is author of: Plane Surveying, Field Book for Civil Engineers; one of the authors and contributors to the Century Cyclopedia of History and Biography of Pennsylvania. Mr. Carhart is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious affiliations. He is a member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, director of the Central National Bank of Wilkinsburg, Pa., and is a Mason. Residence: 1410 Center Street, Wilkinsburg, Pa. Business address: Western University of Pennsylvania, Allegheny, Pa.

CARMACK, Harry Edgar:

Lawyer; born at Brownsville, Pa., March 27, 1864; son of Zachariah W. and Mary (Wall) Carmack. He was educated in the public schools of Brownsville and the Western University of Pennsylvania (Preparatory Department); was graduated from the Columbian University Law School, Washington, D. C., as LL. B., in 1890. He was three years (1887–1890) in the office of

the secretary of the Interior, Washington, D. C., and Dec. 13, 1890, he was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, Pa., since which time he has been engaged in the general practice of law in Pittsburgh. Address: Berger Building, Pittsburgh.

CARNAHAN, Thomas D.:

Jurist; elected in 1897 to the office of judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 4, of Allegheny County, for the term expiring in 1908. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Allegheny County Court House, Pittsburgh.

CARPENTER, Edward:

Army officer; born in Salisbury Point, Mass., Aug. 27, 1872; son of J. Edward Carpenter and Harriet Odin (Dorr) Carpenter. He received his education in William Penn Charter School of Philadelphia, and by tutors. He married in St. Louis, Mo., April 9, 1904, Janet Fitzgerald Lee, and they have one son: Edward Carpenter, born July 17, 1905. He was a member of the Philadelphia City Troop, during the first of the war with Spain; was commissioned a second lieutenant of artillery in the regular establishment; served as aide-de-camp to General Ludlow, commanding the city of Havana, then as aide-de-camp to General Leonard Wood, commanding the Division of Cuba, and is now captain of artillery. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, Loyal Legion, Rittenhouse and Markham Clubs of Philadelphia, Metropolitan and Army and Navy Clubs of Washington, St. Nicholas, Army and Navy, Manhasset Bay Yacht, and Oakland Golf Clubs of New York. Address: Fort Totten, New York.

CARPENTER, Louis Henry:

Brigadier-general, United States Army; born at Glassboro, N. J., Feb. 11, 1839; son of Edward Carpenter. He was graduated from the Philadelphia High School; studied at the University of Pennsylvania three years, and then enlisted in the 6th United States Cavalry, Nov. 1, 1861. He was commissioned second lieutenant, July 27, 1862; served in the Army of the Potomac and was aide-de-camp to General Sheridan, and colonel of volunteers in 1865. After the close of the war, he became captain of the 10th United States Cavalry, serving on the frontier and taking part in Indian campaigns, was several times brevetted and received the Congressional Medal of Honor for distinguished conduct during the Indian campaigns in Kansas and Colorado in 1868. He became colonel of the 5th Cavalry, June, 1897, and brigadier-general of volunteers, May 4, 1899. He served in the Spanish-American War, was military governor of the Department of Puerto Principe, Cuba, and was mustered out of volunteers, June 12, 1899. He was commissioned brigadier-general of the United States Army, Oct. 18, 1899, and retired Oct. 19, 1899, at his own request, after over thirty years' service as a commissioned officer. He is a member of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He is a companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, member of the Order of Foreign Wars, and a member of the Medal of Honor Legion, and the Sons of the Revolution. He is also a member of the Rittenhouse and Union League Clubs of Philadelphia, and the Army and Navy Club of Washington, D. C. Address: 2318 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia.

CARR, Clarence A.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Crawford County, Pa., July 26, 1856. He entered the Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., as a cadet engineer, in September, 1875; was graduated in June, 1879; served in all grades of the engineer corps, and was commissioned as chief engineer in the navy in February, 1898; and promoted to commander, July 22, 1906. He married, in October, 1898, Blanche, daughter of the late Rear Admiral Joseph Lanman, United States Navy; he has had fifteen years and two months service at sea, and this includes duty on every station except the South Atlantic. During the Spanish-American War he had duty in connection with the fitting out of auxiliary cruisers in New York, and as chief engineer of the ordnance supply vessel Armeria. In 1885 he received the honorary degree of M. E. from the Stevens Institute of Technology, to which place he was detailed for three

years as professor of marine engineering. Much of his shore duty has been as inspector of machinery, in which capacity he served in connection with the building of the torpedo boats Bailey, Wilkes and Stewart; the cruiser Marblehead, and the battleships Kentucky and Nebraska; and he has been since June 18, 1906, located at the navy yard at Mare Island, Calif., at the head of the Department of Steam Engineering. Address: Mare Island Navy Yard, Calif.

CARR, Henry James:

Librarian; born in Pembroke, N. H., Aug. 16, 1849; son of Col. James Webster Carr and Jane D. (Goodhue) Carr. He was educated in the grammar and high schools of Manchester, N. H., and Grand Rapids, Mich., partial law course at the University of Michigan, and was admitted to the Michigan bar. He was accountant and cashier in commercial and railway offices from 1867 to 1886; librarian of the Public Library, Grand Rapids, Mich., from 1886 to 1890; Free Public Library, St. Joseph, Mo., in 1890 and 1891; Scranton Public Library since 1891. He is a member of the American Library Association, and the Keystone Library Association. Address: Scranton, Pa.

CARR, William Wilkins:

Lawyer and jurist; born in Washington, D. C., May 19, 1853; son of Overton Carr, U. S. N., and Sophia Bache (Wilkins) Carr; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating A. B. with distinction in 1873, and later A. M. He subsequently studied law in the office of George M. Dallas, and was admitted to the bar in 1876, beginning practice in 1878. Many important cases in civil and criminal law passed through his hands, and in 1888 he was appointed assistant United States district attorney in Philadelphia, in which position he was engaged in the trial and conviction of the defaulters of the Spring Garden and the Keystone National Bank failures. He is a Democrat in politics, and took part in many conventions, and was chosen an officer of the Democratic National Convention which nominated Cleveland in 1892. In June, 1893, President Cleveland appointed him postmaster of Philadelphia, which position he held till the autumn of 1897. Under his administration of the office many useful reforms were made, and the extensive trolley system of Philadelphia was utilized for the rapid distribution of the mails. In 1893 he became a member of the law firm of Patterson & Carr, and resumed his practice on the expiration of his postmastership; in 1901 he was the Democratic candidate for district attorney of Philadelphia, and in 1903 became judge of the No. 2 Court of Common Pleas. Judge Carr is author of a text-book on The Trial of Lunatics, and one on the Judicial Interpretation of the Tariff Acts. Address: 1210 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

CARRUTH, John G.:

Manufacturer; born in Paisley, Scotland, Feb. 25, 1851, and was educated there. He came to America in 1867 and secured a position in a large Philadelphia mercantile establishment, in which he was rapidly advanced to the post of general manager. In 1876 he resigned this position and began the manufacture of woolen, worsted and cotton goods, his business growing so great that in 1894 he built the large Endurance Mills in which the best grades of goods are manufactured. Mr. Carruth was one of the founders of the United Life Insurance and Trust Company, is president of the Industrial Trust, Title & Savings Company, and was one of the originators of the Philadelphia Bourse; he is a director of the Ninth National Bank and the Philadelphia Casualty Company, and a member of the Union League, Trades League, and Manufacturers' Club. He contributed a dormitory house to the University of Pennsylvania as a memorial to his daughter, Jean May. Address: 1300 Broad Street, Philadelphia.

CARSON, Hampton Lawrence:

Lawyer and ex-attorney-general of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 21, 1852; son of Dr. Joseph Carson, long professor of materia medica in the University of Pennsylvania. He was graduated as A. B. in 1871, and as A. M. and LL. B. in 1874 from the University

of Pennsylvania; and he received the degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College in 1898. He was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1874, and soon took a prominent place at the bar. He has argued cases in every branch of the United States Courts, and in the Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey and other States. He was prominently connected with the trials of various bank cases in the Federal Courts, one of which was the first of its kind to reach the Supreme Court of the United States, and has become a leading case; and he was the leading counsel in a case in the Supreme Court of the United States, which involved the rights of the Indian tribes in Oklahoma, known as the Lone Wolf case. He was the special representative of the American Bar Association in the gathering of the English and French bars at Montreal, and was invited to speak before the bench and bar of England in London, at the banquet to Labori, who defended Dreyfus and Zola. He was appointed attorney-general of Pennsylvania by Governor Pennypacker, Jan. 20, 1903, and served until June, 1907. He is author of: Law of Criminal Conspiracies; A History of the Celebration of the One Hundredth Anniversary of the Promulgation of the Constitution of the United States; History of the Supreme Court of the United States; and is now engaged in writing the history of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and a life of Lord Mansfield. For many years he was a professor of the law of contracts and sales in the law department of the University of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Philadelphia Law Association, the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution. Residence: 1033 Spruce Street, Philadelphia. Office address: 315 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.

CARSON, John Miller:

Editor; born in Philadelphia, June 18, 1837; son of Thomas Carson and Jane Carson. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia. He married Nov. 28, 1861, Annie L. Miller, of Philadelphia. At the age of seventeen he entered a printing office, becoming a compositor and working as such for five years, and later became a reporter on morning papers. From May 5, 1861, until June 1864, he served as lieutenant and captain of the 27th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. After this war service, he resumed newspaper work in Philadelphia until 1873, when he went to Washington to become night editor of the National Republican; he was assistant correspondent of the New York Times in 1874, and in 1877 chief of Times Bureau; resigned same position in 1882. From 1882 to 1902 he was chief of the Washington Bureau of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, and since then has been chief of the consolidated bureaus of the Philadelphia Ledger and New York Times. He served as clerk for the Ways and Means Committee, House of Representatives; assisted in forming the Tariff Act of 1882, and McKinley Bill of 1890; and was one of the founders, first president, and gave the name to the Gridiron Club. Address: 1332 Vermont Avenue. Office address: Post Building, Washington, D. C.

CARSON, John Miller, Jr.:

Major, United States Army; born in Philadelphia, June 26, 1864; son of John Miller Carson and Annie (Miller) Carson. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as a cadet in the United States Military Academy, July 1, 1881; was graduated and commissioned second lieutenant of the Fifth Cavalry, June 14, 1856; first lieutenant of the Seventh Cavalry, Dec. 3, 1891; transferred to the Fifth Cavalry, Feb. 9, 1892; captain, Feb. 11, 1897; major chief quartermaster of Volunteers, May 17, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, May 1, 1901; major quartermaster, April 12, 1903; since July 8, 1903, on duty at the United States Military Academy as quartermaster, disbursing officer and officer in charge of improvements. Address: West Point, New York.

CARTER, James Francis:

Lieutenant commander, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from that State as a naval cadet, March 24, 1887; was graduated and commissioned ensign, July 1, 1893; lieutenant (junior grade), March 3,

1899; lieutenant, May 26, 1900; lieutenant commander, June 2, 1906. He served on the Boston, 1891–1893; Alert, 1893–1896; training-ship and station, Newport, 1896; Newark, 1897, Mayflower, 1898; Enterprise, 1901 to 1902, battleship Maine, 1902, and since Dec. 1902, at the Naval Station, Honolulu, H. T., and on duty in command of the U. S. S. Iroquois, also assistant to inspector in charge of the 12th Lighthouse District, San Francisco, and in charge of lighthouse service in Hawaii. Address: Honolulu, H. T.

CARTER, William Justin:

Lawyer; born in Richmond, May 28, 1866; son of Edmund Carter and Elizabeth (Reeves) Carter. He was educated at Howard University, Washington, D. C., class of 1890, and the Law Department, 1892. He married in Annapolis, Md., Feb. 18, 1894, Elizabeth M. Allen, and they have three children: Harlan A. William, Justin, Jr., and Thaddeus Stevens. He was admitted to the bar at Harrisburg, March, 1894; to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, June, 1902; and has been in continuous practice since March, 1894; has tried many cases, and has much reputation as an orator. Mr. Carter is a Republican in politics; a Congregationalist in religious faith, and a member of the Masonic Lodge. Residence: 527 Maclay Street. Business address: 420 Market Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

CARY, George Lovell:

Professor; born in Medway, Mass., May 10, 1830; son of William Hiram Cary and Lydia Daniels (Lovell) Cary. He attended Williston Seminary, Leicester Academy, Harvard College; graduated as A. B. (1852) and A. M.; received honorary L. H. D. from Allegheny College (1893). He married in Medway, Mass., March 12, 1854, Mary Isabella Harding, and they have one daughter, Margaret, wife of Rev. F. W. Pratt. He was professor of Greek and Latin in Antioch College, Ohio, from 1856 to 1862; professor, chiefly of New Testament literature, in the Meadville (Pa.) Theological School, from 1862 to 1902; president of the Meadville Theological School, from 1890 to 1902; now professor emeritus. He is author of an Introduction to the Greek of the New Testament, a Handbook to the Synoptic Gospels, and a treatise not yet published on the Metric of Hymnody. Professor Cary was several years president of the Meadville Library, Art and Historical Association. He is a life member of the American Unitarian Association, and a Republican in politics; also a member of the college Psi Upsilon fraternity and the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and belongs to the Meadville Literary Union (Club), the Round Table (Club), and the Unitarian Men's Club of Meadville. Address: 593 Chestnut Street, Meadville, Pa.

CASE, David Brainard:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, May 15, 1855. He entered the Volunteer service as colonel, Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, May 10, 1898; honorably mustered out, Nov. 16, 1898; commissioned major, Twenty-ninth United States Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899; honorably mustered out, May 25, 1901; commissioned in the regular service captain commissary of subsistence United States Army, Feb. 2, 1901. Address: 11 Lake Street, Chicago, Ill.

CASSATT, Edward Buchanan:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Aug. 23, 1869; son of the late Alexander Johnston Cassatt, president of the Pennsylvania Railroad, and Lois (Buchanan) Cassatt. His mother is a niece of James Buchanan, fifteenth President of the United States. He was appointed a cadet at the U. S. Military Academy, June 15, 1889; promoted second lieutenant of the Ninth Cavalry, June 3, 1893; transferred to the Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 5, 1893. He was commissioned captain and assistant adjutant general of volunteers, May 12, 1898; honorably discharged from volunteer service, May 12, 1899; became first lieutenant, March 2, 1899, and captain of the Thirteenth Cavalry, Feb. 2, 1901. He is a member of the Philadelphia Country Club, and the Rittenhouse and Acorn Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: Fort Meyer, Va.

CASSATT, Mary:

Artist; born in Pittsburgh; sister of the late Alexander Johnston Cassatt, president of Pennsylvania Railroad. In 1875 she went to Europe to study art; afterward studied in Spain some years; later returned to Paris; many of her paintings were exhibited in the Impressionists' Expositions, Paris. In 1898 she returned to America for a brief rest and exhibited portraits and paintings at Durend-Ruel's. Address: 10 Rue de Marignan, Paris, France.

CASSEL, Henry Burd:

Merchant and congressman; born in Marietta, Lancaster County, Pa., Oct. 19, 1855; son of Abram Neff Cassel and Mary J. Cassel. After passing through the public schools of Marietta he finished his education at the Columbia Classical Institute. He engaged in business pursuits and is now senior member of the firm of A. N. Cassel & Son, lumber dealers, and is also associated as director or stockholder in various other companies. He has always been a staunch Republican, and became interested in politics at an early age. His first public office was as a member of the county committee in 1881; he became chairman of the county committee in 1893; was sent as a delegate to the National Republican Convention, held in St. Louis in 1896, and in 1898 was nominated and elected to the lower house of the State Legislature, where his father had served fifty-nine years before, and reëlected in 1900. He was elected from the old Tenth District of Pennsylvania, Nov. 5, 1901, to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Marriott Brosius; and in 1902, 1904 and 1906 was reëlected from the new Ninth District of Pennsylvania which he now represents in the Sixtieth Congress. Address: Marietta, Pa.

CASSELS, John:

Veteran Union officer; entered the service as a private in the Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1861; first lieutenant, Eleventh Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 8, 1861; captain, April 16, 1862; major, Oct. 28, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged, April 1, 1865; captain Ninth United States Cavalry, July 28, 1866; declined, Oct. 10, 1866; brevetted lieutenant colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful, meritorious, and untiring services as provost marshal of the Department of Virginia and North Carolina." Col. Cassels is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; was a member of the Council of the Pennsylvania Commandery, 1890–1892; junior vice-commander of the Commandery, 1898–1899. Address: Washington, D. C.

CASTLE, Homer L.:

Lawyer; born at Clyde, Ohio, July 20, 1859; son of A. B. and Mary (Clark) Castle. He was graduated from the University of Michigan as A. B. in 1879, and from its Law Department as LL. B. in 1881. He was admitted to practice in the courts of Michigan on graduation there. In the fall of 1881 he was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Ohio, and June 30, 1883, was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, since then being in active practice in Pittsburgh. He is prominent in the ranks of the Prohibitionists. Address: 440 Diamond Street, Pittsburgh.

CATHCART, William:

Clergyman; born in Londonderry, Ireland, Nov. 8, 1825; son of James Cathcart and Elizabeth (Cously) Cathcart. He was educated in the University of Glasgow and Horton (now Rawdon) College, Yorkshire, England, and received the honorary degree of D. D. from the University of Lewisburg in 1873. He married, Sept. 19, 1850, Eliza Caldwell. He was pastor of the Baptist Church, Barnsley, England, 1850, Third Baptist Church of Groton, Mystic River, Conn., 1853, of the Second Baptist Church, Philadelphia, 1857–1884, and is now retired. Dr. Cathcart is author of: The Baptists and the American Revolution; The Papal System; Baptism of the Ages and of the Nations; Ancient British and Irish Churches; and editor of The Baptist Encyclopedia. He was for several years president of the American Baptist Historical Society. Address: Gwynedd, Hoyt, Pa.

CATHCART, William Ledyard:

Engineer; born in Mystic, Conn., Aug. 12, 1855; son of William Cathcart, D. D., and Eliza (Caldwell) Cathcart. He received his education in the public schools of Philadelphia, the preparatory school of Henry D. Gregory, the University of Pennsylvania and the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis. He married in Philadelphia, 1882, Mary Davis Lee. Mr. Cathcart was treasurer of a manufacturing company from 1891 to 1897; professor of marine engineering, Webb's Academy of Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering, New York, from 1897 to 1899; adjunct professor of mechanical engineering, Columbia University, New York, from 1899 to 1903. He is author of a work on: Machine Design and of various technical papers. He served in the Engineer Corps, U. S. Navy, on North and South Atlantic, South Pacific, and Asiatic Stations; resigned from the Navy in 1891 to enter private business. He volunteered in the Spanish-American War; was appointed chief engineer, U. S. Navy, and ordered to special duty at the Bureau of Steam Engineering, Navy Department, during the war. He is a Republican in politics; and is a member of the American Society of Naval Engineers, Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers; Franklin Institute, American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Address: Gwynedd, Pa.

CATLIN, Sterling R.:

State senator; born in Wilkes-Barré, Pa., in 1842; grandson of General William Ross. He was educated in public and private schools and afterward completed a course in the Polytechnic College of Philadelphia. He served an apprenticeship of four years at the trade of machinist and followed that occupation for twelve years. He served in the Civil War in the Thirtieth Pennsylvania Regiment. He crossed the plains in 1864 and was one of the original settlers of Helena, Mont.; afterward went to California and for five years was superintendent of machinery in the Mare Island Navy Yard, at the end of which time he returned to Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics, was a member of the Wilkes-Barré Council for nine years, and in November, 1904, was elected to the State Senate. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

CATTELL, Henry Ware:

Physician and medical editor; born in Harrisburg, Oct. 7, 1862; son of Rev. W. C. Cattell and Elizabeth (McKeen) Cattell. He was graduated from Lafayette College in 1883, and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1887. He was editor of International Medical Magazine from 1894 to 1897; International Clinics from 1900 to 1903; translator of Ziegler's Special Pathology; and is author of Post-Mortem Pathology. He is now editor of Medical Notes and Queries and of Lippincott's Medical Dictionary. Dr. Cattell was demonstrator of morbid anatomy at the University of Pennsylvania from 1892 to 1897; senior coroner's physician of Philadelphia from 1896 to 1899 and has appeared as an expert in many murder trials. He was director of the Ayer Clinical Laboratory from 1899 to 1901, and is pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital; the Philadelphia Hospital and many others. He has traveled extensively abroad and has written many articles for the medical press. Address: 3709 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

CHALFANT, George N.:

Lawyer; born at Martin's Ferry, Belmont County, Ohio, Aug. 6, 1864; son of the Rev. George Wilson and Sarah E. (Moore) Chalfant. He was graduated from the Martin's Ferry High School with the class of 1880, and from 1880 attended Lafayete College, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1884. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in December of 1888. Mr. Chalfant is a Republican, and is a member of the University Club of Pittsburgh. Address: 123 Meadow Street, Pittsburgh.

CHALFANT, George Wilson:

Clergyman; born in Fayette County, Pa., March 29, 1836; son of Samuel Parker Chalfant, and Margaret Matilda (Wilson) Chalfant. He was graduated from Jefferson College, 1856, and Western Theological Seminary, 1861. He re-

ceived the degree of D. D. from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., 1896. He married at Saltsburg, Pa., Dec. 27, 1859, Sarah E. Moore, and they have five sons and one daughter: William P., born in 1859; Frank H., born in 1861; George N., born in 1863; Chas. L., born in 1866; Mary B., born in 1869, and Ed. C., born in 1871. He was pastor of Presbyterian Church, Mechanicsburg, Pa., 1861–1863; Presbyterian Church, Martin's Ferry and Bridgeport, Ohio, 1863–1881; of Park Avenue Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, 1881–1901; Evangelist Church, 1900–1908; organized ten churches in Presbytery of Pittsburgh, and gathered the American Presbyterian Church in City of Mexico. He was moderator of Synod of Pennsylvania, 1898; is trustee of Western Theological Seminary, and member of Board of Colportage and Presbyterian Book Store; member of Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, and of Grand Army of the Republic. Dr. Chalfant has traveled through China and Japan; was chaplain of 130th Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1862, and on United States Christian Commission, Army of the Potomac, 1864. In politics he is a Republican. Address: 1309 Sheridan Place, Pittsburgh.

CHAMBERLIN, Thomas:

Fire insurance; born near Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., March 18, 1838; son of John and Elizabeth (Hayes) Chamberlin, and grandson of Col. William Chamberlin (officer of the Revolution). He was graduated from Bucknell University as A. B. 1858; attended the Universities of Heidelberg and Berlin, 1859–1861. He married at Georgetown, D. C., Oct. 25, 1870, Frances English. In 1862 he participated in the engagements of Mechanicsville, Gaines Mill and Newmarket Cross Roads, in which last engagement he was wounded; and was in Libby Prison from July 13th to 18th; took part in the battles of South Mountain and Antietam as acting major of Fifth Pennsylvania Reserve, 1862–1863; served as commandant of Georgetown, D. C.; shared in the battles of Chancellorsville and Gettysburg; was severely wounded in the latter; promoted to lieutenant colonel 1864; retired on certificate of disability, on account of wounds. He settled in Philadelphia in 1874, and ever since engaged in fire insurance. Colonel Chamberlin is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Military Order of Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, and other organizations. Address: Philadelphia.

CHAMBERS, Francis T.:

Lawyer; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 3, 1855; son of Francis T. Chambers and Elizabeth Lea (Febiger) Chambers. He was graduated from Yale College as B. S., and from the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. He married in West Chester, Pa. June 12, 1890, Nanette Schuyler Bolton, and they have three children: Francis T., Jr., born in 1897, Katherine Schuyler, born in 1892, and Christine Febiger, born in 1894. He studied law with William Henry Rawle; associated in practice of patent law with the late George Harding for ten years until 1888; now practises in Federal courts throughout the country. He is director of the Southwark Foundry and Machine Company. Mr. Chambers is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in his religious faith. He is a member of the Rittenhouse, Penn, Racquet, Automobile, City, Philadelphia Country Clubs, Huntingdon Valley Country, and the Penllyn Clubs. City residence: 1530 Pine Street. Country residence: Penllyn, Pa. Business address: 712 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

CHAMBERS, George Gailey:

Instructor; born in Fulton County, Pa., Oct. 12, 1873; son of John Wilson Chambers and Mary Ann (Gailey) Chambers. He was graduated from Dickinson College as A. B., in 1902, being valedictorian of his class, and has now almost completed the requirements for a Ph. D. degree from the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Fulton County, Pa., Aug. 6, 1901, Anna B. Covalt, and they have three children: Mary Elizabeth, born Nov. 16, 1902; Ruth Anna, born March 4, 1905, and Carl Covalt, born May 8, 1907. He taught in the public schools of Fulton County, Pa., from 1890 to 1897; preparatory school and college, 1897–1902;

principal of public schools at Ridley Park, Pa., 1902–1906; and instructor at the University of Pennsylvania, since 1906. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief. Mr. Chambers is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and of Artisans Order of Mutual Protection. Residence: 55 East Essex Avenue, Lansdowne, Pa. Business address: College Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

CHAMBERS, Isaiah Mench:

Clergyman; born at Mifflinburg, Pa., May 22, 1865; son of William W. and Elva Caroline (Mench) Chambers. He was graduated from Lafayette College as A. B., 1889, and received the degree of A. M. in 1892; afterward graduated from the Union Theological Seminary, New York. He married at Easton, Pa., June 1, 1892, Annie W. Weaver. In 1892 he was ordained to the Presbyterian ministry. While at college he took charge of a small chapel at East Stroudsburg, Pa., and since 1892 he has been pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Merchantville. He is a member of the Presbyterian Ministers' Association of Philadelphia and member of Masonic fraternity. He is author of: At the Beautiful Gate (poems); Reuben, the Builder, 1900; Harold Payson, 1901; the Modern Devil; On the Sunny Side; Somebody Forgets, 1903. Address: Merchantville, N. J.

CHANCE, Henry Martyn:

Mining engineer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 18, 1856. He was graduated from the University of Philadelphia as civil engineer in 1874, and afterward graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1881. He married Lillie E. Mickley, April 20, 1881. From 1874 to 1884 he was assistant geologist of the Pennsylvania Geological Survey; also geologist in charge of exploration of coal fields in North Carolina in 1884; was manager of iron mines in Pennsylvania, 1885–1886; assistant manager of tunnel work from 1886–1887; in general consulting practice as mining expert since 1887. Dr. Chance is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Philosophical Society, Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; also author of several geological reports and technical papers. Address: 819 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

CHANNELL, Leon S.:

Lawyer; born in Canton Township, Bradford County, Pa., May 23, 1868. He was graduated from the Canton High School in 1890, and after teaching two terms in the public schools of Sullivan and Bradford Counties, read law with his brother, S. F. Channell in Wellsboro, Pa. He was admitted to the Tioga County bar in June, 1894. He formed a partnership with D. H. Griffin in the spring of 1895, for the practice of law in Mansfield, Pa. Mr. Channell is a Republican, and has been borough clerk; is secretary of the Mansfield Building and Loan Association and a trustee and vice-president of the Mansfield State Normal School; treasurer of Mansfield Fair Association and secretary of the Mansfield Free Public Library. Address: Mansfield, Pa.

CHAPIN, John Bassett:

Physician; born in New York City, Dec. 4, 1829; son of William and Elizabeth H. (Bassett) Chapin. He was graduated from Williams College in 1850, and from Jefferson Medical College, as M. D. in 1853; and he afterward received the degree of LL. D. from Jefferson Medical College and LL. D. from Williams' College. He married March 18, 1858, Harriet E. Preston. Dr. Chapin was resident physician of New York Hospital, and interne 1850–1854; assistant physician of the Utica State Hospital, 1854–1858; resident physician of Brigham Hall, Canandaigua, N. Y., 1859–1869; commissioner to plan and build Willard State Hospital, and medical superintendent of same, 1869–1884; physician-in-chief, Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, Philadelphia, since 1884. Dr. Chapin is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society (Williams College), honorary member of the Medico-Psychological Association, Great Britain; honorary member of the Society of Medicine, Belgium; president of the American Medico-Psychological Association, 1889. He is author of a Compendium of Insanity,

papers on insanity, and hospital reports. Address: 4401 Market Street, Philadelphia.

CHAPMAN, Henry Cadwalader:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, May 17, 1845. In 1863 he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., and from the Medical Department of the same university as M. D. in 1867. For three years he studied in Europe, and since 1870 has been in practice in Philadelphia. He has lectured on anatomy and physiology at the University of Pennsylvania, and at the Jefferson Medical College, and in 1877 became lecturer on physiology of the nervous system; is physician and curator at the Philadelphia Academy of Sciences. He is author of: Evolution of Life; History of the Discovery of the Circulation of the Blood; Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology; and a Treatise on Human Physiology. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians. Address: 2047 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

CHAPMAN, Millie Jane:

Physician; born in Beaver, Crawford County, Pa., July 23, 1845; daughter of Lewis Keeler Chapman and Robey Ormsbee (Thompson) Chapman. She was educated in the public schools, State Normal School at Edinboro, Pa., and was graduated from the Homœopathic Hospital College, Cleveland, Ohio, receiving the degree of M. D. Dr. Chapman began practice in Pittsburgh, February, 1874, and is a member of the staff of the Homœopathic Hospital; taught school twelve years prior to entering Medical College. She is a member of the City, County, State and National Medical Societies: director of Pennsylvania Memorial Home at Brookville, Pa.; member of Daughters of American Revolution, National Society, United States Daughters, War of 1812, and Woman's Relief Corps. Dr. Chapman has traveled through the principal cities of the United States, and spent three months in Europe. In religion she is a Methodist Episcopalian. She is also a member of the New Era Club and Woman's Club. Residence: 5456 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh. Office address: 219 Sixth Street, Pittsburgh.

CHARLTON, Alonzo Potter:

Physician; born in Jennerville, Pa., Jan. 27, 1859; son of Thomas M. Charlton and Mary A. (Kelso) Charlton. He attended private schools; West Chester, State Normal and Jefferson Medical College, graduating as M. D. in the class of 1880. He married in Philadelphia, March 28, 1883, Eva L. Vanderdown, now deceased, and second, Jan. 4, 1898, Fannie I. Knowlton, and he has two sons: William U., born in 1884, and Thomas M., born in 1887. He has engaged in general practice since graduation; was vaccine physician of Philadelphia, and was attending physician to Catherine St. Dispensary for five years. Dr. Charlton is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith. He was school director of the 39th Ward of Philadelphia for twelve years, is now retired from active practice and is living at Charlton Forest, Chester County, which has been the family homestead since the days of William Penn, the only deed having been made to Thomas Charlton, his great-grandfather, in 1728. Address: Charlton Forest, Jennerville, Chester County, Pa.

CHASE, Aaron Augustus:

Lawyer; born in Benton Township, Lackawanna County, Pa., March 28, 1839; son of Joseph and Mahala (Phillips) Chase. He was educated in the common schools and Madison Academy, Waverly, Pa. He edited and published the Daily Times, Scranton, Pa., 1872–1885; and was a member of the Thirtieth Pennsylvania Volunteers, during the Gettysburg Emergency campaign of 1863. He is a Democrat in politics, and during the labor troubles of 1877, he was twice imprisoned for denouncing the killing of Jones and Davis in 1871 and Langan, Dunleavy and Lane in 1877, alleging they were shot for the purpose of breaking up strikes, and declining to retract. He challenged Woolley, Prohibition candidate for President in 1900, to a joint debate on Prohibition, and also challenged Hon. Joseph G. Cannon, speaker of the House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., to a joint debate on Government by Injunction, 1906. Address: Scranton, Pa.

CHASE, George Howland:

Chemist and metallurgist; born at Union Springs, Cayuga County, N. Y., Sept. 14, 1866; son of George Howland Chase and Mary F. (Adams) Chase. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1886, followed by post graduate work, and taking the second degree in 1886. He married Eliza Discombe, daughter of Francis J. Champion, of Germantown, Pa. After leaving the university he engaged in business as a manufacturing chemist, becoming assistant manager of the Midvale Steel Works in Philadelphia; and later in general practice as a chemist and metallurgist. Address: 6020 Greene Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

CHASE, Robert Howland:

Physician; born at Salem, Mass., 1845; son of William Henry and Elizabeth Howland Chase. He was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1869, and he also received the A. M. degree from Haverford College. After his graduation Dr. Chase engaged in practice for a time, when he was appointed assistant physician in Government Hospital for the Insane at Washington, D. C. On establishment of State Hospital at Norristown, Pa., he was appointed medical superintendent, male department, and became well known as an alienist, and for fifteen years past he has been physician-in-chief and superintendent of the Friends' Asylum for the Insane at Frankford. He is author of a text-book on General Paresis. Dr. Chase is a member of the American Medical Association, the American Medico-Psychological Association and the Philadelphia College of Physicians. Address: Friends' Asylum for the Insane, Frankford, Philadelphia.

CHAUNCEY, Charles:

Lawyer; educated in the schools of Philadelphia. He served in the Civil War, entering the service as first lieutenant and adjutant, Second Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 3, 1861; promoted captain, April 1, 1862; resigned and was honorably discharged, Sept. 6, 1864. After the war he entered upon the practice of law in Philadelphia, and has been actively engaged in that profession ever since. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion Residence: Narberth, Pa. Office address: 251 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

CHESSROWN, Archibald De Volney:

Physician; born in Washington County, Aug. 13, 1844; son of John Chessrown and Mary Jane (Young) Chessrown. He was graduated from the Normal Department of Washington County Schools, as A. B., later attended Monongahela Academy; and he was graduated from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1870. He married in Pittsburgh, Pa., June 14, 1870, Sarah Jane Phillips, and they have three children: John Phillips, born in 1872, Ollie Aline, born in 1875, and Florence Edna, born in 1880. He has been physician to Allegheny County Prison for twenty years; is on the medical staff of the Passavant Hospital as consultant; medical examiner of the Mutual Benefit of Newark, Etna Life, Washington Life, Penn Mutual and New England Mutual life insurance companies. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious views. Dr. Chessrown is a member of the American Medical Association, Pennsylvania Medical Association, Mississippi Valley Medical Association, Allegheny County Medical Society, and of the Pittsburgh Obstetrical Society; member of the Pittsburgh Board of Trade. Address: 5443 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

CHILD, Clarence Griffin:

Editor and teacher; born in Newport, R. I., March 22, 1864. He received his early education at St. John's House, Newport; entered Trinity College in 1882, graduating as A. B. 1886, received the degree of A. M. in 1891, and served as instructor in mathematics and English, 1890–1891. He studied at the University of Munich, 1891–1892, and at Johns Hopkins University, 1892–1895, receiving the degree of Ph. D., and in 1902 was given the degree of L. H. D. by Trinity College. He was engaged as assistant editor on the extensive revised edition of Worcester's Dictionary, 1895–1903. He became instructor in English at the University of Pennsylvania, 1896, assistant professor

in 1901, professor in 1906, served as dean of the Graduate School, 1904–1907, and in 1900–1901 as non-resident lecturer in Anglo-Saxon at Bryn Mawr College. He became a member of the Simplified Spelling Board in 1907. He has published volumes and articles on John Lyly, Old English Phonology, and other literary and philologic subjects. Address: 4237 Sansom Street, Philadelphia.

CHILDS, Louis M.:

Lawyer; born in Norristown, Pa., Aug. 14, 1852; son of Jacob Childs and Lydia (Foss) Childs. He was educated at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating B. S. in 1872. He married Alice Grace, daughter of Norris Hibberd. After leaving the university he engaged as assistant to his father in the iron business. Soon after he began the study of law in the office of G. R. Fox at Norristown, and was admitted to the bar of Montgomery County in 1876; his early practice was successful, but in 1878 he removed to Philadelphia, as promising a wider field. This enterprise did not prove encouraging, and he returned to Norristown in 1880, where he has continued in the practice of the law and now has a large and profitable business. A number of large interests are under his care, and he has been eminently successful in all classes of legal cases, having handled many such in both civil and criminal law. Address: Norristown, Pa.

CHRISMAN, William:

Lawyer; born in Pottsville, Pa., in 1854. The early years of his life were spent on a farm. He studied at night and attending the public schools during the winter months, and at seventeen he began teaching; he was graduated from the Bloomsburg State Normal School in 1877, and for a number of years taught at Bloomsburg. He studied law during this teaching experience, and was admitted to the bar in 1882. The same year he was elected town treasurer, and was elected school director in 1888, and served the School Board as treasurer. He has been actively engaged in legal practice from 1882, and has been identified with many important cases, both civil and criminal. In 1890 the court appointed him district attorney to fill an unexpired term, and he was afterward elected for the three years' term. He was made chairman of the Democratic County Committee in 1888, acting in that capacity for five years. Address: Bloomsburg, Pa.

CHRISTIE, Francis Albert:

Professor of Church history in Meadville Theological School; born at Lowell, Mass., Dec. 3, 1858; son of William Christie and Elisabeth (Neil) Christie. He was graduated from Amherst College as A. B. in 1881, and afterward studied theology and Church history at the Johns Hopkins, Berlin, Heidelburg and Marburg Universities, but did not enter the ministry. He was a teacher in the Roxbury Latin School, Boston, 1881–1884, and classical teacher in the Lawrenceville School, New Jersey, 1887–1889; lecturer in Harvard Divinity School, 1891–1892; since 1893 professor of Church history in Meadville Theological School. He is a Unitarian in religious belief and affiliation. Address: Meadville, Pa.

CHRISTIE, James:

Mechanical engineer; born near Ottawa, Canada, Aug. 28, 1840; son of Thomas A. Christie and Elizabeth (Holmes) Christie. He was educated in the public schools of Ottawa. He married in Philadelphia, 1866, M. J. Maxwell. He served in the Union Army in 1863, was afterward machinist's apprentice in Detroit and Philadelphia; engaged in bridge building, 1872 to 1876; since then chief mechanical engineer of the Pencoyd Iron Works; and he was also chief chemical engineer of the American Bridge Company, 1899–1905. Mr. Christie formerly resided at Phillipsburg, N. J., and was a member of the Town Council there and mayor in 1874. He is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the American Society of Civil Engineers, and the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia; and is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He is also a member of the Grand

Army of the Republic, and of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. Address: Wissahickon, Philadelphia.

CHRISTY, Butler Case:

Lawyer; born in Murrysville, Westmoreland County, Sept. 15, 1842; is a son of James and Mary J. (Case) Christy. He was educated in the public schools and took a year's preparatory course in an academy at Elizabeth, Pa.; then entered Mount Union College, Ohio, but at the end of three months left college to enlist in Company C of the 123d Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 7, 1862; and on the same day married Ida M., daughter of Nathaniel Stevens. At the battle of Chancellorsville, May 3, 1863, he was wounded and taken to the Mt. Pleasant Hospital in Washington, D. C.; was discharged two months later for disability; then taught school several years, studied law and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, May 7, 1865. Mr. Christy is a Republican in politics and has served in the State Legislature; and was the recorder of Allegheny County for nine years. He was made a Mason in 1872 at Sewickley Lodge, now defunct, and admitted to Allegheny Lodge, being senior warden of the Sewickley Lodge; is a member of Sheridan Post, No. 88, Grand Army of the Republic, and was judge advocate to the Department of Pennsylvania and grand dictator of the Knights of Honor of Pennsylvania, and representative to the Supreme Lodge. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address: Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburgh.

CHRISTY, George H.:

Lawyer; born at Kinsman, Ohio, Jan. 22, 1837. He was educated at Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio. Mr. Christy started in life, as a journalist, in which occupation he was engaged in Pittsburgh, 1859–1861; then was professor of mathematics in the Western University of Western Pennsylvania, 1862–1864, resigning in 1864 to enter the United States Army service, and there he remained until the close of the Civil War, serving as first lieutenant and adjutant of the 22nd regiment, U S. Colored Troops, First Brigade, First Division, Twenty-fifth Army Corps. He married in 1867 and has two sons and three daughters. After the war he engaged in the practice of law, and has made a leading specialty of patent law. His sons, Marshall A. and Bayard H., are now in practice with their father, the firm being known as Christy & Christy. Mr. Christy is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and the Grand Army of the Republic, and is also a member of the Revels' Island Club of Virginia, the Huron Mountain Club of Michigan, the Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh, and the Lawyers' Club of New York. Address: Pittsburgh.

CHUBB, William:

President of the Reliance Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, March 21, 1845. After leaving school he entered the office of the Reliance Insurance Company, as clerk, and his entire business life has been connected with that company. He was elected secretary in 1869, vice-president in 1892, and has been its president since 1894. Address: 429 Walunt Street, Philadelphia.

CHURCH, Samuel Harden:

Author, railway official; born in Caldwell County, Mo., Jan. 28, 1858; son of William Church and Emily (Scott) Church. His family has resided in Pittsburgh since 1822, and in Pennsylvania since a long time before the Revolution, two of his ancestors, on both the paternal and maternal sides, having fought in that war. He was educated in the schools there until 1875. In 1875 he entered the service of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh, in which he has continued ever since, beginning as office messenger of the law department, and later clerk in the same department until 1879, then stenographer at the general superintendent's office at Pittsburgh, 1879–80; chief clerk of the general manager's office at Columbus, Ohio, from 1880 to 1884; superintendent of transportation from 1884 to 1898, and since 1898 assistant secretary of the Pennsylvania Lines west of Pittsburgh. He is also vice-president of the Union Steel Casting Company, and secretary

and trustee of the Carnegie Institute. While a resident of Columbus, Ohio, he was a colonel on the staff of Governor Hoadly, and he was presented with a sword by the governor and his staff for his conduct in handling troops for the suppression of riots in Cincinnati in 1884. Colonel Church has taken a prominent place in literature, and is author of: Oliver Cromwell, a History, 1894; which has passed through six editions and of which the London Spectator said: "It is not disparaging any other fame to say that Church's Life of Cromwell is the greatest book ever written by an American author"; John Marmaduke, 1897; Pittsburgh (in the Historic Towns Series), 1899; Beowulf, a poem, 1901; Corporate History of the Pennsylvania Lines West of Pittsburgh, thirteen volumes, 1898 to 1906; Penruddock of the White Lambs, 1903; The Brayton Episode (play), 1905; also frequent contributions to leading magazines. He is a member of the Authors Club of New York City. Colonel Church has frequently traveled abroad. He is a Republican in politics and was a speaker in the presidential campaigns of 1896, 1900 and 1904, in Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Indiana. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1904. He has been twice married, first to Margaret Joyce, at Columbus, Ohio, Nov. 19, 1884, by whom three children, Ruth, Harden, and Elizabeth, were born to him. After her death he was again married at Pittsburgh, March 15, 1898, to Bertha Jean Reinhart, daughter of James McH. Reinhart, by whom two children, Reginald R. and Katharine, have been born to him. He has received the honorary degrees of Litt. D., from the Western University of Pennsylvania, A. B., from Bethany College, and A. M. from Yale. Office address: Union Station, Pittsburgh, Pa.

CHURCHILL, Samuel Belden:

Teacher; born in Pittsfield, Mass., May 22, 1872; son of John Churchill and Mary (Belden) Churchill. He was graduated from Brown University, as A. B. in 1896; student at the University of Göttingen, Germany, 1898–1899. He married in Pocomoke City, Maryland, June 24, 1900, Cleora Prettyman Bonneville. He was Latin teacher at Wilmington Conference Academy, Dover, Del., from 1896 to 1898; traveled and studied in Germany in 1898 and 1899; vice-principal of Honesdale High School from 1899 to 1907, and has been principal of the Preparatory School of Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., since 1907. He was president of the Wayne County Teachers' Association, from 1906 to 1907. Mr. Churchill is an Independent Democrat in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in his religious connections. He is a member of the Wayne County Teachers' Association, Classical Association of the Middle States and Maryland, Brown University Teachers' Association, the Masonic Order, Kappa Chapter of the Beta Theta Phi fraternity, and the Phi Beta Kappa Society. Residence, 559 Highland Avenue, Meadville, Pa. Business address: Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.

CLAPP, B. Frank:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 5, 1854; son of Nathan Tyson and Sarah (Roberts) Clapp. He was educated in Philadelphia at the Classical Institute of Rev. Dr. Faires and the Episcopal Academy; studied law in the office of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. in 1876. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1895, Clara Barratt, and they have one son: Algernon R. Clapp, born Aug. 30, 1896. He was admitted to the bar in 1876; and was secretary of the Law Association of Philadelphia, 1891–1899. He is a Republican in National, and Independent in local affairs. Mr. Clapp is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Academy of Political and Social Science; member of the Board of Council of the Philadelphia Protestant Episcopal City Mission; treasurer of the Eighth and Ninth Wards Charity Organization, and a member of the University, Union League, and the Philadelphia Country Clubs. Residence: 1908 Walnut Street. Office address: Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

CLARE, Israel Smith:

Historian: born near Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 24, 1847. He was educated in the

public schools of Lancaster County, Pa., and State Normal School at Millersville, Pa. He was the National party candidate for Congress in 1878. He married at Mount Joy, Pa., Feb. 12, 1896, Mrs. Louisa Williams. Mr. Clare spent his early life in educational work in public schools and has since engaged in literary work, contributing to newspapers and magazines. He is the author of: Illustrated Universal History, 1876; Complete Historical Compendium, 1884; Unrivaled History of the World (5 volumes), 1890; Library of Universal History (15 volumes), 1906; History of the British-Boer War, 1900; editor in chief and historical editor of Cram's Magazine (Chicago), 1899–1901; and editor of the Rostrum Magazine (Lancaster, Pa.), 1901–1902; contributed historical maps to Cram's Universal Atlas and Cram's Ancient and Modern Atlas, and to the Werner Co.'s edition of the Encyclopedia Britannica; contributed to Landis's Life of Blaine (1884) and Brief History of Lancaster County, Pa. (1892); Member of the American Historical Association and of the National Geographic Society. Address: Lancaster, Pa.

CLARENCY, James:

Underwriter and representative; born in Allegheny City, Pa., April 1, 1849. At the death of his father in 1856, he removed with his mother to Philadelphia, where he has since resided. He has, with the exception of a short term of service from 1872 to 1874, in the Philadelphia Fire Department, been engaged in the mercantile pursuits all his life, and is now in the insurance business. He was a member of the House of Representatives, at the sessions of 1893, 1895, 1897, 1899, 1901, 1903 and 1905, and was reëlected in November, 1906. Residence: 704 North Lehigh Avenue. Office address: 900 Penn Square Building, Philadelphia.

CLARK, Charles Carr:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Nov. 29, 1866. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet to the United States Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1886; was graduated and promoted second lieutenant, Ninth Infantry, June 12, 1890; first lieutenant, Fifth Infantry, June 1, 1897; captain, Signal Corps, Volunteers, June 2, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Nov. 30, 1898; captain, Twentieth Infantry, Jan. 12, 1900; transferred to Fifth Infantry, Feb. 17, 1900; transferred as commissary to the Subsistence Department by detail, April 9, 1905, and now chief commissary of the Department of the Gulf. Address: Atlanta, Ga.

CLARK, Charles Heber:

Journalist; born in Berlin, Md., July 11, 1841; son of Rev. W. J. Clark and A. H. (McCullough) Clark. He attended schools in Georgetown, D. C. Mr. Clark married in Conshohocken, Pa., April, 1871, Clara Lekens, and they have five children. He is author of several books; is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in his religious faith. He is a member of the Art Club of Philadelphia, Franklin Inn Club, and City Club, also Manufacturers' Club. Residence: 123 Fifth Avenue, Conshohocken. Business address: 119 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

CLARK, Henry Alden:

Lawyer; born in Harbor Creek, Erie County, Pa., Jan. 7, 1857; son of Chauncey G. Clark and Emeline E. (Wheelock) Clark. He was graduated from Erie High School, from Harvard University as A. B., 1874, and Harvard Law School as LL. B., 1878. He married in Erie, Pa., July 18, 1878, Sophy G. McCreary, and they have two children: Sophy Annette, born in 1880, and Henry McCreary, born in 1889. He published, with his classmate, F. O. Vaille, The Harvard Book, and with C. F. Richardson, The College Book. He has served as councilman and as city solicitor of Erie. Mr. Clark is incorporator and acting trustee of the Board of Trustees of Erie Academy. He is director, attorney and secretary of the Erie Auto Coach Company, trustee, treasurer, secretary and attorney of the Trustees of Erie Academy, and director of the Art Club of Erie. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious faith. He is a member of the Erie Club, Kah Kwa Club, a Mason, and a member of the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks. Address: Erie, Pa.

CLARK, John Goodrich:

Physician; born in Wayne County, Indiana, June 4, 1867; son of Thomas E. and Nancy (Goodrich) Clark. He was educated in public schools, Earlham College and Ohio Wesleyan University; and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, as M. D., 1891; took post-graduate work at Johns Hopkins University and Universities of Leipzig and Prague. Dr. Clark married Anna M. Evans of Philadelphia. He was formerly associate in gynecology in Johns Hopkins University; now professor of gynecology in the University of Pennsylvania; chief gynecological surgeon to the University Hospital; consultant to the Bryn Mawr, Women's, Chestnut Hill, Germantown, and other hospitals. Dr. Clark is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Medical Association, and American Gynecological Society. He is a writer on medical and surgical topics, and conductor of special researches in the Johns Hopkins University, the University of Pennsylvania, and the Universities of Leipzig and Prague. He is a member of the Racquet, University, and Merion Cricket Clubs. Address: 2017 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

CLARK, John Jesse:

Mechanical engineer and author; born at Corning, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1866; son of George M. Clark and Minerva (Mallory) Clark. He was educated in the public schools, and afterward entered Lehigh University, from which he was graduated as M. E., 1888. He married at Carbondale, Pa., Aug. 29, 1901, Mary Ferris Waterfield. He engaged in engineering practice after graduation and also as a writer on mechanical engineering and physics, and in 1902 he took his present position as dean of the faculty of the International Correspondence School at Scranton, Pa., and manager of the Text-Book Department of the International Text Book Company. He is author of Text-books on Mechanical Drawing, Mine Ventilation, Strength of Materials, Heat, Pneumatics, Hydromechanics, and joint author of many other text-books. In politics he is a Republican; he is a 32-degree Mason, member of the Ancient Arabic Order of Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, member of the American Association for Advancement of Science, and member of the Society for Promotion of Engineering Education. Address: Scranton, Pa.

CLARK, Joseph Nelson:

Physician and druggist; born near Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 12, 1839; son of James Clark and Margaret (Nelson) Clark. He attended normal school in Newville, Pa., and the Medical Department of the University of Georgetown, D. C. He married in Mechanicsburg, Pa., Feb. 28, 1871, Kate E. Gorgas, and they have five children: William G., Mary E., Joseph N., Raymond P., Edgar G. He served in the Seventh Regiment of the Pennsylvania Reserves, as sergeant-major from 1861 to 1865; served in the War Department, Adjutant-General's Office, 1865–1868. He was president of Cottage Hill College, York, Pa.; and has practised medicine in Harrisburg, since 1873; also wholesale and retail druggist, since 1889. He was a prisoner at Andersonville, Ga., during the summer of 1864. He is a school director of the City of Harrisburg, president of the People's Savings Bank of Harrisburg, and director of the Young Men's Christian Association of Harrisburg. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief, being elder in Westminster Church, Harrisburg. Dr. Clark is a member of the State Medical Society, and Dauphin County Pharmaceutical Association, director of the Children's Industrial Home, Harrisburg. Residence: Mechanicsburg, Cumberland County. Business address: 306 Broad Street, Harrisburg.

CLARKE, Hugh A.:

Professor of music; born of Scotch ancestry in Canada in 1839, his father being professor of music in the University of Upper Canada, Doctor of Music Oxford University. The son's native talent was trained in the line of music, his early education being obtained at Knox Academy in Toronto. He married in Toronto, Canada, in 1859, Jane M. Searle. He was appointed in 1875, professor of music in the University of Pennsylvania, and he has filled this chair

ever since, having for a number of years past been conducting courses in music which are open to men and women alike. Professor Clarke has taken a prominent part in the musical functions of the University, most notably in the production in 1885 of the Acharnians of Aristophanes; and Iphigenia in Taurus in 1905; the musical settings for this production were entirely his work, and their excellence was recognized in the honorary degree of Doctor of Music, which the University conferred on him in 1886. He is author of: The Scratch Club, 1888; Music and the Comrade Arts, 1900; Highways and Byways of Music, 1901, and the oratorio, Jerusalem. Address: 4632 Chester Avenue, Philadelphia.

CLAUSE, William Lewis:

Manufacturer; born in Homer, Medina County, Ohio, Nov. 6, 1858; son of David and Lovina (Audreas) Clause. He was educated in the public schools of Akron. He married in Akron, Ohio, April 13, 1881, Elizabeth Ann Fish, and they have three children: Alice Elizabeth, born in 1883, Luella Ruth, born in 1884, and Robert Lewis, born in 1890. After being connected with various manufacturing companies at Akron, Ohio, he removed to Kokomo, Ind., in 1889 and became secretary of the Diamond Plate Glass Company. Upon the consolidation of various plate glass companies into the Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company in 1895, he became general sales agent in 1895, and president in 1905. He has also been president of the Columbia Chemical Company since its organization in 1899; director of the Owosso Sugar Company, Michigan Chemical Company, Pitcairn Coal Company, People's National Bank, Patton Paint Company, Goehring Manufacturing Company. He is a Conservative Republican in politics. Mr. Clause is a trustee of the Sewickley Valley Hospital Association. His favorite recreations are riding, driving and golf. He is a member of the Duquesne and Union Clubs of Pittsburgh, the Allegheny County Club and the Edgeworth Club of Sewickley, Pa. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

CLAY, Albert Tobias:

Clergyman, philologist, archæologist; born in Hanover, York County, Pa., Dec. 4, 1866; son of John Martin Clay and Barbara (Sharp) Clay. He was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College as A. B., from the Theological Seminary at Mt. Airy, and received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Philadelphia, June 11, 1905, Elizabeth Sommerville McCafferty, and they have two children: Albert George Clay, and Elizabeth Barbara Clay. He is author of: Business Documents of Murashû Sons, Dated in the Reign of Darius II; Documents from the Temple Archives of Nippur, Dated in the Reigns of the Cassite Kings (two volumes); Legal and Commercial Transactions of the Assyrian, Neo-Babylonian and Persian Periods; Light on the Old Testament from Babel; and other archæological works. Dr. Clay is a Lutheran in church affairs; member of the American Oriental Society, Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, American Archæological Society, and Oriental Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 415 South 44th Street. Business address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

CLEEMANN, Richard Alsop:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 22, 1840; son of Gustavus G. C. Cleemann and Claramond (Colquhoun) Cleemann. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1859, A. M. in 1862, and M. D. in 1862. He was resident physician of the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, from 1862 to 1863; acting assistant surgeon, United States Army, from 1862 to 1864; visiting physician of St. Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia, from 1872 to 1879, and in general practice since 1864. He was a member of the Board of Health from 1879 to 1887; director of Charities and Correction of Philadelphia from 1887 to 1892; member since 1893, and now president of the State Quarantine Guard of Pennsylvania. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, American Medical Association, International Medical Congress of

London, 1881, Pathological Society and Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia, American Academy of Medicine, Pediatric Society of Philadelphia, American Climatological Association, American Philosophical Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science, member of the Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind; Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars, Rittenhouse Club, and the Philadelphia Medical Club. He is author of Reports on Meteorology and Epidemics for the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and various contributions to medical societies and medical journals. Address: 2135 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

CLELAND, Charles Samuel:

Clergyman; born in Owatonna, Minn., Dec. 17, 1863; son of William J. Cleland, and Judith A. (Wilson) Cleland. He was graduated from Monmouth College, Monmouth, Ill., as A. M. in 1887, Xenia Theological Seminary as B. D. in 1890, and honorary degree of D. D. from Cooper College in 1907. Dr. Cleland married in Xenia, Ohio, May 14, 1891, Edith Eleanor Collins, and they have four children: Ralph Erskine, born in 1892, David Collins, born in 1895, James Wallace, born in 1898, and Helen, born in 1900. He was pastor of the United Presbyterian Congregation of Le Claire, Iowa, April, 1890–March, 1894; pastor of the Second United Presbyterian Congregation of Philadelphia since March, 1894; was moderator of the United Presbyterian Synod of Iowa, 1893, and of the United Presbyterian Synod of New York, 1900. Dr. Cleland has been member and secretary of the Board of Foreign Missions of the United Presbyterian Church since 1894. Address: 802 North Seventeenth Street, Philadelphia.

CLEMENT, Charles Maxwell:

Lawyer; born in Sunbury, Pa., Oct. 28, 1855; son of John K. Clement and Mary S. (Ziegler) Clement. He was educated at Sunbury Academy, Klinesgrove Academy, and Burlington, N. J. He married in Northumberland, Nov. 19, 1879, Alice V. Withington, and they have four children: John Kay Clement, Martin W. Clement, Charles F. Clement, and Theresa B. Clement. He was admitted to the bar in 1878, corporation clerk of the State Department, from 1877 to 1890, deputy secretary of the Commonwealth, in 1890 and 1891; general solicitor of the United Telephone and Telegraph Company, from 1901 to 1906, assistant general solicitor of the American Union Telephone Company, 1907. He is also president of the Central Railroad Company of Pennsylvania, Bellefonte Furnace Company, director of the Sunbury Bridge Company. Mr. Clement was chairman of the Republican County Committee, from 1883 to 1887; delegate to the National Convention of 1900; five years member of the Town Council of Sunbury, lieutenant-colonel of the 12th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, in the war with Spain; colonel of the 12th Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1899. He is an Episcopalian in religious belief, member of the Northumberland County Bar Association, Pennsylvania State Bar Association, American Bar Association, president and trustee of the Mary M. Packer Hospital, trustee and president of the Sunbury Masonic Temple Association, and trustee of the Good Intent Fire Company, member of Maclay Lodge of Masons, Northumberland Royal Arch Chapter, Mt. Herman Commandery, Knight Templar, Irem Temple of the Mystic Shrine, James Cameron Camp of the Sons of Veterans, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812, Society of Foreign Wars, Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American War, Americus Club of Sunbury; president of the Church Club of the Diocese of Harrisburg, member of Young Men's Club of St. Matthew's Church, Sunbury. Address: Sunbury, Pa.

CLEMENT, Samuel M.:

Ex-sheriff of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1838. He was educated in the public schools; entered business life in 1859 as a cigar manufacturer, during which occupation he became interested in public affairs. He began his political career in minor places; was a director and president of the Ninth Ward School Board, and in 1885 was elected police magistrate by nearly 20,000 majority; was reëlected in 1890. He was appointed committing police mag-

istrate at the City Hall by Mayor Fitler, and in 1892 by Mayor Stuart; was an alternate delegate to the Republican National Convention in Minneapolis in 1892; in 1893 he was nominated by the Republican County Convention for sheriff of Philadelphia, and was elected by a majority of 52,769 votes; under his direction the sheriff's office was removed from the old quarters in Independence Hall to the new City Hall. Sheriff Clement was chairman of the Republican Campaign Committee in 1895, 1896 and 1897. In 1897 he formed the law, real estate and insurance firm of Samuel M. Clement & Sons, in which he is now occupied; also vice-president of First Penny Savings Bank. He is a member of the Union League, and has long been active in the Masonic order. Address: 23 North Juniper Street, Philadelphia.

CLEPPER, Edgar Ellis:

Architect: born in Kittanning, Pa., Dec. 18, 1871. He was educated in the common and high schools of Kittanning, and as architect under private tutors. He moved to Apollo, Pa., and in 1889 was employed by Apollo Building Company, and in 1894 by Nicola Building Company of Pittsburgh. He married, June 22, 1899, Martha A. Barr of Apollo, Pa. Mr. Clepper designed the South Sharon High School building, Miller and Mason office building, Lewis Opera House, Sharpsville City Hall, South Sharon City building, Sharon Club building, United Presbyterian and Catholic Churches, and Jewish Synagogue, South Sharon, Pa.; Joseph Schmidt's Hotel, South Sharon, Pa.; McDowell Bank buildings in Shenango and Beaver Valley, the Sharon City building and the Mercer County Trust Company's building, Mercer, Pa. He is a member of the firm of Haller & Clepper, Ambridge, Pa. Address. 310½ East State Street, Sharon, Pa.

CLOSE, Ambrose:

Farmer; born in Deerfield, Pa., March 4, 1835; son of David Close and Maria (Sweet) Close. He was educated at Union Academy and Alfred University. He married in Westfield, Pa., March 12, 1861, Ann Vernette Seacord, who died Nov. 9, 1891. Also one son: Roy, born April 27, 1866, died Feb. 2, 1881. He was a merchant over twenty years, from December, 1858, until January, 1880; has been engaged in farming since, and in selling lots and other real estate. Address: Westfield, Pa.

CLOTHIER, Isaac Hallowell:

Retired merchant; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 5, 1837; son of Caleb Clothier and Hannah F. (Hallowell) Clothier. He was educated in the Friends' Philadelphia Schools. He married in Darby, Pa., Sept. 1, 1864, Mary Clapp Jackson, and they have nine children. He is director of the Girard Trust Company, Fourth National Bank, Standard Roller Bearing Company, Atlas Portland Cement Company, Electric Hose & Rubber Company. He is a Republican in politics, and is a member of the Society of Friends. Mr. Clothier is a member of the Williamson Trade School, School of Industrial Art, Swarthmore College, Merchants Fund, Union League, Merion Club, Philadelphia Country Club, Overbrook Golf Club, and the Midday Club of New York. Residence: Wynnewood, Pa. Business address: 801 Market Street, Philadelphia.

CLYDE, Thomas Edward:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 17, 1860. He was educated in the public and high schools of Chester, Pa. Mr. Clyde married Oct. 7, 1890, Jane Smedly Hinkson. He became, in 1878, a clerk in the banking house of Samuel A. Dyer, becoming teller and assistant cashier, 1886; teller of Chester National Bank, 1892; and is cashier and director of the First National Bank, Chester, Pa., and manager of the Chester Clearing House Association. He entered as private, Company A, 11th Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard; was appointed adjutant of Sixth Infantry, 1890; major, 1893, and lieutenant-colonel, 1898, serving as such during the Spanish-American War. He is treasurer of the Penn Club and Economic League, member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and the Spanish-American War Veterans. Address: Chester, Pa.

COATES, Edward Hornor:

President of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 4, 1846; son of Joseph P. Hornor Coates and Eliza (Henri) Coates. He was graduated from Haverford College, as A. B. in 1860. He married in Philadelphia, Jan. 7, 1878, Florence Earle. From 1883 to 1890 he was chairman of the Committee on Instruction at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; in 1883 was chairman of the Muybridge Commission for Investigation of Animal Locomotion at the University of Pennsylvania; since 1890 he has been president of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Address: Willing Terrace, Germantown, Philadelphia.

COATES, Florence Earle:

Author; daughter of George H. and Ellen Frances (Von Leer) Earle; born in Philadelphia. She was educated at private schools in New England and at the Convent of the Sacred Heart, Paris; also studied at Brussels. She married in Philadelphia, Jan. 7, 1879, Edward H. Coates, now president of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Mrs. Coates, since 1895, has been president of the Browning Society, Philadelphia. She is author of: Poems, 1898; Mine and Thine (poems), 1904. Address: Willing Terrace, Germantown, Philadelphia.

COATES, George Morrison:

Physician; born in Germantown, Philadelphia, March 24, 1874; son of Joseph Hornor Coates, and grandson of G. M. Coates. He received his preparatory education at Haverford Grammar School, and the degree of A. B. in 1894 and M. D. in 1897 from the University of Pennsylvania. He was appointed assistant surgeon in the United States Navy, April 24, 1898, and served during the Spanish War on the United States receiving ship Richmond at League Island and on the United States cruiser New Orleans on the Cuban and Porto Rican coasts, taking part in numerous bombardments, and was honorably discharged on Oct. 8, 1898. He served as resident physician in St. Christopher Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, and in the Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, till 1901, and since then has been engaged in the practice of medicine. Dr. Coates was commissioned first lieutenant and assistant surgeon, National Guard of Pennsylvania, June 25, 1900, and major and surgeon, Jan. 12, 1903; attached to the Second Infantry National Guard of Pennsylvania; was clinical assistant in the laboratory and instructor in otology, Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; visiting physician to the Philadelphia Orphan Asylum; surgeon to the Dispensary of the Children's Hospital, Philadelphia. At present he holds the following positions: Laryngologist to the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind; associate professor, diseases of the nose and throat, Philadelphia Polyclinic; laryngologist to the Henry Phipps Institute for the Study, Prevention and Treatment of Tuberculosis; assistant laryngologist to St. Vincent's Home for Children. He is a fellow of the American Laryngological, Rhinological and Ototogical Association. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pathological Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association and the H. C. Wood Medical Society. He is a veteran companion of the Military Order of Foreign Wars, life member of the Philadelphia Zoölogical Society, member of the National Guard Association of Philadelphia, the Medical Club, Markham Club, University Club, and University Barge Club of Philadelphia. Address: 334 South 19th Street, Philadelphia.

COATES, Henry Troth:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 29, 1843; son of George Morrison and Anna (Troth) Coates. He was graduated from Haverford College in 1862. Mr. Coates married in Philadelphia, June 25, 1874, Estelle Barton Lloyd. In 1868 he entered the publishing business in Philadelphia as a member of the firm of Porter & Coates; subsequently changed, on the withdrawal of Mr. Porter, to Henry T. Coates & Co. For years the establishment of the firm was the leading retail bookstore of Philadelphia, but in 1904, Mr. Coates retired from business. Mr. Coates edited the:

Fireside Encyclopedia of Poetry, 1878; Children's Book of Poetry, 1879; and wrote, Short History of the American Trotting and Pacing Horse, 1901. He is treasurer of the Philadelphia Zoölogical Society, and a member of the Union League Club. Residence: Berwyn, Pa.

COCHRAN, Archibald A.:

Lawyer; born at Chester, Pa., Nov. 21, 1865. He was educated at Gilbert's Academy and in the public schools of his native city. He married, May 31, 1893, Jennie, daughter of E. T. Robb, of Chester, Pa. Mr. Cochran read law in the office of O. B. Dickinson, and was admitted to the bar of Delaware County, May 2, 1887. He entered into partnership with his preceptor in the practice of their profession, continuing until Jan. 1, 1890, when the firm was dissolved. Mr. Cochran was elected by the Councils, city solicitor in 1894, and reëlected in 1896, 1898, 1900 and 1902, the latter time for a period of three years. He is a member of the Young Men's Republican Club of Chester, the Penn Club, the Alpha Boat Club, and the Springhaven Golf Club, and is president of the Board of Trustees of the First Presbyterian Church. Address: Chester, Pa.

COCHRAN, Carlos Bingham:

Educator and analytical chemist; born in Albion, Mich., July 1, 1854; son of Isaac Cook Cochran and Julia A. Bingham. He was graduated from the University of Michigan, receiving the degrees of B. A., 1877, and later M. A. and Sc. D. He married in West Chester, Pa., July, 1885, Sara B. Marshall, and they have two children: Carlos Marshall Cochran, born in 1894, and F. Grace Cochran, born in 1889. He was teacher of natural sciences, West Chester State Normal School, 1879–1895; teacher of physical sciences, 1895–1903, and has been teacher of chemistry, since 1903. He has also been microscopist and hygienist to the Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture since 1884. Dr. Cochran is chemist of the Philadelphia Milk Exchange, and chemist of Dairy and Food Division of the Department of Agriculture of Pennsylvania, since 1895. He is a Republican in politics, and in religion, a member of the Society of Friends. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the American Chemical Society, American Association of Official Agricultural Chemists; trustee of Franklin Institute, Philadelphia; member of the West Chester Golf and Country Club, and Brandywine Boat and Canoe Club. Address: 5141 South High St., West Chester, Pa.

COCHRAN, J. Henry:

State senator; born in New Brunswick, Jan. 15, 1845. His parents removed to Calais, Maine, shortly after his birth, and he resided there until the age of eighteen, when he removed to Pennsylvania. He received a common school education at Calais, Maine. Since leaving school he has always been engaged in the business of lumbering, and, in more recent years has been engaged in banking and is interested in other industrial enterprises. He served as a member of the Senate in the sessions of 1895, 1897, 1899, 1901, 1903 and 1905, and was reëlected in November, 1906, as senator from the 24th District, comprising the counties of Columbia, Montour, Sullivan and Lycoming. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: Williamsport, Pa.

COCHRAN, Joseph W.:

Clergyman; born in Peoria, Ill., in 1867. He was graduated from Minneapolis High School, 1885, and from Macalester College, St. Paul, 1889; also from McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, in 1893, receiving the degree of D. D. from Macalester College. He was pastor of Christ Presbyterian Church, Madison, Wis., 1893–1898, and then became pastor of Northminster Presbyterian Church in Philadelphia, resigning in 1907 to accept the secretaryship of the Presbyterian Board of Education. Address: 511 Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, and Swarthmore, Pa.

COCHRAN, Thomas Baumgardner:

Editor; born in York, Pa., Aug. 21, 1845. He was graduated from Lancaster High School, 1861, and afterward learned printing. He married, April 8, 1875, Anna M. Pearsol. From 1864 to 1872, he was reporter for the Legislative Rec-

ord, Harrisburg; also journal clerk of the Pennsylvania Senate, 1872 to 1876; and chief clerk of the Senate, 1877–1889. He was admitted to the Lancaster bar in 1873; was common councilman in 1872, school director, 1877–1889; was a member of the Republican County and State Committees and chairman of former. Since 1889 he has been editor and part owner of the Lancaster Examiner. Address: 316 North Lime Street, Lancaster, Pa.

COCHRANE, Henry Clay:

Brigadier-General United States Marine Corps; born in Chester, Pa., 1842; son of James Cochrane and Sarah J. Gillespie. He was educated in the best schools of that section, and Philadelphia and was one of the first to volunteer his services in the Civil War; was examined and passed for a lieutenancy in the Marine Corps, but being under the required age, served in the Volunteer Navy under Admirals Goldsborough, Dupont and Farragut, until 1863, when he was appointed lieutenant; took part in the battle of Port Royal, South Carolina, on his nineteenth birthday, and during the following forty-three years served at the Naval Academy, War College, every navy yard on the Atlantic and Pacific Coasts; also in Alaska, Honolulu, Mexico, Central and South America, the West Indies, Europe, Africa, China and the Philippines. He spent fifteen years at sea, cruising in ships from the old sailing vessel Jamestown to the modern flagship Philadelphia; helped to suppress labor riots (1877) and arson and pillage abroad, in Alexandria, Egypt, after the bombardment of that city by the English in 1882, also on the Isthmus of Panama in 1885; was present at the coronation of Czar Alexander III in Moscow, and decorated with the Cross of tne Legion of Honor by President Carnot of France, for services at the Universal Exposition of 1889, where he commanded a detachment of United States marines. During the war with Spain he was major of the famous Marine Battalion that held the heights of Guantanamo, Cuba, and detailed as governor of the City of Manzanillo; sent to China in 1900 as colonel when the foreign legations were besieged in Pekin, in which remarkable campaign his regiment lost a captain and over thirty men; ordered to Manila and organized and commanded First Brigade of Marines; then appointed military governor of the Peninsula of Cavite. He was promoted to brigadier-general and retired upon his own application after forty-three and a half years' service, March 10, 1905. He is a companion of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Military Order of the Dragon, and other societies, and is now president of the Board of Trade of Chester. Brigadier-general Cochrane married, in 1887, Elizabeth F., daughter of Captain Edward P. Lull, United States Navy, then commandant of the Navy Yard at Pensacola. Address: Chester, Pa.

COFFIN, Selden Jennings:

Clergyman, astronomer; born in Ogdensburg, N. Y., Aug. 3, 1838; son of the late Prof. James H. Coffin, LL. D. He was graduated at Lafayette as A. B. in 1858, with the English salutatory, later receiving the degree of A. M.; after teaching for three years in Bloomsburg, Easton and Towanda, he pursued theological course at Princeton, where he was graduated in 1864, and he received the degree of Ph. D. from Hanover College, Indiana, 1876. Dr. Coffin has twice married, first in December, 1875, Mary A. Angle, who died in 1889, and second to Emma F. Angle of Lewisburg, Pa. He was tutor in Lafayette College, 1864–1868; adjunct professor of mathematics, 1866–1872; Hollenback professor of mathematics and astronomy, 1873–1886; registrar from 1886 to 1904. He was ordained in the ministry of the Presbyterian Church, Jan. 6, 1874; was State commissioner in 1876 to organize exhibits of colleges in the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia. Dr. Coffin is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, member of the Moravian, Trinity and Pennsylvania Historical Societies, and Philosophical Society of Great Britain, and since 1859, secretary of the Alumni Association of Lafayette. He is author of The Men

of Lafayette, 1826 to 1892; Lafayette College, Its History, Its Men, Their Record. Address: Easton, Pa.

COFFIN, William Anderson:

Painter and art critic; born at Allegheny, Pa., Jan. 31, 1855; son of James Gardiner and Isabel Catherine (Anderson) Coffin. He was graduated from Yale College as B. A. in 1874; received the honorary degree of B. F. A. from Yale University in 1901, studied art in the United States from 1874 to 1877, and in Paris under M. Léon Bonnât, from 1377 to 1882. He has had his studio in New York City since 1882, and is a painter of landscapes and figure pieces. He was art critic of the New York Evening Post and The Nation, from 1886 to 1892 and in 1903 and 1904; and of the Sun (New York) from 1897 to 1901, and has been a frequent contributor on art topics to the Century Magazine, Scribner's Magazine, etc. He was manager of the Exhibition of Historical Portraits and Relics at the Washington Centennial Celebration in New York City in 1889; was manager of the first Portrait Show, Portraits of Women, in New York City in 1894, and was director of Fine Arts at the Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo in 1901. He painted the picture, The Rain, in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York City, and At Break of Day, in the Buffalo Fine Arts Academy (Albright Gallery). He exhibited at the Paris Salon from 1879 to 1882, and is a regular exhibitor at the National Academy of Design, the Society of American Artists, etc. He received the Hallgarten prize from the National Academy of Design in 1886 and the Webb prize from the Society of American Artists, in 1891. He received medals from Paris Exposition in 1889, from the Art Club, Philadelphia (gold) in 1898, from Charleston Exposition (silver) in 1902 and from the Louisiana Purchase Exposition (silver) at Saint Louis in 1904. He is an associate member of the National Academy of Design; member of the Society of American Artists (was its secretary from 1887 to 1892), Municipal Art Socity (a founder and vice-president), and the Architectural League of New York (vice-president two terms). He is an Independent Democrat in politics. His favorite recreation is farming at Pine Spring Farm, Jennerstown, Somerset County, Pa. He is a member of the Lotos and Fencers' Clubs. Address: 58 West Fifty-seventh Street, New York City, and Jennerstown, Pa.

COFFIN, William C.:

Vice-president Riter-Conley Manufacturing Co.; born in Allegheny City, Pa., 1862. He was graduated as civil engineer from the Western University of Pennsylvania, 1883. He was engaged by Riter and Conley, 1885, and became vice-president when the company was incorporated in 1898. Mr. Coffin is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Engineers' Club of New York, and Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. Residence: Howe Street, Pittsburgh.

COGGINS, Paschal Heston:

Lawyer and author; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 10, 1852; son of Paschal Coggins and Mary (Williamson) Coggins. His preparatory education was received from schools in California and Pennsylvania. Graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1872, and was admitted to the bar in 1873. Engaged in general practice in California until 1882, since then in Philadelphia. He married in Sacramento, Calif., 1876, Caroline Leonard. Independent in politics. Under the pen name of Sydney Marlow, wrote Harry Ambler, 1891; The Moncasket Mystery, 1893; under his own name: Law, a handbook, 1895, and Parliamentary Law, 1908, and many articles and stories for leading magazines. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, the Unitarian, the Franklin Inn, and the Writeabout Clubs. Residence: 5025 McKean Avenue, Germantown. Office address: 1218 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

COHEN, Jacob Solis:

Physician; born in New York City, Feb. 28, 1838; son of Myer David Cohen and Judith Semira (da Silva Solis) Cohen. He was educated in the Philadelphia Central High School, and the Medical Departments of Jefferson Medical College and the University of Pennsylva-

nia, being graduated from the latter as M. D. in 1860. He married, Feb. 10, 1874, Miriam Bingswanger. He joined the Twenty-sixth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers as assistant surgeon in 1861. Afterwards acting assistant surgeon in the United States Navy, serving with Dupont's expedition to Port Royal, and with the South Atlantic Blockading Squadron until January, 1864; and after that acting assistant surgeon in army hospitals in Philadelphia, until the end of the Civil War. Since 1866 he has been practising in Philadelphia with special attention to diseases of the throat and chest. He was formerly professor of diseases of the throat in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine (now emeritus). Honorary professor of laryngology in Jefferson Medical College. He is author of several works on diseases of the throat. Dr. Cohen is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society (president, 1887–1889), American Laryngological Association (president, 1880–1882). Address: 1824 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

COHEN, Josiah:

Lawyer; born in Falmouth, England, Nov. 29, 1841. He received his early education at private schools and was graduated from the Institution of Jewish Learning, London. Soon after he came to America and was admitted to the Allegheny County (Pa.) bar, Jan. 2, 1866. From that time he was active in the profession, and built up a large and lucrative practice and in 1901 he was appointed judge of the Orphans' Court for the term expiring in 1908. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 427 Diamond Street, Pittsburgh.

COHEN, Katherine M.:

Sculptor and painter; born in Philadelphia, March 18, 1859; daughter of Henry and Matilda (Samuel) Cohen, of England. She was educated at a private school at Ogontz, Pa., until sixteen; and took private lessons in literature, art and languages; studied at the School of Design, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Students' Art League under St. Gaudens; and six years in Paris schools. She is an honorary member of the American Art Association, Paris; New Century Club, Philadelphia. Since 1880 she has been engaged in sculpture, her principal works being portraits and bas-reliefs, and she has also done much decorative work, including Romola, Lorna Doone, Rabbi ben-Ezra, Priscilla, Maid Marion, The Israelite (life-size statue); portrait of Gen. Beaver, for Smith Memorial, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; paintings of figures, and landscapes. Address: 10 South 18th Street, Philadelphia.

COHEN, Solomon Solis:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 1, 1857; son of Myer David Cohen and Judith Simiah (Solis) Cohen. He was educated at the Central High School of Philadelphia, where he received the degree of A. B. in 1872 and A. M. in 1877, and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1883. He married in Philadelphia, March 24, 1885, Emily Grace Solis, and they have one daughter and three sons. Dr. Cohen has been professor of clinical medicine in Jefferson Medical College since 1902; physician to Jefferson Medical College Hospital, the Philadelphia General Hospital, and the Rush Hospital for Consumptives, and consulting physician to the Jewish Hospital. At one time he was professor of clinical medicine and therapeutics in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates of Medicine, and lecturer on therapeutics, Dartmouth Medical College. Dr. Cohen is recorder of the Association of American Physicians; is ex-president of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and is a fellow of the College of Physicians and of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the Washington Academy of Science, American Medical Association, Pathological Society of Philadelphia; honorary member of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland; member of the American Therapeutic Society, trustee of Gratz College, Philadelphia, manager of the Alumni Association of the Central High School of Philadelphia. He is author of a text-book on Materia Medica and Therapeutics; a monograph on the Therapeutics of Tuberculosis; a handbook on Essentials of Diagnosis; and is

editor of A System of Physiologic Therapeutics (eleven volumes); and has also attained an enviable position as a writer of graceful verse and of miscellaneous (belles lettres) essays. He is independent in politics, and participates in civic reform movements, and is of the Jewish faith. He is also a member of the Penn, City, Cotemporary, Pegasus, and Franklin Inn Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 1525 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

COLAHAN, John Barron, Jr.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 18, 1848. He received rudimentary tuition at Saunders' Institute and afterward pursued his studies at the Philadelphia High School, from which he graduated with distinction in 1866. He then began the study of law under the able guidance of his father, a distinguished lawyer. Mr. Colahan also attended the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. He married, April 14, 1873, Mary Ophelia Cowton. Mr. Colahan was admitted to the bar in 1869, when he immediately began the practice of his profession, which has been in every way attended with success. He soon acquired so comprehensive a knowledge of real estate law that his services became in very general demand for the investigation of titles to property, and his practice has become one of the most extensive and lucrative in the Orphan's Court, the Court of Common Pleas and the Supreme Court. Mr. Colahan has also had large experience as counsel in connection with litigation affecting estates of vast importance, embracing the celebrated proceedings in court brought by the heirs of the late Joseph Dugan, General Robert Patterson, and Francis A. Drexel; and he was one of the principal factors in the organization of the Real Estate, Title & Insurance Company of Philadelphia. For a number of years he was president of the Belmont Cricket Club, one of the best known organizations of its kind in the United States; was chairman of the Board of Censors of the Law Association of Philadelphia, and vice-president and president of the State Bar Association, and a member of its executive committee since its organization, with the exception of one year; at present chairman of this committee. He was also vice-president of the American Bar Association. He was president of the Twenty-seventh Ward Republican Club, was an active member of the Committee of Fifty in 1895 and chairman of its Committee on Nominations; is treasurer of the Philadelphia Fencing and Sparring Club, one of the oldest athletic organizations in the United States, and an officer of the association for over thirty years; secretary of the Hamilton Club and president of the Associated Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia. Mr. Colahan is a Republican. Address: 4004 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

COLBURN, Louis C.:

Lawyer; born in Lower Turkeyfoot Township, Somerset County, Pa., Feb. 20, 1850; son of A. J. Colburn. He was educated in the public schools of Somerset, and in the State Normal schools of Millersville and West Chester. Mr. Colburn married in 1875, Mary E. Knable. He was principal of the schools of Somerset Borough, 1869–1873; United States commissioner, 1872–1883; burgess of Somerset Borough, 1884–1885; and school director, 1888–1891. He studied law with his father, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; member of the Supreme Court, 1888; district attorney, 1888–1891. During his term the Nicely brothers were executed, and the famous "moonshine" murder cases were tried and the parties convicted. Mr. Colburn is a member of the Hebron Chapter of Masons, an Odd Fellow, and a member of the Royal Arcanum and Maccabees. He contributed much toward bringing about reforms in county homes and State institutions, and is corresponding secretary and treasurer of the Associated Charities of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Somerset, Pa.

COLEMAN, B. Dawson:

Banker; born in Lebanon, Pa.; son of George Dawson Coleman and Deborah (Brown) Coleman. After completing his education he entered the First National Bank of Lebanon (of which his father was president until his death), of which for years he has been president. Address: Lebanon, Pa.

COLEMAN, James Melville:

College professor and author; born near Ogdensburg, N. Y., Dec. 21, 1859; son of John Coleman and Mary J. Coleman. He entered Geneva College in 1883; was graduated as A. B. in 1887; entered the Reformed Presbyterian Seminary in Allegheny, Pa., 1887, and remained three years, then was a student in the graduate courses of the University of Michigan from 1890 to 1892, when he received the A. M. degree. He married in 1892, Etta McGarey of Jefferson County, Pa. In 1892 he was elected to the Sterrett Chair of history and political philosophy in Geneva College, his present position. He is author of Social Ethics, 1903. Address: 2829 Fourth Avenue, Beaver Falls, Pa.

COLHOUN, Samuel R.:

Pay director United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, May 2, 1846. He was appointed assistant paymaster, United States navy, Sept. 28, 1869; assistant to paymaster, Navy Yard, Philadelphia, and recorder to Board of Paymasters, 1869–1871; served on the Canonicus and Saugus (ironclads), North Atlantic Station, 1872–1873; assistant to paymaster at Villefranche, France, 1874–1876; promoted to passed assistant paymaster, Jan. 15, 1875; on leave in Europe, 1877; Marion. North Atlantic and South Atlantic Stations, 1879–1882; training ship New Hampshire, 1884–1885; promoted to paymaster, July 16, 1886; special duty in office of general storekeeper, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., 1887–1888; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1889; special duty in office of general storekeeper, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1890–1891; Monongahela, Training Squadron, 1891–1893; Navy Yard, New York, August, 1893–1896; Monadnock, February, 1896; Oregon, July, 1896–1898; Torpedo Station, 1898–1901; pay inspector, Dec. 23, 1899; Iowa (fleet), 1901–1903; pay director, Nov. 22, 1902; Navy Yard, New York, July 1, 1903–1906; general storekeeper, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., Sept. 1906 to Jan. 1907, when he was placed in charge of the Navy Pay Office at Baltimore, in which duty he is still serving. Address: Navy Pay Office, Baltimore, Md.

COLLINGWOOD, Marshall Scott:

Treasurer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 4, 1865; assistant treasurer of The Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address: 873 North Forty-first Street, Philadelphia.

COLLINS, Edgar Thomas:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, March 7, 1873. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet at the Military Academy, June 15, 1893; appointed additional second lieutenant, Eighth Infantry, June 11, 1897; second lieutenant, Twenty-third Infantry, March 8, 1898; transferred to Eighth Infantry, April 29, 1898; first lieutenant, March 2, 1899; captain Sixth Infantry, since May 28, 1902. Address: Fort William Henry Harrison, Mont.

COLLINS, Emerson:

Lawyer; born at Hepburg, Lycoming County, Pa., April 30, 1860. He was graduated from Lafayette College in 1884, receiving the degree of A. M.; read law and was admitted to Lycoming County bar in 1887, and has since practised his profession at Williamsport, Pa. Mr. Collins is a Republican in politics, and has served as county chairman and delegate to State conventions. He was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1894; and appointed by Governor Hastings a member of the Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory, serving 1897–1902, the last two years as president. Address: Williamsport, Pa.

COLLINS, Joseph Alexander:

Clergyman and editor; born in Xenia, Ohio, April 9, 1820; son of Archibald Collins, and Eleanor (Wallace) Collins. He was educated in Shawnee Academy and Franklin College, Ohio, and the degree of D. D. was conferred upon him by Muskingum College, Ohio. He married in Youngstown, Ohio, Sept. 30, 1875, Anna Eliza Stewart, and they have five children: Bessie Eleanor, Archie S., Eusebius H., Anna Mary, and David W. He was ordained to the ministry of the United Presbyterian Church in 1856, pastor at South Shenango, Pa., 1858–1863; editor of the Presbyterian Witness,

Cincinnati, Ohio, 1865–1868; missionary at Emporia and Americus, Kansas, 1869–1884: editor of the Christian Instructor, Philadelphia, since 1884. Dr. Collins is Prohibition in politics. He was for a number of terms a member of the Board of Managers of Xenia (Ohio) Theological Seminary. Address: Christian Instructor, 628 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

COLLINS, T. D.:

Lumber merchant: born at Cortland, N. Y., in 1831; son of Jabez and Adeline (Doud) Collins. He was prepared for college at the Cortland Academy and finished the college course at the age of twenty. He married Mary Stanton. Upon leaving school he was appointed by Judge Stevens to a position on the engineering corps of the Binghamton and Syracuse Railroad, which was then in course of construction. He soon rose to one of the highest positions in the corps, being engineer of one of the divisions. After this he embarked in the lumber business in Forest County, Pa., acquired property rapidly, and in 1882 moved to Nebraska, Forest County, on a tract of 7,000 acres. He is now proprietor of the T. D. Collins Mill, and is a partner in Collins, Darrah & Company, Collins & Kreitler, the Watson Land & Lumber Company, Collins & Watson, the Buck Mills Lumber Company, and the Salmon Creek Lumber Company. He is extensively engaged in manufacturing coal boats and barges for transporting coal on the Monongahela, Mississippi, and Ohio Rivers; owns a fine timber tract in the State of Washington and real estate in California and New York. Mr. Collins was an organizer and is a stockholder and president of the Citizens' National Bank in Tionesta. With his wife, is deeply interested in the work of foreign missions; early in 1904, through Bishop McCabe of the Methodist Episcopal Church, he gave an endowment fund of $100,000 to the Board of Foreign Missions for work in India. Address: Nebraska, Pa.

COLTON, J. Milton:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 25, 1849; of New England parentage; son of Sabin Woolworth Colton and Susannah (Beaumont) Colton. He attended Central High School, Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, Jan. 22, 1880, Mary Roberts, and has three children: Milton Beaumont Colton, born in 1880, Margaret Barclay Colton, born in 1884, and M. Ethel Colton, born in 1886. He was engaged in the banking business for forty-two years, being twenty-five years a member of the firm of E. W. Clark and Company, and is now retired. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious faith. He is a member of the Historical Society of Philadelphia; Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work of the Presbyterian Church; Sons of the Revolution; Founders, and Patriots; New England Society; also a member of the Union League Club; and Art Club of Philadelphia; and the Huntingdon Valley Country Club. Residence: Wyndhurst, Jenkintown, Pa. Business address: 321 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

COLWELL, John C.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed at large to the Naval Academy, Sept. 22, 1870, and was graduated June 1, 1874; promoted ensign, July 17, 1875; master, June 1, 1881; lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; lieutenant, June 30, 1887; served on Palos, Asiatic Station, 1874–1875; training ship Constitution, 1876; Guard, special service, 1887–1888; Coast Survey schooner Drift, 1878–1879; Coast Survey schooner Gedney, 1879–1880; Yantic, North Atlantic Station, 1880–1883; special duty, Navy Department, 1883–1884; Greely relief steamer Bear, 1884; in the Office of Naval Intelligence, 1885; Torpedo Station, 1886; Office of Naval Intelligence, 1886–1887; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1888; Yorktown, Squadron of Evolution, 1888–1890; Office of Naval Intelligence, 1893–1894; Cincinnati, 1894–1895; assistant inspector Sixth Lighthouse District, March 15, 1895; Texas, Aug. 15, 1895; Katahdin to October, 1896; Office of Naval Intelligence, 1896–1897; Naval Attaché, London, 1897–1901; promoted to lieutenant-commander, March 3, 1899; Naval Station, Cavite, 1901–1903; Equipment Officer, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., 1903–1905; commanding U.

S. S. Denver, 1905–1907; promoted captain and retired. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

COMBS, Gilbert Raynolds:

Musician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 5, 1863; son of Robert Lorton Combs and Mary Porter (Moorhead) Combs. He was educated at the Eastburn Academy in Philadelphia; also received instruction from leading American and European teachers of piano, organ and stringed instruments, harmony, counterpoint and musical composition. He married in Philadelphia, May 12, 1886, Rose Wrigley. He founded the Broad Street Conservatory in 1885, and is now its proprietor and director. Mr. Combs was organist and choirmaster in several of Philadelphia's prominent churches; was formerly president of the Sinfonia, the National musical fraternity, and of the Crotchet Club of Philadelphia. Mr. Combs has composed many works for piano, violin, voice and orchestra. His Dramatic Symphony was first produced by the Verdi Italian Symphony Orchestra, February 2, 1908. Address: 1921 South Broad Street, Philadelphia.

COMFORT, Howard:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, April 21, 1850; son of Edward Comfort and Susan (Edge) Comfort. He was educated in private schools and at Haverford College. From 1870 to 1874 he was a member of the firm of Paxson, Shubert & Company, and from 1874 to 1898 member of the firm of Paxson, Comfort & Company, which was incorporated, and since Jan. 1, 1899, has been The Paxson & Comfort Company, funeral supplies, of which Mr. Comfort has been president since April, 1905. Mr. Comfort has made three European trips. He was twice a candidate, unsuccessfully, for the position of member of the Philadelphia City Councils, and he is in politics a member of the Reform or City Party. He is in religion a member of the Society of Friends. Mr. Comfort is a member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society and the Civil Service Reform Association. He has been a manager of Haverford College since 1880, and secretary of the Board of Managers of Haverford College since 1883; has been a trustee of Bryn Mawr College since 1893, manager of the Saving Fund Society of Germantown and vicinity since 1893, and director of the National Bank of Germantown. He is manager of the Friends Asylum for the Insane and a life member of the Art Club of Philadelphia. He married at Philadelphia, May 16, 1872, Susan Foulke Wistar, and they have a son: William Wistar Comfort, born in 1874. Residence: 5339 Knox Street, Germantown, Philadelphia. Address: 529 and 531 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

CONGDON, Ernest Arnold:

Professor of chemistry; born in New York City, Aug. 9, 1866; son of Henry Martyn Congdon and Charlotte (Greenleaf) Congdon. He was graduated from Columbia University as Ph. B. in 1887, giving special attention to chemistry. He was instructor in Lehigh University, 1889–1902, and has been professor and director of chemistry in Drexel Institute since 1902. He is a fellow of the London Chemical Society, and member of the American Chemical Society. He is author of a text-book on Qualitative Analysis and of Laboratory Instruction in General Chemistry. He is a member of the Faculty Club of the University of Pennsylvania, University, Contemporary and Orpheus Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 1510 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

CONKLIN, Edwin Grant:

Professor of zoölogy; born Nov. 24, 1863. He was graduated from Ohio Wesleyan University, S. B., 1885, A. B., 1886, A. M., 1889, and took graduate work at Johns Hopkins University, receiving his Ph. D. in 1891. He was professor of biology in Ohio Wesleyan University, 1891–1894; professor of zoölogy in Northwestern University, 1894–1896; since 1896 professor of zoölogy in the University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Conklin is associate editor of the Journal of Morphology, the Biological Bulletin and the Journal of Experimental Zoölogy. He has been a trustee of the Marine Biological Laboratory at Woods Hole, Mass., since 1897; is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the American Society of Zoölogists (of

which he was president in 1899), Association of American Anatomists and American Society of Naturalists; vice-president of the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences and secretary of the American Philosophical Society. Address: 1011 South St. Bernard Street, Philadelphia.

CONNELL, William:

Coal operator and ex-congressman; born at Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, Sept. 10, 1824. He moved with his parents to Luzerne County, Pa., when seventeen years old, and went to work as a boy in the mines, his family being poor; his alertness being soon observed, he was taken into the office of the Wyoming Valley Coal Company, and there made such rapid progress that in 1856, after twelve years' service, he was given full charge of the mines of the company. In this position he remained for fourteen years. In 1870 the charter of the coal company expired, and Mr. Connell, in a master strike of boldness and enterprise, secured the full control of the mines which he had so long managed. Since then he has become president of the Connell Coal Company, the Third National Bank of Scranton, the Lackawanna Mills, and several other important organizations, and is a stockholder and director in many other corporations. He was elected to Congress as a representative of the Eleventh Congressional District in 1896, and served in that body for three terms, ending in 1903. Address: Scranton, Pa.

CONNELL, William L.:

Mine operator; born in Minooka, near Scranton, Pa., Oct. 14, 1862. He was educated in the public schools; entered the furniture establishment of Hill & Keiser, Scranton, in 1881, and after eight years' service became a member of the firm, which is now known as Hill & Connell. His energy soon carried him into other enterprises, and he gradually gained a controlling interest in various mining and manufacturing organizations, especially the Enterprise Coal Company, one of the largest works of its kind in that region, of which he is treasurer and general manager. He is also president of the Holmes Metallic Packing Company, of the Scranton Paint Company, and of the Hawley Electric Light and Power Company, and is connected with other business concerns, including a number of collieries. He was elected to the Common Council of Scranton in 1889 and 1891, but ill-health forced him to resign while president of that body; in 1892 he was elected Mayor of Scranton, holding that office till 1896. Address: Scranton, Pa.

CONNELLAN, John H.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 27, 1849. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and by private tutors; and he read law in the office of James E. Gowen. He married Alice W. Matlack in 1882. He was admitted to the bar in 1870. Mr. Connellan is a Democrat in politics. He was elected title officer of The Equitable Trust Company of Philadelphia in 1890, which position he still holds. Residence: 6335 Greene Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

CONRATH, Elmer Ellsworth:

Editor; born in Indiana County, Pa., June 20, 1869; son of David W. and Elizabeth (Strasler) Conrath. He left school at thirteen to enter a printing office; by self study prepared to teach at eighteen; spent four years in the public schools as teacher and principal; studied one year at Bucknell University; for three summers was head of Ebensburg Normal Institute, a school for teachers. He bought a printing press when nine years old, established a small job office, and learned the trade himself; worked at it steadily from thirteen to eighteen years of age, and afterward during vacations and at intervals; for three seasons with Chautauqua Daily Assembly Herald; became connected with Johnstown, Pa., Daily Tribune in 1890 as correspondent; in 1893 entered the editorial room, and in 1898 was made associate editor, which position he still holds, as well as secretary of the publishing company. Mr. Conrath is a member of the Pennsylvania Editorial Association, and in 1905 was a Pennsylvania delegate to the National Editorial Association meeting at Guthrie, Okla. He is a Mason and past master of his lodge;

also a member of the Sons of Veterans. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Baptist. Mr. Conrath married at Cookport, Pa., Dec. 28, 1893, Charlotte Vernella Learn, and they have one child: Jane Elizabeth, born in 1899. Residence: 631 Park Avenue, Johnstown, Pa. Office address: Tribune Building, Johnstown, Pa.

CONVERSE, John H.:

Manufacturer: born at Burlington, Vt., Dec. 2, 1840; son of Rev. John Kendrick Converse and Sarah (Allen) Converse. He was educated at the University of Vermont. He married at Bay Ridge, L. I., July 9, 1873, Elizabeth Perkins Thompson. Mr. Converse is a member of the firm of Burnham, Williams & Company, proprietors of the Baldwin Locomotive Works, at Philadelphia. In 1900 he was vice-moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church of the United States. He is interested in many charitable and religious concerns, is trustee of Princeton Theological Seminary, and since 1893 has been a member of the American Philosophical Society. Mr. Converse is a member of the Sons of the Revolution and of the Art, Manufacturers, Union League, University, and Merion Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 500 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

CONWELL, Russell H.:

President of Temple University; born in Worthington, Mass., Feb. 15, 1843; son of Martin and Miranda (Wickham) Conwell. He was educated in Yale University and Albany University. He married in Chicopee Falls, Mass., 1866, Jennie P. Hayden, and they have two children: Leon M., born in 1870, and Mrs. Nima H. Tuttle, born in 1872. He has been engaged in law since 1865. He was foreign correspondent of New York Tribune, 1870; commissioner of emigration of Minnesota, 1868; editor of Boston Traveler, 1872; founder of the Minneapolis Chronicle, now the Tribune, 1867. He was ordained Baptist minister of Lexington, Mass., 1879; founder of the Baptist Temple, Philadelphia, 1889; founder of The Temple University, Philadelphia, 1884; founder of Samaritan Hospital, Philadelphia, 1892; founder of the Philadelphia Law School, 1898; founder of the Philadelphia Medical College, 1900; founder of the Philadelphia Theological School in 1896, president of Garretson Hospital, Philadelphia, 1907, and president of the Philadelphia Dental College, 1907. He was captain in the Massachusetts Volunteers, in 1863 and 1864, and staff officer in 1864 and 1865, and reached the grade of lieutenant colonel. He is a Republican in politics, and has traveled extensively for the New York Tribune. Dr. Conwell is one of the most successful and popular of lecturers in lyceum and chatauqua courses, his lecture, "Acres of Diamonds," being especially famous. Residence: 2020 North Broad Street. Business address: Broad and Berks Streets, Philadelphia.

COOK, Joel:

Congressman, editor; born in Philadelphia, March 20, 1842. He was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, as A. B. in 1859; studied law, and in 1863 was admitted to the Philadelphia bar; but afterward adopted journalism as a profession. From 1862 to 1863 was war correspondent with the Army of the Potomac. Mr. Cook married in Philadelphia, Sept. 19, 1865, Mary J. Edmunds, and has a son and a daughter. From 1865 until 1907 was on the editorial staff of the Public Ledger; and became its financial editor in 1883. Since June, 1865, on staff of foreign correspondents of London Times. Mr. Cook is president of the Philadelphia Board of Trade, and vice-president of the United Security Life Insurance and Trust Company, and served, from 1897 until 1907, as a member of the Board of Public Education and chairman of its Committee on the Central High Schools; president of the Board of Port Wardens from 1893 until 1907. He is a Republican in politics, and after John E. Reyburn resigned his seat in Congress, March 30, 1907, Mr. Cook was elected to fill the vacancy, and is now serving in the Sixtieth Congress from the Second District of Pennsylvania. He is author of: A Holiday Tour in Europe; An Eastern Tour at Home; England, Picturesque and Descriptive; America, Picturesque and Descriptive;

A Visit to the States, and other works of travel. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Union League of Philadelphia. Address: 849 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

COOK, Lawrence B.:

Lawyer; born in Indiana County, Pa., Sept. 27, 1870. When quite young he removed with his parents to Pittsburgh, and he was educated in the public and private schools, and while acquiring an education taught in the public and private schools of Allegheny County. In 1890 he began the study of law; was admitted to the bar in December, 1892, since which time he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession. He was elected to the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania in 1902 as a representative from the Fourth District of Allegheny County, and re-elected in 1904 and 1906. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 929 Vickroy Street, Pittsburgh.

COOK, Lyman:

Manufacturer; born at Whitney's Point, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1848; son of Charles A. and Phœbe Ford Cook. He was educated in the local schools of native place; his maternal grandfather was a graduate of Yale College, and afterward pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Ithaca, N. Y., for many years. Mr. Cook enlisted in 1864, when but sixteen years old, in the First Veteran Cavalry of New York, and served one year in the Civil War. He married, Dec. 28, 1876, Harriet M. Arner, of Nebraska, Pa., and Mrs. Cook has been an active worker in the local and county work of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union for many years. In 1865 he was attracted to the Pennsylvania oil fields by the excitement which then prevailed; was at Pithole one year when, through a spirit of adventure, he found his way into the wilds of Forest County; became interested in the lumber industry, and for almost forty years, he has manufactured and marketed lumber by water. Since 1893 he has had charge of the Government work of improvement of Allegheny River, from Warren to Redbank. Address: Nebraska, Pa.

COOK, Richard Yerkes:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 25, 1845; son of Joel and Mary Paul (Yerkes) Cook. He is a descendant on the maternal side of Dr. Thomas Wynne, surgeon of William Penn's Colonizing Expedition, who landed in Pennsylvania in 1682, and later became a justice of the first Supreme Court of the Province and president of the first Provincial House of Assembly, and on the paternal side from Thomas Cook, who emigrated from England to Massachusetts in 1638. He was educated in public schools and by private tutors. Mr. Cook married in Philadelphia, March 16, 1868, Lavinia Borden, and they have one son: Gustavus Wynne. He was an importer of English, French and German goods until 1895; and is now president of the Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Company; vice-president of the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Company; director of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, Market Street National Bank, Tradesmen's National Bank, Finance Company of Pennsylvania, South Chester Tube Company, Real Estate Trust Company, and The A. Colburn Company. He is secretary and treasurer of the Board of Trustees of the George W. South Memorial Church of the Advocate; president of the Philadelphia Sterilized Milk, Ice and Coal Society, and member of the Racquet and Down Town Clubs. Residence: Wynnemere, Lansdowne, Delaware County, Pa. Office address: 316 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

COOKE, George Henry:

Medical director, United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1836. He was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, with the degrees of A. B. and A. M. and of Philadelphia Medical College, as M. D. He entered the United States Navy as assistant surgeon, in 1862; served successively at various naval hospitals and navy yards and on ships; volunteered for duty on the U. S. S. Tioga at Key West when the epidemic of yellow fever appeared; and was assistant surgeon of the Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1866; served on the Resaca, assigned to the Pacific Squadron, Bay of Panama, 1867, during

the virulent yellow fever epidemic; then was detailed to Alaska to take part in ceremony incident to transfer of that territory to United States. He served on the Vandalia, detailed to European Station in 1876, and in 1877 receiving on board General and Mrs. Grant and suite, visiting principal ports and cities bordering the Mediterranean, including Jerusalem and Constantinople. He accompanied General and Mrs. Grant on tour of the Nile on board the Khedive's steam yacht Zinnt-el-Bachreen; detailed as aide to General Grant while a guest of King George at Athens, Greece; detailed to the Pacific Station in 1885 on the Lackawanna during the epidemic of yellow fever, and contracted the disease. He was on the Mohican, 1886, detailed to take United States Special Commissioner George H. Bates for the negotiation of treaties with the native rulers of the South Pacific Islands and to explore Easter Islands and from there bring ancient colossal monolithic images, stone crown, tables, etc., now in the National Museum. He was fleet surgeon of the South Atlantic and South Pacific Stations, 1890–1891, on the cruiser Baltimore, Pacific Station, 1891–1893, during the Chilian revolution and attacks on the liberty parties from the Baltimore in the city of Valparaiso. Dr. Cooke was retired by age limit in 1898, with the rank of rear admiral, but by order of the secretary of the navy, retained on duty in charge of the United States Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, and as a member of the Medical Examining Board during the war with Spain. In 1903 he was ordered to duty at the United States Naval Recruiting Rendezvous, Philadelphia. He is a companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Residence: Ridley Park, Delaware County, Pa.

COOKE, Jay 3d:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 22, 1872; son of Jay Cooke, Jr. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, in the class of 1893. He married Nina Louise Benson, daughter of Edwin North Benson, of Philadelphia. After leaving the University, Mr. Cooke engaged in the banking and brokerage business on the Philadelphia and other stock exchanges, and became a partner in the firm of Charles D. Barney & Company, Inc. During the Spanish-American War he was commissioned and served as commissary of subsistence with the rank of captain of U. S. Volunteers. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity and of the Rittenhouse, Union League and Philadelphia Cricket Clubs. Residence: 2128 Locust Street. Office address: 122 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

COOKE, Walter Howard:

Union veteran officer; born at Norristown, Pa.; son of David Cooke and Mary Whipple (Cushman) Cooke. He married at Norristown, Pa., Mary Newbold, and they have two daughters. He entered the Union service as captain, Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; honorably mustered out July 31, 1861; major Eleventh Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, Sept. 12, 1862; honorably mustered out, Sept. 25, 1862; private Independent Company Pennsylvania Cavalry (attached to Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry), June 29, 1863; sergeant-major Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry during his term of service; honorably discharged, July 30, 1863. He was awarded medal of honor under resolution of Congress "for having volunteered his services after his regiment had marched to the rear to be mustered out," on the eve of the battle of Bull Run, during which battle he served as aide to Colonel Hunter, commanding Second Division; elected Feb. 5, 1890. Mr. Cooke is president of Charity Hospital, and of Associations of Organized Charities of Norristown; director of First National Bank. He has traveled several years abroad, and in the United States. Member Military Order of the Loyal Legion; and of the Art Club, Philadelphia. Address: Norristown, Pa.

COONS, Giles M.:

Lumberman, manufacturer; born in Onondaga, N. Y., Dec. 23, 1839. When twelve years old he removed with his parents to Union, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Canton, Pa., where he now resides; learned the milling trade and worked at it until the spring of 1861, when he entered the army in the first call for three months'

men. He reënlisted Nov. 1 for three years, and served in the One Hundred and Sixth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, participating in many important battles, including Yorktown, Malvern Hill, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Gettysburg, Wilderness, Petersburg, Weldon Railroad, besides many skirmishes and minor engagements, and was discharged at Battery 5, Appomattox, having been wounded twice and promoted three times. Since 1870 he has been a lumberman, manufacturer and builder at Canton, Pa. He has always been a Republican, casting his first vote for Abraham Lincoln; served eight years as councilman, and was elected from Bradford County to the House of Representatives in November, 1902, serving until 1906. Address: Canton, Pa.

COOPER, Allen Foster:

Lawyer and congressman; born on a farm in Franklin Township, Fayette County, Pa., June 16, 1862. He was educated in the public school of his native township, in the State Normal School at California, and Lockhaven, Pa., and at Mount Union College, Ohio. He was graduated from the State Normal School at California, Pa., in the class of 1882, and then taught school for six years; entered the Law Department of the University of Michigan, and was graduated from that institution in the class of 1888. He married, March 26, 1890, Alice C. Lackey, of Fayette County, Pa. He was admitted to the Circuit Court of Washtenaw County, Mich., and to the Supreme Court of the State of Michigan before his graduation from the law school. After completing his law course in the University of Michigan he returned to Fayette County, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of that County, Dec. 4, 1888. On Jan. 1, 1889, he formed a law partnership at Uniontown, Pa., with his classmate, J. Q. Van Swearingen, which still exists. Mr. Cooper is a member of the Bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; of the District Circuit Courts of the United States for the western district of Pennsylvania, and of the Supreme Court of the United States. He was elected as a Republican in 1902 from the Twenty-third Pennsylvania District to the Fifty-eighth Congress and reëlected in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress, and in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress. Address: Uniontown, Pa.

COOPER, Thomas Valentine:

Editor and representative; born in Cadiz, Harrison County, Ohio, Jan. 16, 1835. He was educated in the public schools; learned the art of printing; served in the three months' service as first lieutenant, Fourth Pennsylvania Volunteers, and three years as private in Company C, Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers. He is at present, and has been for fifty years, editor of the Delaware County American, except the four years in which he served in the Army of the Union. He was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1870 and 1872; member of the Senate from 1874 to 1889; elected president pro tempore of the Senate at the close of the session of 1877, and re-elected for the session of 1878; chairman of Republican State Committee, 1881 to 1888. He is author of a work entitled: American Politics. Mr. Cooper was appointed collector of the port of Philadelphia in July, 1889, and served until March, 1894, when he resigned. He was again elected to the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, from Delaware County, in 1900, and reëlected in 1902, 1904 and 1906. Address: Media, Pa.

COPE, Porter Farquharson:

Author, lecturer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 15, 1869; son of Caleb Cope, merchant and financier, and great-nephew of Thomas Pim Cope, founder of the first American line of trans-Atlantic packet ships. He was graduated from H. Y. Lauderbach's Academy, and lectured on chemistry there, in 1885: and subsequently read law at the University of Pennsylvania and in the offices of George Tucker Bispham and Wayne MacVeagh. He published the Illustrated Weekly in 1886, and the Weekly Recorder in 1887; was editor of Leisure Moments in 1887, and editor and publisher of Society in 1889 and 1890. In 1888 he actively engaged in arousing public sentiment against the Anglo-American extradition treaty aimed at political refugees, and in 1897, as presi-

dent of the Monroe Doctrine Club, took a leading part in the defeat of the Anglo-American arbitration treaty. In 1888 he prepared literature extensively circulated by the Republican National Committee. In 1890 he was one of the founders of the Young Men's Republican Committee, and was the first chairman of its Campaign Committee. In 1896 he organized the Young Republicans' Auxiliary Committee, and spoke on the money question under the auspices of the Republican National Committee and the Non-Partisan Sound Money League. In December, 1896, he was chairman of the Committee on Reorganization of the Second Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry; and in 1897 he was appointed by Mayor Warwick to act as secretary of the Citizens' Committee to agitate for the removal of the State capital to Philadelphia. In 1900 he was secretary of the Citizens' National Republican Convention Association of Philadelphia. In 1897 he was elected a director of the Young Republicans of Philadelphia, serving almost continuously until 1904; and in 1908 he was elected secretary of the Twenty-first Legislative District Committee of that organization. He is secretary of the Anti-Vaccination League of Pennsylvania, and national secretary of the Constitutional League of the United States; an honorary member of the Tennessee Historical Society, and the Pittsfield Anti-Compulsory-Vaccination Society, of Massachusetts; a member of the American Anti-Vivisection Society, the Historical, Colonial and Genealogical Societies of Pennsylvania, the Friends' Historical Society of London, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, and the Southern Club of Philadelphia. He married, June 14, 1900, Henrietta, daughter of the late Joshua Bunting, of Philadelphia. Address: 4806 Chester Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

COPLIN, William M. L.:

Physician; born at Clarksburg, W. Va., Nov. 1, 1864; son of Jacob Coplin and Martha Coplin. His general education was received in the State Normal School, Lindsley Institute and Mount Union College in Ohio, and he was graduated from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1886. He married in Philadelphia, in 1887, Isabella H. Moffat. Dr. Coplin has been engaged in medical practice in Philadelphia since 1886. He is professor of pathology and bacteriology in Jefferson Medical College, director of laboratories of Jefferson Medical College Hospital, medical director of Jefferson Medical College Hospital, pathologist to Philadelphia Hospital, bacteriologist to the Pennsylvania State Board of Health. He is author of: Manual of Pathology, and Text-Book of Practical Hygiene, both of which have passed through several editions. Address: 1529 South Broad Street, Philadelphia.

CORE, John McMullan:

Lawyer; born in Fayette County, Pa., July 21, 1862; son of John Calvin Core and Mary Ann (McMullan) Core. He was educated in common schools, State Normal School, California, Pa.; University of Michigan Law School, graduating as LL. B. in 1885, also was a student at Franklin and Marshall College. He married in Uniontown, Pa., Dec. 27, 1887, Belle Hurst, and they have three children: John Calvin, Jr., born in 1889; Isaac Hurst, born in 1891, and Isobel, born in 1900. Mr. Core has been engaged in the practice of his profession since Sept. 7, 1885. He is director of the National Bank of Fayette County, director and secretary of the Fayette Title and Trust Company, director and treasurer of the Little Kanawha Coal and Coke Company, treasurer of the Fink Coal and Coke Company. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious affiliation. Mr. Core is a member of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association, Fayette County Bar Association; trustee of the First Presbyterian Church for seventeen years; member of the Fayette Lodge of Masons, Union Chapter Royal Arch Mason, Olivet Council, Royal and Select Masons, Uniontown Commandery, Knight Templar, Pennsylvania Consistory, and thirty-third degree Scottish Rite. His recreations are bridge and golf. He is also a member of the Laurel Club (vice-president), and charter member of the Uniontown Country

Club. Residence: 37 N. Mt. Vernon Avenue. Office address: 303 First National Bank Building, Uniontown, Pa.

CORNELIUS, William Albert:

Manager of the National Tube Company (National Department); born in Philadelphia, 1867; son of Robert Comly Cornelius and Ann Elizabeth (Cox) Cornelius. He was educated in Old Germantown Academy, and Lehigh University, receiving the degree of M. E. He married in Germantown, Philadelphia, 1900, Eleanor Roberts Wagner, and they have four children: George Emile Wagner, born in 1901; William Albert, Jr., born in 1902; Robert Comly III, born in 1903, and Eleanor Roberts, born in 1907. Mr. Cornelius was with the Homestead Steel Works, 1889–1900, in charge of construction and repair work, open hearth steel and, lastly, structural mills. Since 1900, National Tube Company, National Department, McKeesport, Pa., first as superintendent of the Monongahela Furnace, steel works, blooming mill, rolling mills, Boston Mills, and Republic Mills, South Side, Pittsburgh, and afterwards assistant manager in charge of these mills, and then manager in full charge of National Tube Company, National Department. He is also a director of the First National Bank of McKeesport. Mr. Cornelius is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious connections; member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Mining Engineers, Engineering Society of Western Pennsylvania, director of the McKeesport Hospital, McKeesport Carnegie Library; president of the Pittsburgh Assembly, Brotherhood of St. Andrew and member of their National Council; delegate of 1907 from Pittsburgh Diocese to the National Episcopal Convention at Richmond, Va.; member of the Psi Upsilon fraternity, Franklin Lodge, Free and Accepted Masons, Pittsburgh Commandery, McKeesport Commandery, Duquesne Chapter, Syrian Temple of the Arabic Order of Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, the Duquesne Club, Union Club of Pittsburgh. Residence: Twelfth and South Park Streets. Office address: Care National Tube Company, McKeesport, Pa.

CORNELIUS, Samuel Anderson:

Clergyman; born in Mt. Jackson, Pa., Nov. 20, 1857; son of Maxwell Cornelius and Mary (Anderson) Cornelius. He was graduated from the University of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio, and received the degrees of A. M. and D. D., also graduated from the Union Theological Seminary, New York City. He married in New York, May 25, 1886, Harriet Canfield, and they have four children: Maxwell, born in 1888; Henry Y., born in 1890; Margaret, born in 1897, and Isabel, born in 1899. He was pastor of the Presbyterian Church, Philipsburg, Pa., 1885–1889; First Presbyterian Church, Santa Cruz, Calif., 1889–1891, and the Second Presbyterian Church, Oil City, Pa., since 1891. Dr. Cornelius is a Republican in politics, member of the Palestine Exploration Society, National Geographical Society, Sigma Chi fraternity. Address: 133 Reed Street, Oil City, Pa.

CORNELL, Walter Stewart:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 3, 1877; son of Watson Cornell and Ella (Hurtt) Cornell. He was graduated from North East Manual Training High School, Philadelphia, 1893, and from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1897, and M. D. in 1901. He was resident physician at the Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, 1901–1902; demonstrator of osteology and anatomy of the nervous system, University of Pennsylvania Medical School, since 1903; physician to the Dispensary for Nervous Diseases, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, since 1902, and attending physician to the Methodist Episcopal Home for the Aged, Philadelphia. Dr. Cornell is author of: Medical Inspection of School Children, and several medical pamphlets. He is president of the Alumni Association of North East Manual Training School; and assistant medical inspector of the Bureau of Health of Philadelphia. Dr. Cornell is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the American Medical Association, of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, of Philadelphia Neurological Society, Public Education Association, Corinthian Lodge of Masons, Delta Tau Delta fra-

ternity, Alpha Mu Pi Omega medical fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society of the University of Pennsylvania, and the City Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 1725 North 16th Street. Business address: 1728 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

CORNMAN, Daniel:

Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Feb. 8, 1852. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet to the Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1869; was graduated and promoted second lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry, June 13, 1873; first lieutenant, June 17, 1877; regimental adjutant, Oct. 14, 1882, to March 15, 1887; captain, March 6, 1888; major, March 2, 1899; lieutenant-colonel, Twenty-fourth Infantry, Oct. 5, 1901; colonel Seventh Infantry, Aug. 8, 1902. Address: Fort Wayne, Mich.

CORRIN, William Hudson:

Electrical engineer; born in Franklin, Venango County, Pa., Sept. 8, 1865. He was educated and received military training at Allegheny College. Mr. Corrin enlisted in the Sixteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1894; served as regimental commissary sergeant, regimental quartermaster and first lieutenant; in 1898 he went with his regiment to Porto Rico, and was promoted to captain in 1899. In 1907 he was promoted by appointment, and commissioned major and quartermaster of the Second Brigade. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Oil City, Pa.

CORSON, Alan:

Civil engineer; born in Philadelphia, July 13, 1876; son of Thomas F. Corson, M. D., assistant surgeon of the Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; descendant of the Huguenot family of Corsons who settled in America in 1685, and during the Civil War were interested in the anti-slavery movement. Mr. Corson was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School in 1894 with the degrees of A. B.; studied civil engineering at the University of Pennsylvania and graduated in 1898 as B. S. in Civil Engineering. He married, Dec. 10, 1902, Lillian C. Burton, daughter of Ellwood and Anna H. Burton, of Tullytown, Bucks County, Pa. After his graduation, he was employed in municipal work; and he is now engaged in the real estate business and civil engineering. He is a member of the Engineers Club of Philadelphia, National Geographic Society of Washington, and Fairmount Park Art Association, Philadelphia. Address: 89 W. Sharpnack Street, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia.

CORSON, Joseph Kirby:

Major United States Army; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Nov. 22, 1836. He was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1863. He served in the Civil War as corporal and sergeant, Company K. Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20 to July 26, 1861; was appointed assistant surgeon Thirty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, March 23, 1863; and brevetted major of Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services in the Wilderness campaign in Virginia, and honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, June 11, 1864. Dr. Corson was appointed assistant surgeon United States Army, Oct. 9, 1867; major surgeon, Nov. 14, 1888; awarded a medal of honor by Congress, April 21, 1899, for most distinguished gallantry in action near Bristoe Station, Va., Oct. 14, 1863; retired Nov. 30, 1897. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and Sons of the Revolution. Address: Plymouth Meeting, Montgomery County, Pa.

CORYELL, Harry Allen:

Lawyer; born in Shamokin Dam, Snyder County, Pa., Sept. 5, 1883; son of Jonas Pierce Coryell and Esther Louisa (Frymire) Coryell. He was educated in common school till 1899; spent the year 1899 at Susquehanna University preparatory, and next year at Bucknell Academy. He entered Bucknell University in 1901, graduating in Latin philosophical course, class of 1905, receiving the degree of Ph. B, 1905, M. A., 1907; entered Law Department of the University of Michigan, fall of 1905, and graduated with the class of 1907, as LL. B. He was admitted to practice in June, 1907, in the Supreme

Court of the State of Michigan, and all the other courts, also the United States Circuit Court for the Eastern District of Michigan, and afterward in Pennsylvania. Mr. Coryell is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in his religious faith. Residence: Shamokin Dam, Pa. Office: Packer Law Building, Sunbury, Pa.

COSSLETT, Charles:

Veteran officer Union Army; entered as second lieutenant 116th Pennsylvania Infantry, March 3, 1864; promoted captain, June 13, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged, June 22, 1865, for disability; brevetted major United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallant conduct at Williams' Farm, Va." He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: 20 South 39th Street, Philadelphia.

COX, Justice, Jr.:

Iron merchant; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 31, 1844. He was educated at Williston Seminary, Mass. Mr. Cox began his business career in a dry goods house of Philadelphia in 1868, and in 1873 became agent for the Catasaqua, Chickies & Montgomery Iron Companies. In 1890 he built furnaces at Bristol for the Bristol Iron & Steel Co., of which he became secretary and treasurer, and subsequently became actively connected with several iron mining and manufacturing companies. He was one of the pioneers in developing the mineral resources of the Tennessee mountains; also became connected with several Philadelphia financial institutions, including the Solicitors' Loan and Trust Co., and the West Philadelphia Title and Trust Co. He is concerned also in the Balston Electric Company of Balston, N. Y. He is well known among charitable societies for his philanthropic assistance, both with money and personal aid in management. Address: 1238 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

COYLE, John A.:

Lawyer; born at Lancaster, Pa., April 23, 1858; son of James Coyle and Anne Rockafield) Coyle. He was educated in the private and public schools at Lancaster, and was graduated from Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J., receiving the degrees of A. B., A. M., LL.D. He married, at Coatesville, Pa., Jan. 30, 1883, Ida Speakman, and they have one daughter, Janet S. Coyle. Mr. Coyle was admitted to Lancaster bar, June 29, 1880, and admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1883, and since then has been in continuous practice. He is a member of the United States Catholic Historical Society, American Catholic Historical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvvania, and Lancaster County Historical Society: vice-president of St. Mary's Orphan Asylum; member of the firm of Coyle & Keller; director of Conestoga National Bank, and of Real Estate and Improvement Company; member of Seton Hall Alumni Association, and Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution. His favorite recreation is horseback riding. He was a delegate to National Democratic Convention at Chicago in 1892. Mr. Coyle is a Democrat in politics, and a Catholic in religion; is also a member of the Hamilton Club. Residence: 24 North Lime Street, Lancaster, Pa. Office address: 110 East King Street, Lancaster, Pa.

COYLE, Robert M.:

Fire insurance broker; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 17, 1860; son of James Huston Coyle and Susan (McCurdy) Coyle. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Philadelphia, Jan. 25, 1902, Margaret, daughter of William Ivins. Mr. Coyle is known in fire insurance circles as the Wanamaker insurance broker, and twice a member of the Executive Committee of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Association. Mr. Coyle is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views; member of the Philadelphia Board of Fire Underwriters, Chicago Board of Fire Underwriters, New York Fire Insurance Exchange, and British Fire Prevention Committee of London, director of First Penny Saving Bank of Philadelphia, and member Union League, Racquet, Country, Down Town, and Bachelor Barge Clubs. Residence: 1934 Locust Street. Busi-

ness address: 423 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

CRAGIN, Charles I.:

Manufacturer; born in Massachusetts in 1847. He was educated in public schools of Massachusetts. He removed to Philadelphia in 1869 as representative of a Boston drygoods firm; and in 1870 purchased the plant and good will of the Dobbins Electric Soap Company and since that date has been its president. Mr. Cragin is a director of the Fourth Street National Bank of Philadelphia. Address: Forest Building, Philadelphia.

CRAIG, Alexander R.:

Physician; born in Columbia, Pa., July 31, 1868. He was educated in the Franklin & Marshall College, at Lancaster, graduating A. B. in 1890 and A. M. subsequently; entered the University of Pennsylvania, where he studied medicine, and graduated as M. D. in 1893. After some hospital and office practice in Philadelphia, he settled in 1895, as a physician in Columbia, where he practised his profession until November, 1906; and was surgeon to the Columbia Hospital and the Pennsylvania Railroad; secretary of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia, and in 1900 was elected assistant secretary of the American Academy of Medicine; November, 1906, removed to Philadelphia. Address: 114 South Eighteenth Street, Philadelphia.

CRAIG, William Wright:

Clerk of the United States District Court; born at Saharanpur, North India, Sept. 1, 1841; son of James Craig and Jane (Wright) Craig. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, A. B. 1861, A. M. 1864. He married Mary Ella, daughter of Samuel Beaver, of Chester Valley, Pa. After leaving the University he was a teacher in Rev. Dr. John W. Faires' Classical Institute, Philadelphia, 1861–1877; studied law and was admitted to the Montgomery County and Philadelphia bars. He was appointed assistant clerk, and later clerk, United States Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, in which office he is still serving; and he is also United States Commissioner. Mr. Craig served as a private in the 32d Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia (the "Gray Reserves" of Philadelphia), in 1863. Residence: Norristown, Pa. Office: 304 Postoffice Building, Philadelphia.

CRAMP, Charles Henry:

Ship builder; born in Philadelphia, May 9, 1828; son of William Cramp, founder of the greatest ship- and engine-building enterprise in America. He was educated in the schools of Philadelphia, graduating from the Central High School of that city. Honorary degree of Doctor of Science, University of Pennsylvania. After leaving school he entered his father's shipyards, learning the business thoroughly, and in 1857 he was admitted as a partner, in the firm of William Cramp & Sons, out of which has grown the present firm which, beginning its career of preëminence by building wooden ships which were the best of their class, has advanced with and pioneered the progress of marine architecture, until in their recent productions are included many of the largest and finest battleships afloat, both American and foreign, as well as ocean greyhounds of the most improved construction. For many years Mr. Charles H. Cramp has been at the head of this business. Residence: 2113 De Lancey Street, Philadelphia. Office address: Beach, corner of Ball Streets, Philadelphia.

CRAMP, Theodore W.:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 8, 1860; son of Jacob C. Cramp and Emma (Metzger) Cramp. He was educated in the public schools and the Central High School in Philadelphia. He married in Cincinnati, Ohio, Nov. 12, 1884, Alice White, and they have a daughter: Frances Alice Cramp, born in 1885. Mr. Cramp was connected with the William Cramp & Sons, Ship and Engine Building Company for eighteen years, and has been in the banking business since Aug. 1, 1900. He is a director of the Easton Gas and Electric Company, and is senior member of Cramp, Mitchell & Shober: and is a member of the New York Stock Exchange. Mr. Cramp has traveled extensively in this country and abroad. He is a member of the Prot-

estant Episcopal Church; and he is a manager of the Maternity Hospital of Philadelphia. Mr. Cramp is a member of the Rittenhouse, Racquet, Radnor Hunt, and Bryn Mawr Polo Clubs, and of the Philadelphia Country Club. Residence: 1706 Locust Street. Office address: 1411 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

CRANDALL, Francis Asbury:

Journalist, librarian, specialist in United States public documents; born at Carbondale, Pa., Nov. 28, 1837; son of Rev. Andrew Jackson and Amelia (Fink) Crandall. He learned the printer's trade in Cazenovia and Syracuse and was educated at the Cazenovia Methodist Seminary. Married at Trenton (now Barneveld), N. Y., Sept. 17, 1861, Annie A. Jones, who died Jan. 5, 1907. Has four children, all living. Began editorial writing in 1861 on the Utica Morning Herald, under the tutelage of Ellis H. Roberts, who was later for many years treasurer of the United States, representative in Congress, and otherwise distinguished. Mr. Crandall was for about 35 years an editor, managing editor, or publisher, and frequently all three at once, in Cazenovia, Utica, Scranton, St. Louis, Oswego, Erie, Buffalo, and Providence. In company with Joseph A. Scranton, and under the firmname of Crandall & Co., he founded in 1867, the Scranton Morning Republican, the first modern daily paper having telegraph service in that city. In 1873 he bought the Erie Gazette, which had been founded in 1820 by Joseph Sterrett, and in 1875 brought out the Sunday Gazette, the first Sunday issue in Erie. Was managing editor of the Buffalo Express for nine years and of the Buffalo Courier for five years. March 26, 1895, was appointed first United States superintendent of documents and organized that new office. Was demoted on a change of administration in November, 1897, and has since been librarian of public documents, chief of index and compilation division, and acting chief editor in the Government Printing Office at Washington. Mr. Crandall is a member of the American Historical Association, the American Library Association, the American Associaton for the Advancement of Science, the Natonal Geographic Society, the American Forestry Association, the District of Columbia Library Association (of which he was president in 1891), and a corresponding member of the Buffalo Historical Society. Address: 1636 Sixteenth Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

CRATER, Lewis:

Accountant; born near Spring City, Chester County, Pa., Aug. 9, 1843; son of Ephraim and Susanna (Longacre) Crater. He was educated in the common schools; graduated from Bryant & Stratton's Commerical College, Philadelphia, also from the Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle. He married, Sept. 21, 1865, Rosa C. Lowe of Lebanon, and they have four children: Emma May, born Jan. 9, 1867; Mary Minerva, born June 20, 1868; Annie Lulu, born Sept. 21, 1870, and Morton Murray, born Jan. 14, 1872. Mr. Crater enlisted in the Fiftieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861; and was promoted, for meritorious services in the battle at Pegram Farm in 1864, to adjutant of the regiment, 1865. He served continuously with the regiment from date of enlistment and took part in every engagement of that regiment during the entire four years. He served as a member of the Committee to erect a monument on Vicksburg Battlefield, 1904–1906, and visited the Vicksburg and other battlefields several times. After the war he engaged in business pursuits and is now director, secretary and treasurer of the Reading Steam Heat and Power Company; director and secretary of Mt. Penn Paper Box Company, Limited; and secretary of the Pennsylvania Paper Box Manufacturers' Association. Mr. Crater is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religion, being trustee and historian of St. Peter's Methodist Episcopal Church. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; the Union Veteran Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, Odd Fellows, Sons of America, and Knights of the Golden Eagle. He is author of: History of the Fiftieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; The Grater-Crater Family; History of St. Peter's Methodist

Episcopal Church of Reading, Pa. Address: 204 South Sixth Street, Reading, Pa.

CRAWFORD, James Stoner:

Lawyer; born in Blair County, Pa., May 24, 1872; son of J. A. and Elizabeth (Stoner) Crawford. He was graduated from the Blair Presbyterial Academy, Blairstown, N. J. in 1891, and from Princeton in the class of 1895; also from the Pittsburgh Law School in 1897. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, December, 1897, and has since then been engaged in general practice. Address: Frick Building Annex, Pittsburgh, Pa.

CRAWFORD, John W.:

Banker and State senator; born in Mifflin Township, Allegheny County, Pa., in 1861. He received his education in the public schools and at the South West Normal College, California, Pa. Mr. Crawford engaged in the real estate business at an early age; has been president of the First National Bank of Duquesne, Pa., since its organization; and is senior member of the firm of Crawford & Eberman, bankers and brokers, Times Building, Pittsburgh. He has been a staunch and active Republican all his life; was the first burgess of Duquesne, serving two terms; served as a member of the Duquesne Borough Council; was elected to the Senate in November, 1896; re-elected in 1900 and 1904. Address: Duquesne, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Joseph Ury:

Engineer; born in Ury, Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Aug. 25, 1842; son of Stephen R. Crawford, of Glasgow, Scotland, and Jane (Wilson) of Edinburgh, Scotland. They were among the first of the Scotch to settle in Pennsylvania. He attended the Classical Institute and the University of Pennsylvania as a member of the class of 1862. Mr. Crawford married, May 1, 1874, Harriet Cutler Henriques. When the war broke out he enlisted, in April, 1861, in the Seventeenth Pennsylvania Regiment. Afterward he joined the Sixth New Jersey Infantry, as second lieutenant of Company B, and was promoted to the first lieutenancy at the battle of Williamsburg. He was made captain at the battle of Seven Pines. He was the engineer officer of field fortifications on Gen. Hooker's staff, at Fair Oaks, in 1862. He served through the Gettysburg campaign; and through the Wilderness, Spottsylvania and Petersburg campaigns he served as engineer officer on Major-General Mott's staff, and at the end of the war decided to follow the profession of engineering. He at first became identified with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as senior assistant engineer of the Alexandria and Fredericksburg Railroad. He subsequently became principal assistant engineer, and afterward chief engineer of the Califoria Division of the Texas and Pacific Railroad; was sent to Japan as consulting engineer of the Government, and here his services were so thoroughly appreciated that at the close of his engagement he was decorated by the Emperor with the Order of the Rising Sun. He was employed by the late Jay Gould to make surveys between the Pacific Coast and Salt Lake City, as well as in Wyoming and Nebraska. In 1882 he again entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, as chief engineer of the Pennsylvania and Schuylkill Valley Railroad. During 1886 and 1887 he built the Piedmont and Cumberland Railroad. In August, 1889, he was made assistant to the second vice-president of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and upon the death of John DuBarry, second vice-president, he was appointed engineer of branch lines. Residence: Fox Chase. Office address: 257 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Josiah Hughes:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 1, 1870, of Scotch-Irish ancestry, several of whom were Presbyterian ministers. He was prepared for college in schools and by private tutors; was graduated from Princeton College, 1896, with A. B. degree, and from Princeton Theological Seminary, 1899; received a Scribner prize in Greek; degree of M. A. from Princeton University, 1900. He was ordained to the Presbyterian ministry, May 25, 1899, and located in his present charge, Benson Memorial Church, May 12, 1903. Address: 321 Borbeck Street, Fox Chase, Philadelphia.

CRAWFORD, R. L.:

Lawyer; born in 1859; made the law his profession and was admitted to the bar of Greene County in 1882; opening an office in Waynesburg, Pa., he entered upon a successful practice, and in 1896, was elected president judge of the Common Pleas Court of Greene County, his term expiring in 1906 when he resumed practice. Address: Waynesburg, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Robert:

Lieutenant-commander, United States Navy; born in Scotland. He was appointed from Pennsylvania third assistant engineer (midshipman) United States Navy, June 23, 1863; promoted to second assistant engineer (master) July 25, 1866; first assistant engineer (lieutenant) Feb. 20, 1874; passed assistant engineer (lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; retired Jan. 30, 1892; promoted to grade of chief engineer, with rank of lieutenant-commander, June 29, 1906. He was instructor in engineering branches, U. S. Naval Academy, 1869–1873 and 1876–1878; on duty at Spring Garden Institute, Philadelphia (by order of Navy Department), organizing Manual Training as a new feature of the work of that school, 1882–1885; organizer and superintendent of the first Manual Training School of Philadelphia, 1885 to 1887; organizer and superintendent of the Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades, Delaware County, Pa., 1890–1900; building and organizing Reform School for Boys and School of Agriculture and Industrial Arts for Boys in Cuba, 1900–1902. He is now on inspection duty for the Bureau of Steam Engineering, U. S. Navy, as assistant to the inspector of machinery at Cramps' Shipyard, Philadelphia. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: Cramps' Shipyard, Philadelphia.

CRAWFORD, William E.:

Lawyer; born at Warrensville, Lycoming County, Aug. 14, 1850. He was educated in the public schools and in Bucknell University at Lewisburg, Pa.; read law with Hon. John J. Metzger; and was admitted to the bar, Aug. 28, 1873; since that time he has practised his profession, and he has resided at Hughesville, Pa., since 1875. Mr. Crawford is a Republican in politics, and from 1900 to 1903 was a member of the Republican State Committee. Address: Hughesville, Pa.

CRAWFORD, William Henry:

President of Allegheny College; born at Wilton Center, Ill., Oct. 6, 1855; son of John and Lucy Jane Crawford. He was educated in the high school at Joliet, Ill., and the academy and college of Northwestern University, at Evanston, Ill., from which he was graduated as A. B., 1884, A. M., 1887; was graduated from Garrett Biblical Institute, Evanston, Ill., 1884, and the degree of D. D. was conferred upon him by Northwestern University in 1893. He married, at Batavia, Ill., in 1884, Jennie M. Foote. He was ordained in the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and was a member of Rock River Annual Conference for nine years, including two years as pastor of the Ravenswood M. E. Church and three years at Fulton Street M. E. Church, both in Chicago; professor of historical theology in Gammon Theological Seminary, 1889–1893; since 1893 president of Allegheny College. Address: Meadville, Pa.

CRAWLEY, Edwin Schofield:

Professor of mathematics; born in Philadelphia, July 31, 1862; son of Joseph S. Crawley and Elmira (Hammell) Crawley. He received his preparatory education at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, and in 1882, was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania and received the degree of Ph. D. in 1892. He married in Philadelphia, April 3, 1888, M. Annie Reckefus. From 1882 to 1885, he was instructor in civil engineering, became instructor in mathematics in 1885, assistant professor in 1889, and since 1899, has been Thomas A. Scott professor of mathematics in the University of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the American Mathematical Society, The American Association for the Advancement of Science, and of the Deutsche Mathematiker-Vereinigung. Professor Crawley is author of: Elements of Place and Spherical Trigonometry, 1899, Tables of Logarithms, 1899; Short Course in Plane and Spherical Trigo-

nometry, 1902. Address: 330 Springfield Avenue, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

CREASY, William Trenton:

Farmer, fruit-grower and representative; born in Catawissa Township, Columbia County, Pa., in 1856. He was educated in the common schools, at Catawissa Academy, and Bloomsburg State Normal School; commenced teaching school at the age of sixteen, and is now engaged in farming and fruit growing. He was mercantile appraiser in 1893; has served as school director; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1895, 1897, 1899, 1901, 1903 and 1905, and was reëlected in 1906 and served in the session of 1907. In 1899 he was the Democratic nominee for State treasurer, being the unanimous choice of his party, and received a vote far in excess of the regular ticket. In the session of 1899 he was the Democratic caucus nominee for speaker of the House; elected chairman of the Democratic State Committee in 1901 and reëlected in 1902 and in 1906 was the Democratic nominee for auditor-general of Pennsylvania. Address: Catawissa, Pa.

CREE, John Kirby:

Major Coast Artillery, United States Army; born at Allegheny, Pa., Jan. 18, 1862. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet in the Military Academy, July 1, 1881; was graduated and commissioned second lieutenant Third Artillery, June 14, 1885; first lieutenant, July 13, 1892; professor of military science and tactics, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., from September, 1890, to August, 1893; transferred to Sixth Artillery, March 8, 1898; was graduated from the Artillery School, 1898; promoted captain, unassigned, Dec. 11, 1900; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; promoted major Coast Artillery, Jan. 25, 1907; graduated from School of Submarine Defense, 1907. Address: Fort Revere, Mass.

CRESSMAN, Warren F.:

Civil engineer; born in Sellersville, Bucks County, Pa., Jan. 30, 1872. He was educated in the public schools of Sellersville; taught school one year and was graduated from Lehigh University in 1893, with degree of civil engineer. He was engineer in charge of construction for the Sellersville, Souderton & Hellertown Water Works; also for the Inland Traction Company, on the road running from Perkasie to North Wales; later was engineer for the Philadelphia & Lehigh Valley Traction Company in building a line from Allentown to Philadelphia, and also the Doylestown & Easton Street Railway Company, from Doylestown to Easton. He was elected justice of the peace of Sellersville in 1894, and elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902, and again in 1904, serving from 1903 to 1906. Address: Sellersville, Pa.

CRESSON, Ezra Townsend:

Secretary of the Franklin Fire Insurance Company; born in Byberry, Pa., June 18, 1838. He has passed the larger part of his business life in the home office of the Franklin Fire Insurance Company, and in October, 1878, was appointed to the secretaryship of the company, which position he still holds. Residence: Swarthmore, Pa. Office address: 421 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

CRET, Paul Philippe:

Architect; born in Lyons, France, Oct. 23, 1876; son of Paul Adolphe and Anna Caroline (Durand) Cret. He attended the Lycée of Bourg, École des Beaux Arts, Lyons, École des Beaux Arts, Paris, with the degree of Architecte Diplômé du Gouvernement, 1903. He married in Orleans, Aug. 29, 1905, Marguerite Lahalle. He received the Paris prize in 1896, Rougevin prize in 1901, Gold Medal d'Emulation, 1901, second prize Concours Chenavard, 1903, gold medal, Salon Champs Elysées, 1903. He is professor of architectural design in the University of Pennsylvania, and instructor of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Mr. Cret is a member of the Société Architectes Diplômés du Gouvernement, Society of Beaux Arts Architects, director of the French Benevolent Society, member of the Sigma Xi Society and the T-Square Club. Residence: 3904 Locust Street, Philadelphia. Business address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

CRISWELL, George S.:

Jurist; born in Venango County, Pa., April 7, 1850. He was engaged on his father's farm during his boyhood, studied in the local academy, and taught the district school for several terms. Adopting the legal profession, he studied in the office of Henry A. Miller, and was admitted to the bar at Franklin, Pa., in 1875. During the succeeding twelve years he conducted a successful private practice, and in 1887 entered the legal firm of Lee, Criswell & Hastings, continuing that association till 1894. Mr. Criswell was engaged almost wholly in civil practice and was regarded as one of the leading lawyers practising in Venango County, there being few notable cases in which he or his firm were not concerned. He served two years (1885 to 1887) as a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, and in March, 1895, was appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge Charles E. Taylor. At the ensuing election he was made president judge of Venango County for a term of ten years, and at the end of that term was elected for his present ten-year term, expiring in 1916. He is a member of the Masonic Order and an elder in the Presbyterian Church. Address: Franklin, Pa.

CRITCHFIELD, Norman Bruce:

Farmer; born in Somerset County, Pa., July 20, 1838; son of Joseph B. Critchfield and Harriet (King) Critchfield. He was educated in public and normal schools of Somerset County, and Ohio University, at Athens, Ohio. He married in Somerset County, Pa., June 9, 1859, Eliza J. Burnworth, and they have two sons: Elmer E., born in 1861, and John B., M. D., born in 1875. Mr. Critchfield served a number of terms as school director; held the county offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts; represented Somerset County a number of years on the State Board of Agriculture; was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania from 36th District in 1890, and reëlected in 1894; appointed secretary of agriculture by Governor Samuel D. Pennypacker in 1903 and reappointed by Governor Edwin M. Stuart in 1907. Mr. Critchfield is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religious views; trustee of the Pennsylvania Scientific and Classical Institute at Mt. Pleasant, also Pennsylvania State College at State College. He is a Mason, Odd Fellow, member of the Royal Arcanum, member of Patrons of Husbandry and Grand Army of the Republic, and of the Pennsylvania Club at Washington, D. C. Residence: Stoyestown, Somerset County. Official address: Harrisburg, Pa.

CROCKER, William Douglas:

Lawyer; born in Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 19, 1851. He was graduated from Yale College as B. A. in 1873, began the study of law in the Albany Law School and afterward studied in the office of J. W. Ganson at Buffalo, finishing in the office of Allen & Gamble, at Williamsport, Pa. He was admitted to the bar at Williamsport in 1876, and practised alone till 1885, when he became a partner of Judge Linn. Since the death of Judge Linn in 1890 he has practised alone. His practice has been mainly in civil and corporation cases, and this embraces many cases of prominence in his locality. He was elected city solicitor in 1890, and served for eight years and is now clerk of the United States Circuit Court for the Central Pennsylvania District. He is president of the Citizens' Water Company, of Canton, Pa. Address: Williamsport, Pa.

CROCKETT, William Day:

College instructor; born in Crockett, New York, June 16, 1869; son of John Boyd Crockett and Emily Baxter (Robinson) Crockett. He was educated in the high school, Sandy Creek, N. Y., from 1882 to 1886; Hamilton College, graduating as A. B. in 1890 (and A. M. in 1895), and Auburn Theological Seminary, in the class of 1893. He was pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Canton, Pa., from 1893 to 1901; professor of English literature and rhetoric, State Normal School, Mansfield, Pa., from 1902 to 1906; instructor in rhetoric, oratory and history, Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa., since 1906. He was moderator of the Lackawanna Presbytery in 1896; delegate to the Synod of Pennsylvania, Bellefonte, 1896; delegate to the General Assembly of the

Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1901. He is author of: A Harmony of Samuel, Kings and Chronicles, 1897. He is trustee of the Canton Public Library, Canton, Pa., member of the Phi Beta Kappa, Emerson Literary Society, Hamilton College; also a member of Dickens Club, the Bradford Country Club, and the Invincible Club of State College, Pa. Address: State College, Center County, Pa.

CRONEMEYER, William Christian:

Real estate and insurance agent; born in Lippe-Detmold, Germany, Dec. 9, 1847; son of Henry C. Cronemeyer and Fanny (Baring) Cronemeyer. He was educated in village school, and Gymnasiums at Herford, and Detmold. He married first in Pittsburgh, April 30, 1876, Caroline Breuninger, who died Nov. 2, 1883, and married second, Oct. 11, 1888, Melvina Havekotte, who died Dec. 28, 1903; and he has seven children: Henry C., born in 1876; Ernest L., born in 1878; Johanna A., born in 1880; Caroline L., born in 1881; Mrs. Amelia McIlroy, born in 1883; John F. W., born in 1889, and Carl E., born in 1892. He was apprentice in dry goods store, 1863–1867; served in the German Army, 1867–1868; came to Pittsburgh, in 1869; warehouseman in wholesale produce store 1869–1870; clerk in brewery, dry goods store, Duquesne Bank, newspaper office, 1870–1873. In 1873 he became connected with U. S. Iron and Tin Plate Company, and in that company held successively the positions of secretary, treasurer, business manager, president, and was one of the pioneers of the American tin plate industry. After its consolidation with the American Tin Plate Company in 1898, he held office in the company till 1906, when he retired from the company and went into the real estate business. In 1900, while representing the American Tin Plate interests at Paris he was personally awarded a gold medal and a diploma of merit by the judges of the Universal Exposition. He is now president of the Chamber of Commerce of McKeesport, director of the City Bank of McKeesport, and vice-president of the United Real Estate Company. Mr. Cronemeyer served in German Army and received honorable discharge as lieutenant of Reserves. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the German Evangelical Protestant Church, and a member of the German Technical Society of Pittsburgh. He is a Mason and Knight Templar, member of the German Club of Pittsburgh, and Turn und Gesang Verein of McKeesport. Address: Highland Grove, McKeesport, Pa.

CROSBY, Alanson:

Editor and proprietor of the Titusville Evening Courier; born in Corry, Pa., March 28, 1879; son of Hon. Manley Crosby and Frances (Clark) Crosby. He attended the public and high schools of Corry, Pa. He married in Corry, April 16, 1906, Julia Yost. He established the Evening Penny Press, now Journal, at Corry, in 1895, when sixteen years old. Mr. Crosby served on the reportorial staff of Erie Daily Journal, in 1896 and 1897; appointed city engineer's clerk of Erie in 1897; came to Titusville in 1898, and established the Evening Courier, of which he is still editor and proprietor. In 1904 he was a member of the staff of the New York Daily News, and he is a contributor to various magazines. He is a Democrat in politics, and a member of the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, and Royal Arcanum. Residence: 87 West Spring Street, Titusville. Business address: 65 West Spring Street, Titusville, Pa.

CROSKEY, John Welsh:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 26, 1858; son of Henry Croskey and Ann (Dunnchew) Croskey. He was graduated from the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia as M. D. in 1889. He married in Camden, N. J., Dec. 15, 1880, Elizabeth Estes Browning, and they have four children: Henry Browning, born in 1882; Mary Elizabeth, born in 1883; Marion Langley, born in 1885, and John Welsh, Jr., born in 1887. He is ophthalmic surgeon to the Philadelphia Hospital, consulting ophthalmic surgeon to the Prince of Peace Hospital and the Nugent Home; editor of the Medico-Chirurgical Journal. Dr. Croskey is a director of the American Trust Company, and the Gloucester and Woodbury Turnpike Company. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Med-

ical Society, American Medical Association, the Masonic Order, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Colonial Society, the Sons of the Revolution, and the Genealogical Society. Address: 3325 Powelton Avenue, Philadelphia.

CROSSAN, Kennedy:

Railroad engineer; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1851. He studied in the public schools; was apprenticed to a blacksmith at fourteen; left it at seventeen and began a series of travels, working his way. He became a laborer at Aledo, Ill., worked in a sawmill at Humboldt, Kan.; then on a railroad, in a hardware store, at Independence, Kan.; stage driver at Leavenworth, cattle drover in Texas, etc. Returning to Philadelphia in his twenty-first year, he was employed by Besh & Keller, railroad contractors, and was soon put in charge of their construction work, including the Machinery Hall of the Centennial Exposition. As an independent contractor, his first work was on the Schuylkill Valley Railroad. Subsequently he became active as a railroad contractor, and in connection with Filbert & Porter executed the difficult work of lowering the North Penn Junction. Mr. Crossan was concerned in building the first pier at Atlantic City and was president of the pier company. He also became president of the Indianapolis Street Railway Company, which position other interests compelled him to resign. He is a director of the Fox Chase National Bank, and a member of the Turf Club. Address: Fox Chase, Philadelphia.

CROUCH, John Fletcher:

Clergyman; born in Dover, Del., Dec. 20, 1835. He was educated at the Academy of Dover, and took a medical course in Hahnemann College, Philadelphia. He married April 22, 1862, Mary Frances Metzgar, of Dauphin County, Pa. Mr. Crouch entered the ministry in the Philadelphia Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in 1859; has served nine charges in Philadelphia as pastor, as well as others in Lancaster, Allentown, Mauch Chunk, and Chester; and is now pastor of the Mount Pleasant Avenue Church, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia. He served one term as presiding elder West Philadelphia District, 1885 to 1890. He was a member of the General Conference in New York, 1888; president of the Philadelphia Conference Tract Society, member and vice-president of the Board of Church Extension of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Mt. Airy, Philadelphia.

CROW, Alexander, Jr.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia; son of Alexander Crow. He was educated in the schools of Philadelphia. He is an extensive manufacturer of carpets and worsteds; proprietor of the Caledonia Carpet Mills, and of the Caledonia Worsted Mills, both in Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics, and was elected and served for one term as sheriff of Philadelphia County. He is also prominent as a layman of the Episcopal Church; is accounting warden of the Church of the Redemption, and has been a delegate to many of the conventions of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Residence: 2112 Spring Garden Street. Office address: 1415 Commonwealth Trust Building, Philadelphia.

CROW, William B.:

Lawyer and State senator; born in German Township, Fayette County, Pa., March 10, 1870. He was reared on a farm and educated in the public schools, the Southwestern State Normal School, from which he was graduated in 1890, and Waynesburg College. He was engaged in newspaper work for three years, studied law and was admitted to the bar of Fayette County in 1895; was appointed assistant district attorney in 1896 and in November, 1898, was elected district attorney for a term of three three years. He was elected to the State Senate from Fayette County in 1906 for the term expiring in December, 1910. Mr. Crow is prominent in the councils of the Republican party, was chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1899, 1900 and 1901, and has served as delegate to various Republican State Conventions. Address: Uniontown, Pa.

CROZER, Samuel Aldrich:

Manufacturer; born in Ashton Township, Delaware County, Pa., Dec. 25, 1825; son of John P. Crozer and Sallie L. Crozer. He was educated in country and Philadelphia schools. Mr. Crozer married, first, in 1854, Abigal Cheney, of Lowell, Massachusetts, who died in 1891, by whom he has six children. He again married, July 3, 1906, Mrs. Josephine Stowers Grier, of Philadelphia. When he was seventeen years old, he entered his father's mills, to which he afterward succeeded, and successfully prosecuted his business, now being owner of important industrial enterprises, coal mines, iron mines, etc. He has been president of the Borough Council of Upland, Pa., for over twenty years. He is a very prominent Baptist layman, and founded in 1868 and has ever since been president of the Board of Trustees of Crozer Theological Seminary at Upland, Pa., and has also for many years been president of the National Baptist Council for Missionary Purposes, and is president of the American Baptist Publication Society and the Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble Minded Children, and is also on the Board of Managers of the Deaf and Dumb Asylum at Philadelphia. He presented to the city of Chester, Pa., a large tract of land as a site for a public park and paid for improving the same, and has also personally built several Baptist churches in Delaware County, Pa. Addresses: Upland, Delaware County, Pa., and 1932 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

CRUMRINE, Boyd:

Lawyer; born in East Bethlehem Township, Washington County, Pa., Feb. 9, 1838; son of Daniel and Margaret (Bower) Crumrine. He was educated in Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., graduating as A. B. in 1860, the degree of A. M. being subsequently conferred. He married first, at Canonsburg, Pa., Aug. 2, 1860, Harriet J. Kirk, by whom he has two children: Ernest Ethelbert, born April 14, 1861, and Louisa Celeste, born Feb. 3, 1863 (now wife of J. P. Patterson); he married second, in Chicago, Jan. 1, 1902, Martha A. Roberts. Mr. Crumrine was district attorney of Washington County, 1865–1868; State reporter of the decisions of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania from 1887 to 1892, publishing volumes 116 to 147 of the Pennsylvania State Reports. He was deputy United States marshal for the Western District of Pennsylvania, in the collection of the social statistics of that district for the Ninth United States Census, 1870; and served as quartermaster's sergeant of the 85th Pennsylvania Volunteers in the Civil War. He is director of the Washington County Fire Insurance Company; president of the Board of Managers of the Washington Cemetery Company; member of the Board of Curators of the Citizens' Library of Washington, Pa.; president of the Washington County Historical Society, and is author of Rules of Court for Washington County Courts; Omnium Gatherum; Pittsburgh Reports; History of Washington County, Washington County Centennial, 1881; the Courts of Justice, Bench and Bar of Washington County; Records of the Old Virginia Courts in South Western Pennsylvania. Mr. Crumrine is an independent Republican in politics. Address: 212 East Maiden Street, Washington, Pa.

CRYER, Matthew Henry:

Physician; born in Manchester, England, July 11, 1840; son of Henry Cryer and Elizabeth (Cookson) Cryer. He was educated in England and Ohio, afterwards graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1877, also from the Philadelphia Dental College in 1876. He married in Philadelphia, 1889, Martha Gates Phillips, and they have one daughter: Elizabeth M. Cryer, born in 1891. He served throughout the Civil War, and was major of the Sixth Ohio Cavalry; has written several works on internal anatomy of the head. He is now professor of aural surgery in the University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Cryer is a member of the American Medical Association, Pathological Society, and the County Medical Society, also a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, and the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Residence: Lansdowne, Pa. Business: 1623 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

CUMINGS, Frank P.:

Lawyer; born in Lycoming County, Oct. 31, 1854. He was educated in the public and normal schools, and taught school from 1856 to 1881. Mr. Cumings was admitted to the bar in Lycoming County, April 3, 1884, and has continued in active practice ever since. He is a member of the bars of the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, and the District and Circuit Courts of the United States. Mr. Cumings was elected city solicitor of the City of Williamsport in 1902. He served as adjutant of the Twelfth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard, from 1882 to 1888. Address: Williamsport, Pa.

CUMINGS, Henry Harrison:

Manufacturer and former State senator; born at Monmouth, Ill., Dec. 1, 1840. He removed in August, 1852, to Madison, Lake County, Ohio, which remained his home until the autumn of 1865. He was grauated from Oberlin College, Ohio, in 1862. He enlisted in the summer of 1862, in the 105th Ohio Volunteer Infantry; served in the 14th Army Corps, participating in all its campaigns and most of its battles, and was discharged at the close of the war as a captain. He settled soon after in Tidioute, Pa., where he has since resided, and is actively engaged in the oil business, farming, lumbering, manufacturing and banking. He is and has been for many years president of the Tidioute School Board; was elected delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1888; was commander of the Department of Pennsylvania Grand Army of the Republic, 1895–1896; was elected to the State Senate in November, 1898; reëlected in November, 1902, and served until 1906. Address: Tidioute, Pa.

CUNNINGHAM, John W.:

Lawyer; born in West Fairfield, Pa., Jan. 14, 1873; son of William Cunningham and Rachel (Latham) Cunningham. He was educated in Kiskiminetas Springs School, class of 1894, and Princeton University, class of 1898. He married in Oakmont, Pa., April 26, 1906, Lulu Yoder. He was admitted to the Allegheny County Bar in December, 1903; appointed trust officer of the Dollar Savings Fund and Trust Company, Pittsburgh, Jan. 1, 1907. He is a Presbyterian in religious belief. Residence: 2055 Perrysville Avenue. Business address: 527 Federal Street, Allegheny, Pa.

CUNNINGHAM, Robert J.:

State senator; born at Elizabeth, Allegheny County, Pa., April 5, 1860. He was educated in the public schools of Pittsburgh and in private academies at Sewickley, Pa. He is an active Republican, was a member of the Sewickley Council for seven years, served as controller of Allegheny County, 1903–1906, and in November, 1906, was elected to the State Senate from Allegheny County for the term expiring in December, 1910. He is secretary and treasurer of the National Water Works and Construction Company. Address: Sewickley, Pa.

CUNNINGHAM, S. Woodward:

Lawyer; born in New Castle, Pa., Dec. 11, 1850; son of Robert W. Cunninghm and Caroline P. (Woodward) Cunningham. He was graduated from Amherst College as A. B. in 1873, Columbia College Law School, as LL. B. in 1875, and received several college prizes. He married in New Castle, Pa., Oct. 23, 1884, Kate L. Crawford, and they have four children: Kenneth R., Lois, Crawford B., and Katherine. Up to the time of the purchase, he was president of the New Castle & Beaver Valley Railroad Company, now a part of the Pennsylvania Railroad system; was receiver of the J. C. Lappe Tanning Company, and was vice-president of the New Castle Steel and Tin Plate Company which is now owned by the United States Steel Corporation. Mr. Cunningham is a director of the First National Bank of New Castle, Pa., and of the Castalia Portland Cement Company. He is a member of the Legislative Committee of the Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce; an Independent Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief. He is president of the Criterion Club, trustee of Christ Methodist Episcopal Church; member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity and Phi Beta Kappa Society, and one of the directors of the Iron City Fish-

Club of Pittsburgh. Residence address: 414 Graham Street, Pittsburgh. Business address: St. Nicholas Building, Pittsburgh.

CUNNINGHAM, Thomas Davis:

Banker and coal operator; born in Blairsville, Pa., Aug. 17, 1839; son of John Cunningham and Rachel (Wallace) Cunningham. He was graduated from Jefferson College with the degree of A. B. in 1864, and later had conferred on him the degree of A. M. He married at Blairsville, Pa., June 13, 1867, Helen S. Shepley, and they have six children: Samuel H., Thomas D., Helen S., Rachel W., Mary C., and George S. Cuningham. After his graduation he spent one year in the mercantile business in company with three brothers, and then entered the First National Bank of Blairsville as clerk. After one year's service he was made cashier and having served in that capacity for many years was made president, which position he still holds. He is treasurer of the Blairsville Coke Company; vice-president of the Somerset Mining Company; treasurer of the Blairsville Land Improvement Company; the Conemaugh Building and Loan Association, and the Citizen's Heat, Light and Power Company. Mr. Cunningham served as sergeant, second lieutenant and first lieutenant of Company B, of the 56th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers. During the war of the Rebellion he was attached to the Army of the Potomac, and was discharged from service, November, 1863, on account of a wound received July 1, 1863, at the battle of Gettysburg. He is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; the National Geographic Society of Washington, District of Columbia; and the Phi Kappa Chi fraternity; also trustee of the Blairsville College for Women, and a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, of the United States and also of the Grand Army of the Republic. His favorite recreations are hunting and trout fishing. Mr. Cunningham is a Republican in politics and a member of the Presbyterian Church. Residence: Spring Street, Blairsville, Pa. Office address: Care of the First National Bank, Blairsville, Pa.

CURRY, Richard:

Contractor and representative; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 7, 1864. He was educated in the public schools. He is engaged in the general contracting business, being superintendent of Keystone Paving and Construction Company. Mr. Curry was a copyist in the Navy Department under President Harrison. He has always taken an active part in politics, having been a member of the Republican Executive Committee of the Eighth Ward for the past twenty years, and is recording secretary of the committee. He was elected to the House of Representatives on Feb. 19, 1901, to fill a vacancy caused by death on Dec. 1, 1900, of Hon. William F. Stewart; and was reëlected in 1902 and in 1906. Address: 146 East Allen Street, Philadelphia.

CURTIN, Roland Gideon:

Physician; born at Bellefonte, Pa., Oct. 29, 1839; son of Dr. Constance Curtin and Mary Anne (Kimme) Curtin. He is a lineal descendant on the maternal side from Thomas Welles, the third governor of Connecticut, and also a descendant of John Humphries, the first lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts Bay Colony (with Governor Winthrop) and also of Colonial Governor Pyncheon, of Springfield, Mass. He was educated in the Bellefonte public and private schools and the Bellefonte Academy, at his birthplace, and graduated at Williston Seminary at Easthampton, Massachusetts, in 1859, and at the University of Pennsylvania, in 1866 he received the degree of M. D., and Ph. D. in 1871, and he also received the honorary degree of A. M. from Lafayette College in 1883. Dr. Curtin married, at Hartford, Conn., March 21, 1882, Julia Taylor Robinson, who died March 18, 1905. Of this union there were two children: Roland G. Curtin, Jr., who died when one year old, and Mary Constance Curtin, born in 1886. He was engaged in the iron business in Philadelphia in 1859 and 1860, and after that served as United States naval storekeeper for over three years in the Civil War. After his graduation in medicine he was resident physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, 1866 and 1867, and

then visited the hospitals in Great Britain and on the continent of Europe in 1868, and later in the same year became connected, as assistant United States geologist and surgeon, with the famous exploring expedition and geological survey of the Rocky Mountain region known as the Hayden Survey. He was professor of geology at the Wagner Free Institute of Philadelphia, 1871–1873, and later professor of mineralogy in George's Institute, Philadelphia. He was assistant physician to the Philadelphia Lying-in-Charity, 1871–1882, was chief of the Medical Dispensary of the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania for ten years, was lecturer on physical diagnosis at the University of Pennsylvania for twenty years, assistant to the professor of clinical medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1879–1887, and also ex-president and historian of the Alumni Society of the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and physician to the Throat and Chest Department of Howard Hospital, 1876–1882. He was also founder and visiting physician to the Maternity Hospital of Philadelphia for seven years, and has been visiting physician to the Presbyterian Hospital since 1887. He was a member of the medical staff of the Philadelphia General Hospital (Blockley) for twenty-five years, and president of its Medical Board from 1890 to 1906, and is now emeritus visiting physician to the same. He is also consulting physician to the Presbyterian Hospital, Rush Hospital for Consumptives, St. Timothy's Hospital, Douglas Hospital, the Jewish Hospital. He is now a member, and was formerly president, of the American Climatological Society, was president of the Philadelphia Medical Club in 1905 and 1906, member and was president in 1905 and 1906 of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and physician to the University of Pennsylvania Hospital. He is a member of the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, and also of the American Anthropological Society, and the American Social Service Association. He is grand president of the Alpha Mu Pi Omega, medical fraternity, and a member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity, and is president of the Phi Gamma Delta Graduate Club of Philadelphia. Dr. Curtin is a member of the American Medical Association, and was its delegate to the British Medical Association at London in 1895, a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and is a member of the Medical Society of Pennsylvania. He was assistant medical director of the Centennial Exhibition in 1876, a member of the Committee of Arrangements of the International Medical Congress at Philadelphia in 1876, and was a member of the First, Second, Third and Fourth Pan-American Medical Congresses at Washington in 1893, Mexico in 1896, Cuba in 1902, and Panama in 1906. Dr. Curtin is a member of the Episcopal Church and is a manager of the Midnight Mission of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Genealogical Society, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Fairmount Park Association and the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. He is a past master and a thirty-second degree Mason and a member of Post 2 of the Grand Army of the Republic; is past commander of the Philadelphia Association of Naval Veterans (from 1861 to 1865), and a member of the Sons of the American Revolution. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 22 South Eighteenth Street, Philadelphia.

CURTIN, Roland Irvin:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Bellefonte, Pa., 1874; son of General Curtin, and a great-nephew of Andrew G. Curtin, war governor of Pennsylvania. He entered the Naval Academy at Annapolis, Sept. 6, 1892; was graduated in 1896; promoted to ensign, 1899; junior lieutenant, 1901, and to lieutenant, April 28, 1903. He married May, daughter of Lewis R. Hamersly of New York City. He made his first cruise after graduating on the Brooklyn; served during the Spanish-American War as navigating officer of the Wasp, attached to Rear Admiral Sampson's fleet; at the end of the war was ordered to the battleship Massachusetts, transferred from her to the Machias, and after a year was ordered to the flagship New York; after a few months on that vessel was given command of the tor-

gedo boat Foote, which he retained for several months, until he was ordered as inspector of the Neafie and Levy shipyards in Philadelphia, where he remained one year; was then ordered to the Bennington, North Atlantic Squadron, as navigating officer; transferred from her to the torpedo boat destroyer Lawrence; and then commanded torpedo boat destroyer MacDonough, for over a year; then at the Naval Academy at Annapolis two years, and afterward to the battleship Alabama, of which he is ordnance officer and in which he sailed in the voyage of the battleship fleet around Cape Horn to the Pacific Coast in 1908. Address: Care of the Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

CURTIS, Cyrus H. K.:

Publisher; born at Portland, Maine, June 18, 1850; son of Cyrus L. Curtis and Salome A. Curtis. He was educated in public schools in New England. Mr. Curtis married at Boston, Mass., March 10, 1875, Louise Knapp, and they have a daughter, Mary Louise (wife of Edward W. Bok). After leaving school went to Boston and engaged in the newspaper publishing business and to Philadelphia in 1876, establishing the Tribune and Farmer, and later he founded the Ladies' Home Journal, which has met with the most remarkable success, attaining a monthly circulation of over one million copies. He organized the Curtis Publishing Company, of which he is president, to carry on that publication, and added the Saturday Evening Post, an old paper which is the direct continuation of the Pennsylvania Gazette, founded by Benjamin Franklin in 1728. This weekly journal has also attained great popularity and a large circulation all over the United States. Residence: Wyncote, Pa. Office address: 425 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

CURTIS, Edwin E.:

Presbyterian minister; born in Oil City, Pa., May 20, 1872. He was prepared at Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, N. Y., and York Collegiate Institute, York, Pa., and was graduated from Princeton University as A. B. in 1899, and A. M., 1901, and was graduated from the Princeton Theological Seminary, 1902. He married Harriet Stewart Jeffers, of York, Pa., June 17, 1902. He is pastor of the Chestnut Level Presbyterian Church. Mr. Curtis is a Republican in politics. Address: Chestnut Level, Pa.

CURTIS, Virgil G.:

Educator; born in Columbus, Pa., 1846; son of Seymour Curtis and Loretta (Pardee) Curtis. He received a preparatory education at Clinton Liberal Institute, Clinton, N. Y., and was graduated from Tufts College, Mass., receiving the degree of A. M., and Phi Beta Kappa honors. He married in Columbus, Pa., 1868, Mary C. Webber of Columbus, and they have one daughter: Mrs. J. E. Blunt, born in 1875. He was superintendent of schools, Corry, Pa., 1873–1883; Winona, Minn., 1884–1890; New Haven, Conn., 1890–1896; St. Paul, Minn., 1896–1900; superintendent of Toledo University, Toledo Ohio, 1900–1905, and superintendent of schools of Corry, Pa., since 1905. He is a Unitarian in religious connections; member of the American Academy of Political and Social science, trustee of the Public Library, is a Master Mason, Knight Templar, and Shriner. His recreations are golf and bowling. Residence: 11 E. Smith Street. Business address: High School Building, Corry, Pa.

CUSHING, Herbert Howard:

Physician; born in Toungoo, Burmah, June 5, 1872; son of Josiah N. Cushing and Ellen H. Cushing. He was educated in public schools and Vermont Academy, and for two years pursued a special scientific course in Brown University, 1891–1893; studied medicine in the Universities of Heidelberg, Giessen and Munich, Germany, and Glasgow, Scotland, graduating from the University of Munich as M. D., 1898, then at Jefferson Medical College, receiving the degree of M. D., *ad eundem gradum*, 1899. He married at Philadelphia, April 8, 1901, Claudia D. Thompson. Dr. Cushing has been director of the histological and embryological laboratories in the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania since 1899, and was demonstrator

of histology and embryology in Jefferson Medical College, 1901–1902. Address: 5710 Market Street, Philadelphia.

CUSHING, William Channing:

Civil engineer; born at St. John, New Brunswick, March 18, 1863. He was graduated as B. A. in 1884, and M. A. in 1886, from the University of New Brunswick, and B. S. in 1887, from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Mr. Cushing entered railway service with the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh in 1887, and was connected with different divisions in various capacities until assuming, Jan. 1, 1903, his present position as chief engineer of maintenance of way, Southwest System, Pennsylvania Lines. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Association and Société des Ingénieurs Civils de France. Address: Pittsburgh.

CUSHMAN, Danford Rockwell:

Lawyer; born in Stafford Springs, Tolland County, Conn., April 7, 1844. He moved with his parents to Erie County, Pa., in April, 1861. Mr. Cushman was educated at the Edinboro, Erie County State Normal School, was admitted to the bar of Erie County in 1874, and has practised law since 1874 at North East, Pa. Address: North East, Pa.

CUYLER, Thomas de Witt:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 28, 1854; son of Theodore Cuyler and Mary (de Witt) Cuyler. He was graduated from Yale, as B. A. in 1874. He married in Philadelphia, May 3, 1881, Frances Lewis. He was admitted to the bar in 1876, and has since been engaged in practice in Philadelphia. He is judge advocate-general to the National Guard of Pennsylvania, a director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Equitable Life Insurance Society, and other financial institutions. He is a member of the Society of the Cincinnati, and of the Philadelphia, and Rittenhouse Clubs of Philadelphia, and the Century, University, and Union of New York. Address: 1830 Spruce Street. Office address: 701 Arcade Building, Philadelphia.

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DABNEY, Joseph D.:

Clergyman; born in Barry, Ill., March 23, 1857; son of Marquis De Lafayette Dabney and Mildred Anna (Robinson) Dabney. He was graduated from Eureka College, Illinois, and received the degree of M. A. in 1883. He began his ministerial work in 1883, giving about as much time to evangelistic as to pastoral work. He held short pastorates at Manchester, El Paso, Colfax, Verginnia City, El Dorado and New Hartford, Ill., also at Beatrice, Neb., and Scranton, Pa., and is now pastor of the Herron Hill Christian Church, located in Central Pittsburgh. He has been interested and actively engaged in civic righteousness in connection with the city's life, and is at present superintendent of Christian Citizenship of the Allegheny County Endeavor Union. Address: 3317 Madison Avenue, Pittsburgh.

DA COSTA, John Chalmers:

Surgeon; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 15, 1863; son of George Tallman Da Costa and Margaretta (Beesley) Da Costa. He was prepared in the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, and entered as a special student in the Towne Scientific School of the University of Pennsylvania, in the class of 1882, and from there entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1885. He married Mary Roberts Brick, daughter of William F. Brick, of Philadelphia. He was resident physician of Philadelphia Hospital for a year after graduation, and after that assistant physician of the Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane; was assistant surgeon of Jefferson Hospital, 1887, and has been surgeon to the Philadelphia Hospital since 1895, to St. Joseph's Hospital since 1896. He became connected with the teaching staff of Jefferson Medical College as assistant demonstrator of anatomy, 1887; demonstrator of surgery, 1891; chemical professor of surgery, 1898, and professor of surgery since 1900. Dr. Da Costa is author of a Manual of Modern Surgery, which has passed through three editions, and was editor of the edition in English of Zuckerkandl's Operative Surgery, and

he is a contributor to medical publications on surgical subjects. He is a fellow of the American Surgical Association and of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. Address: 2045 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DALAND, Judson:

Physician; born in New York City, July 11, 1860. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools and the Medical School of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1882. Since his graduation he has remained connected with the teaching force of the university as demonstrator, 1882–1895, and instructor since 1895 in clinical medicine; and from 1885 to 1889 he was also lecturer on physical diagnosis, in the University of Pennsylvania, and since 1897 has been professor of diseases of the chest and of clinical medicine in the Philadelphia Polyclinic College. He has an extensive practice in Philadelphia and is also visiting physician in the University, the Polyclinic, and the Philadelphia hospitals, and consulting physician to the Kensington Hospital for Women. At different times he has been engaged in duties in various other institutions, and has officiated on numerous public occasions connected with his profession. He was editor of the International Medical Magazine, 1891–1895; of International Clinics, 1891–1899; associate editor of the Annual of the Universal Medical Sciences, and a collaborator of the Climatologist. He is a member of a large number of medical societies in Philadelphia and elsewhere in the United States, and an honorary member of the Moscow Therapeutic Society, and the Rocky Mountain Interstate Medical Society. He is also a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Art, University, Markham, Bachelors' Barge, Winter Harbor and Centaur Bicycle Clubs. Address: 317 South Eighteenth Street, Philadelphia.

DALBEY, Alvin Davis:

Physician; born in Conshohocken, Pa., Jan. 15, 1864; son of William Williams Dalbey and Martha Emily (Priest) Dalbey. He was educated in the Philadelphia Grammar and Central High Schools, and University of Pennsylvania, received the degree of A. M. from Central High School, 1893, and M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania, Medical Department, 1886. He married in Philadelphia, April 10, 1884, Rose A. Hegener, and they have had five children: Harry J., born in 1885; Minnie A., born in 1887; William W., born in 1891; Alvin D., Jr., born in 1902, and George R., born in 1902, twin to Alvin, deceased. He has been engaged in the practice of his profession since graduation, in McConnellsburg, having moved from Philadelphia, in January, 1888. Dr. Dalbey has been county chairman for six years, chief clerk for the Committee on War Claims in the 54th Congress; has been burgess, councilman, school director and auditor in McConnellsburg, also county inspector for the State Board of Health, 1900–1905. He is medical examiner for the New York Life Insurance Company, New York Mutual, Northwestern, Massachusetts Mutual and other companies. He is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religious views; member of the Franklin County Medical Society, Pennsylvana State Medical Society, Odd Fellows, Elks, Royal Arcanum. Address: McConnellsburg, Fulton County, Pa.

DALE, Alexander H.:

Lumberman; born at Tionesta, Pa., May 16, 1861; son of Joseph Gates Dale and Nancy (Holeman) Dale; grandson of the Hon. Alexander Holeman, a judge of Venango County, and a representative of the same county in the State Legislature for more than half a century past. He was educated in public schools and at Buchtel College. Has been a lumberman and oil producer for the past twenty years, and was a member of the Board of Control of Tionesta for several years: Address: Tionesta, Pa.

DALE, James A.:

Merchant and banker; born in Shippensburg, Pa., March 9, 1845. He was educated in the public schools. In 1861 he was appointed a clerk in the Mechanicsburg Postoffice, but left it after a year to enlist in the Volunteer service, though only seventeen years old. He

was discharged a few days after the battle of Antietim, and, returning home, entered a drug store in Mechanicsburg, where he remained for six years; he finally became a partner of Mr. Herring, his employer, but in 1868 removed to York, where he became the senior member of the drug firm of Dale & Hart; this he managed with success till 1887; the firm is now known as Dale, Hart & Company, and is one of the largest of its kind in the State. Mr. Dale now gives little attention to the drug business, being engaged in various other concerns; the first of these was the York Match Company, of which he was president for ten years, when it was sold out at a very large profit. He has been president of the York County National Bank, of the York City Market Company, of the York Hotel Company, and vice-president of the York Opera House Company. In 1896 Governor Hastings appointed him fish commissioner for Pennsylvania. Address: York, Pa.

DALE, Richard:

Lawyer; of Revolutionary ancestry. He married Anna S. Williamson. He is one of the leaders at the Philadelphia bar. He is president of the Pennsylvania branch of the Order of the Cincinnati; member of the Sons of the Revolution. Address: 1215 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

DALE, Thomas Henry:

Ex-congressman; born in Daleville, Pa., 1846; son of William Dale and Susan (Hodgson) Dale. He attended public schools, Poughkeepsie Business and Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa. He married in San Francisco, Calif., 1870, Grace Ronndo, and they have three children: Mrs. R. D. Landon, Ruth and Everett. He engaged in the wholesale produce business up to 1888, coal operator from 1888 to 1901; prothonotary of Lackawanna County, nine years, elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress in 1904, from the Tenth Congressional District of Pennsylvania. Mr. Dale is director of the Traders National Bank, also director of the Taylor Bank; trustee of the Wyoming Seminary and the Albright Memorial Library. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious connections. Residence: 1002 Linden Street, Scranton. Business address: Traders Bank Building, Scranton, Pa.

DALLAM, Samuel Field:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet at the United States Military Academy from Sept. 1, 1892, to June 12, 1896, when he was graduated and promoted in the army to additional second lieutenant of cavalry, June 12, 1896; Fort Riley, Kan., Sept. 30, 1896; second lieutenant of cavalry, Dec. 22, 1896; Fort Meade, S. D., Feb. 2, 1897; Huntsville, Ala., Oct. 9, 1898; first lieutenant, Fifth Cavalry, December, 1900; captain, Fifth Cavalry, Oct. 29, 1902; regimental commissary, Aug. 14, 1904; detailed paymaster, with rank of captain, Oct. 22, 1906. Address: Pay Department, U. S. A., Kansas City, Mo.

DALLAS, George Mifflin:

United States circuit judge; born in Pittsburgh, Feb. 7, 1839; son of Trevanion B. Dallas. He removed to Philadelphia in his infancy and was educated in the schools of that city. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 22, 1867, Ellen Markoe Wharton. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in August, 1854, and engaged in the practice of law at Philadelphia. He was a member of the Constitutional Convention which framed the present Constitution of the State of Pennsylvania He was appointed, May 17, 1892, judge of the United States Circuit Court for the Third Circuit, in which office he is still serving. Judge Dallas is also professor of the law of torts, evidence and practice in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. He received the degree of LL. D. from Princeton University. Address: 1514 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

DALY, Timothy M.:

President Continental Title and Trust Company. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar and engaged in successful practice, and he is now president of the Continental Title and Trust Company. Residence: 1722 South Broad Street. Office address: 713 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

DALZELL, John:

Lawyer and congressman; born in New York City, April 19, 1845; moved to Pittsburgh, in 1847. He received his early education in the common schools and afterward went to Yale College, from which he was graduated as B. A. in the class of 1865. He studied law, and was admitted to the bar in February, 1867, and has since practised his profession in Pittsburgh. In 1886 he was elected to the Fiftieth Congress, and has been continued in the House of Representatives by biennial reëlections and now represents the Thirtieth Pennsylvania District in the Sixtieth Congress. Mr. Dalzell is widely recognized as the foremost advocate of the protective tariff and one of the foremost parliamentarians of the House of Representatives of the United States. His study of both subjects has been incessant, both at home and abroad; he has sought every source of information, has collated and arranged a larger amount of information than has probably any man who has ever served in Congress, and stands easily foremost as an authority on either subject. For years he has been a member of both the Committee on Rules and the Committee on Ways and Means, the two chief committees in the House of Representatives. Address: Pittsburgh.

DALZELL, William Sage:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh, Aug. 17, 1868; son of John and Mary Louise (Duff) Dalzell. In 1891 he was graduated from Yale; later studied law at Harvard; also studied in the office of George Tucker Bispham and in Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. He married, Oct. 4, 1893, Mary Ruth Hough. He was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, in 1893, and became partner in the firm of Dalzell, Scott & Gordon, in 1898. In February, 1906, William Scott died and the firm was dissolved. Mr. Dalzell then became the senior member of the new firm of Dalzell, Fisher and Hawkins. Address: 56 St. Nicholas Building, Pittsburgh.

DAMPMAN, John B.:

Editor and advertising specialist; born in Chester County, Pa., 1851. He was [illegible]ted to the bar of Reading, Pa., 1875. Mr. Dampman was the founder and for fifteen years editor and publisher of the Reading Herald, and for six years editorial writer and literary editor of the Pittsburgh Times. He is now engaged in the advertising business at Reading, and makes a specialty of conducting the advertising of political campaigns. Address: Colonal Building, Reading, Pa.

DANA, Charles Edmund:

Professor of art in the University of Pennsylvania; born in Wilkes-Barré, Pa., Jan. 18, 1843; son of Brigadier-General Edmund L. and Sarah Helen (Peters) Dana. He was graduated as civil engineer from the Union College in 1865. Mr. Dana married at Wilkes-Barré in 1870, Emilie H. Woodbury. For eight years he was assistant engineer in the Pennsylvania Railroad; and he studied art in Paris under Luminais. In 1893 appointed professor of art at the University of Pennsylvania; recently resigned active work. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania; fellow of the Society of Arts of London, Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Aztec Club, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Army of the Potomac, Sons of the Revolution, Society of Founders and Patriots of America. He is president of the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia, president of the Philadelphia Water Color Club, president of the Fellowship of the Academy of Fine Arts, vice-president of the Fairmount Park Art Association, and vice-president of the National Arts Club of New York. Professor Dana is author of: Glimpses of English History, etc. Clubs: Rittenhouse, Art, Franklin Inn, Philadelphia Barge, etc. Address: 2013 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia.

DANA, Stephen Winchester:

Clergyman; born at Canaan, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1840; son of Rev. John Jay Dana and Mary A. (Freeman) Dana. He was educated in the high school of Adams, Mass., the Claverack Institute, at New York, and at Williams College, Mass., from which he received the degree of A. B. in 1861, and he studied

theology at the Union Theological Seminary, N. Y., 1863 to 1866; and received the degree of D. D. from Williams College, 1880. He married first, at Belvidere, N. J., Oct. 1, 1868, Rebecca R. Paul and second, at Williamsport, Pa., July 12, 1883, Eleanor H. Crocker; children: five living, Wm., Jay, Eleanor E., Grace R., Paul, Henry Trumbull. He engaged in teaching from 1861 to 1863 as principal of an academy at Hinsdale, Mass., and upon the completion of his theological course was licensed to preach by the Fourth Presbytery of New York City, becoming pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church of Belvidere, N. J., 1866–1868, and since the latter year he has continuously served the Walnut Street Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia as its pastor. Dr. Dana is a Republican in politics, a trustee of Lincoln University, and a director of the Union Theological Seminary in New York City. He was president of the New England Society of Pennsylvania, for four years. Dr. Dana is author of a volume: Woman, Her Possibilities and Limitations, and of various contributions to the religious and secular press. Address: 3925 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DANIELS, Harry:

Clergyman; born in Caldwell County, N. C., Dec. 13, 1875; son of James Wilson Daniels and Sarah Ann (Guest) Daniels. He took his preparatory course in Guilford College, North Carolina, and was graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., 1900, as A. B. He married in Lancaster, Pa., March 10, 1903, May Edith Rohrer, and they have one daughter: Kathryn Irene Daniels, born in 1904. He began earning his living at the age of ten, as a bobbin boy in a factory, followed textile work as a weaver of damask and ingrain carpets until twenty-one years of age, then worked his way through college, and entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1907. He is a member of the Central Pennsylvania Conference; director of People's Telephone Company of Fulton County, and a director of the Fulton Democrat newspaper. He is an Independent Republican in politics, a member of the Odd Fellows, and a past master of Masons. Address: Hustontown, Fulton County, Pa.

DANNER, Thomas D.:

Lawyer; was born in Moore Township, Northhampton County, Sept. 5, 1851, and spent his early life on the farm. He was educated in the common schools, Weaverville Academy and the State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa.; and was graduated from the University of Michigan Law School as LL. B. in 1879. Mr. Danner taught in the common schools of his native county for several terms; served as school director in the Borough of Coplay, Lehigh County; was admitted to practise law in all the courts of the State of Michigan in 1879, and in the courts of his native county in 1890. He is now engaged in the practice of his profession; was elected solicitor to the Board of Inspectors of the Northhampton County Prison in November, 1892, and each successive year, up to, and including 1902; was elected solicitor of the city of Easton in 1898, for the term of two years, and reëlected in 1900; elected chairman of the Democratic Committee of Northhampton County in 1900, and reëlected in 1901 and 1902; elected to the Pennsylvania Senate in November, 1902, and served until 1906. Address: Easton, Pa.

DARBY, Edwin Tyler:

Dentist; born in Binghamton, N. Y., Aug. 21, 1845. He studied dentistry in the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, graduating in 1865, and entered upon the practice of his profession in Philadelphia. He was appointed in 1876 professor of operative dentistry in the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, retaining this position till 1878. Graduated in medicine at University of Pennsylvania, in 1870. In 1878 he was appointed professor of operative dentistry and dental histology in the Dental Department of the University, a position which he still retains. He is a member of the National Dental Association, the Pennsylvania State Dental Society, and the Academy of Stomatology; also of the Union League and the University Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: Lansdowne, Pa. Office address: 1631 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DARBY, James Ezra:

Clergyman; born near Smithfield, Pa., Dec. 7, 1856; son of Noah Darby and Sarah (Huntley) Darby. He was educated in Georges Creek Academy, Smithfield, West Virginia University, Morgantown, W. Va., with post graduate studies in several schools, and received the degrees of Ph. D., and D. D. He married in Smithfield, Pa., Sept. 28, 1876, Elizabeth Humbert, and they have two sons: Arleigh L. Darby, professor in Waynesburg College, and Roy C. Darby, student in the Law Department of Chicago University. He has served as pastor of the First Baptist Church, Mt. Pleasant, Pa., First Baptist Church, Monongahela, Pa., and for eleven years the First Baptist Church, Waynesburg, Pa.; since April 1, 1908 pastor of First Baptist Church of Oil City, Pa. Dr. Darby is a lecturer and writer, being the author of: An Outline Analysis of the Acts and Epistles, Darby's Old Testament Charts, etc. He is a member of the Knights of Pythias, and National Protective Legion. Address: 21 Bissell Av., Oil City, Pa.

DARLINGTON, James Henry:

Bishop of Harrisburg; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 9, 1856; son of Thomas Darlington and Hannah Anne (Goodliffe) Darlington. He was graduated from New York University as A. B., 1877, and from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1880; and he received the Ph. D. degree from Princeton University, 1884, D. D. from New York University, 1895, and LL. D. from St. John's College, Annapolis, 1905, and from Dickinson College, 1907. He married in Garden City Cathedral, Garden City, N. Y., July 26, 1888, Ella Louise Bearns, daughter of James Sterling Bearns, and they have five children: Henry V. B., Gilbert S. B., Eleanor T., Elliott C. B., and Kate Brampton. He took deacon's orders in the Protestant Episcopal Church in 1882 and was ordained priest by Bishop Littlejohn in the same year. He was rector of Christ Church, Brooklyn, for twenty-four years, and in 1905 was consecrated bishop of Harrisburg. He was chaplain of the 47th Regiment of the National Guard of New York for eight years, was archdeacon of Northern Brooklyn, 1896–1898; and was appointed lecturer in New York University. Bishop Darlington is chaplain-general of the Huguenot Society of the United States, member of the Transatlantic Society, National Geographic Society, a member of the Knights Templars and Scottish Rite Masonic bodies, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, Historical Society, St. Nicholas Society of New York, and the University Club He is author of: Verses for Children, and editor of The Hymnal of the Church, and has also published numerous addresses and pamphlets. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

DARLINGTON, Joseph G.:

Merchant; born in Pittsburgh. His maternal ancestors were among the early settlers of the colonies, coming to America in 1630, whose descendants fought in defense of the colonies and in the War of the Revolution. He was educated at the Friends' School on Walnut Street, above Sixth, in Philadelphia, and after leaving school, he entered the silk importing house of Dale, Ross and Withers, at that time the leading silk merchants in the United States, in which he served for four years. At the close of his apprenticeship he entered the dry goods house of John W. Thomas, where his early training and fidelity to his duty won the appreciation and respect of his employer, which he eventually showed by taking him into partnership. On Jan. 31, 1874, when Mr. Thomas retired, Mr. Darlington continued the business under the firm name of Joseph G. Darlington & Company. The enterprise has grown to be very large, having an extensive establishment in Philadelphia and offices in Paris, Lyons, Berlin, and other cities in Europe. Mr. Darlington has been a director, secretary and vice-president of the Union League of Philadelphia, and for four consecutive years was the president of that historic organisation; was president of the New England Society of Pennsylvania. He is a director of the Franklin National Bank, trustee of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, one of the Philadelphia directors of the American Surety Company of New York, a hereditary member of the Connecticut State Society of the Cincinnati, a mem-

ber of the St. Nicholas Society of New York, governor of Merion Cricket and Golf Club, Radnor Hunt, and a member of many clubs and organizations in Philadelphia. Address: Haverford, Pa.

DARRACH, Henry:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 17, 1850; son of Dr. William Darrach, an eminent physician of Philadelphia, and his remote American ancestor was William Bradford, who came to Pennsylvania with William Penn in 1682, and, on his mother's side, Capt. James Sands, who settled on Block Island in 1640. He studied law in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, also reading law in the offices of Charles M. Wagner and Hon. F. Carroll. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1876, and in addition to his legal practice has been active in the insurance world, he having organized the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Tariff Association and also the Perpetual Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia, of which he is president. Address: 4101 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

DARRACH, Robert Weyand:

Lawyer; born in Bridgewater, Pa., July 15, 1870; son of Scudder H. Darragh and Catherine (Weyland) Darragh; descended from John Hart of New Jersey, signer of Declaration of Independence. He was educated in Beaver public and high schools, and Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., receiving the degree of A. M., and Phi Beta Kappa honors. He married in Washington, Pa., Nov. 14, 1901, Jessie Benton, daughter of General A. L. Hawkins, and they have two children: Alexander H., born in 1902, and Elizabeth G., born in 1907. He read law with Judge R. S. Holt; admitted to the bar April 21, 1901, and is in active practice in Common Pleas and Orphans' Court, and equity cases. He is the secretary of Beaver College, Beaver Cemetery, Beaver County Telephone Company, secretary and treasurer of the Beaver Realty Company, vice-president and director of the Fort McIntosh National Bank of Beaver, director of the Monaca (Pa.) National Bank; and was school director of Beaver Borough, 1898–1907; delegate to the Pennsylvania Republican State Convention, 1905–1906–1907. Mr. Darragh is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious affiliation; member of the Beaver County Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, Phi Beta Kappa Society, Phi Delta Theta fraternity, St. James Lodge of Masons and Eureka Chapter. Residence: 255 College Avenue. Office address: 691 Third Street, Beaver, Pa.

DAUGHERTY, Harry K.:

Lawyer; born in Pine Township, Mercer County, Pa., Dec. 28, 1868. He was educated in the public schools and Grove City College; was principal of the Commercial Department of Grove City College two years; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Mercer County, June 11, 1895, and has since continued in the practice of his profession. He enlisted in the 15th Regiment, N. G. P., in 1888, and was appointed sergeant-major of the 15th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, May 11, 1898; commissioned first lieutenant of Company G of the same regiment, Oct. 25, 1898; acted as assistant adjutant-general on staff of brigade commander at Camp Haskell, Ga., and was mustered out Jan. 31, 1899, at Athens, Ga. Mr. Daugherty is a director of the People's National Bank of Grove City, Mercer County, Pa., and a member of the Board of Trustees of the Cottage State Hospital, located at Mercer, Pa. He was elected to the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania in November, 1900, and reëlected in 1902, serving until 1904. Address: Mercer, Pa.

DAUGHERTY, James Denny:

Lawyer and inventor; born in Kittanning, Pa., Oct. 17, 1855; son of Harmer D. Daugherty and Anne (Riley) Daugherty. He attended the common schools of Kittanning, Elders' Ridge Academy, and Mount Union College, Ohio. He married in Mount Union, Ohio, Jan. 1, 1878, Eliza L. Field, and they have three children: J. D., Jr., Mary E., and Nancy L. He has been official court stenographer, newspaper writer and lawyer, but best known, locally, as a public speaker. Mr. Daugh-

erty is the original inventor of the Front Strike visible writing typewriter, and also of the Adding Typewriter. At present he is engaged in reporting and as consulting inventor and is referee in bankruptcy. He has held the offices of official stenographer, county solicitor, and reading clerk in the Senate of Pennsylvania. He is director of Daugherty Brothers Brick Company, and J. C. Moorhead Lumber Company. Mr. Daugherty is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious views, and has been a vestryman about twenty-one years. He is a member of the Royal Arcanum, Odd Fellows, Heptasophs, and Elks. Address: Kittanning, Pa.

DAVENPORT, Stanley Woodward:

Lawyer and ex-congressman; born at Plymouth, Pa., July 21, 1861. He was graduated from Wesleyan University, Conn., with the degree of A. M. For three years he was register of wills of Luzerne County, Pa.; also secretary and treasurer of Central Poor Districts, Luzerne County. He was a member of congress for the Twelfth Pennsylvania District from 1899 to 1901. Address: Plymouth, Pa.

DAVIES, John Rumsey:

Clergyman; born at Abergavenny, England, Aug. 9, 1855; son of Thomas Y. Davies and Hester A. R. Davies. After a thorough preparatory education he entered Lafayette College, received the junior oratorical prize in 1880 and was graduated as A. B. in 1881, A. M., 1883 and received the degree of D. D. in 1892. He attended Princeton Theological Seminary, 1881–1883. He married at Dunmore, Pa., Dec. 12, 1883, Isabella Moffat. He was ordained to the ministry of the Presbyterian Church by the Presbytery of Lackawanna, Dec. 10, 1883. He was pastor at Avoca, Pa., 1883–1887, at Tyrone, Pa., 1887–1893; pastor of the Fourth Avenue Presbyterian Church, New York City, 1893–1898, and since 1898 has been pastor of the Bethlehem Presbyterian Church at Philadelphia. Dr. Davies is a director of the Princeton Theological Seminary. Address: 2322 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

DAVIES, William T.:

Lawyer; born in Glamorganshire, Wales, Dec. 20, 1831, his father coming to America two years later and settling on a farm in Bradford County, Pa. He was educated in the district schools and at Owego Academy, N. Y., and for several years taught school, being principal of the graded school at Towanda for four years after 1856. During this time he studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861. He helped recruit a company of the 141st Pennsylvania Volunteer Regiment, for the war in 1862, and was its first lieutenant and afterward captain; but an attack of typhoid fever, in October, 1862, with a relapse in 1863, which affected his hearing, led to his discharge for disability. On his return home he continued his law practice, becoming associated with Hon. Ulysses Mercur (afterward justice of the Supreme Court) in 1869. He entered into other partnerships, but has practised alone since 1890. Mr. Davies is an active Republican in politics, was elected district attorney in 1865, State senator in 1876 and 1880, and lieutenant governor of the State in 1886. For many years he was chairman of the Republican County Committee, and he was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1876. Address: Towanda, Pa.

DAVIS, Edward Parker:

Physician; born in Baldwinsville, N. Y., Sept. 16, 1856; son of Rev. Edwin R. Davis and Anna M. Davis. He was educated in Beloit College and Princeton University, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1879 and later A. M.; and was graduated from Rush Medical College (now the Medical Department of the University of Chicago) as M. D., 1882, and from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. *ad eundem gradum*, 1887. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 15, 1886, Ellen Duane Gillespie. Dr. Davis began practice in Chicago in 1882; was superintendent of the Presbyterian Hospital of Chicago, 1884–1885; then removed to Philadelphia and engaged in practice. He was editor of the American Journal of the Medical Sciences from 1890 to 1898, and since then has been professor of obstetrics in Jefferson Medical College. He is a mem-

ber of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia and the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, American Gynecological Society; and a founder of the International Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Dr. Davis is author of: Manual of Obstetrics; Treatise on Obstetrics; Mother and Child; Obstetrical and Gynecological Nursing, and other publications on gynecological subjects. Address: 250 South 21st Street, Philadelphia.

DAVIS, G. Harry:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, from an old family of that city. His maternal grandfather, Daniel Fitler, was at one time sheriff of the county, and was the grandfather also of the Mayor Fitler. Mr. Davis obtained his education in the public schools, and afterward read law in the offices of Charles Ingersoll and William Ernst, being admitted to practice at the time of the oil well excitement, which helped him to build up a profitable business. He practised chiefly in the civil courts, having little to do with criminal cases. He served as a soldier in the Civil War, and has long been active in Grand Army matters, being a past commander of the George J. Meade Post No. 1, and past judge advocate general of that body. He has long been interested in the Franklin Reformatory Home for Inebriates, and for fourteen years has been its president. Judge Davis is an independent in politics, and was the anti-machine candidate for register of wills in 1900. In November, 1901, he was elected to the bench of Common Pleas Court No. 5. Judge Davis has for years been a member of the Union League, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, and other Philadelphia associations. Address: City Hall, Philadelphia.

DAVIS, Gwilym G.:

Physician; born in Altoona, Pa., July 20, 1857; son of Thomas Rees Davis and Catherine (Fosselman) Davis. He was graduated from the Philadelphia Central High School, as A. B. in 1876, A. M. in 1881, from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1879; R. M. C. S. in 1880, also M. D. from Göttingen, Germany in 1881. He was surgeon to the German Hospital for four years, and is now senior surgeon to the St. Joseph and Orthopedic Hospitals; also surgeon to the Episcopal Hospital and orthopedic surgeon to the Philadelphia General Hospital; now associate professor of applied anatomy in the University of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in his religious denominations. Dr. Davis is a member of the American Orthopedic Association, fellow of the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery and Philadelphia College of Physicians, also American Medical Association, Philadelphia County, Pathologic and Pediatric Societies. He is also a member of the Iota Chapter, Phi Beta Psi fraternity and also of Alpha Mu Pi Omega Medical fraternity, University, and Art Clubs. Residence: 1814 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

DAVIS, J. De Puy:

Lawyer; born in Allentown, Pa., in 1825; son of Charles Davis. He moved to Reading with his father, and read law in the latter's office; then attended lectures at a law institute in Philadelphia, and was admitted to the Reading bar Jan. 4, 1847. He served in the Mexican War as a private in the Third Regiment of Kentucky Volunteers, and was subsequently a lieutenant in the 11th United States Infantry. During the Civil War he was lieutenant-colonel of the 167th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and, upon the death of the commander of the regiment, Col. Charles Knoderer, killed in battle, succeeded to the colonelcy. Colonel Davis returned to Reading at the close of the war, and entered upon the practice of his profession; in 1867 he was elected State senator and served two terms. He went to Marshall, Texas, in 1874, to serve as solicitor of the Texas & Pacific Railroad, then in course of construction; but after holding this office six years, he returned to Reading, where he now resides, retired from active practice. Address: Reading, Pa.

DAVIS, Lewis E.:

Physician; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Oct. 6, 1855; son of James and Nancy (Burns) Davis. After attending public schools he studied at Curry University, and also received private instruc-

tion, and in 1881 he was graduated as M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. He married April 12, 1883, Anna Figley, who died June 15, 1885, and on Oct. 20, 1887, he married Sarah D. Figley. Immediately after graduation, Dr. Davis began to practise in Wisconsin, where he remained a year, then moved to Pittsburgh and has resided there ever since. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Medical Library Association, and the Baltimore & Ohio Railway Association of Surgeons; is a Knight Templar of the Masonic Order, and is also affiliated with the Royal Arcanum and Knights of Pythias. Dr. Davis is a member of the Christian (Disciples) Church, and in politics has always been a Republican. Address: 319 Craig Street, Pittsburgh.

DAVIS, Rebecca Harding:

Author; born in Washington, Pa., June 24, 1831, daughter of Richard Harding, descended from an English family which settled in the south of Ireland, during Queen Elizabeth's reign, and of Rachel L. (Wilson) Harding, who also came of English ancestry through the Leets of Virginia. She was educated privately and in Washington Seminary. She married in Wheeling, W. Va., in 1863, L. Clarke Davis of Philadelphia (who died in 1904), and has two sons, Richard Harding Davis and Charles Belmont Davis, and a daughter. During her infancy Miss Harding's parents lived in Alabama, subsequently in Wheeling, Va. It was while residing here that Miss Harding wrote Life in the Iron Mills, and a novel, Margaret Howth. After her marriage Mr. Davis became editor of the Public Ledger, Philadelphia. Mrs. Davis' principal later works have been Dallas Galbraith, Waiting for the Verdict, A Law Unto Herself, Berrytown, John Andross, Natasqua, Silhouettes of American Life, Kent Hampden, Doctor Warrick's Daughters, Frances Waldeaux, Bits of Gossip, and Kitty's Choice. She has been a frequent and popular contributor to the leading magazines of this country. She is an Episcopalian in her church relations. Address: 230 South 21st Street, Philadelphia.

DAVIS, Robert G.:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Oct. 12, 1876; appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 15, 1894, whence he was graduated April 26, 1898, and promoted in the Army to second lieutenant, assigned to Seventeenth Infantry, April 26, 1898; served at Tampa, Fla., May 20 to June 7, 1898; in the Cuban campaign, taking part in the battles of El Caney July 1, San Juan July 2, and other engagements, resulting in the capture of Santiago; left Cuba, August 14, and landed at Montauk Point, N. Y., August 21; on sick leave September 1, to December 1; rejoined regiment at Columbus Barracks, Ohio, Dec. 1, 1898; left Columbus Barracks for the Philippine Islands, Jan. 15, 1899, by way of New York, Suez Canal, etc; first lieutenant, Seventeenth Infantry, March 2, 1899; reached Manila, March 10, 1899; on Rio Grande expedition; took part in attacks at San Fernando, and in the fighting from there to Angeles Aug. 20, 1899; served in the war with Filipino insurgents; appointed adjutant, Third Batallion, Seventeenth Infantry, March 23, 1899; Captain Nov. 28, 1902; on duty at Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1901–1906; since then with regiment in Cuba in the Army of Pacification. Address: Havana, Cuba.

DAVIS, William Watts Hart:

Journalist; born in Southampton Township, Bucks County, Pa., July 29, 1820. He was graduated from Norwich University in 1842. From 1842 to 1844 he was instructor in the Military Academy at Portsmouth, Va., and was admitted to the bar in 1846; entered Harvard Law School in 1846, but afterward left to enlist in a Massachusetts regiment for Mexican War. On July 19, 1858, he was mustered out with the rank of captain; practised law in New Mexico. He served as United States district attorney, attorney-general, and secretary of the territory; acting governor, superintendent of Indian affairs, and superintendent of public bridges, from 1853 to 1857. He published the Santa Fe Gazette for several years (Spanish and English), and since 1858 has been engaged in journalism. He served in the

Civil War, commanding a company, regiment, brigade and division and reaching the rank of brigadier-general. He was United States commissioner to the Paris Exposition in 1878, and United States Pension Agent at Philadelphia from 1885 to 1889. General Davis is a member of the Pennsylvania Geological Survey Commission; also president of the Bucks County Historical Society, member of the American Historical Society and the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. General Davis has been twice Democratic nominee for Congress. He is author of: Spanish Conquest of New Mexico; History of the 104th Pennsylvania Regiment; History of the Hart Family; Life of John Davis, History of Bucks County, etc. Address: Doylestown, Pa.

DAY, Frank Miles:

Architect; born in Philadelphia, April 5, 1861; son of Charles and Anna (Miles) Day. He received his preparatory education at Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1883; studied architecture at the University of Pennsylvania, and three years in Europe. He married Nov. 5, 1896, Anna Blakiston. Mr. Day is now senior member of the firm of Frank M. Day & Brother, architects. He is a fellow, and has been president of the American Institute of Architects, trustee of the American Academy in Rome, member of the Academy of Natural Science, and of the American Philosophical Society. Residence: Allen's Lane, Germantown, Office: 925 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DAY, William Cathcart:

College professor; born in Urbana, Ohio, May 30, 1857; son of Williard G. Day and Caroline (Cathcart) Day. He was graduated from Johns Hopkins University as A. B., and later received the degree of Ph. D., after a special course in chemistry and physics. He married in Baltimore, Dec. 27, 1884, Jane Leamy. Dr. Day is professor of chemistry in Swarthmore College, member of the American Chemical Society, Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft, American Philosophical Society and the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia; and he is author of numerous papers and articles on chemical subjects. Address: Swarthmore, Pa.

DEAL, Lemuel J.:

Chemist and surgeon; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 24. 1842. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1860; subsequently studied for two years at the Union Theological Seminary; then studied medicine at the Jefferson Medical College, graduating M. D. in 1865; and he received the honorary degree of Ph. D. from Wagner Institute in 1872. From 1864 to 1866 he was acting assistant surgeon in the United States Army; lectured on chemistry at the Franklin Institute in 1866, and at the Wagner Institute in 1866, 1874, 1876 and 1877. He was assistant demonstrator of anatomy and chemistry and surgical assistant in Jefferson Medical College, 1866–1874; professor of chemistry in the Missouri Medical College, 1874–1876, and in the Pennsylvania College of Pharmacy, 1877–1881. He has served as secretary of the Philadelphia County Medical Society and the Philadelphia Medical Club, and as president of the National Medical Society of Philadelphia. Address: 2106 North Hancock Street, Philadelphia.

DEAN, Arthur D.:

Lawyer; born in Abington, Luzerne County, Pa., Jan. 29, 1849; son of Isaac Dean and Polly Searle (Heermans) Dean. He was graduated from the University at Lewisburg (now Bucknell) as B. S. in 1867, Brown University as A. B. in 1872, and A. M. in 1875. He married in La Plume, Lackawanna County, Pa., May 11, 1882, Nettie E. Sisson, and they have three sons: Carroll Sisson, born March 27, 1883, Russell Heermans, born March 19, 1885, and James Davis, born July 22, 1887, and two daughters: Miriam Isabel, born Oct. 1, 1893, and Nettie Catherine, born Nov. 22, 1901. He is president of the Lignum Product Company, treasurer of the Scranton Board of Trade Real Estate Company, Scranton Vitrified Brick Company, director of the United States Lumber Company, Lackawanna Lumber Company, Newman Lumber Company, Mississippi Central Railroad Company, and the Natchez and Eastern Railroad

Company. He is a Republican in politics and a member of the Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, the Kingston Historical Society, president of the School Board, Wyoming Borough, Alpha Delta Phi college fraternity, Lackawanna Lodge of Odd Fellows, Kingston; Wyoming, Pa. Business address: 259 Washington Avenue, Scranton, Pa.

DEARDEN, Robert R.:

Insurance journalist; born in Lowell, Mass., March 25, 1845. He was educated in public and private schools; was engaged for a few years in mercantile pursuits, culminating in the publishing business at Chicago in 1877. The following year became identified with the Northwestern Review of Chicago, which he purchased of its founder, the late W. F. Brewster, in 1879, and in 1875 removed to Philadelphia, changing its name to The United States Review. He has maintained continuous active control of that paper since 1879. Mr. Dearden entered political life soon after taking up his residence in Philadelphia, was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature 1882; reelected in 1884, 1886, and 1888, covering four successive terms of eight years in all and was again elected to the House of Representatives in 1906. He was chairman of the House Insurance Committee in 1885, and of the Committee on Appropriations in 1887 and 1889; 1890, was unanimously chosen as a candidate for receiver of taxes of Philadelphia, on Municipal League ticket, but he declined the nomination. Mr. Dearden is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science and of the Columbia Club, of which he was president for two years. Residence: N. 11th Street, corner of 69th Avenue, Oak Lane. Office address: 411 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DeARMIT, William P.:

Coal operator; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., in 1850; his father was of French descent and his mother was of Scotch-Irish parentage, being a daughter of the noted Col. John Piper, the Piper family being prominent in the Revolutionary War. After obtaining a good education, he entered the employ of the New York and Cleveland Gas and Coal Company in 1872 as a bookkeeper; he was made treasurer in 1874, and president of the company in 1887. At that time natural gas had made great inroads into the business, but by adopting progressive methods and pushing the trade into new fields he was able to increase the business of the company in 1892 to over 50 per cent. more than had ever been sold, even before the advent of natural gas. In July, 1901, he left the New York and Cleveland Gas Company, and was later made president of the Empire Coal Mining Company. A notable feature of his campaign for better conditions in the coal mining business has been his sturdy opposition to the so-called company or "pluck-me" stores. Address: 1226 Murray Hill Avenue, Pittsburgh.

DECHERT, Henry Martyn:

Lawyer; born in Reading, March 11, 1832; son of Elijah Dechert and Mary Williams (Porter) Dechert. He was graduated from Yale College as A. B. in 1850. Married in Philadelphia, Sept. 15, 1857, Esther S. Taylor, and they have three children: Henry Taylor Dechert, Edward Porter Dechert, and Bertha, wife of Charles H. Gale. He was admitted to the Philadelphia Bar, 1854; in general practice until 1891; president of the Commonwealth Trust Company, Philadelphia, 1886–1906, now chairman of the Board and Executive Committee of Stockholders, consisting of lawyers and conveyancers. He is also director of the Delaware Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; has served as school director, and assistant city solicitor of Philadelphia; and was nominated for city solicitor in 1860, and for associate judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1870. He served, 1862–1863, as first lieutenant of the 23d Pennsylvania Regiment, and 40th Pennsylvania Regiment, U. S. A. Mr. Dechert is a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, Naval Order of U. S.; president of the Western Home for Poor Children, Young Man's Institute, and West Philadelphia Institute; vice-president of the Pennsylvania Society to Protect Children; president of the State Asylum for Chronic In-

sane, Pennsylvania, since 1894; director of the Pennsylvania Epileptic Hospital, and Colony Farm, Western Temporary Hospital for Women and Children, Grand Army of the Republic, Sons of the Revolution, University, Art, Lawyers, and Penn Clubs. Residence: 3930 Walnut Street. Business address: 1201 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DECHERT, Henry T.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 2, 1859; son of Henry M. Dechert. He was educated at the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degrees of A. B. in 1879, LL. B. in 1881 and A. M. in 1882. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1881, and to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1889. He has been active in the National Guard of Pennsylvania. He enlisted in 1884 in the First Troop of Philadelphia City Cavalry, was commissioned a lieutenant in the Second Regiment of Infantry in 1890, major in 1891, lieutenant-colonel in 1893 and colonel in 1899. During the Spanish-American War in 1898 he served as lieutenant-colonel of the Second Pennsylvania Infantry during its entire term of duty, commanding five companies in the Department of the East. He is a member of the firm of Melick, Potter & Dechert, and is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion by inheritance from his uncle, Brigadier-General Robert P. Dechert. He is a member of the Committee of Seventy engaged in reform work in Philadelphia politics. Mr. Dechert married in 1895, Virginia Louise Howard. Address: 32 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

DECKER, Oliver John:

Lawyer; born in Armstrong Township, Lycoming County, Pa., Feb. 2, 1879; son of John C. Decker and Julia (Fousel) Decker. He was graduated from Bucknell Academy, in the class of 1895, Bucknell University as B. A. in 1899, and received the Latin, mathematics, and English prizes at college, and from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1902. He was admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania, Oct. 27, 1902, and engaged in general civil law practice. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Lutheran in religious faith. He is a member of the Lycoming Law Association, Kappa Sigma fraternity, and Young Men's Democratic Club of Williamsport, being secretary for three years. Residence: 121 West Southern Avenue. Business address: 120 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, Pa.

DECKER, William M.:

Member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania; born near New Oxford, Pa., March 30, 1873; son of Jeremiah G. Decker and Susan C. Decker. He was graduated from the State Normal School, Shippensburg, as M. E. in 1895, also student at Ursinus College and American Business College. He married in Macungie, Pa., June 16, 1898, Hattie D. Schmoyer, now deceased, and he has one child: Leah S., born in 1905. He taught public school for twelve years, worked at book-keeping for three years, and traveled for Maynard, Merrill & Company for one year. Mr. Decker has been a member of the town council and school director of Macungie Borough, member of the House of Representatives, being elected in the fall of 1906. He was also principal of schools of Macungie and principal of schools of Coplay. He is a Democrat in politics, and a member of the Reformed Church, also a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Address: Macungie, Lehigh County, Pa.

DEDRICK, Thomas Scott:

Physician, arctic traveler; born at Everittstown, N. J., November, 1866; son of Rev. T. S. Dedrick and Phœbe (Newman) Dedrick. He was educated in public schools at Hackettstown, N. J., and the Hackettstown Collegiate Institute; received a journalistic training; was a public school teacher in 1898; editor and proprietor of the Warren Tidings, Washington, N. J., 1889–1893; graduate of the Hahnemann Medical College, 1896; graduate of Maternity Hospital, Philadelphia, and of the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1904. He married in Washington, N. J., 1896, Cora Norton Boyd. Dr. Dedrick was an assistant to the Peary

Arctic Expedition of 1898–1902, and at the end of three years resigned, owing to strained relations with the commander. Upon his voluntary services being refused, he remained the fourth year without supplies among the Eskimos rather than leave men in the Arctic without chance for medical aid and was the first man to live thus with the North Greenland Eskimos. He is also a member of the Arctic Club, New York, and the Philadelphia Geographical Society. Address: 3147 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

DEEMER, Elias:

Manufacturer, banker and ex-congressman: born in Bucks County, Pa., Jan. 3, 1838. He was educated in the common schools, and afterward engaged in the mercantile business in his native county and later in Philadelphia, until the war broke out. In July, 1861, he enlisted as a private in Company E of the 104th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served in the Peninsula campaign until the middle of May following, when he was discharged for disabilities resulting from injuries received while in the line of duty. In the spring of 1868 he moved to Williamsport, where he has since continuously resided. He was president of the Common Council there from 1888–1890, and he is engaged in the manufacture of lumber, employing between five hundred and seven hundred men in his different operations. He became president of the Williamsport National Bank in 1894, and has been its president ever since. Mr. Deemer was elected from the former Sixteenth District of Pennsylvania to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses in 1900 and 1902, and from the new Fifteenth Pennsylvania District in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress in which he served until March, 1907. Mr. Deemer is a member of the Reno Post, Grand Army of the Republic in his home city. Address: Williamsport, Pa.

DE HASS, Wills:

Physician and scientist; born in Washington County, Pa., July 4, 1817; son of Charles De Hass and Myra (Fields) De Hass. He received his education in Washington College (now Washington-Jefferson College), Western University of Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, and the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. He married at Elizabethtown, Va., May 4, 1837, Amanda Melvina Hoblitzell, and they have four children: Marguerite Wills, Mary Amanda, Lavinia Felicia, and Myra Columbia. He engaged in the practice of medicine; was president of the Allegheny Academy; was U. S. Consul to Yucatan; special examiner in the Pension Office; connected with the Bureau of Ethnology, Smithsonian Institute. Was lieutenant-colonel of United States Volunteers, Civil War, commanding the 77th Ohio Infantry, attached to Sherman's division, Army of the Tennessee, in the battle of Shiloh. He was active in restoring Virginia to the Union, and aided in the formation of West Virginia. Dr. De Hass has been especially interested in local history and archæology, and made extensive explorations in Ohio Valley Mounds. He is author of: History of Indian Wars and Early Settlement in Western Virginia; The Civil War in Virginia; The Mound Builders and their Monuments; also Reminiscences. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; the Anthropological Society; general contributor to periodicals on historical and scientific subjects. Dr. De Hass is also a member of the Columbia, New York, Maryland, Virginia, and Wisconsin Historical Societies. Address: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

DE HAVEN, Holstein:

Real estate agent; born in Philadelphia, July 21, 1843. He was educated in the public schools, graduating from the High School in 1862. He entered the office of Cash & Redner, conveyancers, and afterward that of Louis H. Redner, where he became a thorough master of the business; in 1866 he became associated in the management of the Norris Hill estate, a tract of over 500 acres in the northern part of the city, at the same time carrying on business as a real estate broker and conveyancer, in which line of business he soon became a leader. He is still engaged in the management of the Norris estate and that known as Strawberry

Hill, and is concerned with other large estates and with prominent operative builders. Mr. De Haven has been a notary public since 1869 and a member of the Conveyancers' Association since 1871. He is a director in the Real Estate Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia and of the United Firemen's Insurance Company, and is a life member of the Union League. In 1895 Governor Hastings appointed him one of the Commissioners of the Valley Forge Park, and he was made secretary of the Commission. Residence: 2037 Spruce Street. Office: 617 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DE LAND, Clyde Osmer:

Author, artist; born at Union City, Pa., Dec. 27, 1872; son of Theodore D. De Land and Nan F. (Howard) De Land. He was educated at Rochester (N. Y.) High School, took an eclectic course at the University of Rochester and was graduated in 1898 from Drexel Institute, Philadelphia. The most important part of his art training was received from Howard Pyle, the illustrator. In Rochester he was prominent as a concert pianist and music teacher; was art editor of Sotheron's Magazine, Philadelphia, in 1896, and since 1897 his work has appeared in the leading magazines. Mr. De Land is author of: The First American Flag, 1898, and Wassailing, 1899. Among his pictures are: The Raising of the First American Flag, 1898; The Constellation and the Insurgente, 1899; Lee's Farewell After Appomattox, 1903. Many of the recent novels have been illustrated with his drawings. Mr. De Land is a member of the Alpha Zeta and Delta Upsilon fraternities, and the Franklin Inn Club of Philadelphia. Address: 603 Baker Building, 1520–22 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DELANEY, John Carroll:

Factory inspector; born in Ireland, April 22, 1848. He came to America when he was five years old; and when eight years old commenced picking slate at mines near Scranton, Pa. Two years later he drove mules on the Delaware and Hudson Canal; at twelve he ground bark in a tannery; and in the spring of 1862 he enlisted as a private in Company I, 107th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and for meritorious services was several times promoted, being in command of his company at the close of the rebellion. He was captured at Bull Run, Gettysburg and Yellow Tavern, but each time made his escape, and for conspicuous gallantry at Dabney's Mill he was awarded a Congressional medal. After the war he attended Kingston Academy one term; worked with the Lehigh Valley Engineer Corps from 1866 until the road was completed. For his distinguished services President Johnson in 1867 appointed him a second lieutenant in the Thirty-second United States Infantry, but for family reasons he declined the honor. In recognition of political services rendered he was in 1873 appointed messenger in the Executive Department of Governor Hartcraft, where he remained until 1879, when he was made Senate librarian, in which capacity he served until 1890, resigning then to accept the position of receiver of public money of Oklahoma, serving until his resignation was accepted by President Cleveland in the fall of 1893, when he at once returned to Pennsylvania. He was commissioned superintendent of public grounds and buildings by Governor Hastings, March 28, 1895, and served until April 24, 1899; and he was appointed factory inspector by Governor Pennypacker, Feb. 3, 1903. Address: 500 North Third Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

DE LANEY, Matthew A.:

Captain, assistant surgeon, United States Army; born in South Canaan, Wayne County, Pa., March 6, 1874. He was educated in the public schools and was graduated from the Pennsylvania Normal Institute, 1896, and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1898; also special course graduate of University of Pennsylvania, same year, and graduate of Ashhurst Surgical Society, 1898. He was appointed resident physician of Chester Hospital, Chester, Pa., and St. Agnes' Hospital, Philadelphia, 1898; assistant surgeon, National Soldiers' Home, Old Point Comfort, Va., same year; twice promoted; commended by inspector general for service in yellow fever epidemic, same place, 1899; certificate from

Medical Council of Pennsylvania, 1899; commissioned first lieutenant and assistant surgeon United States Army, June 29, 1901; on duty at Fort Monroe, Va., until Nov. 1, 1901; Army Medical School, Washington, D. C., until April, 1902; graduate of this school. Assigned to duty Philippine Islands, April, 1902; and in command Military Cholera Hospital, Manila, P. I.; promoted captain, assistant surgeon, June 29, 1906. Address: 1720 H Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

DELK, Edwin Heyl:

Clergyman; born in Norfolk, Va., Aug. 15, 1859; son of Edwin Holoman and Margaret (Esher) Delk. He was educated in Friends' Central and the Central High School of Philadelphia, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, and received the degrees of M. A. and D. D. from Pennsylvania College. He married first in Gettysburg, Pa., Sept. 4, 1884, Ella Buehler, by whom he has two children: Edward Buehler, born in 1884, and Margaret Esher, born in 1892; married second in Philadelphia, Jan. 19, 1905, Adeline Grim Miller. He took charge of the Lutheran Church at Schoharie, N. Y., was called to Trinity Lutheran Church, Hagerstown, Md., in 1885; St. Matthew's Church, Philadelphia, 1902; president of Maryland Synod, and Philadelphia Sunday School Association; now vice-president of the Christian League of Philadelphia. Dr. Delk is prominent in civic reform and philanthropic movements; a writer on sociological and theological subjects; reader of manuscripts for the Lutheran Publication Society of Philadelphia. He was an adherent of the City Party of Philadelphia in the reform fight of 1905; speaker at International Conventions of the Christian Endeavor Society, preacher at the student services of the University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Delk is a Republican in his political affiliations; member American Academy of Political and Social Science; director in Home of Aged, Washington; Deaconess Home of Baltimore, Md., Phi Alpha Club and the Union League and City Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 630 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

DEMMING, George:

Lawyer; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Feb. 17, 1870; son of Col. Henry C. Demming. He was graduated from Harrisburg High School, 1887; and from Pennsylvania State College in 1890. He followed civil engineering for two years; studied law in Philadelphia with Thomas Leaming, and at University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Demming was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1895; admitted to the United States Supreme Court bar in 1903; and engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion, Sons of the Revolution, Philadelphia Racquet Club, and of the Harrisburg Club of Harrisburg. Address: 1112 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

DENTLER, Clarence Eugene:

Major, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, April 9, 1859. He was appointed from Pennsylvania a cadet in the U. S. Military Academy, July 1, 1880; was graduated and commissioned second lieutenant Sixth Infantry, June 15, 1884; first lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, April 27, 1891; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, July 20, 1891; captain infantry, Sept. 21, 1898; assigned to Fifth Infantry, Jan. 1, 1890; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, April 6, 1899; promoted major March 12, 1907, and assigned to Twenty-third Infantry. Address: Fort Leavenworth, Kansas.

DERCUM, Francis Xavier:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, 1856; son of Ernest and Susanna Dercum. He was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1877, and afterward received the degree of Ph. D. He has been engaged in medical practice from 1877, and for many years past has made a specialty of nervous and mental diseases, and he is editor of a Text-Book on Nervous Diseases by American Authors. Dr. Dercum is professor of nervous and mental diseases in Jefferson Medical College. He is also neurologist to the Philadelphia Hospital, and consulting physician to the Asylum for the Chronic Insane at Wernersville, Pa. He is a member and was formerly president of the American Neurological Asso-

ciation, and of the Philadelphia Neurological Society; member of the American Medical Association. Address: 1719 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DERR, Cyrus G.:

Lawyer; born in Lebanon, Pa., July 18, 1848; son of William M. Derr, Esq. He was educated in the public schools of his native town, and then the law office of his father to prepare to engage in the same profession. He attended the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in Philadelphia, and upon his return to Lebanon was admitted to practice in the courts of Lebanon County. Mr. Derr married Mary Virginia Weidman, daughter of General John Weidman, late of Lebanon, Pa. In 1872 he removed to the City of Reading, where he has since been in active practice. Mr. Derr has for a number of years occupied a prominent place at the Berks County bar, and has been solicitor in Reading for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company ever since the construction of that company's Schuylkill Valley Division. With George Brooke, of Birdsboro, he organized the Pennsylvania Trust Company, of which he is a director and solicitor; chairman of Grievance Committee of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association. Address: Reading, Pa.

DESHONG, Alfred Odenheimer:

Capitalist; born at Chester, Pa., Sept. 30, 1837. He was educated in schools of the borough; served during the Gettysburg campaign and was honorably discharged Aug. 4, 1863. In 1865 he and his brother, John O. Deshong, Jr., entered into partnership in the management of the noted Deshong quarries in Ridley Township. He is an art critic and collector. Address: Chester, Pa.

DESMOND, J. J.:

Manufacturer of sole leather; born in Corry, Pa., April 23, 1872; son of P. B. Desmond and Margaret (Heib) Desmond. He was educated in Corry High School. He married in Corry, June 28, 1900, Florence E. Kibler, and they have two children: Laurence, born in 1902, and Marjorie, born in 1905. Mr. Desmond is treasurer of the J. W. and A. P. Howard Co., Ltd., Beck Tanning Company, director of the Citizens National Bank, and president of the Corry Fair and Driving Park Association. He is a Republican in politics, and a Roman Catholic in religious views; president of the Chamber of Commerce. Address: Corry, Pa.

DEVELIN, James Aylward:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 6, 1860. He prepared for college at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, and was graduated from Wesleyan University, class of 1883, and from the University of Pennsylvania, Law Department, in 1886. He married in 1893, Mary Alice, daughter of Charles Scott. Mr. Develin was admitted to the Philadelphia bar immediately after his graduation, and was admitted to the United States Supreme Court in 1892, and from 1886 has been continuously and actively engaged in the practice of law. He has been president of the Mortgage Trust Company of Pennsylvania since 1896. Residence: 6052 Overbrook Avenue. Office address: 400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DEVLIN, Thomas:

Hardware manufacturer; born in Ireland, April 8, 1838; son of William Devlin and Mary (Sherry) Devlin. He received a common school education in Ireland, and attended night school in Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, Jan. 2, 1866, Helen Amelia Sanford, and they have nine children: William John Devlin, B. A., born 1866, Dr. Thomas Francis, B. A., born in 1868, Walter E. E., born in 1870, Frederick M., B. A., born in 1875, Harry, born in 1877, Dr. Albert J. Devlin, born in 1880, Mrs. Caroline M. Begley, born in 1882, Raymond A., born in 1888, and Clarence J., born in 1890. Mr. Devlin is president of the Thomas Devlin Manufacturing Company, National Specialty Company, director of the Philadelphia Hardware and Malleable Iron Works, and of the Equitable Trust Company. He has traveled extensively in the United States and Europe. He is a Democrat but voting the Republican ticket since Bryan's nomination, and a Catholic in his religious faith; is director of the Hardware Merchants' and Manufacturers'

Association; president of the Philadelphia Foundrymen's Association; member of the University Extension Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia Schützen Verein, Catholic Historical Society, National Association of Manufacturers, National Association of Foundrymen, National Civic Federation. Residence: 1615 N. Tenth Street. Office address: 3d and Lehigh Avenue, Philadelphia.

DEWALT, Arthur Granville:

Lawyer and State senator, born at Bath, Northampton County, Pa., Oct. 11, 1854. He was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa., in 1870; taught school for one term in Lehigh County, and in 1871 he entered the sophomore class at Lafayette College, from which he was graduated with honor in 1874. He was instructor in classics in Oley Academy one term; and served one year in the Pennsylvania Railroad office at Philadelphia. In April, 1876, he began the study of law with Hon. John D. Styles; was admitted to the bar of Lehigh County, Oct. 19, 1877, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. Mr. Dewalt was elected district attorney of Lehigh County in 1880; admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1883, and to all the courts of Philadelphia in 1888; was adjutant-general of the Fourth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, for nine years, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is a Democrat in politics; has been delegate to a number of State Democratic conventions, and was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. He was Democratic candidate for auditor-general in 1903, candidate for the Democratic nomination for governor in 1906, and was reëlected to the Senate in 1906. Address: Allentown, Pa.

DEWEY, Julian Hiland:

Physician; born in St. Albans, Vt., Nov. 18, 1866; son of Julian Hiland Dewey and Clarissa Northrop (Bingham) Dewey. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of Ph. D. in 1888, and from the Medical Department as M. D. in 1891, followed by a year of post-graduate work in Berlin, Heidelberg and Vienna. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 31, 1898, Mary A. Boner. He has practised as a specialist in ophthalmology since 1892, has been assistant ophthalmic surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital since 1894, and is also opthalmic surgeon to St. Francis Hospital at Trenton, N. J., and assistant surgeon to Wills' Eye Hospital, Philadelphia. Dr. Dewey is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society; and he is vice-president of the Pennsylvania Phonograph Company. Address: 1436 Diamond Street, Philadelphia.

DE WITT, Clinton:

Lawyer; born in Northern New Jersey, May 6, 1842. His parents removed to a farm in Luzerne County, Pa., in 1844, and to South Eaton, Wyoming County, in 1856. He was educated in the public schools of Towanda; began the study of law while in Wyoming Seminary, and completed it after a journey West, during which he taught school in Oregon; he was admitted to the Wyoming County bar in 1870, but later removed to Towanda, where he entered into several successive partnerships, but subsequently practised alone. As a lawyer his practice has been extensive and successful. Politically he took part with the Greenback party early in life, and was its candidate for delegate-at-large in Congress from Wyoming in 1876, speaking in forty-six counties during the campaign; he was nominated for Congress by his party in 1878 and defeated the Democratic candidate in his district by 7,000 votes. In 1893 Governor Pattison appointed him on the committee to take action against the coal trust, then in process of organization. Address: Towanda, Pa.

DICK, Edward K.:

Cashier; born at Greensburg, Pa., Jan. 2, 1859; son of John and Priscilla (Allshouse) Dick. He was educated in the public schools of Greensburg, Pa. He married, at Greensburg, Pa., Feb. 16, 1882, Carrie J. Mensch, and they have four children: Mary Priscilla, Paul R., Helen M., Edward K. Dick, Jr. Mr. Dick was engaged in the dry goods business for many years; left that business

and accepted a position in Pittsburgh with the Pittsburgh Milling Company, as treasurer; upon the formation of the Title & Trust Company of Western Pennsylvania in 1900, he was offered the position of treasurer (or cashier), which position he has held ever since; also treasurer of Union Security & Realty Company; vice-president of the Colonial National Bank; and director of Connellsville Manufacturing & Mine Supply Company. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, a member of the Royal Arcanum, and of the Heptasophs. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Presbyterian in religion. Address: 506 South Pittsburgh Street, Connellsville, Pa.

DICK, Evans R.:

Banker and railroad president; born in St. Louis, Mo., in 1858. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, leaving in his senior year to engage in the banking business as a member of the firm of Dick Brothers & Company of Philadelphia and New York. He has also engaged actively in railroad business, and is president of the Brookville, Westport & Sault Ste. Marie Railroad and vice-president of the Ohio River & Charleston Railroad and the Cincinnati, Portsmouth & Virginia Railroad. He is a member of the Rittenhouse, University, Philadelphia Country, and Union League Clubs. Address: 200 North American Building, Philadelphia.

DICK, Samuel Bernard:

Retired banker; born in Meadville, Pa., Oct. 26, 1836; son of John Dick and Jane (Torbelt) Dick. He received his education in Allegheny College. He married in Pittsburgh, Nov. 10, 1863, Agnes Adams Scott, and they have two children: John Henry and Harriet A. Mr. Dick has been engaged in the banking business for the past thirty years; reorganized and completed the railroad, now known as the Bessemer & Lake Erie Railroad, and was its president from 1890 to 1897, when he sold it out to the Carnegie Steel Company; was chairman of the board until 1904, and is now president of the Colorado & North-Western Railroad; president of the Phœnix Iron Works Company, president of the Meadville Malleable Iron Company and Meadville Gas & Water Company. Mr. Dick is also president of the Pennsylvania Melting Company of Colorado and Clinton Mine Company of Colorado. He was mayor of Meadville in 1870, elected member of the 46th Congress, 1878; presidential elector in 1864; entered the army in 1861 and was captain of Company F, 9th Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserve Volunteer Corps, and in 1863 was colonel of the 56th Pennsylvania Volunteers; has been delegate to the National Convention several times, also to State conventions. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliations. He is trustee of Allegheny College, director of City Hospital; was grand master of Masons in 1880; grand commander of Knights Templar in 1878, member of the Loyal Legion, and of the Army and Navy Club of New York and Philadelphia. Address: Meadville, Pa.

DICK, Wallace Peter:

Professor of Greek and Latin; born in Lowell, Mass., Sept. 9, 1857; son of John Wilson and Eveline Maranda (Spoor) Dick. He was prepared at Woodstock (Conn.) Academy and entered Brown University, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1879 and received his A. M. in 1882; he received the Howell premium, Carpenter premium and election to Phi Beta Kappa in 1878 and first honor at graduation, 1879. He married at Elizabeth, Pa., July 9, 1885, Ida May McConnell; their only child, a son, died in infancy, 1889. He was principal of schools at Wickford, R. I., 1879–1880; principal of the high school at Peace Dale, R. I., 1880–1884; professor of English, California (Pa.) State Normal School, 1884–1885; professor of natural sciences and modern languages and vice-principal and professor of languages and pedagogics in Lock Haven (Pa.) State Normal School, 1885–1891; professor of languages in West Chester (Pa.) State Normal School, 1891–1895; president of Metzger College, Carlisle, Pa., 1895–1898; professor of Greek and Latin in the State Normal School at West Chester, Pa., since 1898. Professor Dick has studied music extensively, including piano and organ; was a church organist for several years, and has served as precentor. He is an advocate of Esperanto

and has addressed teachers' and other gatherings in its favor, and has delivered numerous addresses and lectures at county institutes and before local organizations. He taught Spanish at the Summer Institute at Portland, Maine, in 1901. Professor Dick is a Republican in politics, and a member and elder in the Presbyterian Church, and a former director of the Young Men's Christian Association. He is a member of the West Chester State Normal School Educational Association, active member of the National Educational Association and the Pedagogical Club of West Chester; member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, (Alpha Chapter of Rhode Island), and he is also a member of the Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society and the Masonic Order. Address: 429 North Walnut Street, West Chester, Pa.

DICKERMAN, Charles Heber:

Manufacturer, banker; born at Harford, Susquehanna County, Pa., Feb. 3, 1843; son of Clark Dickerman, M. D., and Sarah Adelia (Chandler) Dickerman. He was educated in the common schools and Harford University, Harford, Pa. He married at Beaver Meadow, Carbon County, Pa., March 10, 1869, Joy Ivy Carter, and they have four children: Adelia Margaret, born in 1872; William Carter, born in 1875; Grace Beatrice, born in 1880, Joy Chandler, born in 1885. He was general manager of the Chapman Slate Company, of Bethlehem, Pa., 1869–1880; secretary and treasurer of the Murray Dougal & Company, Limited, Milton, Pa., 1880–1900. He toured through Europe in 1901 and 1905; was a delegate to Brussels, Belgium, 1905. Mr. Dickerman was a member of the Fifty-eighth Congress from the Sixteenth Pennsylvania District, 1903–1905; National delegate to the Chicago Democratic Convention, 1892. He is president of the First National Bank of Milton, Pa.; director of the Sunbury Trust & Safe Deposit Company, Sunbury, Pa., and the Milton Shoe Company, Milton, Pa. He is a Democrat in politics; trustee of the Young Men's Christian Association, Milton, Pa., and a member of the Lawyers' Club of New York City. Address: Milton, Pa.

DICKERT, Thomas W.:

Clergyman; born at Zion Hill, Bucks County, Pa., March 9, 1869. He was educated in public schools of Zion Hill and Quakertown, Pa.; was graduated from Quakertown High School, 1886; attended the preparatory school of Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa.; was graduated with highest honor from Franklin and Marshall College, 1894, and from the Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church in the United States, Lancaster, Pa., 1897, and received the A. M. degree from Franklin and Marshall College, 1900. He married at Trumbauersville, Pa., June, 1897, Rebecca Bettiger. He was ordained to the Christian ministry, June 12, 1897; installed as pastor of Solomon's Reformed Church, Macungie, Pa., June 12, 1897; installed in his present charge as pastor of St. Stephen's Reformed Church, Reading Pa., Nov. 23, 1902. Previous to entering the ministry, he was public school teacher in Richland Township, Bucks County, Pa., 1886–1890; teacher, Franklin and Marshall Academy, 1894–1897; lecturer on Church History, Allentown College for Women, Allentown, Pa., 1899–1903. Mr. Dickert was president of the Lehigh Classis, Eastern Synod, Reformed Church of the United States, May 14, 1900, to May 20, 1901. He is author of: Two Hundred Questions on Ancient History, and Two Hundred Questions on United States History, both published in 1896; and editor of "The Life of the Rev. Calvin S. Gerhard, D. D.," published in 1904. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 765 North Eleventh Street, Reading, Pa.

DICKEY, Charles Andrews:

Clergyman; born in Wheeling, West Va., Dec. 25, 1838; son of John R. Dickey and Margaret (De Hass) Dickey. He attended Washington and Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, graduating in 1858; attended the Theological Seminary of United Presbyterian Church, Allegheny City; received from Princeton College the D. D. degree in 1872, and from Washington and Jefferson College that of LL. D. in 1903. He married in Allegheny City, Pa., Jan. 8, 1863, Katharine Donnell, and they have two children: John Rogers and Maria Donnell. He was pastor of the Fourth United Pres-

byterian Church, Allegheny City, from 1861 to 1869; First Presbyterian Church, St. Louis, from 1869 to 1875; Calvary Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, from 1875 to 1893; Bethany Presbyterian Church, since 1894. He was moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church, St. Louis, 1900; director of the Union Theological Seminary, New York, from 1875 to 1894; president of the Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, since 1882; chairman of Presbyterian Committee of Inter-Church Divorce Conference; member of the Committee on Union and Re-Union, Presbyterian Church, and chairman of Revision Committee of the Presbyterian Church, in 1900 and 1901; and representative of the Twentieth Century Movement, 1900. Address: 2211 St. James' Place, Philadelphia.

DICKEY, S. Ralston:

Banker; born in Oxford, Chester County, Pa. He was educated in local schools and academies. Mr. Dickey married Marion G. Rutherford, of Harrisburg, Pa. Since 1884 he has been president of the National Bank of Oxford. He is a Republican in politics, and has served as a member of the Borough Council. Address: Oxford, Pa.

DICKINSON, Oliver Booth:

Lawyer; born in Dayton, Ohio, Sept. 25, 1857; son of Rev. E. W. Dickinson, D. D. He was educated in the public schools of Marcus Hook Borough, Chester Academy, Peddie Institute, Hightstown, N. J., and the University of Lewisburg (now Bucknell College). Mr. Dickinson married, Oct. 30, 1880, H. Evelyn Sines. In 1875 he moved to Chester and read law with his brother, William H. Dickinson, was admitted to the bar of Delaware County, 1878, and has ever since been engaged in the practice of law. He is solicitor for the Delaware County Trust Company; director of the Delaware County National Bank; and secretary of the Board of Trustees of Pennsylvania Military College. Mr. Dickinson is a Democrat in politics. He is a member of the Penn Club of Chester, Ridley Park Golf Club, and Springhaven Country Club. Address: Chester, Pa.

DICKSON, Arthur Gillespie:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 17, 1873; son of Samuel Dickson and Fanny (Hazard) Dickson. He was educated in Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; Yale University, where he was graduated as B. A., and University of Pennsylvania Law School, as LL. B. He married in Syracuse, N. Y., May 20, 1903, Janet Lord Blackwood. Mr. Dickson is junior member of the law firm of Dickson, Beitler & McCouch. He is a Democrat in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliations; member of the Law Association of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Shakespeare Society of Philadelphia, Zeta Psi fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society, and also a member of the University Club of Philadelphia, University Barge Club, Philadelphia Country Club, Yale Club of New York City. Residence: 902 Spruce Street, Philadelphia. Business address: 750 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia.

DICKSON, Samuel:

Lawyer; born at Newburgh, N. Y., Feb. 2, 1837; son of Samuel Dales Dickson and Maria (Gillespie) Dickson. He entered the sophomore class in 1852 and was graduated as A. B. and valedictorian in 1855 from the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1859 from the Law Department, as LL. B., also receiving the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. He married in Philadelphia in 1867, Fanny Hazard. He engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia in 1859, and was associated for many years with John C. Bullitt, and Richard C. Dale, now being senior of the firm of Dickson, Beitler & McCouch. He is chancellor of the Law Association of Philadelphia; chairman of the State Board of Law Examiners; trustee of the University of Pennsylvania since 1882; member of the Board of Directors of City Trusts; member of The Reading, Lehigh Coal & Navigation, and other corporations; is also a member of the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, of the Phi Beta Kappa Society and the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, and of the Rittenhouse, University, Lawyers, Penn and Country Clubs of Philadelphia, and the University Club of New

York City. Residence: 901 Clinton Street. Office address: Bullitt Building, Philadelphia.

DICKSON, Samuel Henry:

Medical inspector, United States Navy; born in Connecticut, July 20, 1849. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as assistant surgeon, United States Navy, March 19, 1875; passed assistant surgeon, April 30, 1880; promoted surgeon, Oct. 5, 1880; medical inspector, Jan. 26, 1902. He served on the South American Station, 1875; Gettysburg, special service, 1876–1878; at the Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 1878–1880; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1881–1882; Asiatic Station, 1882–1885; practice ship Constellation, 1885–1887; receiving-ship Dale, 1887–1889; Atlanta, Squadron of Evolution, 1889–1890; Constellation, 1891; Marine headquarters, 1891–1894; member of the Medical Examining Board, 1895; U. S. S. Texas, 1896; Massachusetts, 1896–1899; Navy Yard, Washington, 1899–1900; Headquarters Marine Corps, 1900–1903; Kearsarge, 1903–1905; Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., since 1905. Address: Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

DICKSON, T. Speer:

Lawyer; born in Bedford County, Pa., in 1848. He worked on a farm and attended school till 1864. When sixteen years of age he enlisted in the 202d Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, which during most of its time of service was actively engaged against Mosby's Guerillas. After the war the regiment was sent to the anthracite coal fields, where the "Molly Maguires" were then pursuing a course of outrage and murder. After his discharge, Aug. 3, 1865, he returned to school, obtaining a Normal School training and gaining the highest certificates from Pennsylvania and Ohio. For twenty years after that he was engaged in teaching, in all grades of schools, and served as principal of the public schools in a number of towns. While school examiner in Champaign County, Ohio, he, with another, purchased the St. Paris Dispatch, for the purpose of supporting the candidacy of Gen. J. W. Keifer for Congress, and in this he proved successful. He subsequently studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and practised in McConnellsburg, Pa., until appointed clerk of court in the Sixth District of Dakota. He subsequently returned to Pennsylvania and established The Star, a Republican newspaper, in Mifflin County. This he sold in 1893 and became associated with Congressman John R. Robinson of Media, Pa., as managing editor of Mr. Robinson's paper, the Media Ledger, and as a member of the law firm of Robinson & Dickson. He made the Ledger one of the most successful weeklies in its section of the State, and as counsel for the county commissioners, which position he held from 1894 to 1900, longer than any of his predecessors, he gained great popularity for his method of cutting down the fees of officials. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 119 North 50th St., Philadelphia.

DIEDERICH, Henry W.:

Consul-general; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 13, 1845; son of Nicholas H. Diederich and Clara M. (Wessler) Diederich. He was educated for the Lutheran ministry, and was graduated from Concordia College at Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1866, and afterward from the theological course in the Concordia Seminary at St. Louis, in 1869; took a post-graduate course in Columbian College (now George Washington University) at Washington, D. C. He became pastor of St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church in New York, 1870 to 1873; then was professor of the English language and literature at Concordia College, from 1873 to 1889. President Benjamin Harrison, who had for years been his personal friend, appointed him United States Consul to Leipzig in 1889, but he was recalled after the change of administration in 1893. In 1897 he was appointed by President McKinley United States consul to Magdeburg, Prussia, and promoted Jan. 1, 1900, as consul to Bremen, Germany, continuing there until 1906, when he was appointed to his present position as consul-general of the United States at Antwerp, Belgium. Mr. Diederich married at Washington, D. C., Aug. 23, 1870, Margaret Stutz. Address: American Consulate-General, Antwerp, Belgium.

DIEFFENBACH, Albert Charles:

Clergyman and writer; born in Manchester, Md., July 4, 1876; son of Ferdinand A. Dieffenbach and Jeanette (Frankforter) Dieffenbach. He was graduated from Johns Hopkins University as A. B. in 1898, Reformed Theological Seminary, Lancaster, Pa., 1901. He married in Mauch Chunk, Pa., Nov. 4, 1903, Helen Albright Bertolette, and they have one daughter: Ruth Bertolette Dieffenbach, born Jan. 16, 1907. Mr. Dieffenbach was ordained to the ministry in Pittsburgh, October, 1901; was field missionary of Sunday School Board, Reformed Church in United States, October, 1901, to January, 1903; minister of the Reformed Church of the Ascension, Pittsburgh, Pa., since January, 1903. He has been editor of Religion, Pittsburg Gazette Times, since March, 1907. He is an Independent in politics; and is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, Johns Hopkins Association of Pittsburgh, and the Pittsburgh Alumni Association of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity. Residence: Falck Avenue, Pittsburgh. Address: Church of the Ascension, Termon Avenue, Allegheny (Pittsburgh), Pa.

DIEFFENBACH, Albert Christian:

Commander, United States Navy, retired; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania, cadet engineer, Oct. 1, 1881; ensign, July 1, 1887; lieutenant (junior grade), Dec. 29, 1895; lieutenant, Dec. 9, 1898; commander, June 30, 1900. He served with the Bureau of Ordnance, 1898–1900; Concord, 1900–1903; inspector of ordinance, Naval Proving Ground, Indian Head, Md., 1903–1906; since going on the retired list has been on inspection duty with the Bureau of Steam Engineering and Ordnance; and inspector of ordnance and engineering material at the works of the Bethlehem Steel Company, Address: South Bethlehem, Pa.

DIEHL, Oliver:

Surgeon, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania as assistant surgeon, July, 1880; passed assistant surgeon, July, 1883; surgeon, March 20, 1896. He served at the Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, May, 1893; United States Ship Terror, April, 1897–1898; Michigan, 1898–1901; Navy Yard, League Island, 1901–1903; New Orleans, 1903–1905; Lancaster 1905–1907; since Aug. 1, 1907, at League Island Navy Yard. Address: League Island Navy Yard, Philadelphia.

DIEHL, Samuel Willauer Black:

Captain, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania, Sept. 20, 1851. He was appointed from Pennsylvania to the Naval Academy, September, 1869, as midshipman; commissioned midshipman, May, 1873; ensign, July, 1874; master, November, 1879; junior lieutenant, March, 1883; lieutenant, January, 1886; lieutenant commander, March, 1899; commander, July 11, 1902; captain, July 1, 1907; European Station, Alaska, Wabash, Congress, Hartford, 1873–1875; North Atlantic Station, Vandalia and Plymouth, 1876–1878; Hydrographic Office, 1878–1879; South Atlantic Station, Marion, 1879–1882; Bureau of Navigation, 1883–1884; Torpedo Station, 1884; Bureau of Navigation, 1884–1887; special service, Boston, 1887–1889; Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting as superintendent of compasses, 1889–1893; South Atlantic Station, Detroit, 1893–1894; Bureau of Navigation, April–September, 1894; Asiatic Station, Machias, 1894–1897; Detroit, March–May, 1897; European Station, Cincinnati, May–August, 1897; Office of Naval Intelligence, 1897–1898; Bureau of Equipment, superintendent of compasses, February–July, 1898; special service, Buffalo, September, 1898, to July, 1899; Bureau of Equipment, superintendent of compasses, 1899–1901; special service, commanding Boston, 1901–1904; judge advocate general of the Navy, with rank of captain, 1904–1907; since then on special duty at Navy Department. Address: Care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DIETRICH, John Hassler:

Clergyman; born in Fannettsburg, Pa., Jan. 14, 1878; son of Jerome Dietrich and Sarah Anne (Harbaugh) Dietrich. He was educated in Mercersburg Academy, 1896; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, as A. B. in 1900, A. M. in 1902; Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church at Lan-

caster, Pa., as D. D. in 1905. Dr. Dietrich taught Latin at Mercersburg Academy, 1900 and 1901; taught Latin at Nyack Military Academy, 1901–1902; was ordained to the ministry, June 11, 1905, and the same day was installed pastor of St. Mark's Reformed Church, Pittsburgh, which position he still holds. He is a Republican in political faith, and a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, University Club, and Pittsburgh Field Club. Residence: 5941 Alder Street, E. E., Pittsburgh. Business address: North Highland Avenue and Harvard Street, Pittsburgh.

DIFFENDERFFER, Frank Reid:

Editor; born in New Holland, Lancaster County, Pa.; son of Michael and Mary (Esterle) Diffenderffer. He was educated at public schools and Marshall (now Franklin and Marshall College) and in 1903 received the degree of LL. D. He married at Lancaster, Pa., in 1873, Annie S. Sprenger. He was engaged as a bookseller at Ciudad, Juarez, Mexico; banker, 1871–1874. Since 1874 he has been engaged as journalist, editor of the New Era (daily) Lancaster, Pa., since 1877. Mr. Diffenderffer is a Republican. In 1856 he was president of the Fremont Cub of Lancaster City; was one of the founders of the Pennsylvania German Society, and for three years its secretary; afterwards became its president. Since 1896 has been secretary of Lancaster County Historical Society; also secretary of Lancaster County Agricultural Society since 1891. He is author of: History of the Three Earls; The German Exodus to England in 1709; German Immigration into Pennsylvania Through the Port of Philadelphia, from 1770 to 1775. He is a member of the Sons of the American Revolution. Address: 41 North Queen St., Lancaster, Pa.

DILLINGHAM, Albert Caldwell:

Captain, United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, June 3, 1848; appointed from Pennsylvania to the Naval Academy, July, 1865; commissioned ensign, 1871; master, 1874; lieutenant, 1880; lieutenant-commander, 1899; commander, 1901; captain, Feb. 19, 1906. He served in the Plymouth, Europe, 1870–1872; Torpedo Station, 1875–1876; Coast Survey, 1876–1879; Wachusett, South Atlantic Station, 1879–1882; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1882–1883; Naval Academy, 1883–1886; Richmond, North Atlantic Station, 1886–1888; receiving ship, Vermont, 1888–1889; receiving ship Dale, 1889–1902; training ship Portsmouth, 1892–1894; Cincinnati, 1894–1895; Navy Yard, New York, August, 1895, and War College to 1897; Nashville, August, 1897; Texas, August 1897–1900; Lighthouse inspector, Sixteenth District, 1900–1901; commanding Detroit, 1902–1904; commanding Franklin and Naval Training Station at Norfolk, Va., 1904–1907; superintendent of the Naval Training Service, with headquarters at Newport, R. I., since Jan. 19, 1907. During the war with Spain Lieutenant-Commander Dillingham commanded the Nashville after Commander Maynard was wounded at Cienfuegos, and was advanced numbers for eminent and distinguished conduct in battle during the war with Spain. While in command of the Detroit Commander Dillingham was placed in charge of our affairs in Santo Domingo waters, and succeeded in stopping the Jimminez revolution, establishing uninterrupted commerce, and securing the protection of the lives and property of foreign residents in Santo Domingo. In 1905 was sent on special diplomatic duty to the Republic of Santo Domingo, and there completed an agreement which was ratified in form of a treaty. It is said that the satisfactory condition of affairs in the Republic of Santo Domingo is largely due to the efforts of Captain Dillingham. Address: Care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DIMM, Jonathan Rose:

Educator and clergyman; born in Hughesville, Pa., Aug. 28, 1830; son of Simon Dimm and Rebecca (Rose) Dimm. He was educated at the Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, graduated with highest honors, and with the degree of A. M. The degree of D. D. was conferred upon him by his alma mater in 1885. He married in Hughesville, Pa., May 31,

1859, Mary Catharine Hill, and they have four children: Margaret H.; Charles H., M. D.; Evangeline L., and Martha E. He has been in the ministry for 49 years, teacher of college students 40 years, president of the Missionary Institute from 1882 to 1894, when it was made Susquehanna University; then president of the university up to 1900, in all a period of 17 years; and since 1906 has been retired from teaching, but is still pastor of a congregation of Lutheran Christians. He is a Republican in politics, was secretary of the Lutheran Publication Society, and is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science and of the National Municipal League. Residence: Selinsgrove, Snyder County, Pa.

DIMMICK, J. Benjamin:

Lawyer; born in Honesdale, Pa., Oct. 3, 1858; son of Attorney-General Samuel E. Dimmick. He was prepared for college at Adams' Academy, Quincy, Mass., and at Phillips Exeter Academy, and was graduated from Yale as B. A. in 1881, and M. A. He married, Nov. 9, 1881, Louise B. Hunt, of Hartford, Conn. He was admitted to the bar in 1882; moved to Scranton, Pa., in 1883; practised law until 1885. Mayor City of Scranton for term 1906–1909. He is president of the Lackawanna Trust & Safe Deposit Company, and Scranton Lace Curtain Company; director of Third National and South Side Banks; trustee of Pennsylvania Oral School for the Deaf; Scranton Public Library, and Scranton Society for Prevention and Cure of Consumption. Mr. Dimmick is a Republican in politics. He is a member of the University, Yale, and National Arts Club, New York, and the Scranton, and Country Clubs of Scranton. Address: Scranton, Pa.

DINKEY, Alva Clymer:

President of the Carnegie Steel Company; born at Weatherly, Carbon County, Pa., Feb. 20, 1866. He was educated in the public schools of Weatherly and Braddock, Pa. He first worked as a water carrier in the Edgar Thomas Steel Works, and was so industrious that his employers placed him in a position where advancement was possible; learned telegraphy, and in 1882 was given a position as operator of the Edgar Thomas Works; later went to the Pittsburgh Locomotive Works and learned the machinist's trade; afterward secured a position with the Carnegie Company at the Homestead Mills, and in 1889 was a clerk to Superintendent Potter. In that year Mr. Dinkey had much to do with the preliminary plans of the armor plate department, as the company was arranging to embark in the manufacture of armor plate. Mr. Dinkey was next made chief electrician of the Homestead plants. In 1900 he was appointed assistant to General Superintendent Corey, and in April, 1901, he was made general superintendent of the Homestead Steel Works, and in 1904 succeeded William E. Corey as president of the Carnegie Steel Company. Address: Carnegie Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

D'INVILLIERS, Edward Vincent:

Geological and mining engineer; born in Germantown, Philadelphia, Aug. 2, 1857; son of Camille d'Invilliers and Ann S. (Maitland) d'Invilliers. He was educated in the Broad Street Military Academy and entered the Sophomore class of the University of Pennsylvania and was graduated as B. S. with first honor in 1878, and he was awarded the Junior English prize equally with Charles P. Henry. He was class president in the senior year and has ever since continued. Mr. d'Invilliers married in Philadelphia, June 6, 1894, Ann E. Maitland, and they have two daughters, Virginia Maitland, born in 1896, and Anne Maitland, born in 1898. He was assistant geologist of the Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 1878–1890, and published reports on Berks, Centre, Juniata, Union, Mifflin, and Snyder Counties; the Pittsburgh Coal Regions; Iron Ores and Limestone of the Great Valley and a Final Summary Report on Bituminous Coals, 1890–1892. He is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Philosophical Society, Franklin Institute, National Geographic Society; is a fellow of the Geological Society of America, and a member of the National Advisory Board on Fuel Tests and Structural Materials. Mr. d' Invilliers is author of papers on Corn-

wall Ore Mines; Navassa Phosphate Deposits; Southern Coals and Cokes; Comparative Cost of Coking in the Pennsylvania Coal Fields, etc. His professional specialty is the geology and mining of bituminous coal and iron ores. He is a member of the University Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 9529 McCallum Street, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia. Office address: 503 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DISE, Joseph:

Banker; born in York County, Pa., Oct. 8, 1849. He was educated in the public schools and took private tuition in architecture and drawing under Prof. Stilman, of Liverpool, England. Mr. Dise served in Company H, 79th Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteers and participated in numerous engagements of that regiment, including Bentonville, the last battle of the Civil War. He married, Nov. 7, 1872, Amand Frey, a daughter of Reuben Frey, prominent resident of York County, Pa. Mr. Dise has been president of the First National Bank since Oct. 21, 1896. Mr. Dise served six years as school director; secretary of the Board the full term; member of Borough Council for nine years and was chairman of the Waterworks Committee, which built the water works, and he has been a leader in organizing nearly all the leading industries of his town for thirty years. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Glen Rock, Pa.

DISSTON, William:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, June 24, 1859. He is the fourth son of the late Henry Disston, of England, who came to America and in 1840 established the Disston Saw Manufactory. On his father's side he is descended from John d'Isney who came from Normandy with William the Conqueror in the eleventh century, and on his mother's side from a Swedish family who came to Philadelphia in 1640. He was educated at the Episcopal Academy and afterward spent seven years in his father's manufactory. He is president of Henry Disston & Sons Saw Works and of the German-American Title & Trust Company and is a director of the Union League of Philadelphia. Address: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

DIXON, Edwin Saunders:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 14, 1845; son of Isaac Dixon and Ann (Gibson) Dixon, his father being of the sixth generation to bear the name of Isaac Dixon in this country; and his ancestors were from England. Mr. Dixon was educated in Philadelphia and admitted to the bar in 1870. He married in Philadelphia, 1890, Isabelle Wetherill Hacker, and they have three children: Edwin S. Dixon, Jr.; Samuel G. Dixon, Jr., and Morris H. Dixon. Immediately upon his admission he began the practice of real estate, commercial and corporation law. In 1898 he was elected to the presidency of the Trust Company of North America, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late J. Wain Vaux. Although he has relinquished the presidency, Mr. Dixon is still a member of the Board of Directors of this company, in addition to which he is a director of the William H. Hortsmann Company, president and director of the Islesboro Land Improvement Company of Maine, director of the Voting Trust of the Sioux City Terminal Railway Company of Iowa, director of the Lumberman's Insurance Company; a member of the Council of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, chairman and treasurer of the Ludwick Institute (the oldest educational institute in Philadelphia, where many prominent Philadelphians were educated), secretary and treasurer of the Grandom Institution, trustee for the Spruce Street Meeting. Mr. Dixon is trustee for several important estates and is counsel for many large mercantile manufacturing and insurance companies. Address: 505 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DIXON, Henry C.:

Principal of the Western Pennsylvania Classical and Scientific Institute; born near Tolesboro, Ky., Sept. 18, 1864. He went with his parents to Indiana; attended the public schools of that State, and was graduated from Franklin (Indiana) College, 1890. He married in 1896, Helen I. Stanton, of Madison, Ind.

He taught school in the public schools of Indiana till 1896, when he assumed his present position. Address: Mount Pleasant, Pa.

DODD, George Allan:

Lieutenant-colonel, United States Army; born in Alva (Rose's Valley), Lycoming County, Pa., July 26, 1852; son of Allan Grinnell Dodd, an officer of Pennsylvania Volunteers, who was mortally wounded at Fort Stedman in 1865, and of Emily Dodd. He was appointed July 1, 1872, a cadet of the United States Military Academy at West Point; was graduated June 14, 1876, and the following day commissioned second lieutenant in Third United States Cavalry; first lieutenant, 1880; captain, 1889; major in the Fourteenth United States Cavalry, 1901; transferred to Third Cavalry, 1903, and promoted to lieutenant-colonel, Fourth Cavalry, July 28, 1904. From 1876 to 1888 he was continuously on active frontier service against hostile Indians, successively under the commands of Generals Crook, Terry, McKenzie and Merritt; and from 1891 to 1893 in command of the post of Fort Hancock, Texas. While there he developed and perfected the modern cavalry drills and system of training cavalrymen and horses now in general use; later many public drills and exhibitions being ordered and given by his troop, instigating and materially assisting in inauguration of military tournaments and displays of advanced training and skill at New York, etc. In 1883 he participated in the opening of Oklahoma, having successful charge of the North Central District; on duty in the Chicago labor riots, 1894, and during the Spanish-American War in 1898 he was in Sumner's Brigade, Wheeler's Cavalry Division; engaged in attack on San Juan (wounded), siege, bombardment and surrender of Santiago; in August, 1899, was ordered to the Philippine Islands; participated in Lawton and Young's raid northward and around Tariac (Aguinaldo's capital), including the capture of Aguinaldo's treasure and supply camp near San Nicolas, P. I.; in 1900, extensive personally conducted scouting and operations against Insurrectos in Ilocos Sur and De Union Provinces and Boulegan Mountains, resulting in capture and dispersing large numbers of Insurrectos. In November, 1903, he was sent on the special mission in connection with Chippewa Indians, Leech Lake, Minn.; now on duty in General Staff Corps. Address: Federal Building, Chicago, Ill.

DODGE, James M.:

Chairman of the Board of Link-Belt Company; president of the Dodge Coal Storage Company, and director in numerous commercial enterprises; born at Waverly, N. J., June 30, 1852; son of William Dodge and Mary (Mapes) Dodge. Educated at Cornell University and Rutgers College. Married in Chicago, Sept. 10, 1879, to Josephine Kern, and they have four children living: Kern Dodge, of the engineering firm of Dodge & Day; Fayelle Dodge Paul, Karl Dodge and Josephine Dodge. Mr. Dodge served an apprenticeship with John Roach after leaving college and has ever since been engaged in mechanical engineering practice. He is a past president of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and vice-president of the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia; a member of the Union League Club, of Philadelphia, Germantown Cricket Club, Country Club, Corinthian Yacht Club and Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; honorary member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania and commodore of the Conanicut Yacht Club of Rhode Island. Residence: Corner McKean Avenue and Clapier Street, Germantown, Philadelphia. Office address: Nicetown, Philadelphia.

DOLAN, Thomas:

Manufacturer; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Oct. 27, 1834. He was educated in the common schools, and in 1851 he began his business life as a clerk in a Philadelphia commission house engaged in selling knit goods and hosiery. Ten years in that house gave to him a thorough knowledge of the business, and in 1861 he began in a small way the manufacture of knit goods, and during the years of the Civil War found a large demand for the product of his factory. In a few years he became convinced that there was an opening for

the manufacture at home of fine worsted goods which had up to that time only been made abroad, and he established in 1866, the Keystone Knitting Mills, and began their production, especially what are known as Berlin shawls, in which he had a very large trade until 1871, since which time he has been chiefly and since 1882 exclusively engaged in the manufacture of worsted goods for men's wear. Mr. Dolan's career as a manufacturer has been marked by progressive methods. He has introduced the latest machinery and has been a pioneer in the development of American supremacy in textile manufactures and in replacing imported goods with American products. Not only is he the head of Thomas Dolan & Company, the largest manufacturers of materials for men's wear in this country, but he is also president of the Quaker City Dye Works, and has been president of the Philadelphia Association of Textile Manufacturers, president of Textile Dyers' Association; vice-president of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers, etc. He is also president of the United Gas Improvement Company, and director of the Philadelphia Traction Company, the Brush Electric Company, the School of Design for Women, University Hospital, the Pennsylvania Museum of Art, and many other institutions and corporations. He is a trustee of the McKinley National Monument Association, and a member of the National Committee to Promote the University of the United States. He has for many years been vice-president of the Union League Club, and was one of the founders and long president of the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia. Address: 1809 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

DOLLEY, Charles Sumner:

Physician and biologist; born at Elyria, Ohio, June 16, 1856; son of Lester Clinton Dolley, M. D., and Sarah Read (Adamson) Dolley, M. D. He was educated in the Collegiate Institute at Rochester, N. Y.; the Institut Boniface, Paris, France; Geneseo (N. Y.), Academy, and in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and after his graduation as M. D. in 1882, took post-graduate courses at Johns Hopkins University, 1883–84, the University of Leipzig, 1884, and the Zoölogical Station at Naples, Italy, 1885; specializing in biological subjects. He married, Nov. 26, 1876, Elizabeth G. Gilman, of Groveland, N. Y., and they have three children: Gilman Corson Dolley (A. B. Harvard, 1904; M. D. Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, 1907), born 1879; Carlota, born 1882 (married June 3, 1906; Homer Schiff Saint Gaudens, son of the late, Augustus Saint Gaudens, sculptor), artist, of Windsor, Vt., and Lester Adamson Dolley (University of Florida, 1908), born in 1886. Dr. Dolley was professor of biology in Swarthmore College from 1885 to 1889, in the University of Pennsylvania from 1889 to 1892 and in Central High School, Philadelphia, from 1891 until March, 1907, when he resigned his chair. Since then he has been practising as a technical expert in applied biology and chemical engineering. He is consulting expert for the International Flake Products Company, and the Mexican National Packing Company. He is inventor of many improvements in processes and appliances in industrial processes and especially in food preservation, tanning, etc. He is vice-president of the Canadian Consolidated Coal Company of Philadelphia. Dr. Dolley is a Republican in politics and a Presbyterian in religion. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia County Medical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Society of American Naturalists, and the Psi Upsilon fraternity. Dr. Dolley has gained a place of marked distinction as a consulting expert in the microscopy, chemistry and bacteriology of industrial processes and terminology, and in technical and experimental biology. He is assistant editor of American Medicine, editor for biological terms of the Standard Dictionary, biological editor of Gould's Illustrated Dictionary of Medicine and Biology, and a contributor to scientific journals. He is a member of the Players' Club of New York City. Residence: 1217 Walnut Street, Philadelphia. Office addresses: 1828 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, and Calle Cinco de Mayo, 65, Mexico D. F., Mexico.

DONLEY, Joseph Benton:

Lawyer; born at Mt. Morris, Pa., Oct. 10, 1838; son of Hon. Patrick Donley and Margaret (Morris) Donley. He was educated in the public schools of Mt. Morris, Pa., and was graduated from Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Pa., in September, 1859, with degree of B. S., and later received the degree of A. M.; and from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y., receiving the degree of L. B. in May, 1866. He married at Waynesburg, Pa., Nov. 30, 1871, Ellen W. Wells, and they have one son and two daughters: Nellie Wells Donley, Mrs. Dr. John N. Simpson, and Jos. P. Donley. Mr. Donley was professor in city schools and Abingdon (Ill.) College, 1859 to 1862; register in bankruptcy 24th Pa. Congressional District, 1867–1869; president of Waynesburg Electric Light & Power Company, Waynesburg Bar Association; ex-president Board of Trustees of Methodist Episcopal Church, Waynesburg, Pa., of Waynesburg Park Company; and he is a Mason. He was a member of the 41st Congress of United States, from Twenty-fourth Congressional District of Pa.; member of Electoral College in 1876, voting for Hays and Wheeler; was for many years member of the Board of Trustees of Waynesburg College; captain of 83rd Illinois Volunteer Infantry, 1862–1865, serving in the Armies of the Tennessee and Cumberland; member of the Loyal Legion, Department of Pennsylvania, and Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He is a graduate of the Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle, 1901; was chairman of the Executive Committee of the Centennial Celebration of Greene County held in Waynesburg, Pa., August, 1896. Address: Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa.

DONNELL, James J.:

President of Bank of Pittsburgh; born March 24, 1840. His early education was received in the public schools of Allegheny. He married Anna Warden, daughter of William G. Warden of Philadelphia, one of the organizers of the Standard Oil Company. At the age of seventeen he became a junior clerk in the banking house of N. Holmes & Sons, and there he advanced, until in 1872 he was admitted to partnership in the firm. On Oct. 1, 1899, he was elected president of the Bank of Pittsburgh, which office he has filled ever since. Mr. Donnell is also interested in many other financial and commercial institutions, including the Fidelity Title and Trust Company, of which he is vice-president. He is also a director in the Allegheny General Hospital. Mr. Donnell was president of the Monongahela Navigation Company, which built and owned the dams and locks, and controlled the navigation of the Monongahela River. In 1897 this property was condemned and purchased by the Government, and in payment the largest check ever received in Pittsburgh was rendered. He was one of the organizers and builders of the Citizens' Traction Railroad, which has helped to give Pittsburgh one of the best systems of street railway of any city in the United States. Mr. Donnell is a member of the City of Pittsburgh Sinking Fund Commission and Allegheny County Sinking Fund Commission. Address: Bank of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh.

DONOVAN, Cornelius C.:

Lawyer; born in Scranton, Pa., March 13, 1856. He was educated in the public schools of Glenwood, Susquehanna County, Pa., and Keystone Academy; read law, and was admitted to the bar at Montrose, Pa., in 1882. In 1885 he returned to Scranton, where he has served as county solicitor. He is a Democrat in politics; has been engaged in all of the many election contests in Lackawanna County since 1885, and has served over twenty years as alderman of his ward. He was State vice-president of the Ancient Order of Hibernians eight years and State president of the same 1904 to 1906. He is one of the Supreme officers of the Improved Order of Heptasophs. Address: 610 and 611 Mears Building, Scranton, Pa.

DOOLITTLE, Charles Leander:

Astronomer; son of Charles and Celia Doolittle. He was graduated from the University of Michigan as C. E. in 1874, and received from the same University the degree of Sc. D. in 1897. He mar

ried Martha Cloyes Farrand. He was employed on the United States Boundary Survey, 1874–1875; was professor of mathematics and astronomy in Lehigh University, 1875–1895, and since then has been professor of astronomy and director of the Flower Astronomical Observatory in the University of Pennsylvania. He is a fellow and has been a vice-president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the Deutsche Astronomische Gesellschaft, the Astronomical and Astrophysical Society of America and the American Philosophical Society. He is author of several astronomical works, papers and contributions. Address: Upper Darby, Pa.

DORAN, Joseph L:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 17, 1844; son of former Judge Joseph M. Doran. After a partial course in the University of Pennsylvania, he became a law student in the office of Hon. John C. Bullitt and was admitted to the bar in 1865. Two years later he was admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. His business soon grew prosperous, being confined to railroad and general corporation law, in which he became consulting counsel of many corporations, and general solicitor for the Norfolk and Western railroad. About 1880 he became closely identified with the development of the coal and iron interests of Virginia and West Virginia. He has been to some extent an author, his pamphlet on Our Fishery Rights in the North Atlantic, published in 1888, being an exhaustive investigation of an intricate and important subject which attracted much attention. He is now general counsel of the Norfolk and Western Railway Company. Residence: 120 South 19th Street, Philadelphia. Office address: 1201 Arcade Building, Philadelphia.

DORCHESTER, Liverus Hull:

Methodist Episcopal clergyman; born in Charlestown, Mass., Aug. 27, 1864; son of Rev. Daniel Dorchester, D. D., and Mary Payson (Davis) Dorchester. After a careful preparatory education he entered Boston University, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1886, and as S. T. B. from the School of Theology in 1889. He married at Natick, Mass., June 10, 1889, Nellie E. Hardy, and they have two children: Donald H., born May 24, 1895, and Ruth, born Aug. 5, 1897. He entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in the New England Conference and was pastor of St. Luke's Church (now Wesley Church) at Springfield, Mass., 1889–1894; the First Church at Westfield, Mass., 1895–1899; the People's Temple, Boston, 1899–1902; Methodist Episcopal Church at Newton Centre, Mass., 1902–1903. In the latter year he was transferred to the St. Louis Conference, where he was pastor of the Lindell Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church of St. Louis, until May, 1907, when he became pastor of Elm Park Methodist Episcopal Church, Scranton, Pa., in the Wyoming Conference. Address: Elm Park Parsonage, 718 Linden Street, Scranton, Pa.

DOREMUS, George S. Mott:

Clergyman; born in Morris County, N. J., June 13, 1871. He was educated in Somerville (N. J.) Classical School, Lafayette College, class of 1895, and the Seminary of the Reformed (Dutch) Church at New Brunswick, N. J., graduating in 1897. He married, July 13, 1897, Saidie E., daughter of the Rev. Joseph Horner. In 1897 he was ordained to the ministry and installed pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Pleasant Grove, N. J.; and is now pastor of Grace Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia. Address: 1600 South 25th Street, Philadelphia.

DORLAND, William Alexander Newman:

Physician; born in Hilton Head, S. C., Dec. 26, 1864; son of Dr. William Matthews Dorland and Sarah A. (Thorne) Dorland. He was educated in Central High School, West Philadelphia Academy, and the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated as M. D. in 1886. He has been engaged in practice in Philadelphia from graduation; was assistant instructor in obstetrics in the University of Pennsylvania; assistant obstetrician in the University Hospital; associate in gynecology in the Philadelphia Polyclinic; and surgeon of the Second Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry.

1898–1903. He is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; American Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and Philadelphia Obstetrical Society. Dr. Dorland is author of: American Pocket Medical Dictionary, American Illustrated Medical Dictionary, American Encyclopedic Dictionary of Medicine, Modern Obstetrics, Syllabus of Gynecology, and The Age of Mental Virility (Century Magazine). He is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, University Club, Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society of Pennsylvania, Netherland Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Society of the Order of Founders and Patriots of America, Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Address: 1623 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DORMON, Horace Paul:

Lawyer; born in Salem, N. J., Jan. 17, 1874; son of Albert L. Dormon and Anna S. (Walker) Dormon. He was educated in public schools of Salem, N. J., South Jersey Institute, Bridgeton, N. J., graduating thence in 1892, and from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1896, as B. A. He was admitted to the Philadelphia Bar in 1901, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1903, and United States Circuit and District Courts in 1903, and has practised law in Philadelphia since 1901. He is a member of the law firm of Dormon & Hart and the manufacturing firm of C. P. Baker & Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religious belief. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Delta Theta Societies, University Club of Philadelphia, City Club of Philadelphia, University Club of Providence, and Brown University Club of New York. Residence: 1121 Wallace Street. Business address: 1420 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DORRANCE, Benjamin:

Lawyer and farmer; born at Kingston, Luzerne County, Pa., Aug. 14, 1846; son of Charles Dorrance and Susan E. (Ford) Dorrance. He was graduated from Princeton (College of New Jersey) as A. B., 1868, A. M., 1871. He married, at Bath, Steuben County, N. Y., May 22, 1872, Ruth W. Strong, and they have two children: Anne, born June 26, 1873, and Frances, born June 30, 1877. He was admitted to the bar in September, 1870, and practised continuously until his retirement was brought about in 1885, by impaired eyesight. He is a director of the New York Cut Flower Company, also of the President and Managers of a Company for Erecting a Bridge across the Susquehanna River at Wilkes-Barré and he is at the head of the firm of Benjamin Dorrance. He is a Democrat in politics and a Presbyterian in religion. Mr. Dorrance is president of the Wyoming Commemorative Society. He is a member of the bar of Luzerne County, the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States. He has been school director for many years in the Borough of Dorranceton, member of the Sons of the Revolution, and of the Pennsylvania Society, is a hereditary companion of the Military Order of Foreign Wars, Pennsylvania Commandery, and member of the Royal Horticultural Society of England. His favorite recreations are shooting and fishing. He is also a member of the Princeton Club of New York, and the Florists' Club of Philadelphia. Address: Dorranceton, Luzerne County, Pa.

DOSTER, William E.:

Lawyer; born in Bethlehem, Pa., Jan. 8, 1837, his father being a woolen manufacturer at that place. He was educated at Bethlehem, and at Yale College, where he was graduated in 1857, and afterward studied law at Harvard Law School, at Easton, and at Philadelphia. He subsequently spent a year in the study of civil law at Heidelberg, Germany, and six months studying French law at Paris. Returning home after the Civil War began, he raised a cavalry company and went to the war as its captain. During the war he was promoted to colonel, and in 1864 was mustered out of the service as brevet brigadier general. He was admitted to the bar at Easton, but practised for one year at Washington, D. C., engaged in trials before military commissions and court mar-

tials. He was engaged for the defense in the trial of the conspirators against the life of President Lincoln, and also Azterott and Payne for the attack upon Secretary Seward. He returned to Easton after the close of these celebrated cases, and practised law there till 1873, when he removed to Bethlehem, where he has since remained. During his career he has been alone in his practice and has gained wide reputation for high legal ability and attainment, being considered one of the best trial lawyers in the State. He served as registrar in bankruptcy from 1868 to 1879, and has been counsel for the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company twenty-five years, and for the Bethlehem Iron and Steel Company twenty-three years. For fifteen years he has been president of the New Streeet Bridge Company. Now vice-president of The Lehigh Valley National Bank of Bethlehem. Address: Bethlehem, Pa.

DOTY, Edmund Southard:

Banker; born in Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., May 14, 1851. He was educated in the public schools of that town, Airy View Academy, Port Royal, Pa., and at Lafayette College, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1872; read and practised law with his father, being admitted to the bar in September, 1876. He was for some time an assistant district solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; turned his attention to the banking business and in 1890 removed to Bedford, becoming cashier of the First National Bank of that town, which position he now holds. With his brothers, he controls the First National Bank of Mifflintown, of which his brother, E. N. Doty, is cashier, and the first National Bank of Kensington, Pa., of which his brother, D. B. Doty, is cashier. He is a brother of Hon. Lucien W. Doty, judge of the Courts of Westmoreland County, Pa. Mr. Doty was twice elected to the House of Representatives, serving the terms 1899–1900 and 1903–1904. Address: Bedford, Pa.

DOTY, Lucien Wilson:

Jurist; born in Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa. He was graduated from Lafayette College as A. B. with Latin Salutatory honors, in 1870, studied law under his father, Edwin S. Doty, a prominent lawyer of his day; began practice at first in Juniata County, and in 1881 in Westmoreland County. Here he made marked progress, his ability being so notable and so widely recognized that he was nominated for judge in 1889, over several able opponents, was elected by a large majority, and went on the bench in January, 1890. During six years of this time he was the only judge of all the courts of the county, which subsequently required three judges to transact its business. In 1899 he was reëlected on the Democratic ticket, although the county was then strongly Republican, and is now serving as president judge of Common Pleas of Westmoreland County. Address: Greensburg, Pa.

DOUGHERTY, Charles Bowman:

Assistant manager of coal companies; born in Wilkes-Barré, Sept. 3, 1860; son of Charles Dougherty and Julia Beaumont (Collings) Dougherty. He attended public schools of Wilkes-Barré and Emerson Institute, Washington, D. C. He married in Bethlehem, Pa., Feb. 6, 1883, Anna Posten, and they have two daughters: Helen, born in 1888, and Marion, born in 1891. He entered the employ of Susquehanna Coal Company, 1879; promoted to chief clerk and purchasing agent, and is now assistant manager of coal companies allied with the Susquehanna Coal Company. He is director of the Wilkes-Barré Gas and Electric Company, vice-president of the Lopez Sand Stone Company. Mr. Dougherty is also vice-president of the Wilkes-Barré Board of Trade, and has always taken an active part in civic affairs. He enlisted in the Ninth Regiment of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, Aug. 1, 1881; sergeant-major, 1883; inspector of Rifle Practice, 1887; major, 1892; lieutenant-colonel, 1894; colonel, 1892; mustered in the U. S. Service for Spanish-American War as colonel of the 9th Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania Volunteers, May, 1898; commanded the 3rd Brigade, 3rd Division, 1st Army Corps, at Chickamauga, Ga., and Lexington, Ky., 1898; mustered out, October, 1898; promoted brigadier-general 3rd Brigade National Guard of Pennsylvania, April 10, 1906. He is a Democrat in politics,

member of the Armory Board of the State of Pennsylvania, Lodge 61 of Masons, 32° Ancient Scottish Rite of Masons, Sons of the Revolution, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American War; member of the National Council of the same, and first commander of the Pennsylvania Commandery; president National Guard Association of Pennsylvania; member of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Westmoreland Club, Wyoming Valley Country Club, and the Scranton Club. Address: First National Bank Building, Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

DOUGLASS, Earl:

Geologist and palæontologist; born in Medford, Minn., Oct. 28, 1862; son of Fernando Douglass and Abigail Louise (Carpenter) Douglass. He attended Pillsbury Academy, Owatonna, Minn.; South Dakota Agricultural College, Brookings, S. D.; University of South Dakota, Vermilion, S. D.; Iowa State College, graduating as B. S.; University of Montana, obtaining the degree of M. S., and receiving a life teacher's diploma for Montana. He was fellow in science for two years in Princeton University. He married in Sheriden, Mont., Oct. 20, 1905, Pearl C. Goetschius. He was principal of Virginia City School in Montana 1897–1898, and teacher of geology and physical geography in the University of Montana 1900–1901. Mr. Douglass was, 1890–1892, assistant under Professor William Trelease in the Missouri Botanical Gardens, St. Louis, and is now assistant in palæontology in Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh. During the summer he usually conducts a geological and palæontological expedition in the West, and collects fossils, especially extinct vertebrates. He has written a number of geological and palæontological papers. He is a member of the Pittsburgh Academy of Science and Art, the American Association of Museums, and the American Society of Vertebrate Palæontologists. Residence: 7349 Hermitage Street, E. E., Pittsburgh. Business address: Carnegie Museum, Pittsburgh.

DOUGLASS, John Drennen:

Lawyer: born in Elizabeth Township, Allegheny County, Pa., Jan. 14, 1867; son of John Douglass and Sarah (McKinley) Douglass. He was educated at Washington and Jefferson College, graduating as B. Sc. in 1891, and M. Sc. in 1894. He married in Elizabeth Township, Sept. 10, 1891, Sue J. Cowan, and they have one son: Ralph E. Douglass, born July 31, 1900. He was admitted to the Allegheny County Bar, March 17, 1894; admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court, March, 1899; elected city solicitor of City of McKeesport, April, 1899; re-elected for a second term, April, 1901; member of the bar of the Superior Court. Mr. Douglass has engaged in general law practice and especially in municipal law practice. He is director and solicitor of the Pennsylvania Obispo Plantation Company. He is a student of the works and life of Robert Burns, and of William Shakespeare. Mr. Douglass served as a member of the Councils of the City of McKeesport. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the United Presbyterian Church; member of the Woodcraft Club of McKeesport, founder of the Youghiogheny Fishing Club, and is a Mason. Residence: 1114 Maple Street. Business addresses: 426 Diamond Street, Pittsburgh, and 502 Fifth Avenue, McKeesport, Pa.

DOWNES, Frederick E.:

Superintendent of schools; born in Greenwich, Conn., May 4, 1871; son of Silas S. Downes and Mary J. (White) Downes. He attended the public schools of Connecticut, the Hudson River Institute, where he was graduated in 1888, and Dickinson College, graduating as Ph. B., in 1893, A. M. in 1896, and receiving the degree of Pd. D. in 1905. He married in Carlisle, Pa., June 8, 1899, Nellie E. McIntyre, and they have two children: Kenneth McIntyre, born in 1901, and Virginia McIntyre, born in 1902. He taught in public schools of Connecticut, in 1888 and 1889; teacher of mathematics at Williamsport Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., 1893–1894; vice-principal of Dickinson College Preparatory School, 1894–1898; head-master of the same institution, 1898–1904; principal of Harrisburg High School, 1904–1905; superintendent of public schools, Harrisburg, Pa., since 1905. He is a Methodist Episcopalian in religious

faith; member of the Pennsylvania State Educational Association, National Educational Association, member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, Historical Society of Dauphin County, Phi Kappa Sigma, Royal Arcanum, and Modern Woodmen of America. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

DOWNING, Jerome P.:

Fire insurance underwriter; born at Enfield, Mass., March 24, 1827. He was reared on a farm, and was educated in the schools of Massachusetts. On reaching manhood he entered journalism in his native State, and subsequently was editor-in-chief of the Troy (N. Y.) Daily Post. Having decided to abandon journalism for the law, he became principal of the high school in Carlisle, Pa., studying law while occupying that position, and was admitted to the bar of that place in 1855, removing the same year to Erie. Here he acquired a lucrative practice and was district attorney of the county. In 1864 he was offered the Western management of the Insurance Company of North America, which, being disinclined to give up his profession, he accepted with hesitation, and with the stipulation that the headquarters of the department should be at Erie. The management of the Pennsylvania Fire was added in 1872. The connection of these two companies in the West under the direction of Mr. Downing continued until Jan. 1, 1895, when the Pennsylvania Fire withdrew and established an independent western department, and the Philadelphia Underwriters, composed of the Insurance Company of North America and the Fire Association of Philadelphia, the strongest combine of the kind in the world, took the place of the Pennsylvania Fire, and he became manager of its Western Department. Mr. Downing is classed with the greater of the Western underwriters. He has large business interests in western Pennsylvania, and is prominent in public affairs. Address: Erie, Pa.

DOWNING, Joseph E.:

Banker; born in Downingtown, Pa., May 26, 1841; son of Charles Downing and Ann (Trimble) Downing. He attended The Friends Boarding School at Westtown, Pa., from 1852 to 1857. He was cashier of the Downingtown National Bank from 1863 to 1889, and has been its president since 1889. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Society of Friends, Beaver Creek Country Club. Address: East Downingtown, Pa.

DOYLE, James Gregory:

Lieutenant-commander, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet midshipman, June, 1877; naval cadet, August, 1882; ensign, July, 1884; lieutenant (junior grade), July, 1894; lieutenant, April, 1898; lieutenant-commander, Sept. 23, 1903; coast survey steamer, Patterson, 1891–1894; Cramp's shipyard, 1894–1896; United States steamship Brooklyn, 1896–1899; lieutenant, April, 1898; inspection duty (Bureau of Ordnance), 1899–1901; Helena, 1901; Wilmington, 1901–1906; U. S. S. Washington since Aug. 7, 1906. Address: Care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DRAKE, Charles B.:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Sept. 14, 1872. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet of the United States Military Academy, June 15, 1892, and on June 1, 1896, he was graduated and promoted in the Army to additional second lieutenant of Cavalry; to First Cavalry, June 12, 1896; second lieutenant, Fifth Cavalry, Aug. 27, 1896. He served on garrison duty at Fort Sam Houston, Texas, 1896–1897; at Fort McIntosh to March 24, 1898; at Fort Brown, Texas, to August, 1898; with regiment at Huntsville, Ala., to January, 1899. En route to and at Bayamon, P. R., to Aug. 1, 1899; at San Juan, P. R., first lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, Dec. 13, 1899; transferred to First Cavalry, Feb. 23, 1900; captain of the Fifteenth Cavalry, June 28, 1902; transferred to Fourteenth Cavalry, July 8, 1902. Address: Fort Slocum, N. Y.

DRAKE, Ellwood L.:

Physician; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Oct. 4, 1873. He received his early education in the Philadelphia public schools; was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia,

scientific course, in 1892; entered the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated as M. D., in 1895. He married in 1899, May Boyer, daughter of Dr. A. H. Boyer. He served as resident physician at the Municipal Hospital at Philadelphia for three years; and entered the practice of medicine in the suburbs of Philadelphia. Member of the Philadelphia Alumni Society of the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; Philadelphia County Medical Society; Pennsylvania State Medical Society; American Medical Association. Address: 2762 Pratt Street., Bridesburg, Pa.

DRAKE, Fred Raymond:

Merchant; born at Easton, Pa., June 12, 1865; son of Samuel Drake and Sarah (Arndt) Drake. He was educated in public schools, Easton, Pa., and graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. (class of 1886), receiving the degree of A. B., and the degree of A. M. 1889; in 1885, in junior year in college, received Early English Text Society's Shakespeare prize. Mr. Drake entered into business in 1886; and the firm of J. Drake's Sons & Company, 1889, now Drake & Company, wholesale grocers, established by Mr. Drake's grandfather in 1836. He is a director and member of the Executive Committee, National Wholesale Grocers' Association of the United States; director and member of the Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware Wholesale Grocers' Association; president of the Wholesale Grocers' Association of Lehigh Valley; member of the Shakespeare Society of New York; vice-president of trustees of Easton Public Library; and member of Advisory Board, Easton Hospital; director of Thomas Iron Company, and Fire Insurance Company, Northampton Company; vice-president Easton Gas and Electric Company, and Northampton Trust Company; director Catasauqua and Fogelsville Railroad Company, and Ironton Railroad Company; director Wahnetah Silk Company; president Commonwealth Water and Light Company of New Jersey, Lakewood Water, Light and Power Company of New Jersey, Watchung Water Company of New Jersey; member of Zeta Psi fraternity, and of Military Service Institution of New York; treasurer of Trustees Zeta Psi Fraternity of North America, Incorporated. He organized a company for service in the Spanish-American War and was mustered into National Guard of Pennsylvania, July 12, 1898; elected first lieutenant, July 12, 1898; elected captain of Company E, Eleventh Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, Sept. 27, 1898; appointed aide, Third Brigade Staff, National Guard of Pennsylvania, Dec. 14, 1900, with rank of captain; appointed aide, Division Staff, rank of major, April 6, 1906, and reappointed Sept. 3, 1907. Mr. Drake is a member of the Pomfret Club, Easton, Pa.; Country Club of Northampton County, Pa., and University Club of New York City. He is a Republican in politics and in religion a Presbyterian. Residence: 54 North 3d Street. Address: 17 South 3d Street, Easton, Pa.

DRAVO, Edward Everett:

Colonel, United States Army; born near Pittsburgh, Nov. 25, 1853; son of Charles A. Dravo and Elizabeth (Robbins) Dravo. He was educated in the public schools of Pittsburgh, and to the end of the sophomore year at the Western University of Pennsylvania at Pittsburgh; graduated from the U. S. Military Academy, class of 1876. He married at Phœnix, Ariz., May 8, 1879, Catharine Taylor; and they have two children: Charles A. Dravo and Regina Dravo. He was appointed second lieutenant of the Sixth Cavalry, June 15, 1876; first lieutenant, Aug. 30, 1881; regimental adjutant, May–October, 1883; regimental quartermaster, 1887–1889; served with his regiment in Arizona and New Mexico against Apache Indians, 1876–1890; signal officer in charge of heliograph line in New Mexico, during the Geronimo campaign under General Miles, April–September, 1886; established and operated 330 miles of line. He was with his regiment in Sioux campaign, 1890–1891; at Fort Niobrara, Neb., 1891–1893; he enlisted Troop L, of the Sixth Cavalry (Brulé Sioux Indians), April, 1891, and was in charge of them until March 28, 1892; captain, staff, commissary of subsistence, March 28, 1892; assistant to the commissary

general of subsistence, Washington, D. C., 1892–1893; chief commissary of the Department of Colorado (Denver), 1893–1896; chief commissary Department of Texas, and purchasing commissary, San Antonio, 1896–1898; major staff, commissary of subsistence, Feb. 4, 1898; chief commissary, Department of the Gulf, and purchasing commissary, Atlanta, Ga., 1898–1899; lieutenant-colonel and chief commissary of subsistence, U. S. Volunteers, May 9, 1898; colonel and commissary of subsistence, by assignment, July 22, 1898, to March 2, 1899; honorably discharged from volunteer service March 7, 1899; chief commissary First Division (Lawton's), Eighth Army Corps, Philippine Islands, Nov. 23, 1899, to Jan. 2, 1900; chief commissary, Division of the Philippines, Jan. 2 to July 19, 1900; temporary chief commissary, U. S. forces in China, Aug. 1 to 23, 1900; chief commissary Department of the East, 1900–1905; promoted to lieutenant-colonel, U. S. Army, Feb. 2, 1901; colonel, U. S. Army, Oct. 6, 1905; chief commissary Department of California, 1905–1907; chief commissary, Division of the Philippines, since March, 1907. Address: Manila, P. I.

DRAWBAUGH, Jacob H.:

Physician; born in York County, Aug. 11, 1859; son of Samuel O. Drawbaugh and Elizabeth (Hamacher) Drawbaugh. He was educated in Cumberland Valley Normal School, Shippensburg, Pa.; Cumberland Valley Institute, Mechanicsburg, and was graduated as M. D. from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md. He married in Harrisburg, Pa., Dec. 22, 1887, Amanda A. Kunkel, and they have one daughter: S. Claire Drawbaugh. Dr. Drawbaugh is an examiner for the North Western Prudential Insurance Company, New York Life Equitable, of New York. He is a member of the County and State, and American Medical Societies; president of the Shiremantown School Board, and Board of Health; member of the Eureka Lodge of Masons, and Knights of Pythias. Address: Mechanicsburg, Pa.

DREER, Edwin Greble:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 17, 1862; son of Frederick Annan Dreer and Louisa (Greble) Dreer. He was educated in the Pennsylvania Military Academy, Chester, Pa., 1877–1880; entered the University of Pennsylvania as a special student in chemistry in 1882, and was graduated in June, 1884. Mr. Dreer is a member of the General Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania, the Academy of Natural Science, the Historical Society, Colonial Society, and the Netherlands Society of Pennsylvania, also the Fairmount Park Art Association, Browning Society of Philadelphia, League of American Wheelman, the National Conference of Charities and Correction, the German Society, Prison Society of Pennsylvania, and the Union League and Priestly Clubs. He is a member of the Episcopal Church. Address: 1520 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

DRENNAN, Michael Coyle:

Medical director, United States Navy; born at Easton, Pa. He was appointed acting assistant surgeon in 1863, and served during the Civil War in the Blockading Squadron, and the York River Flotilla; at the Naval Rendezvous, Philadelphia, 1867–1868; appointed assisant surgeon in 1868; purveyor, West Coast of Africa, 1868–1869; on the practice-ship Macedonian, 1869; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 1869–1870; Nantasket, North Atlantic Station, 1871–1872; Naval Academy, 1872; promoted to passed assistant surgeon in 1870; was stationed at Portsmouth, Washington, and served on the flagship Lancaster and the Wasp on the South Atlantic Station, 1872–1874; Pawnee, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Ashuelot, Asiatic Fleet, 1875–1877; Naval Hospital, Yokahama, 1877–1878; Naval Station, New London, Conn., 1879–1882; promoted to surgeon, April, 1879; Enterprise, North Atlantic Station, 1882; Kearsarge, European Station and West Coast of Africa, 1883–1885; receiving ship New Hampshire, 1885–1887; receiving ship Vermont, 1888; Atlanta, special service, 1888–1891; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1892–1893; receiving ship Vermont, 1892–1895; promoted to medical inspector, May, 1895; ordered to New York and served as surgeon of the fleet, 1895–1898; on board and recruiting duty, 1898–1899; promoted to medical director, April, 1899,

and retired Oct. 24, 1899, with rank of rear-admiral. Address: 124 North Third Street, Easton, Pa.

DRESSER, Solomon Robert:

Manufacturer, inventor and ex-congressman; born in Litchfield, Hillsdale County, Mich., Feb. 1, 1842; son of Parker Dresser and Lydia (Cronklute) Dresser. He received a common school education and attended Hillsdale College. Mr. Dresser married, first in 1863, Vesta E. Stimson, of Hillsdale, Mich., who died in 1883, and second, Dec. 21, 1885, Caroline Kirsch, of Lowell, Ohio. He conducted the Dresser farm with his father until 1865, when the oil development of West Virginia began to attract attention and companies were formed for oil operation. In one of these he took stock and soon became its manager, and continued in this capacity until 1872, when he came to Pennsylvania to engage in the production of oil and gas. Here he gained the practical experience which, combined with his inventive genius, placed his name foremost among the men of brains whose business energy invented and developed the machinery and appliances used in the oil and gas industry. Among his inventions are a packer for oil and gas wells, which has taken the lead from the first day it was placed on the market, a rubber pipe coupling which by providing for contraction and expansion makes a perfectly tight joint, and an insulated pipe coupling which prevents the destruction of water and gas pipes by electrolysis. He is a large employer of labor and has never had a strike or any trouble with his employees. Mr. Dresser was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress in 1902 and reëlected in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress from the Twenty-first Pennsylvania District. Residence: 149 Jackson Avenue, Bradford. Office address: 54 Boylston Street, Bradford, Pa.

DREXEL, George W. Childs:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, 1868; son of the late Anthony J. Drexel, banker and philanthropist. He was educated in private schools and by tutors. He married at Vincentown, Burlington County, N. J., Nov. 18, 1891, Mary S. Irick. He became connected with the Philadelphia Ledger in association with the late George William Childs, whom he succeeded as editor and publisher of that paper, conducting it until 1903, when the paper was sold and he retired. Besides his town house at Locust and Eighteenth Streets, Philadelphia, Mr. Drexel has country homes at "Wootton," Bryn Mawr, Pa., and North Islesboro, Maine. Office address: 608 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DRINKER, Henry Sturgis:

President of Lehigh University; born in Hong Kong, China, Nov. 8, 1850; son of Sandwith Drinker and Susanna (Budd) Drinker, both Americans. He was graduated from Lehigh University with the degree of E. M. in 1871, and he received from Lafayette College the degree of LL. D. in 1905. He married in Philadelphia, Dec. 2, 1879, Aimée Ernesta Beaux. After graduation Mr. Drinker was employed as a colliery clerk with the Lehigh Valley Coal Company, then entered the service of the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company in the engineering department. He was engineer in charge of the building of the Musconetcong Tunnel, 1872 to 1875, and later was in the main office of the company, and while so engaged studied law. He was admitted to the bar in 1878, and for several years was general solicitor of the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company, until elected in 1905 president of Lehigh University, which office he still holds. He edited the revised and enlarged edition of Ball's General Railroad and Telegraph Laws of Pennsylvania, and is also author of various publications on engineering subjects. Address: South Bethlehem, Pa.

DRISCOLL, Denis J.:

Lawyer; born at North Lawrence, N. Y., March 27, 1871; educated at Lawrenceville (N. Y.) Academy and Potsdam (N. Y.) Normal School. He married June 19, 1900, Elizabeth Biglan. Mr. Driscoll removed to Pennsylvania in 1890; engaged for seven years in educational work, being for four years principal of St. Mary's High School, then studied law with Major H. A. Hall, of Ridgway. He was admitted to the bar, April 22, 1898; was mustered into the

United States service, with the Sixteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, May, 1898; served in the Porto Rican campaign under General Miles; was unanimously chosen second lieutenant of Company H, Sixteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1899, and first lieutenant in 1900. He resigned his commission and removed to St. Mary's to open a law office in 1901, of which borough he became chief burgess. Mr. Driscoll is a Democrat in politics, and has been a member of the Democratic State Executive Committee, 1901–1908. Acted as chairman of the Democratic State Committee during the campaign of 1905, which resulted in the election of State Treasurer Berry on the Democratic ticket. Address: St. Mary's, Pa.

DRURY, George William:

Contractor; born in Chicago, Ills., Dec. 11, 1858; son of George R. Drury and Mary F. (Williams) Drury. He was educated in public schools. He married in Westminster, Md., June 23, 1905, Mrs. Sinia N. Melzel. He was organizer of the York Bridge Company, York, Pa., and a member of the Drury Brick and Construction Company, of York, Pa. Address: York, Pa.

DUANE, Russell:

Lawyer; was born June 15, 1866; was graduated from Harvard University with the degree of A. B., 1888; studied law at the law schools of Harvard University, University of Virginia, and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania with degree of LL. B. in 1891. Has since been engaged in general legal practice in the city of Philadelphia; was junior counsel for the United States in the Behring Sea Arbitration in 1892. Is now the senior member of the firm of Duane, Morris, Heckscher & Roberts. Member of the Philadelphia, University, Penn and Harvard Clubs, also Society of Sons of the Revolution, and Society of War of 1812, and American Philosophical Society. Residence: 2028 DeLancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 1617 to 1623 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

DU BAR, Jules A. C.:

Lawyer; born in New York City, June 23, 1864. He was educated by private tutors. He married in Erie, Pa., 1891, Elizabeth Langenecker. Mr. Du Bar followed journalism for several years and read law with Sherman & Grumbine, Titusville, Pa. He was admitted to the bar of Crawford County in 1891, and has since been engaged in the practice of law at Titusville, Pa. He is a Democrat in politics and was controller of the city of Titusville, Pa., from 1893 to 1902. Address: Titusville, Pa.

DU BOIS, Patterson:

Editor, literary adviser, author, lecturer, educationist; born in Philadelphia; son of William Ewing Du Bois, late assayer of the United States Mint, and Susanna (Eckfeldt) Du Bois; and he is a descendant of the noted Huguenot leader Louis Du Bois, of New Paltz, N. Y. He was educated in the Philadelphia Central High School, and subsequently by tuition in languages, science and art. He married at West Chester, Pa., Clara, daughter of Dr. Jesse C. Green. Mr. Du Bois was an assistant in the Assay Department, United States Mint, 1865; assistant assayer, 1881; managing editor of the Sunday School Times, 1886–1900; literary adviser and editor with Fleming H. Revell Company, New York, 1902; lecturer and writer on religious, educational, and sociological topics, and child culture. Mr. Du Bois was joint author of Du Bois Reunion, a genealogical work, and author of: Beckonings from Little Hands, The Point of Contact in Teaching, Chatwood, The Natural Way, Fireside Child Study and The Culture of Justice; and he is a contributor to educational and literary journals. He is a member and was formerly secretary of the American Philosophical Society; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member American Dialect Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, American Archæological and Numismatic Society, Religious Education Association, Sons of the Revolution, and The Franklin Inn Club. Address: 401 South 40th Street, Philadelphia.

DU BOIS, William L.:

President of The Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 27, 1844; son of William E. Du Bois and Susanna (Eckfeldt) Du Bois. He was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, as A. B., A. M. He married in Philadelphia, July 14, 1869, Mary Cowell, and they have two sons: William P. Du Bois, born in 1871, and Henry C. Du Bois, born in 1881. He is a Presbyterian in religious views. Residence: 1733 Pine Street. Business address: 415 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DUDLEY, Charles Benjamin:

Chemist; born at Oxford, Chenango County, N. Y., July 14, 1842; son of Daniel Dudley and Miranda (Benies) Dudley, of New England descent. He enlisted, 1862, private in 114th New York Volunteers, and continued until the war closed, being wounded at the battle of Opequan Creek, near Winchester, in the Shenandoah Valley, Sept. 19, 1864. He was graduated from Academic Department of Yale College as A. B., 1871, and from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, as Ph. D. in 1874. In 1875 he became chemist of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, at Altoona, where he has continued ever since. Dr. Dudley has published many papers on commercial products and materials used by railroads. He is a member and was president, 1902–1906, of the American Society for Testing Materials; member of the Chemical Society of Great Britain, Société Chimique de Paris, Deutschen Chemischen Gesellschaft of Berlin, Iron and Steel Institute of Great Britain, and Verein Deutscher Eisenhuttenleute; member and ex-president of the American Chemical Society; member Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Electrical Engineers, Union League of Philadelphia, Cosmos Club of Washington and Engineers' Club of New York. Address: Altoona, Pa.

DUER, Edward Louis:

Physician; born in Crosswicks, N. J., Jan. 19, 1836; son of Dr. George S. Duer. He was graduated from Yale College as B. A. in 1857; then studied in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated as M. D., 1860. He served for one year as resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, and in 1862 was appointed obstetrician to that institution, retaining that position till 1880. He has served in the same capacity in the Philadelphia Polyclinic, the Maternity Hospital and the Preston Retreat, and as gynecologist in the Presbyterian Hospital, and also as acting assistant surgeon in the Army during the Civil War. Dr. Duer has been president of the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, and vice-president of the American Gynecological Society, and of the Yale Alumni Association, and is a member of several medical societies, the Union League, and the Rittenhouse, Country and University Clubs. Address: 1616 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

DUFF, Levi Bird:

Lawyer; born near Saulsburg, Huntingdon County, Pa., Sept. 13, 1837; son of Samuel Duff and Catharine (Eckeberger) Duff. He was educated in Eldersridge Academy and at Allegheny College, being graduated from the latter in June, 1857. He studied law in Pittsburgh, and was admitted to the bar in April, 1860. He married, July 21, 1862, Harriet H. Nixon, who died July 13, 1877, and by her has two sons: Samuel Eckeberger and Hezekiah Nixon; he married, second, Jan. 16, 1882, Agnes F. Kaufman. He enlisted May 1, 1861, in Company A, 9th Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserve Corps, and was mustered into United States service as corporal at Washington, D. C., July 26, 1861. For gallant conduct in the engagement of Dranesville, Dec. 20, 1861, he was recommended by General Ord, commanding general, for promotion, and he was commissioned Feb. 6, 1862, as captain of Company D, 105th Pennsylvania Volunteers, commanding that company during the siege of Yorktown, and at the battles of Williamsburg and Fair Oaks, where he was severely wounded by a musket-ball which passed through his right lung. On recovery he rejoined his regiment at Harrison's Landing, Aug.

16, 1862, and his company joined General Hooker in the pursuit of Jackson and was engaged at Kettle Run. He participated in the battles of second Bull Run and of Chantilly, and commanded his company at Fredericksburg, Dec. 13, 1862. In March, 1863, he was appointed acting assistant inspector-general of the First Brigade, First Division, Third Corps, and served on the staff at Chancellorsville. He was promoted major of his regiment, May 4, 1863, and appointed a week later acting assistant inspector-general of the Third Division, Third Corps, and of the First Division, Third Corps on June 25. He served on the staff at Gettysburg and in the campaign to the Rappahannock including the engagement at Manassas Gap, July 24, 1863. He was placed in command of the 110th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and commanded it in the Mine Run campaign and until Dec. 1, 1863. On April 9, 1864, he was appointed acting assistant inspector-general of the First Division, Third Corps, and afterward of the Third Division of the Second Corps. He served on the staff at the Wilderness, and then at his own request returned to his regiment. He commanded his own regiment and the 63d Pennsylvania Volunteers (which was added to his for field service) from May 8 to June 18, 1864, and was engaged at Po River, Spottsylvania Court House, North Anna, Tolopotomy, Cold Harbor and the first assault on Petersburg, where he was wounded and lost his right leg. He was appointed lieutenant-colonel of his regiment, May 18, 1864. On Oct. 25, 1864, being disabled for field duty, he was honorably discharged from the service at his own request. He returned to Pittsburgh and resumed the practice of law. Colonel Duff was elected district attorney of Allegheny County in 1865, and served three years. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: 518 Taylor Avenue, Allegheny, Pa.

DUFFY, Edward Francis:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh, June 14, 1858; son of Patrick Duffy and Annastasia (O'Mara) Duffy. He was educated in public schools, Curry Institute and the University of Michigan; graduated from the Law Department of Michigan with the degree of LL. B. in 1884. He married in Ann Arbor, Mich., June 3, 1885, Agnes M. Galick, and they have three children: John Joseph Duffy, Agnes Bernadette Duffy, and Edward Francis Duffy. He practised law for several years, then almost abandoned criminal practice for general practice and municipal law. He served as a member of the Council of the Borough, city attorney of Braddock, and for a number of other municipal corporations. He has been successful in practice. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Roman Catholic in his religious views. He has written a series of letters on his European travels for newspapers. Mr. Duffy is a member of the Art Society of Pittsburgh, director of Fort Pitt Rifle Club, and is a qualified member of the National Marksmen's Reserve; member of a number of fraternal societies, Fort Pitt Rifle Club, Braddock Rifle Club, and the Irish-American Historical Society. Residence: 1008 Talbot Avenue, Braddock. Business address: Bakewell Building, Pittsburgh.

DUFFY, James Oscar Crosby:

Editor and lawyer; born in Ireland, Jan. 4, 1864; son of Thomas P. G. Duffy and Susan (Toorish) Duffy. He was educated by private tutors, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. He married at Cooch's Bridge, Del., June 5, 1894, Florence Armstrong, and they have one daughter: Eleanora Aileen, born June 1, 1896. He is author of: Class and Gold, and Father Ignatius (novels), and of plays: Hohenzollern (with Cyrus Townsend Brady), Lady Helen, The Guinea's Stamp, Miss Priscilla's Honeymoon. He is general counsel for a group of allied corporations; is director of the Columbia Contracting Company, Commercial Truck Company of America, Imperial Electric Motor Company, U. S. Motor Vehicle Company. He was Sunday editor of the Philadelphia Press, from 1891 to 1896; dramatic editor and principal reviewer of the Philadelphia Press since 1896. Mr. Duffy is a member of the Law Association, Law Academy, and Transatlantic League of America. Residence: 4718 Springfield Ave-

nue. Business address: Press office and 922 Arcade Building, Philadelphia.

DUFFY, Joseph P.:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, May 29, 1860. He was graduated from Girard College, and entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and supplied pulpits in Philadelphia. He married, March 14, 1893, Minnie M. Mulligan, daughter of Hugh Mulligan, of Philadelphia. He united with the Baptist denomination in 1896, and received degree of D. D. in 1897; now pastor of New Berean Baptist Church, Philadelphia, and superintendent of The Home Missionary Society of Philadelphia. He is regarded as a specialist in relief work among the poor, and caring for destitute children. Address: 1703 North 22d Street, Philadelphia.

DUFUR, James Ivan:

Physician; born in Queen City, Mo., May 11, 1877; son of Edmund Franklin Dufur and Samantha A. (Moore) Dufur. He was educated in public schools of Queen City, First District Normal School, Kirksville, Mo., American School of Osteopathy, Kirksville, Mo., graduating as D. O. in 1899. He married in Philadelphia, Dec. 7, 1905, Roseabelle Josephine Bates, and they have one son: Ivan Franklin Dufur, born Sept. 21, 1906. Dr. Dufur has been engaged in professional practice of Osteopathy in Pennsylvania since his graduation, Williamsport, 1899–1901, and Philadelphia continuously since. He engaged as professor of regional anatomy for Philadelphia College of Osteopathy in 1904; subsequently in 1905, was elected chief of clinics, and is now holding chairs of clinical osteopathy, chief of clinics, and professor of Principles of Osteopathy in the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy; president of the Philadelphia County Osteopathic Society, 1905–1906. Dr. Dufur is a Republican in politics, and a member of the West Walnut Presbyterian Church; member of the American Osteopathic Association, secretary of the Pennsylvania Osteopathic Association, Philadelphia County Osteopathic Association; secretary of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia College of Infirmary of Osteopathy. He is author of a scientific work: Principles of Osteopathy, which will appear early in 1909. Address: 4436 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia. Business address after April 1, 1908: 411–412 Flanders Building, 15th and Walnut, Philadelphia.

DUHRING, Louis Adolphus:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 23, 1845; son of Henry and Caroline Duhring. He was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1867. He was resident physician of the Philadelphia Hospital fifteen months; and then, after a period of post-graduate study in the hospitals of London and the European capitals, specializing in dermatology, he inaugurated, in 1870, a dispensary for skin diseases in Philadelphia, of which he was physician until 1880, and after that consulting physician. In 1871 he became clinical lecturer, and in 1876 professor of skin diseases in the University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Duhring is author of: Practical Treatise on Diseases of the Skin (translated into French, Italian and Russian), Atlas of Skin Diseases, an elaborate and costly work in color; Cutaneous Medicine, the chapter on skin diseases (with Dr. Stelwagon) in Papper's System of Medicine; chapter on Skin Diseases (with Dr. Hartzell), in Keating & Coe's Gynecology. Dr. Duhring is an honorary member of the London, Vienna and Italian Dermatological Societies; corresponding member of the French and German Dermatological Societies; one of the founders of the American Dermatological Association, and a corresponding member of the New York Dermatological Society. Address: 3322 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DUKE, Joseph Carlton:

Broker; born in Shippensburg, Pa., July 6, 1867; son of Henry J. Duke and Mary C. (Overman) Duke. He was educated at Cumberland Valley State Normal School. He married in Harrisburg, Oct. 20, 1890, Laura E. Boyer, and they have two children: Helen, born in 1892, and J. Carlton, Jr., born in 1897. He became connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad

at the age of sixteen; worked his way through various departments, and became chief clerk to general agent of the Cumberland Valley Railroad, from there became general agent of the Gettysburg and Harrisburg Railroad. In 1898 he went into the investment business for himself, and is now continuing in same, being head of the firm of J. Carlton Duke & Company, brokers. He is a Republican in politics; has an active interest in the civic affairs of the City of Philadelphia; is a Presbyterian in religious view. Mr. Duke is a member of the Masonic fraternity, Young Republicans Club of Philadelphia, and the City Club. His recreations are riding, driving, bicycling, and all outdoor sports. Residence: 20 North 50th Street. Business address: 1218 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DULLES, Charles Winslow:

Physician; born in Madras, India, Nov. 29, 1850; son of John Welsh Dulles, D. D., and Harriet Lathrop (Winslow) Dulles. He was educated in schools at Philadelphia and Lawrenceville, N. J., and at the University of Pennsylvania, received the degree of M. D. in 1875, afterward pursuing post-graduate studies in Europe. Dr. Dulles married in Philadelphia, Oct. 5, 1881, Mary Bateman, and they have four children: James B., born in 1882; Charles W., Jr., born in 1885; Caroline, born in 1888, and Joseph H., born in 1893. He has held many hospital positions, is now lecturer on The History of Medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, formerly assistant surgeon in the Second Regiment of the National Guard of Pennsylvania. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and of the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, a member of the Society of Mayflower Descendants, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the Society of American Authors, the American Historical Association, and others. He is a manager of the University Hospital, the Pennsylvania Society for the Protection of Children from Cruelty, the Vivisection Reform Society, and the Western Home for Poor Children. Dr. Dulles is a member of the Presbyterian Church and is an Independent in politics. He is a member of the University, Hamilton and Southern Clubs. Address: 4101 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

DULLES, Heatly Courtenay:

Stockbroker and banker; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 17, 1867; son of Rev. John W. Dulles, D. D., and Nataline (Baynard) Dulles. He was educated in Lawrenceville School, N. J. He is a member of the firm of Wurts, Dulles & Company. In politics he is a Republican with independent proclivities, and in religion is a Presbyterian. His favorite recreations are horseback riding, tennis, swimming and rowing. Mr. Dulles is a member of the Philadelphia, University Barge, Merion Cricket and Whitemarsh Valley Hunt Clubs. Residence: 311 South Twenty-second Street, Philadelphia. Address: 125 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

DULLES, John Welsh:

Trust company official; born in Madras, India, Aug. 4, 1849; son of John W. Dulles, D. D., and Harriet L. (Winslow) Dulles. He was educated in public schools of Philadelphia, and a boarding school at Hartsville, Pa. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 27, 1885, Elizabeth Lamar Russell, and they have four children: Elizabeth Winslow, John Welsh, Julia Campbell, and Anna Stillé. He was insurance agent, 1875; secretary and treasurer of the Fire Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania, 1878–1887; secretary and treasurer of the Security Trust Company, 1889–1894; president of Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania, 1903–1906, and first vice-president and treasurer of the First Mortgage Guarantee and Trust Company since 1907. Mr. Dulles is an Independent in politics; an elder and deacon of the Walnut Street Presbyterian Church; member of the Photographic Society of Philadelphia; corresponding secretary of Philadelphia Bible Society; treasurer of Session of Walnut Street Presbyterian Church; also treasurer of the deacons of the same church; and he is treasurer of the Pennsylvania Colonization Society. Residence: 4107 Walnut Street, Philadelphia. Business address: 927 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

DUNCAN, Norman:

Author; born at Brantford, Ontario, Canada, July 2, 1871; son of Robert Augustus and Susan (Hawley) Duncan. He was educated in the University of Toronto and afterwards engaged in journalism and was for four years on the staff of the New York Evening Post until becoming, in 1902, professor of rhetoric in Washington and Jefferson College. He is author of several popular novels, including: The Soul of the Street; The Way of the Sea; Doctor Luke of the Labrador; Doctor Grenfell's Parish; The Mother, and many short-stories in leading magazines. Address: Washington, Pa.

DUNDOR, Adam B.:

Physician; born in North Heidelburg, Berks County, Pa., May 16, 1838. He attended the Fremont Academy in Chester County and the Freeland Seminary at Collegeville, Pa.; and was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College as A. B., 1862, and studied medicine in Long Island College Hospital 1862–1863, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D., 1864. He practised his profession in Robesonia, Pa., for three years, and located in Reading in 1867, where he continued in active practice until 1903, when he retired. Dr. Dundor was physician to the Berks County Almshouse and Hospital from 1870 to 1875, and physician to the County Prison, 1873–1877. He was elected a member of the Reading Board of Health in 1886, and served for a number of years as president of that body. Address: Reading, Pa.

DUNGAN, Charles H.:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 25, 1848, son of Jesse Dungan and Sarah A. (Taylor) Dungan. He married in Philadelphia, February 1873, Lottie B. Dellow, and they have two daughters: Lily A., born in 1879, and Charlotte B., born in 1887. He is an importer and dealer in ribbons, silks, velvets and millinery goods. Mr. Dungan is president of Bowen Dungan Company; is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religious belief. Residence: Bustleton, 35th Ward, Philadelphia. Business address: 715–717–719 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

DUNHAM, Edwin M.:

Lawyer; born in Windham, Bradford County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1844. He was educated in the public schools, and for four years studied in a private school. He afterward took up the study of law, under the tuition of Judge Ingram, Laporte, and was admitted to the bar of Sullivan County in 1866. He was elected district attorney in 1870, and was nominated and elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1878, serving one term. In 1894 he was elected president judge of Sullivan and Wyoming Counties, his term of office expiring in 1905, when he resumed practice. Address: Sayre, Pa.

DUNN, James Crear:

Physician; born in Pictou County, Nova Scotia, Dec. 9, 1847; son of William and Catherine (McIntosh) Dunn. He was educated in the schools of his native county and in 1868 entered the Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia; was graduated with the class of 1871, and later located in Pittsburgh. He married, Oct. 4, 1877, Juliette Thalia Du Barry. Dr. Dunn is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Association, the State Medical and the National Medical Associations; is also affiliated with the American Public Health Association and for a time was president of the Board of Health of Pittsburgh. He occupied the chair of dermatology in the University of Western Pennsylvania, and has been professor of materia medica and therapeutics since 1894. Dr. Dunn is a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and attends the Presbyterian Church. Address: 208 Winebiddle Avenue, Pittsburgh.

DUNSMORE, Andrew Baird:

Lawyer; born in Morris Run, Pa., Jan. 4, 1867; son of John Dunsmore and Janet Barrie (Baird) Dunsmore. He attended common schools and Mansfield State Normal School, graduating in 1884, and took scientific course in 1885. He married in Honesdale, Pa., May 17, 1894, Sara E. Ball. He was admitted to

Tioga County bar in January, 1890. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1895; Superior Court in 1898; U. S. District Court in 1897. He has been engaged in most of the important cases in Tioga County for the past twelve years; also practises in adjoining counties. He was of counsel appointed by attorney-general to prosecute county commissioners of Potter County in 1906 and 1907, securing conviction. While district attorney of Tioga County, he secured conviction and hanged two of the only three murderers ever hanged in the county. He is a director of The Tioga County Savings and Trust Company, of Wellsboro, Pa. He was delegate to the State Convention in 1893; chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1894; district attorney of Tioga County, from 1896 to 1901; elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature as a Representative in 1904, and reëlected in 1906. During the time he was in the Legislature, he was one of the leaders of that body, and the author of several important measures, among others the railroad two-cent-rate bill, and the Pennsylvania State Railroad Commission Act. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in his religious belief. He is a member of the Masonic Order, Odd Fellows, and Knights of Pythias. Residence: 6 West Avenue, Wellsboro. Business address: 83 Main Street, Wellsboro, Pa.

DURHAM, Israel W.:

Ex-insurance commissioner of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 24, 1856; educated in the public schools. He learned the trade of bricklaying, but soon became connected with his father in the flour business. Mr. Durham's career, however, soon became a political one, he taking an active interest in political affairs while quite young and becoming a leader very early after attaining his majority. He declined running for office until 1885, when he was nominated for magistrate, and after an active campaign was elected. In 1897 he was elected State senator, succeeding Boies Penrose, who was elected to the Senate of the United State. His election was nearly unanimous, only seventy-two votes being polled against him. He was frequently elected to State and National party conventions, and during the exciting contest for sheriff between Alexander Crow and Samuel H. Ashbridge, Mr. Durham was the leader of the section of the Republican party which carried the election in favor of Mr. Crow. He was made insurance commissioner of the State in 1900, a position which he retained until 1905, and under which his popularity and influence in party councils became very great. Address: 1410 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

DURHAM, J. Edward:

Lawyer, insurance manager, manufacturer; born in Watsontown, Pa., Oct. 22, 1857; son of Joseph Gaston Durham and Margaret Laird (Lowry) Durham. He was graduated from Lafayette College in 1878 as A. B. He married in Warren, Pa., June 29, 1881, Nellie R. Stranahan, and they have three children: J. Edward Durham, born in August, 1882; Fred Stranahan Durham, born in 1884, and Eleanor Lewis Durham, born in 1892. He was admitted to the Williamsport, Pa., bar in 1882, but did not practice; general manager for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia, for Eastern Pennsylvania and other territory, since 1883, and engaged in manufacturing and other commercial enterprises. He is sole member of the firm of Bourne & Durham; trustee of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; president and director of the Flint Light and Power Company; also of the Bonney Vise and Tool Company, and director of the Standard Cast Iron Pipe and Foundry Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views; and is a Mason. He is ex-president of the Underwriters Association, treasurer of the Penn Mutual Agency Association, member American Academy Political and Social Science; of the Philadelphia Alumni Association, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity; vice-president of the General Alumni Association of Lafayette College; ex-president of the Livingston Club of Allentown, member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia; also the Manufacturers Club. Winter address: The Bartram, 33rd and Chestnut Streets. Summer address: Al-

lentown, Pa., and business address: 405 to 414 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

DUTTON, Lewis Richard:

Gas engineer; born in Pennsylvania, August 1873, son of Richard and Mary L. (Green) Dutton. He is president and manager of the Jenkintown and Cheltenham Gas Company, Wyncote, Pa., Montgomery County Ice and Cold Storage Company, Wyncote, Pa., and secretary of the Hanover Gas Company of Hanover, Pa. Mr. Dutton is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in his religious belief. He is a member of the American Gas Institute, Baptist Social Union of Philadelphia, and the Business and Professional Club of Philadelphia. Residence: Jenkintown. Business address: Wyncote, Pa.

DUVAL, John Harry:

Major, U. S. A., retired; born in Washington, D. C., July 17, 1856; appointed from Pennsylvania, as private Signal Corps, Aug. 10, 1880, to Oct. 29, 1880; commissioned second lieutenant Eighteenth Infantry, Oct. 10, 1883; was graduated from the Infantry and Cavalry School, 1889; commissioned first lieutenant, Dec. 16, 1889; captain Commissary of Subsistence, Nov. 15, 1897; major Commissary of Subsistence, July 22, to Aug. 5, 1898, and Aug. 7, to Sept. 9, 1898; major Commissary of Subsistence, Feb. 1901; retired April 8, 1901, for disability in line of duty. Residence: 507 Westview Avenue, Germantown. Office address: 540 City Hall, Philadelphia.

DUY, Albert William:

Lawyer; born in Chicago, June 13, 1868; son of Judge George C. Duy, of Indianapolis, whose ancestors settled Germantown, Pa., in 1624, and a grandson of Hon. Samuel B. Gookins, late of the Supreme Bench of Illinois. He prepared for Princeton at the Indianapolis Classical Military School He married at Bloomsburg, Pa., June 4, 1891, Pauline Elizabeth Kester. Mr. Duy read law in the office of Ikeler & Ikeler, and was admitted to practice 1898. He was referee in bankruptcy in the United States District Court, 1899–1903; and since 1900 has been chairman of the Republican County Committee. In 1902 he was elected the first Republican district attorney in the history of Columbia County, overcoming a normal Democratic majority of 2,500, and served in that office until 1906. Address: Bloomsburg, Pa.

E

EAKINS, Thomas:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, July 25, 1844. He secured his academic education in the high school of Philadelphia. He studied art under Gérôme at the Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris. After this he was professor and lecturer on anatomy and painting in various schools of art. He assisted Samuel Murray his pupil, to model the colossal figures of the prophets which decorate the Whitherspoon Building, Philadelphia. The reliefs on the Trenton Battle Monuments, and on the Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument in Brooklyn are also his work. Since 1902, he has been a member of the National Academy of Design. He was given awards at the Columbian Exposition in 1893; at the Paris Exposition in 1900; at the Pan American Exposition, 1901; gold medal at St. Louis; silver medal and $1,000 Carnegie Institute; Proctor prize National Academy of Design; and the Temple gold medal of the Pennsylvania Acadmey of Fine Arts. Address: 1729 Mt. Vernon Street, Philadelphia.

EARLE, George H.:

Lawyer and financier; born in Philadelphia, July 6, 1856. He was educated in Harvard University, then studied law and was admitted to practice in the profession of which his father and grandfather had been notable members. He became a member of the legal firm of Earle & White, which existed for twelve years, and conducted a large and lucrative practice, in which Mr. Earle showed high ability and was markedly successful. He was elected president of the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Company, and vice-president of the Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Company. His many duties in these positions obliged him to withdraw from the active practice of the law. The great

ability which he manifested as a financier led later to his being made president of the Finance Company of Pennsylvania and of the Tradesmen's National Bank, he resigning at the same time his vice-presidency in the Guarantee Company. He has successfully filled other important financial positions and in 1898 he was appointed receiver for the Chestnut Street National Bank, and associated with R. Y. Cook, was assignee of the Chestnut Street Trust and Saving Fund Company. The affairs of the defunct institutions he conducted to a successful termination. He became also a member of the Board of the Philadelphia Record Publishing Company and a director of the Equitable Trust Company and many others. Mr. Earle has taken a deep interest in political affairs and has been a strong element in the struggle for municipal reform. He was an active member of the Committee of One Hundred and has always taken great interest in the cause of honest administration. He is a lover of fine horses and has one of the largest stock farms in Pennsylvania, at his summer country seat, Broad Acres, near the Radnor Hunt. Residence: Devon, Pa. Office address: 232 Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

EASTON, Morton William:

Professor of English and comparative philology; born in Hartford, Conn., Aug. 18, 1841; son of Oliver Hastings Easton and Emeline Maria (Brace) Easton. He prepared at Hartford High School, class of 1859; graduated from Yale as B. A. in 1863, and Ph. D. in 1872; Columbia as M. D. in 1866. He married in Knoxville, Tenn., June 15, 1875, Marie Stillé Burton, and they have three children: Burton Scott, William Hastings, and Ethel Stillé. He was professor at the State University of Tennessee, Knoxville, till 1881; then instructor University of Pennsylvania; now professor of comparative philology and English, University of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the City Party of Philadelphia, and in religious belief, an Episcopalian. He is a member of the Oriental Society, Modern Language Association, Psi Upsilon, and Kappa Sigma Epsilon Societies, and the Oriental Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 224 South 43d Street. Office address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

EASTON, W. Burnet:

Manufacturer; born at Belvidere, N. J., Sept. 18, 1872; son of Nelson S. Easton and Mary Burnet (Kinney) Easton. He was educated in the public school of Summit, N. J., a private school of Morristown, N. J., (Morris Academy), Bordentown Military Institute, Bordentown, N. J., Yale University, and was a member of the class of 1895, in Sheffield Scientific School. He married at Tobyhanna, Pa., Dec. 9, 1896, Mittie Grew Case, daughter of L. S. Case; and they have two sons: Philip Rhoads Easton, born in 1901 and W. Burnet Easton, Jr., born in 1905. Mr. Easton began work in the office of the Tobyhanna and Lehigh Lumber Company as clerk, and advanced to bookkeeper, then superintendent and treasurer; in 1900 became associated in the International Boiler Works Company of East Stroudsburg, Pa., as treasurer; in 1906, became president, and is now president and treasurer. He is a member of the Scranton Engineers' Club; president of the W. A. Gilbert Company; president of Monroe County Sabbath School Association; he is a Mason, Knight of Malta, a member of the Royal Arcanum and Red Men. Mr. Easton's favorite recreations are automobiling and baseball. In politics he is a Democrat, and in religion a Presbyterian. Residence: Stroudsburg. Address: East Stroudsburg, Pa.

EATON, Arthur B.:

Lawyer; born in Worcester, Mass., Jan. 2, 1870. He was educated in the public schools of Pennsylvania. When seventeen years old he entered the mercantile business and remained in it until twenty-five years old, then read law with Thomas D. Finletter, assistant district attorney of Philadelphia; attended a special course at the University of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar in April, 1897, since which date he has been engaged in practice in Philadelphia. He was elected to the Common Council of Philadelphia in 1900, and served until April, 1902; elected to the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, in

1902, and reëlected in 1904, serving from 1903 to 1906. Residence: 1322 North 52nd Street. Office address: 305 Odd Fellows' Temple, Philadelphia.

EATON, Seymour:

Author and library founder; born in Epping, Ontario, Canada, 1859. He was educated in Canadian schools and taught in district schools seven years. He married in Winnipeg, Manitoba, Jan. 15, 1884, Jennie V. Adair. Mr. Easton became a resident of Boston in 1886, and from there went to Philadelphia in 1892. He founded, in the United States and the British Isles, the Booklovers and Tabard Inn libraries, and is now vice-president of the Booklovers' Corporation. For five years he was director of Drexel Institute. Mr. Eaton was for five years a daily contributor to the Chicago Record and has done other important work in journalism, founded and edited the Booklovers' Magazine until it was merged into the present Appleton's Magazine, is author of several college text-books and of the novel: Dan Black, Editor and Proprietor. Residence: Lansdowne, Pa. Office address: 1611 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

EBBERT, David Whetstone:

Clergyman; born at Everett, Bedford County, Pa., June 11, 1853; son of Jacob Ebbert and Elizabeth (Whetstone) Ebbert. He was graduated from Ursinus College, as A. B. at head of the class of 1875, and received the degree of A. M. in 1880 and A. B. in 1898 from the same college. He married at Everetta, Pa., Sept., 12, 1878, Cornelia Catherine Barndollar. He was ordained in the ministry of the (German) Reformed Church in the United States, in 1876, and was pastor at Shippensburg, Pa., 1876–1881, First Reformed Church, Spring City, Pa., 1881–1887, Trinity Reformed Church, Dayton, Ohio, 1887–1890, St. John's Reformed Church, Milton, Pa., 1890–1904; president of Ursinus College, 1904–1906. He has been a member of the Board of Directors of Ursinus College since 1879. Dr. Ebbert is one of the most prominent clergymen of his denomination and was a delegate to the Alliance of Reformed Churches holding the Presbyterian System, which met in Belfast, Ireland, in 1884. Address: Collegeville, Pa.

EBY, A. M.:

Banker; born at Selinsgrove, Pa., May 23, 1843. He was educated in common schools of Selinsgrove, and from 1859 to 1862, was with Barrett and MacDowell, Harrisburg, Pa., where he learned the printers' trade. In 1862 he enlisted in the 147th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving until 1865, and participated in the battles of Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Lookout Mountain, Missionary Ridge and Ringgold. He served in the Armies of the Potomac, the Cumberland and Georgia, from 1862, to Sherman's march to the sea, and through the Carolinas, and to the final surrender of the Confederate forces. Mr. Eby married first, July 14, 1868, Martha E., daughter of Lewis Davenport, and second, May 23, 1900, Jessie, daughter of George M. Saxe. He was employed, 1868–1873, by the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company as station agent at Hazleton, Pa.; cashier of the Hazelton National Bank, 1891; private secretary of Calvin Pardee in Philadelphia, 1894; treasurer of the C. Pardee Works, Perth Amboy, N. J., 1895–1896. Mr. Eby is a member of Robinson Post No. 20, Grand Army of the Republic; is a Mason, Knight Templar and Shriner, and is a member of the Elks order. Address: Hazleton, Pa.

ECKARD, J. MacIntosh Longstreth:

Clergyman; born in Chefoo, China, May 23, 1870; son of Rev. L. W. and Elizabeth Abbott (Longstreth) Eckard. He was graduated from Cheltenham Military Academy in 1887, and from the University of Pennsylvania, as A. B., in 1891; attended the University of Edinburgh, 1891–1892, and the United Presbyterian Divinity Hall in the same city; the Theological Seminary, Princeton, N. J., 1892–1895. He was ordained in the Presbyterian ministry; was pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Volga, S. D., 1895–1897; pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Northumberland, Pa., 1897–1903; professor of English in the government school of Penuelas, Porto Rico, 1903. He is a member of

the Sons of the Revolution, Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity. Address: Fourth and Spring Garden Streets, Easton, Pa.

ECKARD, Leighton Wilson:

Clergyman; born in Savannah, Ga., Sept. 23, 1845. He was graduated from Lafayette College, as A. B., 1866, later receiving the degree of A. M. in 1869 (Master Orator) and later D. D. He was engaged in missionary labors in China, 1869–1874; pastor at Abington, 1875–1891; pastor of Brainerd Union Presbyterian Church, Easton, Pa., since 1891. He is author of: A History of Abingdon Church, 1874–1876, and also of a Chinese tract. He is chaplain of the Society of the Cincinnati in the State of Georgia. Address: 103 North Fourth Street, Easton, Pa.

ECKBERT, William Fox, Jr.:

Postmaster; born in Selinsgrove, Pa., Feb. 6, 1863; son of William Fox Eckbert and Anna Elizabeth (Davis) Eckbert. He attended the Selinsgrove public schools. He married in Lewiston, Pa., Dec. 25, 1895, Kathryn Brisbin Keller, and they have two children: Anna Margaret Eckbert, born in 1898, and Kathryn Keller Eckbert, born in 1904. He became clerk in his father's store, 1879–1880; stenographer to superintendent of the Pennsylvania Railroad, 1881–1890; assistant trainmaster of the Pennsylvania and Northwestern Railroad, 1890–1891; manager of a bituminous coal company at Coalport, Pa., 1891–1892; partner, Elder and Eckbert, flour and feed, since 1892, also partner of Wren and Eckbert, general insurance, since 1899; postmaster of Lewiston, Pa., since 1905. Trustee and secretary of the finance committee of Lewiston Hospital; secretary of the Republican County Committee of Mifflin County, 1893, and chairman, 1904–1905; secretary of Lewiston Board of Trade, 1902–1903. Mr. Eckbert is a Republican in politics, and an Evangelical Lutheran in religious views. He is a Scottish Rite Mason, Odd Fellow, trustee of the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, member of the Fraternal Order of Eagles, Ancient Arabic Order, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, Knight Templar (Eminent Commander in 1902–1903; Grand Standard Bearer, Grand Commandery of Pennsylvania, 1896), secretary of the Lewiston Lodge of Masons, Lewiston Chapter, recorder of the Lewiston Commandery, and chief director of Henderson Fire Company. Mr. Eckbert is a member of the Temple Club, Elks Club of Lewiston, and the Pennsylvania Club of Washington, D. C. Address: 21 South Wayne Street, Lewiston, Pa.

ECKELS, Mervin Johnston:

Clergyman; born near Carlisle, Pa., June 18, 1854; son of John Clendenin Eckels and Mary Lee (Kenyon) Eckels. He was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., as A. B. in 1877, the degree of D. D. was conferred by his alma mater in 1893; and he studied theology at the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny. He married in Havre de Grace, Md., Dec. 11, 1883, Sue Tudor Kenly, and they have had two sons, who both died in infancy. Dr. Eckels was teacher in a classical school, 1877–1879, and 1881–1882. He is an Independent in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith, trustee of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church; trustee of Presbytery of Philadelphia; member of the Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School work; member of the Phi Kappa Psi college fraternity. Address: 1625 Race Street, Philadelphia.

ECKERT, Isaac:

Banker; born in Reading, Pa. He was educated in the public schools. Mr. Eckert married Eliza Kaufman, daughter of William M. Kaufman, a well-known ironmaster. He entered into the iron business at an early age; became manager of the Topton Furnace Company, and succeeded his father, Henry S. Eckert, upon the latter's death, as president of the Farmers' National Bank of Reading. Mr. Eckert has given much attention to the turf, and for some time maintained a racing stable. Address: Reading, Pa.

EDGAR, John Marion:

Surgeon, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. He was appointed assistant surgeon, July, 1881; passed assistant surgeon, July,

1884; surgeon, November, 1896. He served on the receiving ship St. Louis, October, 1893; receiving ship Richmond, 1895; school ship Saratoga, May, 1895; receiving ship Vermont, December 1896; United States ship Prairie, March, 1898; Amphitrite, April 14, 1898; receiving ship Wabash, 1901–1903; Wisconsin, 1903–1904; Monadnock, 1904–1906; Wabash, 1906–1907; navy yard, Boston, since June 25, 1907. Address: Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.

EDIE, Elliott B.:

Physician; born in Baltimore, Md., July 25, 1879; son of Rev. William A. Edie and Lillie (Bard) Edie. He was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, as M. D., in 1904. He married in Rockwood, Pa., Sept. 8, 1905, Mabel Darby of Chicago, Ill. He was interne at Mercy Hospital, 1903–1904, and is now engaged in the practice of his profession. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Presbyterian Church; member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Fayette County Medical Society, Yough Medico Social Club. Address: New Haven, Pa.

EDIE, William Alexander:

Clergyman; born in Shousetown, Pa., Sept. 27, 1847; son of James Boner Edie and Margaret (Woodburn) Edie. He was graduated from Allegheny United Presbyterian Theological Seminary, in 1874. He married in Allegheny, Sept. 25, 1878, Lillie Bard, and they have three children: Dr. Elliott B. Edie, born in 1879, Mary Carson Edie, born in 1882, and William Woodburn Edie, born in 1889. He was pastor of the First United Presbyterian Church, Baltimore, Md., 1875–1879; United Presbyterian Church, Beaver, Pa., 1880–1887; Presbyterian Church, Connellsville, Pa., since February, 1887. Dr. Edie was ordained to the ministry by Philadelphia Presbytery, Oct. 19, 1875. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Redstone, Presbytery, Pa. Address: Connellsville, Pa.

EDMISTON, Robert Scott:

State senator from Bradford County; born in Milan, Pa., April 24, 1841. He worked during the day and studied diligently evenings and acquired a thorough business education. In September, 1861, he enlisted in Company H, Pennsylvania Volunteers, for three years or during the war; and with his regiment he took part in the battles of the Army of the Potomac; was badly wounded in the head at Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 13, 1862, and for bravery displayed (when his regiment was resisting a charge, after he was wounded), he was promoted to lieutenant. He has been interested in the improvement of stock and has made agriculture a special study; served as a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, sessions of 1897, and 1899, and was elected to the Senate in November, 1900, and again elected in 1904, for the term expiring in 1908. Address: Milan, Pa.

EDMONDS, Franklin Spencer:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 28, 1874; son of Henry R. Edmonds and Catharine Ann (Huntzinger) Edmonds. He was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, as A. B. in 1891, A. M. in 1896; University of Pennsylvania, as Ph. B. in 1893, and LL. B. in 1903. He was Andrew D. White fellow in Political Science, Cornell University, in 1894 and 1895. He was assistant secretary of the American University Extension Society, in 1893 and 1894; instructor and professor of political science, from 1895 to 1904, at the Central High School, Philadelphia, and honorary lecturer at same, since 1904. He has been a practising lawyer of Philadelphia since 1904, and professor of law at Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa., since 1904. Mr. Edmonds is secretary of Henry D'Olier, Jr., Company of Philadelphia, solicitor of the Pocono Pines Assembly, Pennsylvania Museum School of Industrial Art, and solicitor of the Philadelphia Teachers' Association. He is also a member of the law firm of Mason & Edmonds. He was candidate for Select Council on City Party ticket, 1905, receiver of taxes, on City Party ticket in 1907, chairman of the City Committee of City Party, in 1905; member of the Lincoln Party State Committee in 1905 and 1906, and chairman of two City Party

County Conventions. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious connections. He was editor of The Teacher from 1898 to 1901; president of the Educational Club of Philadelphia from 1900 to 1902. Professor Edmonds is author of: The Century's Progress in Education, History of Central High School from 1838 to 1902, and other educational articles. He is a member of the American Historical Association, American Economical Association, American Political Science Association, American Statistical Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, and the Pennsylvania Historical Society; member of the Board of Public Education, Beta Theta Pi fraternity, Phi Delta Phi Legal fraternity, University, City, Columbia, Franklin, Schoolmen's, Lawyers, Young Republican and Church Clubs. Address: 614 Franklin Building, Philadelphia.

EDMUNDS, Albert Joseph:

Librarian; born in Tottenham, England, Nov. 21, 1857; son of Thomas Edmunds and Rebecca (Hallat) Edmunds. He attended the Friends' School, Croydon, from 1866 to 1873; Flounders Institute, Ackworth, in 1876 and 1877; matriculated with honors, University of London, 1877; M. A., University of Pennsylvania, 1907. He taught in Quaker schools at Sibford and Croydon, from 1874 to 1879; secretary to Thomas William Backhouse, astronomer, from 1879 to 1883, at Sunderland. Catalogued Subscription Library at Sunderland, from 1881 to 1884, classified the Leeds Library, 1884–1885, under John Y. W. MacAlister; came to the United States in 1885; became assistant librarian of Haverford College, 1887–1889; classified the central branch of the Philadelphia Library, 1889–1890; cataloguer, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, since 1891. He is author of: Fairmont Park and other poems, 1906; Buddhist and Christian Gospels (Tokyo, 1905, in conjunction with M. Anesaki), new edition, Philadelphia, 1908; and of essays and poems in magazines; also translator of Buddhist Hymns of the Faith, 1902. [illegible] an Independent in politics, and [illegible] Ethical Culture So[illegible] member of the Oriental Club of Philadelphia in 1904. Residence: 721 Pine Street. Business address: Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

EDMUNDS, Henry Reeves:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 17, 1840; son of Franklin D. Edmunds and Ann Marshall (Stanger) Edmunds, both natives of New Jersey. He received his early education in the Philadelphia public schools, graduating from the high school in July, 1856. Mr. Edmunds is married, and has four children: two sons and two daughters. After studying law he was admitted to the bar, Jan. 19, 1861, and at that time he made a special study of marine law. For twenty-nine years he represented the Vessel Owners' and Captains' Association as counsel. During this period he won a special number of notable cases for his clients, and became the accepted authority on those points of law dealing with marine legislation and controversy. He is now counsel for many of the leading steamship lines and marine insurance companies of the country; and since April 4, 1883, has been a United States commissioner. He is a director of the American Dredging Company, is interested in many organizations of a charitable nature, and is president of the Board of Education of Philadelphia. Office addresses: 425 Walnut Street, and Room 4, Third Floor, Postoffice Building, Philadelphia.

EDSALL, David Linn:

Physician; born in Hamburg, N. J., July 6, 1869; son of Richard E. Edsall and Emma E. (Linn) Edsall. He was graduated from Princeton as A. B., in 1890, and from the University of Pennsylvania Medical Department, as M. D., in 1893. He married in Boston, Mass., Dec. 22, 1899, Margaret Harding Tileston, and they have two sons: John Tileston, born in 1903, and Richard Linn, born in 1906. He was associate of the William Pepper Laboratory of Clinical Medicine, 1896, instructor in clinical medicine, University of Pennsylvania, 1899; assistant professor of medicine, and Woodward fellow in clinical chemistry, William Pepper Laboratory of Clinical Medicine,

19[illegible]; professor of therapeutics and pharmacology, 1907, University of Pennsylvania; physician to Episcopal Hospital since 1902. He is a member of the Association of American Bacteriologists and Pathologists, American Pediatric Society, Association of American Physicians, American Philosophical Society, and the University Club. Address: 1422 [illegible]ine Street, Philadelphia.

EDWARDS, Albert Joseph:

Lawyer; born at Brady's Bend, Pa., June 16, 1858; son of Rev. Henry Edwards and Hannah (Miles) Edwards. He was educated in public and private schools and admitted to the Allegheny County bar, June 14, 1890. Mr. Edwards was assistant district attorney of Allegheny County for ten years. He is a Republican in politics and ex-president of the State League of Republican Clubs. Address: Berger Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

EDWARDS, Henry M.:

Jurist; born in Wales, Feb. 1[illegible] 184[illegible]. He came to the United States with [illegible] parents in 1864, settling at [illegible], Pa. He was educated in [illegible] and in London University, [illegible] was graduated in 1[illegible]. He was engaged in the field of journalism [illegible] gaged for a year and a half [illegible] York Tribune in 1[illegible], and [illegible] four years later in publishing [illegible] paper in Scranton. He studied law under Hon. F. W. Gunster, [illegible] mitted to the bar of Lackawanna [illegible] in 1871. In 1870 he formed [illegible] ship with Judge W. [illegible] existed for five years [illegible] and active in the work [illegible] party, he was elected [illegible] and re-elected in 1882. [illegible] lowed by his election [illegible] judge for a term of [illegible] 1901 he became president [illegible] Court of Common Pleas [illegible] County; in 1904 he was [illegible] the Republican ticket, [illegible] for the term expiring [illegible] Scranton, Pa.

EDWARDS, John [illegible]:

Captain, United States [illegible] Pottsville, Schuylkill [illegible] was appointed from Pennsylvania [illegible] cadet engineer, Oct. 1, 18[illegible] from the Naval Academy, 18[illegible] dered to Wachusett, North [illegible] Squadron; commissioned [illegible] gineer, Feb. 20, 18[illegible] flagship Worcester [illegible] flagship, Pensacola [illegible] 1879; member of the [illegible] Experimenta. Lieut. [illegible] mission [illegible] 11, 188[illegible] 1885–188[illegible] Penn and Atlantic [illegible] 188[illegible] professor [illegible] 188[illegible] [illegible]

dained to the ministry Jan. 1, 1871, at Mineral Ridge, Ohio; pastor of Welsh Congregational Church, Wilkes-Barré for eight years; pastor of Edwardsville Welsh Congregational Church since 1878; was professor of elocution and oratory in Wyoming Seminary from 1880 to 1890; served as conductor and adjudicator in Welsh National Eisteddfods in Wales and United States. He has traveled in Egypt and Holy Land; in Canada and British Columbia, and throughout the United States. Dr. Edwards is a Republican in politics, and a Congregationalist in his religious faith. He has published a volume of his poems in Welsh, and a Text-Book on Elocution, in Welsh and English. He is director of the Kingston Savings Bank. Address: Kingston, Pa.

EGBERT, Seneca:

Professor of hygiene; born in Petrolium Centre, Pa., Feb. 17, 1863; son of Albert G. Egbert and Eliza (Phipps) Egbert. He was educated in the schools of Franklin, Pa., Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Princeton, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1884, A. M. in 1887, and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1888. He was lecturer on hygiene in the University of Pennsylvania, 1890–1891; has been professor of hygiene since 1893, and dean, since 1898, of the Department of Medicine in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia; from 1896 to 1899; he was professor of anatomy, physiology and hygiene in Temple College, Philadelphia. Dr. Egbert is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society; Pennsylvania State Medical Society; American Medical Association; American Public Health Association; American Society of Tropical Medicine; Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, and the Princeton Club. He is author of: A Manual of Hygiene and Sanitation (four editions). Address: 4814 Springfield Avenue, Philadelphia.

EHRENFELD, Charles Hatch:

Professor of chemistry; born in Shippensburg, Pa., March 12, 1864; son of Charles Lewis Ehrenfeld and Helen (Hatch) Ehrenfeld. He was graduated from Wittenberg College, Ohio, as A. B. in 1886, A. M. in 1889, University of Pennsylvania, as Ph. D. in 1894. He married in York, Pa., April 16, 1891, Bertha K. Spahr, and they have two children: Helen, and Walter Spahr. He was assistant in the Chemical Laboratory, Wittenberg College, in 1886 and 1887; professor of chemistry and physics, York Collegiate Institute, since 1887; chemist of the York Water Company, from 1899–1901, and head chemist of the York Manufacturing Company since 1903. He has been a member of the York City Council since 1906, and president of the Health Department since 1906. Mr. Ehrenfeld is a Republican in politics; and is a member of the American Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, International and American Societies for Testing Materials, American Association for the Advancement of Science, National Geographic Society, York County Historical Society, Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, and York County Club. Address: 57 South Beaver Street, York, Pa.

EHRENFELD, Charles Lewis:

Clergyman, educator; born in Kishicoquillas Valley, Mifflin County, Pa., June 15, 1832; son of Augustus Clemens Ehrenfeld (M. D.) and Charlotte Catharine (Stitzer) Ehrenfeld. His paternal ancestors for four generations were scholars and professional men of University training, and his mother's father was a soldier in the Revolutionary War, under Washington. He was educated largely at home and at Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio; was graduated as A. B. in 1856, and graduated in theology in 1860. He married in Springfield, Ohio, Oct. 3, 1860, Helen Margaret Hatch, granddaughter of Captain Asa Hatch of Massachusetts, and they have had five children: Anna Bell (deceased), Charles Hatch, Augustus Clemens, Frederick, and Helen (deceased). He was pastor of Lutheran churches for eleven years at Altoona, Shippensburg, and Hollidaysburg, Pa.; since 1871 teacher; professor in Wittenberg College, twelve years; State Librarian of Pennsylvania, 1877–1882; previously connected with the State

School department, as financial secretary, State examiner of normal schools, and institute lecturer. He received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D., from his alma mater. Dr. Ehrenfeld was formerly principal and is now vice-principal of the Southwestern State Normal School of Pennsylvania, and has been editorial writer and general contributor for different periodicals. He has given all his sons a college and university education. He is an Independent Republican in politics; has been a member of the American Philological Association, Virginia Historical Society, and also of the Dauphin County (Pa.) Historical Society. Address: State Normal School, California, Pa.

EHRENFELD, Frederick:

Educator; born in Washington County, Pa., Jan. 8, 1872; son of Charles Lewis and Helen Margaret (Hatch) Ehrenfeld. He attended public schools of Harrisburg, Pa., and Springfield, Ohio, graduating as A. B. from Wittenberg College, and received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1898. He taught in York Collegiate Institute in 1893 and 1894; University of Pennsylvania, since 1897; sub-dean of the college of the University of Pennsylvania, in 1906, and assistant professor of geology and minerology since 1906. Mr. Ehrenfeld is a member of the Episcopalian Church. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, member of the honorary Scientific Society of the Sigma Xi, Philadelphia Geographical Society, The National Geographic Society, and the Academy of Natural Sciences. He is also a member of the Phi Kappa Psi college fraternity. Address: College Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

EHRGOOD, Allen W.:

Jurist; was engaged in the practice of law at Lebanon, Pa., until 1904, when he was elected to the office of president judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the Fifty-second District of Pennsylvania, comprising the County of Lebanon for the ten-year term expiring in 1915. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Lebanon, Pa.

EHRMANN, George Alexander:

Technical glass worker; born in Pittsburgh, February, 1862; son of John Christian Ehrmann and Alma Christiana (Smith) Ehrmann. He received his education in the common schools. During his business career (he is at present connected with the United States Glass Company of Pittsburgh) he has amassed one of the largest collections of Lepidoptera in America. His interest in literature and science is shown by the fact that he has in his library over 6,000 volumes on these subjects. He is now working on a book, entitled: Papilios of the World. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; of the National Geographic Society; and also a corresponding member of most of the learned societies of Europe and America. Though possessed of only a common school education, he has through his studies, correspondence, and association with educated people, come to be recognized as one of the leading authorities in natural science. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion, a Lutheran. Though devoted to the natural sciences, he spends his leisure time in poetry and art. In poetry he possesses many manuscripts of unpublished titles, and in art he has hundreds of plates of natural history objects drawn and colored from nature by hand. He has written a great deal on Lepidoptera (butterflies and moths) in the standard entomological journals, and is attracted with great interest, in identifying the species of the genus plusiotis (coleoptera, beetles). Residence: 2314 Sarah Street, Pittsburgh.

ELDER, Francis H.:

Physician; born in Blairsville, Pa., Aug. 9, 1859. He was educated in the public schools and Academy of Blairsville, and in 1873 moved with his parents to Philadelphia, where he spent two years in the high school, then entered upon the study of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1881, and in 1882 he received the degree of Ph. D., For a year after graduation he practised as assistant physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, and subsequently became assistant to Prof. James C. Wilson in

Jefferson Medical College. A year later he was appointed chief of the Gynæcic Clinic at the Philadelphia Polyclinic, which position he retained for five years, resigning in 1889 to take charge of the department of Diseases of Women in the Southwest Dispensary of Philadelphia. He left this position in 1894, since which he has confined himself to private practice. He is a member of the Philadelphia Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and the Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania. Address: 1519 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

ELDER, Irvin Cameron:

Lawyer; born at Dryrun, Pa., Dec. 12, 1867; son of John Alexander Elder and Nancy Morrow (Widney) Elder. He was graduated from Dryrun Academy, and from Lafayette College, where he received the degree of A. B. in 1889, and later A. M. He married at Chambersburg, Pa., Jan. 17, 1899, Ariana R. Kennedy. Mr. Elder is in partnership with Walter K. Sharpe in the practice of law, firm name being Sharpe & Elder; counsel for Cumberland Valley Railroad Company, Chambersburg and Gettysburg Electric Railroad Company, Chambersburg Engineering Company, and National Bank of Chambersburg, Pa.; and several other local corporations. He is a member of the American Bar Association, and the Pennsylvania State Bar Association; director of Valley National Bank, Chambersburg, Valley Traction Company, Chambersburg Gas Company, Harrisburg, Carlisle and Chambersburg Turnpike Road Company, Chambersburg and Gettysburg Turnpike Company; and trustee of Falling Spring Presbyterian Church; is a member of the Order of Elks, Knights of Malta, Jr. Order United American Mechanics, and Delta Tau Delta fraternity. Mr. Elder is a Democrat in politics, and in religion a Presbyterian. He has been admitted to practice in the Supreme, Superior, District and Federal Courts of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Pennsylvania State Sportsmen's Association, and Chambersburg Gun Club. Residence: 225 East Market Street, Chambersburg, Pa. Office address: 158 East Market Street, Chambersburg, Pa.

ELFRETH, Jacob R.:

Builder; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 22, 1837; his ancestors came over with William Penn in 1682. He was educated in the Friends' School in Philadelphia. Mr. Alfreth is largely interested in real estate, and in 1870 he purchased a place near Darby in Delaware County, Pa. He served as school director in that district, and as secretary of the board; is a prominent member of the Lansdowne Friends' Meeting. Mr. Elfreth has built a number of fine residences in Lansdowne. Address: Lansdowne, Pa.

ELKIN, John P.:

Jurist; born in Indiana County, Pa., in 1860. He was educated in the Indiana (Pa.) State Normal School, and afterward taught in the public schools of the county. In 1882 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating in 1884, and being admitted to the bar of Indiana County in 1885. Mr. Elkin's legal practice has been active and successful, though broken into by legislative duty for the State, he being elected a member of the House of Representatives in 1884, before his admission to the bar, and reëlected in 1886. While in the House he was chairman of a number of committees and has served as chairman of the State Committee of his party and delegate to several Republican State Conventions. He was appointed in 1895, deputy attorney-general of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and in 1899 was appointed attorney-general of the State. He was a prominent candidate for governor in 1902, but, though popular with the people, he was defeated in the State Convention, when Mr. Pennypacker became governor. Mr. Elkin retired from the office of attorney-general and devoted himself actively to legal practice in Indiana County, in whose concerns he has taken an active interest, having been president of its school board for the past nine years, a trustee of the Indiana State Normal School, and active in the development of its coal fields. He is presi-

dent of the Farmer's Bank of Indiana, one of the leading financial institutions of the county. In March, 1904, on the declination of Governor Pennypacker to be a candidate for the vacancy on the bench of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Mr. Elkin was unanimously nominated for that judicial position and elected. Address: Indiana, Pa.

ELLICOTT, Eugene:

Engineer; born in Baltimore, Dec. 8, 1846; son of Benjamin Ellicott and descendant of old Maryland family after whom Ellicott's Mills, Md., was named. He was educated in private schools, studied law and engineering, and has been admitted to the Maryland bar. He married in Baltimore in 1877, Margaret Tyson, and again married, in 1895, Eleanor Cuyler Patterson of Philadelphia. Mr. Ellicott served in the Engineer Corps of the United States Army on the defense of Baltimore and Washington, during the last year of the Civil War, and after that as an engineer with the United States Coast Survey, until 1890, and while so engaged located the line between Maine and New Brunswick, starting from the coast at Calais, Maine, and working twenty-five miles inland. He was assistant to the Provost of the University of Pennsylvania, from 1894 to 1901, and served during the Spanish-American War, in Cuba and Porto Rico, as captain of the First Regiment, United States Volunteer Engineers. Mr. Ellicott is a Republican in politics. He is a member of the Columbia Historical Society, the Sons of the Revolution, the Military Society of the Spanish-American War, the University Club of Baltimore, and the Metropolitan Club of Washington, D. C. Address: 2205 DeLancey Street, Philadelphia.

ELLIOTT, William Arthur:

Professor of Greek; born in Ontario, March 27, 1866; son of George Elliott and Eliza (Orr) Elliott. He was educated in the public and high schools of Ohio, Grand River Institute, Austinburg, Ohio, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., and studied in Berlin and in Athens. He married in Oberlin, Ohio, Aug. 19, 1896, Ella Wade Miller, and they have one daughter: Ruth Anna, born Oct. 11, 1903, and one son, Ernest Sawyer, born Sept. 21, 1907. He was instructor in Greek and Latin in Allegheny College Preparatory School, 1889–1890; principal, 1890–1892; professor of Greek in Allegheny College, since 1892, and registrar of Allegheny College, 1895–1907. In June 1907 he was elected vice-president of the college. He is an Independent in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious views. Mr. Elliott is a member of the Archæological Institute of America, American Philological Association, Phi Beta Kappa Scholarship Society (secretary Pennsylvania Eta Chapter), and a member of the Phi Delta Theta Society. He is a contributor to various magazines and reviews on philological and educational subjects. Address: Meadville, Pa.

ELLIOTT, William G.:

Manufacturer; born in Williamsport, Pa., July 19, 1840. He was educated in Dickinson Seminary and the Philadelphia Central High School. After a season engaged in farming, he became clerk in a store at Williamsport, and afterward in one at Canton, Mo. He was working on his father's farm when the Civil War began, and at once enlisted as a private in the 11th Pennsylvania Volunteers, with which he was present at the battle of Falling Waters. At the expiration of his term of enlistment he returned home and engaged in mercantile business, which he carried on with success for five years. He was still more successful in Oil City, and on his return to Williamsport engaged in real estate transactions, erecting in 1870 the Academy of Music, which for twenty years was the city's principal playhouse, Mr. Elliott himself conducting it. It has since been remodeled into an attractive office structure. From 1872 to 1879 Mr. Elliott was express agent for the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, and then began a new industry, the manufacture of asphaltum paint. His establishment has grown into the National Paint Works, one of the chief industrial enterprises of Williamsport, the product having a sale throughout the American continent. He was elected mayor of Williamsport in 1893, many important public works being es-

tablished during his term, including the building of a fine city hall. Address: Williamsport, Pa.

ELLIS, Andrew C.:

Methodist clergyman; born in Detroit, Mich., Dec. 4, 1851; son of William A., and Mary McNamara Ellis. He was graduated from Allegheny College, as A. B. in 1878, from Drew Theological Seminary, as B. D. in 1880, and Allegheny College, as A. M., and received the degree of D. D. from Mt. Union College, Ohio. He married in Sharon, Ohio, May 14, 1885, Adelia McMann and they have three children: Janet, born in 1892, William, born in 1895, and Ruth, born in 1898. He was pastor of leading churches in Meadville, Pa., Jamestown, N. Y., Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, Oil City, and is now pastor of the First Church of Erie. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and trustee of Allegheny College. Address: First Methodist Episcopal Church, Erie, Pa.

ELLIS, William Thomas:

Editor, author, and lecturer; born in Allegheny, Pa., Oct. 25, 1873; son of Charles H. Ellis and Mary E. (Davis) Ellis. He received his education in the public schools of Philadelphia, and in a printing office. He married in York, Pa., Oct. 3, 1899, Margaret H. MacKinnon, and they have two children: Franklin C., born in 1901, and M. J. MacKinnon, born in 1904. Mr. Ellis was a newspaper reporter and editor in Philadelphia, until 1894; became associate editor of the International Christian Endeavor organ, Boston, serving three years; editor of Forward for five years (official young people's paper of the Presbyterian denomination), and for five years has been on the editorial staff of Philadelphia dailies. Mr. Ellis writes extensively for syndicates, in leading American and Canadian dailies; has written for leading magazines, including North American Review, Harper's Weekly, the Outlook, etc., and has lectured in various parts of the United States and Canada. Mr. Ellis is an Independent in politics, and he is a Presbyterian in religious belief. Address: Wyncote, Pa.

ELLISON, Eugene L.:

Vice-president of the Insurance Company of North America; born in Delaware in 1845. He was educated in the public schools and academy at Newark, Del. Previous to his connection with his present company he was a clerk in mercantile and banking houses; general agent of the Enterprise Insurance Company of Philadelphia, and assistant manager of the Philadelphia Clearing House. Address: 4100 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

ELMER, Macomb K.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, July 18, 1873; son of Macomb K. Elmer and Laura (Molten) Elmer. He was graduated from the West Jersey Academy, 1891, Princeton University, as B. S. in 1895, University of Pennsylvania, M. D. in 1898. He was resident physician at St. Joseph's Hospital from June, 1898, to August, 1899; assistant to the Ear, Throat and Nose Clinic at the Howard Hospital, Philadelphia. Dr. Elmer is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith; member of the Princeton Club of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Aronimick Golf Club of Philadelphia. Address: 241 South 45th Street, Philadelphia.

ELMER, Walter Gray:

Physician; born in Trenton, N. J., Oct. 3, 1872; son of William Elmer and Alice (Gray) Elmer. He was graduated from Princeton University, in 1894 as B. Sc., University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1897, and a graduate of the Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia in 1899. He is instructor in orthopedic surgery in the University of Pennsylvania, assistant orthopedic surgeon of the University Hospital, visiting surgeon to the Presbyterian Hospital Dispensary, consulting physician to the Church Home for Children. Dr. Elmer is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania State Medical Society; Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pediatric Society, Princeton Club of Philadelphia, Tiger Inn Club of Princeton University, Winter

Harbor Club, and Philadelphia Medical Club. Address: 1801 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

ELVERSON, James:

Proprietor of the Philadelphia Inquirer since 1879; born in England in 1838; moved with his parents to Newark, N. J., in 1847, and received a common school education. He married Sallie Du Val. He became a telegraph operator, and had charge of Willard Hotel office during the Civil War. In 1865 he was one of the founders of the Philadelphia Saturday Night, and since 1879 its sole proprietor. He established in 1880 Golden Days, a weekly publication. He is a member of the Arts, Country, and Union Leagues of Philadelphia, the Metropolitan Club, Washington, D. C. Residence: 2024 Walnut Street. Office: The Inquirer, Philadelphia.

ELVERSON, James, Jr.:

Publisher of the Philadelphia Inquirer; born in Philadelphia, in 1870; son of James Elverson and Sallie (Du Val) Elverson. He was educated in the Washington and Philadelphia schools. He married Eleanora Mayo. He has been identified with the Philadelphia Inquirer for years and is now its active head. He served on the staff of the governor of Pennsylvania with the rank of colonel. Col. Elverson is a member of the Union League, Country, Racquet, Germantown Cricket and other clubs and the Society of Colonial Wars. Residence: 2028 Walnut Street. Office: The Inquirer, Philadelphia.

ELWELL, George Edward:

Editor and lawyer; born at Towanda, Pa., Oct. 16, 1848; son of Judge William Elwell and Mary L. (Thayer) Elwell. He was educated at George R. Barker's School, Germantown, Pa.; Bloomsburg Literary Institute, class of 1867; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., class of 1870, and has the degree of M. A. He married, at Bloomsburg, Pa., Oct. 26, 1876, Mary A. McKelvy, and they have one son, George Edward, Jr., born in 1886, now, 1908, a junior at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn. He was assistant principal of Bloomsburg public schools, 1870–1871; professor of English literature at Bloomsburg Normal School, 1871–1873; admitted to the bar, 1874; editor of Bloomsburg Columbian since 1875; abandoned law practice in 1893, and has since devoted himself to printing business. He has been secretary of Columbia County Bar Association for the past twenty years; director in Industrial Building & Loan Association; trustee, Bloomsburg State Normal School, 1888–1907; vestryman St. Paul's P. E. Church for the past thirty years, and now treasurer; member of the Royal Arcanum, and Delta Psi fraternity; organist and choirmaster of St. Paul's Church for thirty-five years; president of the Alumni Association, Bloomsburg State Normal School; formerly a director of Bloomsburg Water Company, and Bloomsburg Gas Company; has been a member of Democratic State Committee, member of Bloomsburg Town Council, and vice-president of Bloomsburg Board of Trade. In politics he is a Democrat, and in religion an Episcopalian. He is a member of the Bloomsburg Wheelmen's Club. Address: Bloomsburg, Pa.

ELY, Theodore Newel:

Chief of motive power, Pennsylvania System; born at Watertown, N. Y., June 23, 1846; son of Adriel and Evelina (Foster) Ely. He was graduated from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., as C. E. in 1866, and he received the honorary degree of M. A. from Yale in 1897, and of Sc. D., from Hamilton College, in 1904. Immediately after his graduation he was engaged as engineer at the Fort Pitt Foundry in Pittsburgh, experimenting under Gen. Rodman with projectiles. Since 1868 he has been engaged in railway service, beginning in the engineering department of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway at Pittsburgh, and soon after was appointed assistant engineer of the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad Division of the Pennsylvania Railroad; division superintendent, 1869–1870; assistant general superintendent, Philadelphia and Erie Division, 1870–1873; superintendent of motive power, same division, 1873–1874; superintendent of motive power, Pennsylvania Railroad Division, 1874–1882; general superintendent of

motive power of Pennsylvania Lines east of Pittsburgh and Erie, 1882–1896; and since March, 1896, chief of motive power of the entire Pennsylvania System east and west of Pittsburgh. Mr. Ely is president of the Eastern Railroad Association; and a member of the permanent Commission of the International Railway Congress. He is a member of the board of directors of the Pennsylvania Steel Company, and the Cambria Steel Company; and trustee of Drexel Institute and of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the Institution of Civil Engineers of Great Britain, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, the American Philosophical Society, and the Franklin Institute; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; is vice-president of the American Academy in Rome and an honorary member of the American Institute of Architects. He is also a member of Sons of the Revolution, the Philadelphia and Merion Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia, Century, University and Engineers' Club of New York, and the Metropolitan Club of Washington. Residence: Bryn Mawr, Pa. Office address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

ELY, Thomas Cox:

Physician; born in Holindel, N. J., July 29, 1863. He was educated in Colgate Academy at Hamilton, New York, and in Colgate University. He left his class in the latter part of his senior year to enter upon the study of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1887; and Colgate University conferred upon him the honorary degree of A. M. in 1891. He married, in 1887, Anna Perry Cromwell, and they have one son, William C. Ely. Dr. Ely entered upon medical practice in Philadelphia after his graduation, and he has been actively engaged in it ever since. He is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the American Academy of Medicine, and several other medical societies; also of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He contributed constantly to medical literature, notably in papers: "Cyclic Vomiting in Children," "Hodgkins' Disease," "Importance of Training Special Senses in Education of Youth," "Neurasthenia as Modified by Modern Conditions." Member of Union League, Merion Cricket Club, University Club, and other organizations. Address: 2041 Green Street, Philadelphia.

ELY, William Newbold:

First vice-president, Girard Trust Company; born at New Hope, Pa., Oct. 1, 1850; son of Richard Elias Ely, and Caroline (Newbold) Ely. He secured his education at the hands of private tutors. He married at St. Thomas' Church, Whitemarsh, Pa., June 19, 1895, Lily B. Cairns, and they have two children: William Newbold, Jr., born June, 1896, and Dorothy, born March, 1900. He began his business career as clerk in the Girard Trust Company, December, 1881; was made assistant treasurer, May, 1885; treasurer, December, 1889; secretary and treasurer, January, 1898; first vice-president, April, 1900. Mr. Ely is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and also of the Pennsylvania Genealogical Society; a director in the Girard National Bank; a member of the Philadelphia and the Whitemarsh Valley Hunt Clubs. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion an Episcopalian. Residence: Chestnut Hill. Address: Board and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia.

EMERY, James D.:

Lawyer; born in Delaware Township, Mercer County, Pa., Nov. 25, 1859. He taught in public schools and academy for several years and was graduated from the Edinboro State Normal School in 1880. He has been twice married, first, in 1883 to Evelyn A. Miller, and second in 1892, to Belle Nowlen. He read law with Judge S. H. Miller; was admitted to the bar of Mercer County in 1885, and has practised law ever since at Mercer, the county seat. He was elected district attorney in 1890; was chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1893; elected to the Legislature in 1896, and to the State Senate from Mercer County in 1900, serving until 1904. He compiled A Digest of the Liquor Laws and Decisions of Penn-

sylvania, published in 1899. Mr. Emery is a director of the Mercer National Bank, and president of the Mercer County Trust Company. Address: Mercer, Pa.

EMERY, Natt M.:

Registrar of Lehigh University; born in Suncook, N. H., April 16, 1873. He was graduated from Dartmouth College, as A. B. in 1895, and Lehigh University as M. A. in 1899. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa and K. K. K. Societies, also trustee of Bethlehem Preparatory School. Address: South Bethlehem, Pa.

ENDLICH, Gustav Adolf:

Jurist; born in Lower Alsace Township, Berks County, Pa., Jan. 29, 1856; son of John Endlich who was United States consul to Switzerland from 1857 to 1861, and Emma N. (Miller) Endlich, daughter of Rev. Jacob Miller, D. D. From 1867 to 1872 he pursued preparatory courses in schools at Stuttgart, Tübingen and Darmstadt, Germany, and then entered Princeton College from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1875 and A. M. in 1878. He married at Doylestown, Pa., Dec. 12, 1883, Amy H. Duffield, and they have two daughters, Emma M. and Elizabeth D. He studied law in the office of George F. Baer (now president of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company), and was admitted to the Berks County bar in 1877, to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1880, and to the Supreme Court of the United States in 1887. He engaged in practice at Reading, Pa., and also became the author of several legal treatises, of which his Commentaries on the Interpretation of Statutes is perhaps the mose widely known. Others are: The Law of Building Associations, which has passed through two editions; The Law of Affidavits of Defense and The Rights and Liabilities of Married Women in Pennsylvania. He was nominated by the Democratic party and elected in 1889 as judge of the 23rd Judicial District of Pennsylvania and began his judicial duties in 1890. In 1899 he was again nominated (on both the Democratic and Republican tickets) and elected to the same office. Judge Endlich served in the United States Assay Commission in 1897. He was editor of the Criminal Law Magazine and Reporter for four years, and has contributed many articles to legal publications; an address delivered by him before the Pennsylvania State Bar Association in 1898 has also been published. He is a member of Trinity Lutheran Church and president of the Associated Charities of Reading, Pa., and of the Board of Trustees of Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa. He is a member of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association, of the Pennsylvania German (1905 president), the German-American Historical and the Berks County Historical societies, and of the Americus, Reading Press, and Berkshire Country Clubs. Residence: 1537 Mineral Spring Road, Reading, Pa. Address: Judges' Chambers, Room No. 2, Reading, Pa.

ENDSLEY, James William:

Coal operator and manufacturer; born at Somerfield, Pa., Sept. 15, 1857; son of William Endsley and Julianne (Watson) Endsley. He was educated in the public and normal schools of Pennsylvania. He married at Somerfield, Pa., May 12, 1880, Mary Hagans Connelly, and they have three children: Edna M., born in 1882; Gilbert F., born in 1884, and Mary Julianne, born in 1896. He taught school at the age of 18, engaged in mercantile business at 20, and at 21 commenced the manufacture of spokes, hubs, etc.; this continued for a number of years, during which time he was postmaster. He was engaged in the manufacture of lumber in 1895, and is now a manufacturer of telegraph and telephone stock and is engaged in mining coal, farming and other activities. He is general manager and secretary of the Listonburg Coal Mining Company; president of the Yough Coal Company; director in the Somerset County National Bank, Somerset, Pa., and president of the First National Bank, Somerfield, Pa. He is a member of the Royal Arcanum. He was a member of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania of the sessions of 1905–1906–1907. He was nominated by Somerset County for the State Senate in 1903. He was first burgess of Somerfield Borough; has been school director and councilman for a

number of years. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religion. Address: Somerfield, Pa.

ENGARD, Albert Comm:

Chief engineer, United States Navy; born in Montgomery County, Pa., July 11, 1837; son of Philip and Margaretta Engard. He was educated in the public schools of that county. He married, Sept. 10, 1857, Emily M. Greeves, daughter of the late Alexander Greeves of Philadelphia. He was appointed in 1862 acting third assistant engineer in the United States Navy, and served actively during the entire period of the Civil War; commissioned third assistant engineer, in 1863. He was present at both attacks on Fort Fisher and at its surrender in 1865; promoted to second assistant engineer, July 25, 1866; promoted to first assistant engineer (lieutenant), Jan. 11, 1873; chief engineer (lieutenant-commander), Oct. 3, 1891; promoted to commander, Feb. 7, 1898; retired from active service in the United States Navy, Feb. 23, 1899; promoted to captain; retired, 1904. Captain Engard is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: 2131 North Nineteenth Street, Philadelphia.

ENGLAND, Henry C.:

Manufacturing president; born at Swedesboro, N. J., Nov. 17, 1844; after receiving a public school education he engaged as a store clerk in several situations, and in September, 1862, he enlisted in the 24th New Jersey Regiment, being chosen as third sergeant of his company, though then only 18 years old. He was present at the great battles of Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville, in which he showed extreme courage. After being mustered out at the end of his term of service he became a salesman for the Biddle Hardware Company of Philadelphia, remaining in this position for eight years. His ability brought him in 1872 the post of manager of the sales department, when he removed to Reading, Pa., where the manufacturing plant was situated. His zeal in the company's interest was so highly appreciated that in 1880 he became a member of the firm, with a fourth interest, and in 1886 was elected its treasurer. In 1888 the works at Reading, valued at a million dollars, were destroyed by fire, but the finances of the company were so well managed by its treasurer that its credit was not affected, and since then it has continued a steady development. In 1893 Mr. England was one of the organizers of the Reading National Bank, and he is also a director of the Citizens' Bank, and of the United States Traction Company of Reading. In 1896 he organized the Reading Cycle Manufacturing Company, of which he became president. Mr. England is also president of the Morristown Vise Company, and the Auburn Bolt and Nut Company; vice-president of the Wilder Manufacturing Company of Philadelphia, and treasurer of the Reading Screw Company, these companies owing their origin to his advice and aid. Address: Perkomen Avenue, Reading, Pa.

ERDMAN, J. Dallas:

Physician: born in Ruchsville, Pa., June 2, 1850; son of John Erdman and Hannah (Keck) Erdman. He received his education in public schools of Muhlenberg College and University of Pennsylvania, graduating as M. D. in 1872. He married in Egypt, Pa., Jan. 27, 1874, Maria J. Kohler, and they have three children: H. Guy Erdman, born in 1877; Elsie E. Erdman Badrow, born in 1875, and Miriam E. Erdman Leeds, born in 1885. He has been physician to Lehigh County Hospital, 1875–1884. He is a Democrat in politics, and a member of the Reformed Church. He is a member of the State Medical Society and Lehigh County Medical Society; controller of Allentown schools; past master of Masonic Fraternity, past supreme commander of the Ancient Order of the Knights of the Mystic Chain, general of the Military Rank Ancient Order of the Knights of the Mystic Chain, past chancellor of Knights of Pythias, and Knights of the Golden Eagle. Address: Seventh and Green Streets, Allentown, Pa.

ERDMAN, Wilton A.:

Lawyer; born in Stroudsburg, Pa. He was educated at the York Collegiate Institute. He married June 9, 1900, Mary Greenwald. He studied law and

was admitted to the bar, practising until appointed president judge of the several courts of the Forty-third Judicial District of Pennsylvania, comprising counties of Monroe and Pike, in which office he served until 1904, when he resumed practice. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Stroudsburg, Pa.

ERMENTROUT, James M.:

Jurist; born in Reading, Pa., in 1846. He was educated in the public schools of Reading. He became a teacher in the Tuscarora Academy, Union County, and in other schools, and for two years served as deputy superintendent of schools under his brother. While thus engaged he studied law, spent some years in the office of his brother, Samuel Ermentrout, and was admitted to the bar in 1867. He entered into partnership with his brother, who for a number of years was State senator, and afterwards a member of Congress, and the firm built up a very large practice. In 1885 he was nominated for judge, and was elected by a large majority; in 1895 he was renominated, and elected, and in 1905 was for the third time elected; and he is now serving as president judge of Berks County for the term expiring 1916. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: Reading, Pa.

ERMENTROUT, Samuel C.:

Physician; born in Reading, Pa., March 28, 1844. He was educated in the public schools, and the Reading Classical Academy, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1866. He married Emma Keppleman of Reading, eldest daughter of John Keppleman, an iron founder. He served in the Civil War as a private in Company E, 128th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers: Company C, 42d Pennsylvania Militia, and was wounded in the battle of Chancellorsville; went to Europe soon after the opening of the Franco-Prussian War in 1870, and was appointed a surgeon in the Prussian Army. For his skill as a surgeon received the decoration of the Golden Cross, and was made a member of the Order of the Crown. Dr. Ermentrout returned to Reading, Pa., at the close of the war, and has since practised medicine in his native city. He was physician to the county almshouse, and served for a number of years on the medical staff of St. Joseph's Hospital. He is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, and was commander of Keim Post of Reading for four years. He is a brother of Judge Ermentrout, of the Courts of Berks County, and of the late Congressman Ermentrout. Address: Reading, Pa.

ESENWEIN, Joseph Berg:

Editor of Lippincott's Magazine; born in Philadelphia, May 15, 1867; son of Dr. Augustus Esenwein and Katharine (Angelo) Esenwein. After graduation from Albright College as B. S. in 1884, and a course in pedagogy in the Millersville Normal School, he received the degrees of A. M. from Lafayette College in 1894, Ph. D. from Richmond College, 1896, and Litt. D. from the University of Omaha, 1896. He married at Pine Grove, Pa., March 21, 1889, Caroline Deats Miller and they have a son, Joseph Harold Esenwein, born in September, 1890, now a cadet at the Pennsylvania Military College. Dr. Esenwein was president of Albright Collegiate Institute, 1895–1896; educational director of the Young Men's Christian Association of Washington Heights, New York City, 1897, and during the years 1898 and 1899 he was engaged in literary work and European travel. From 1899 to 1903, he was professor of English language and literature in Pennsylvania Military College at Chester, Pa.; was manager of the Booklovers' Magazine, 1903–1905, and since July, 1905, has been editor of Lippincott's Magazine. Prof. Esenwein is author of: Songs for Reapers; Modern Agnosticism; Feathers for Shafts; How to Attract and Hold an Audience; also of many critical summaries in Charles Dudley Warner's Library of the World's Best Literature, and many hymns, words and music. He is a Republican in politics, and is a ruling elder in the Presbyterian Church. He is a member of the National Authors' Guild, and the Periodical Publishers' Association of America; is president of the Board of Directors of the Y. M. C. A. of Narberth, Pa.; member of the Masonic Order, and The Artizans, and also of the Narberth Fire Company and

Narberth Tennis Club. Residence: Narberth, Pa. Office address: Lippincott's Magazine, East Washington Square, Philadelphia.

ESHLEMAN, George Ross:

Lawyer; born in Lancaster, Pa., Sept. 30, 1864; son of David G. Eshleman and Caroline Orrick (Carpenter) Eshleman. He was educated in Yeates School and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, and Princeton University, and was graduated from latter as A. B. in 1884, and A. M. in 1887. He married in Lancaster, June 1, 1893, Elizabeth Spencer. Mr. Eshleman is director of the Lancaster & Williamstown Turnpike Company, director of the Milford Oilcloth Company of Milford, N. J., and United Wireless Telegraph Company of New York City; publisher and editor of a legal paper, the Lancaster Law Review. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, Lancaster County Bar and Law Library Associations, trustee of Bishop Bowman Church Home, Young Women's Christian Association of Lancaster; vestryman of St. James' Episcopal Church, and director of the Lancaster Country Club; member of the Hershel Lodge of Odd Fellows, Lancaster Lodge of Elks, Lancaster Country Club, Hamilton Club, Young Republicans, and George Ross Conclave, Independent Order of Heptasoph. Residence: Columbia Avenue (Lancaster Township). Business address: 48 North Duke Street, Lancaster, Pa.

ESHNER, Augustus A.:

Physician; born in Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 17, 1862; son of James and Jane Eshner. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, Central High School of Philadelphia, graduating as A. B. in 1879 and A. M. in 1885; and as M. D. from Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in 1888. He married in Philadelphia, Sept. 7, 1904, Julia Friedberger, and they have two daughters: Annette, born in 1905, and Juliet, born in 1907. He is professor of clinical medicine in the Philadelphia Polyclinic; physician to the Philadelphia General Hospital; assistant physician to the Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases. Dr. Eshner is a member of the Association of American Physicians, American Medical Association, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Neurological Society, Philadelphia Pediatric Society, Pathological Society of Philadelphia; fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and of the American Academy of Medicine. Address: 1019 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

ESPENSHADE, Abraham Howry:

Professor of rhetoric and English literature; born in Lancaster, Pa., May 30, 1869; son of Benjamin Espenshade and Esther (Howry) Espenshade. He attended the Millersville State Normal School, West Chester State Normal School, and Lebanon Valley College, in 1885 and 1886; Wesleyan University, four years, graduating in 1894 as B. A., with first honors in general scholarship, and from Columbia University as M. A. in 1897. He married in Muncy, Pa., Dec. 19, 1901, Fannie Elizabeth Wood. He taught in the public schools of Lancaster County, Pa., for three years before going to college; in 1894–5 was professor of English and history in Mercersburg Academy; in 1895–6, instructor in English and history in the Chauncey-Hall School, Boston; in 1896–7, University fellow in English language and literature in Columbia; in 1897–8, instructor in English and German in the Barnard School, New York City; since 1898, associate professor of English and rhetoric in the Pennsylvania State College. Mr. Espenshade is an Independent in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious connection. He is a member of the Chi Psi fraternity and the Phi Beta Kappa Society. He edited Forensic Declarations, in 1901, and is author of The Essentials of Composition and Rhetoric, published in 1904. Address: State College, Pa.

ESSER, Jacob B.:

Publisher; born in Kutztown, Pa., Jan. 5, 1863. He was educated in the public schools and at the Keystone State Normal School. He married, Oct. 11, 1887, Mary L. Hillegass, daughter of

Dr. J. G. Hillegass of Pennsburg, Montgomery County, Pa. Mr. Esser is proprietor of the Kutztown Journal (German), and established the Kutztown Patriot (English), in 1902. He was elected burgess of Kutztown, and is now clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions of Berks County; chairman of the Democratic County Committee; is president of the Kutztown Fair Association. He has been frequently a delegate to Democratic county and State conventions. Address: Kutztown, Pa.

ESTE, Charles:

Lumber merchant; born in Dayton, Ohio, Jan. 13, 1843; son of David Kirkpatrick, Jr., and Eliza Phillips (Houston) Este. He was educated in Switzerland, France and Germany; served in Company E, First Regiment, Gray Reserves, Pennsylvania Militia, 1862, and the 32nd Regiment, Pennsylvania United States Volunteers, 1863. He married, April 14, 1874, Christine Elizabeth Dodge, daughter of John C. Dodge, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Mr. Este started in business in 1866, and is now extensively engaged as an importer and dealer in lumber. He is a member of the Order of Albion, Colonial Wars, Colonial Governors, Sons of the Revolution, War of 1812, Post No. 2, Grand Army of the Republic; Military Order of Foreign Wars, Pennsylvania Commandery (first secretary); Union League, Manufacturers', Philadelphia, Country, and Corinthian and Nantucket Yacht Clubs. Address: 4111 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia.

ESTES, William Lawrence:

Physician; born at Brownsville, Haywood County, Western Tennessee, Nov. 28, 1855. He was educated in private schools and at Bethel College, Russellville, Ky., whence he received the degree of A. M., 1893; entered the Medical Department of University of Virginia, 1875, and was graduated in 1877 as M. D.; entered Medical Department of University of New York and took a second M. D. degree in 1878. He was appointed interne at Mt. Sinai Hospital in 1878, New York City, and served three years. Since 1881 he has been the chief surgeon at St. Luke's Hospital, South Bethlehem, Pa., being now director, physician and surgeon-in-chief; also lecturer on physiology and hygiene at Lehigh University. He is a fellow of the American Academy of Medicine, and American Surgical Association, fellow of New York Academy of Medicine, member of the American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Lehigh Valley Medical Association, Northampton County Medical Society, at present president of Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and honorary member of the New York State Association of Railway Surgeons. Address: South Bethlehem, Pa.

ESTY, William:

Professor and electrical engineer; born in Amherst, Mass., July 9, 1868; son of William Cole Esty and Martha Ann (Cushing) Esty. He was graduated from Amherst College as A. B. in 1889, and M. A. in 1893, Massachusetts Institute of Technology as S. B. in 1893. He married in Brookline, Mass., June, 1894, Julia Louise Coy, and they have three children: William Cole, Jr., born in 1895; Lucien Coy, born in 1899, and John Cushing, born in 1901. He was with the Thomson-Houston Electric Company, at Lynn, Mass., for a year. He was instructor in electrical engineering at the University of Illinois, from 1893 to 1895; assistant professor of electrical engineering, 1895–1898; associate professor, 1891–1901, assistant professor at Lehigh University, 1901–1903, and professor since 1903. He is author of a treatise on Alternating Current Machinery, 1905; joint author of a college text-book on "Elements of Electrical Engineering" in two volumes, 1906; of a Dynamo Laboratory Manual in two volumes, 1907, and has published numerous articles in the technical journals. He is an Independent in politics, and Moravian in religious belief. He is a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, Psi Upsilon and Tau Beta Pi fraternities, also the Northampton, and Lehigh University Home Clubs. Residence: 21 South New Street, Bethlehem. Business address: Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

ETTING, Charles E.:

Insurance agent; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 5, 1844; second son of Edward J. Etting of Philadelphia, and Philippa (Minis) Etting of Savannah. He was mustered into the service of the United States as second lieutenant, Company D, 121st Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 4, 1862, assigned to the First Brigade, Third Division, First Corps, Army of the Potomac, joining it near Sharpsburg, after the battle of Antietam, and served continuously as second lieutenant, aide-de-camp, captain, acting assistant adjutant-general and mustering officer until the end of the Civil War, being mustered out as captain. Upon the termination of the War, Captain Etting engaged in business in Philadelphia. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Society of the First Army Corps, Society of the Army of the Potomac, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, and Post 1, Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Pennsylvania. Address: 327 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

ETTING, Theodore Minis:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 25, 1846. He was educated at private schools, University of Pennsylvania, and the U. S. Naval Academy; and served as midshipman, ensign, master and lieutenant U. S. Navy. Whilst on leave of absence from the Naval Academy in the summer of 1864, Mr. Etting volunteered and was placed in command of a battery. He resigned from the Navy in 1877. Mr. Etting married, March 8, 1886, Jeannette Verplanck. Since leaving the Navy he has been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia. On the passage of the Bankruptcy Act, he was appointed one of the referees in bankruptcy for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. At the outbreak of the war with Spain, Mr. Etting volunteered, but in consequence of his health was prevented from serving. Mr. Etting has taken a deep interest in various measures of a political and charitable character; he was for nine years a member of Select Councils of Philadelphia; is president of the Children's Aid Society of Pennsylvania and of the Naval Academy Graduates' Association of Pennsylvania; is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion, and of the Rittenhouse, Penn and Country Clubs. In politics he is a Republican. Address: 1219 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

ETTINGER, George Taylor:

Professor of Latin and pedagogy in Muhlenberg College, born in Allentown, Pa., Nov. 8, 1860; son of Amos and Susan Ettinger. He was educated at a private school and Muhlenberg College, Allentown, and was graduated in 1880; received the degree of Ph. D. from New York University for work done in pedagogy and German. He married, in Allentown, Pa., Aug. 17, 1899, Emma C., daughter of Gustavus and Adolphia Archbach. After his graduation he successively became tutor, principal of the Academic Department, and is now professor of Latin and pedagogy. Dr. Ettinger is author of: Pedagogy, the Fourth Profession; and The Relations and Duties of Colleges to Their Preparatory Schools. For fifteen years he was connected with the public schools of Allentown, many years as president or secretary of the Board of Control. He was associated with John W. Jordan, LL. D., of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and Dr. E. M. Green as supervising editor of Historic Homes and Institutions and Genealogical and Personal Memoirs of the Lehigh Valley, Pennsylvania. He has been editor of the Muhlenberger since its foundation in 1883, and secretary of faculty and librarian of Muhlenberg College; prison inspector of Lehigh County; president of Lehigh County Historical Society; member of the American Philological Society, Pennsylvania German Society, and Pennsylvania Society of New York. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa.

EVANS, Alvin:

Lawyer and ex-congressman; born at Ebensburg, Pa., Oct. 4, 1845. He received a public school education; afterward studied law, and in 1873 he was admitted to the Cambria County bar, since then practising law at Ebensburg. He was a member of Congress for the

Twentieth Pennsylvania District, in the 57th Congress, 1901–1903, and for the new Nineteenth District, in the 58th Congress, 1903–1907. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Ebensburg, Pa.

EVANS, Charles C.:

Jurist; was engaged in the practice of law at Bloomsburg, Pa., until 1906, when he was elected to the office of president judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the counties of Columbia and Montour, for the term expiring in January, 1917. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa.

EVANS, Horace Young:

Physician; born in Nantmeal, Chester County, Pa., in 1834. He is descended from Welch ancestors, who came to this country in 1717. His paternal grandfather was a medical purveyor in the Patriot Army during the Revolution. He prepared for college in West Chester Academy, was graduated at Princeton College in 1855, and entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1858. He has been twice married; in 1863 to Anna L. Richards and in 1885 to Ida M. Williams; and he has one son, Horace Y. Evans, Jr., of California. He subsequently practised for five years in hospitals and dispensaries, and in the Army during the War, after which he began private practice in Philadelphia, where he has been a general practitioner for fifty years. He is a fellow of the Philadelphia College of Physicians, a member of the American Medical Association, the County and State Medical Societies, and the Sydenham Medical Association. Address: 1631 Green Street, Philadelphia.

EVANS, John A.:

Jurist: born in Bronson, Mich., Dec. 3, 1853; son of William S. Evans and Susan W. (Creighton) Evans. He was educated in the High School of Tecumah, Mich. He married in Pittsburgh, Pa., July 14, 1886, Annie Allen, and they have one daughter: Jean Agnes, born Jan. 1, 1888. He was admitted to the bar of Pittsburgh, Nov. 2, 1878; appointed judge of the Court of Common Pleas of the Fifth Judicial District of Pennsylvania, Sept. 2, 1898; and elected judge of the same court for the term of ten years beginning January, 1899. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious affiliation; member of the Union Club of Pittsburgh, and the Pittsburgh Golf and Pittsburgh Field Clubs. Residence: Sewickly, Pa. Business address: Pittsburgh.

EVANS, Montgomery:

Lawyer and banker; born in Limerick Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Nov. 18, 1853; son of Thomas Brooke Evans and Mary A. (Schwenk) Evans. He was graduated from Lafayette College, as valedictorian in 1875. He married in Norristown, Pa., Nov. 30, 1888, Cara Grier Ralston, and they have two children: Dorothy Larrimore and Montgomery. He was principal of schools of Montrose, from 1875 to 1877; admitted to the bar of Montgomery County, Pa., in November, 1878, and in active practice since. He is president and trust officer of the Norristown Trust Company, president of the Norristown Insurance and Water Company, Bridgeport Water Company; secretary and treasurer of the Norristown Steam Heat Company, and director of the Norristown Gas Company. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views. He is a member of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association, Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, also a member of the Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 900 De Kalb Street, Norristown. Business address: Norristown, Pa.

EVANS, Rowland:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., July 12, 1867; son of Edmund C. Evans and Mary L. (Allen) Evans. He was educated in West Chester Academy and private schools. Mr. Evans married in Lower Merion, Pa., April 25, 1878, Mary Binney Montgomery, and they have four children: Edmund, Elizabeth (now Mrs. A. B. Roberts), Mary and Essyllt. He read law with the late George W. Biddle of Philadelphia; was admitted to the bar at Philadelphia in 1869, afterward

in Montgomery, Chester and Delaware Counties and in the Supreme Court, and also in the Supreme Court of the United States, and has followed the active practice of his profession. Mr. Evans is a Democrat in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious connections: member of the Law Association of Philadelphia, State Bar Association; Pennsylvania Institution for Deaf and Dumb, Corporation for Relief of Widows of Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church, Society for Advancement of Christianity, and various organizations connected with the Protestant Episcopal Church, deputy to the General Convention from the Diocese of Pennsylvania, vestryman of the Church of the Redeemer, Bryn Mawr, member of the Merion Cricket Club, and the Church Club of Philadelphia. His recreations are cricket, tennis, angling and walking. Residence: Lower Merion, Montgomery County, Pa., and Haverford, P. O. Business address: 225 South Sixth Street, Philadelphia.

EVANS, Samuel Sebastian:

Civil engineer; born at Paoli, Chester County, Pa., March 14, 1857; son of Samuel W. Evans and Rebecca Entrekin Evans; and he is descended from Robert Evans who settled in Gwyredd Township, Pennsylvania, in 1698. He was educated at the University of Pennsylvania, entering the sophomore class in 1877. He married, Feb. 9, 1901, Elizabeth H. Miller; they have one son and one daughter. Mr. Evans was aide on the United States Geodetic Survey, in Pennsylvania, 1880–1881; assistant engineer on the Mexican National Railway, 1881–1885; instructor in civil engineering, 1886–1888; assistant engineer, Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company; city engineer to Cedartown, Ga., and engineer to the Cedartown Company, 1890–1894; engineer on the Philadelphia and New York ship canal, architectural engineer, etc., 1894–1897; assistant engineer to Nicaragua Canal Commission, 1897–1899; engineer to the Cedartown Company and to the city of Cedartown, Ga., since 1899. He is a member of the Franklin Scientific Society and of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. Address: 2031 North Thirteenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

EVANS, William:

Physician: born near Glen Mills, Delaware County, Pa., Aug. 9, 1861. After an early education in the Westtown Friends' Boarding School, he entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating as M. D. in 1885. He married, in 1901, Hannah N. Wildman, of Selma, Ohio. For the four years that followed his graduation, he was assistant physician in the Friends' Asylum for the Insane at Frankford, Pa. He began his private practice in West Philadelphia in 1889 and is still engaged in it, while acting as physician to the Shelter for Colored Orphans, the Western Home for Poor Children, and the Home for Aged and Infirm Colored Persons. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society and the Philadelphia Neurological Society. Address: 4000 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

EVANS, William Wilson:

Clergyman; born in Lewistown, Pa., Sept. 24, 1840; son of John Evans and Amelia (Major) Evans. He was educated in Lewistown Academy, Lewistown, graduated from Dickinson College, as A. M., and De Pauw University, as D. D. He married in York, Pa., Sept. 4, 1866, Alice Anne Frysinger, and they have had three children: Mrs. Mary Evans Rosa, Frysinger Evans, and Clement Woodin Evans, deceased. He is a member of the Central Pennsylvania Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, being pastor for twenty-seven years; presiding elder twenty years, and now in latter office. He was elected professor in Dickinson College in 1896, elected professor of Christian evidences and English Bible, but declined to accept. He was a member of the General Conferences of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1880, 1896, 1900 and 1904. Dr. Evans is a trustee of Dickinson College, Drew Theological Seminary, also a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution. Address: Huntingdon, Pa.

EWING, Nathaniel:

Jurist; born in Uniontown, Pa., June 17, 1848; son of Judge John K. and a grandson of Judge Nathaniel Ewing of

Fayette County. He was graduated from Princeton College in 1869; read law with his father and his uncle, Judge A. A. Willson, and was admitted to the bar of Fayette County in 1871. After a period of active practice, he succeeded to the honorable position which had been held by his father and grandfather, being elected president judge of Fayette County in 1887. In 1889 he retired from the bench and returned to practice at the bar; and in 1906 he was appointed U. S. district judge for Western District of Pennsylvania, which position he resigned Feb. 1, 1908, to accept the position of chairman of the Pennsylvania State Railroad Commission. In 1903 he was elected president of the Pennsylvania Bar Association. Address: Uniontown, Pa.

EYERMAN, John:

Author, geologist and chemist; born in Easton, Pa., Jan. 15, 1867. He was educated by private tutors, and in Harvard and Princeton Universities. For some time he was lecturer and instructor in determinative mineralogy at Lafayette College, and was associate editor of the American Geologist and the Journal of Analytical Chemistry. He is a fellow of the Zoölogical Society of London, the Geological Society of America, the American Geographical Society, the New York Academy of Sciences, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He is a life member of the British Association; a member of the London Geological Association, the Academy of Natural Sciences, the National Geographic Society, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, the Colonial Society, the Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and secretary of the Society of Colonial Wars of New Jersey. Mr. Eyerman is author of: Mineralogy of Pennsylvania; A Course in Determinative Mineralogy; the Old Graveyards of Northampton; Genealogical Studies; the Ancestors of Marguerite and John Eyerman; Some Letters and Documents; the Genus Temuscyon; Contributions to Mineralogy; and numerous articles on mineralogy, geology and palæontology in scientific journals. Address: Oakhurst, Easton, Pa.

EYRE, Lincoln L.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 24, 1857; son of William Eyre, formerly a prominent member of the Philadelphia bar. Mr. Eyre was a student at Harvard for two years, after which he studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar in 1879. He has been engaged in many important civil and criminal cases, and for some years was counsel for the Philadelphia County Medical Society in its prosecution of those practising without a diploma. He assisted in the formation of the Trust Safe Deposit and Surety Company, and has been solicitor for that corporation, and also represents other large interests. He is a member of the Union League, Art Club, Country Club, and a number of other Philadelphia societies. Address: Haverford, Pa.

EYRE, Wilson, Jr.:

Architect; born in Florence, Italy, Oct. 30, 1858; son of Wilson Eyre and Louisa (Lear) Eyre. His early education was obtained in Italy, and later in the schools of Newport, R. I., Lenoxville, Canada, and Woburn, Mass.; and he took a special course in architecture in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, in 1876. He was associated with James P. Sims, architect, from 1876 to 1881; and since then he has been engaged in independent practice. He has been architect of many prominent buildings in New York City and Philadelphia, having offices in both cities. Among his works are the Detroit Club Building, Detroit, and buildings for the Newcomb Memorial College, New Orleans, and many others. Mr. Eyre is a member of the American Institute of Architects, the American Social Science Association, and a member of the T-Square Club, and the Philadelphia Art Club of Philadelphia. Office addresses: 35 West Twenty-first Street, New York City, and 929 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

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FAGAN, Charles A.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh in 1859. He was educated at St. Mary's parochial school, at the Pittsburgh Catholic Col-

lege and at Ewalt College. In 1887 he was admitted to the bar and served for a time as assistant district attorney. He is associated in the practice of law with Senator W. A. Magee, as Fagan & Magee. Mr. Fagan is a director in various corporations, among them being the German National Bank, the Post Publishing Company, the Iron City Sanitary Manufacturing Company, the Duquesne Fire Proofing Company, the Natalie & Mt. Carmel Railroad Company, the Anthracite Coal Company, the Lake Erie and Ohio River Ship Canal Company, and the East End Savings and Trust Company, and is also president of the Board of Directors of the Charity Hospital. He takes an interest in politics, and was a delegate-at-large from Pennsylvania to the Democratic National Convention held at Chicago in 1896. He is a member of the Duquesne, the Union, Monongahela, Country, and the Oakmont Golf Clubs. Address: Frick Building Annex, Pittsburgh.

FAIRCHILD, Samuel Edwards, Jr.:

Civil and mining engineer; born in Philadelphia, April 18, 1872; son of Samuel E. and Ellen R. Fairchild. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools, and the University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Fairchild married, Oct. 19, 1899, Lavinia Eyre Barnett, daughter of George and Lavinia Eyre Barnett. Since leaving the University, he has been engaged in the practice of civil and mining engineering, making a specialty of coal fields, geology, and coal mining development; also lead, zinc and iron mining engineering. In politics he is an independent Republican. Address: 133 South Twelfth Street, Philadelphia.

FAIRES, Benjamin McKinley:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, April 27, 1855; son of John Wylie Faires, D. D., principal of the Classical Institute, and Elizabeth McKinley; after receiving an academic training in his father's school, he entered the Arts Department of the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1875, but left at the end of the Freshman year to take a position in the Bank of North America. He remained in this institution from 1872–1886, and then entered the Fourth Street National Bank, with which he has since been connected, being appointed assistant cashier in 1896 and second vice-president in 1901. He is a member of the Orpheus Club; director of the Bank Clerks' Beneficial Association; president of the Board of Trustees of the First Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia, and a member of the Union League, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Presbyterian Historical Society, New England Society of Pennsylvania, Merion Cricket Club, Racquet Club, and Bachelors' Barge Club. Residence: 245 South Thirteenth Street. Address: Fourth Street National Bank, Bullitt Building, Philadelphia.

FALKNER, Roland P.:

Statistician; born in Bridgeport, Conn., April 14, 1866. He entered the University of Pennsylvania as a student in 1883 and was graduated as Ph. B. in 1885. The succeeding three years were spent by him in the Universities of Halle, Berlin and Leipzig, and he received the degree of Ph. D. at Halle, after special research in the science of statistics. On his return to the United States in 1888 he was appointed instructor in accounting and statistics in the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1891 was made associate professor of statistics. In 1891 he was secretary to the Sub-Committee of the Senate Committee on Finance, appointed to investigate the effect of the McKinley tariff on the rate of wages and the cost of living. He was also secretary to the American delegation to the International Monetary Conference in 1892, secretary of the American Society of Political and Social Science, 1891–1896; and its vice-president and acting president, 1896–1898. He was associate editor, 1890–1896, and editor, 1896–1900, of the Annals of the American Academy of Political Science, and has published numerous essays on statistics of crime, prices, wages, etc. He is also author of a translation of Meitzen's History of the Theory and Technique of Statistics, and is a member of the International Statistical Institute and other associations. Since 1900 he has been chief of

the Division of Documents, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C. Address: Congressional Library, Washington, D. C.

FANNING, Adelbert Cannedy:

Jurist; born in Springfield, Bradford County, Pa., July 25, 1851; son of David Grace Fanning and Antis (Cannedy) Fanning. He was graduated from Mansfield State Normal School, Mansfield, in the class of 1874, Law Department of the Michigan University, as LL. B., and was admitted to the Supreme Court of Michigan in the same year. He married Jennie E. Loomis, and they have had two children: A. Carl Fanning, born Aug. 12, 1886, and Pauline Frances Fanning, born Aug. 15, 1890, now deceased. He read law with Hon. Delos Rockwell at Troy, Pa., and with H. W. Patrick, of Towanda. He was district attorney of Bradford County for eight years, and in September, 1899, was appointed president judge of the Forty-second Judicial District of Pennsylvania to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Benjamin M. Peck, and in January, 1900, was elected to that office. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religious belief. Judge Fanning has been for twelve years member of the School Board of Troy. He is a member of the Bradford County Bar Association, State trustee of Mansfield State Normal School, trustee of the Robert Decker Hospital, of Sayre, Pa., American Historical Society and Bradford County Historical Society; member of the Morgan Lodge, Troy Chapter, Northern Commandery, Towanda Lodge of Perfection, Harden Council of the Princes of Jerusalem, Cavalry Chapter Rose Croix, Towanda, Williamsport Consistory, and Irem Temple of the Mystic Shrine, Wilkes-Barré, also a member of the Ontario Club, Quarry Glee Club of Towanda, and the Westmoreland Club of Wilkes-Barré. Address: Towanda, Pa.

FARNSWORTH, Charles S.:

Captain, United States Army; born in Lycoming County, Pa., Oct. 28, 1862; appointed from Pennsylvania cadet in the United States Military Academy, July, 1, 1883; second lieutenant, Twenty-fifth Infantry, June 12, 1887; promoted first lieutenant, Seventh Infantry, July 31, 1894; captain, March 2, 1899. He served chiefly at Western posts until the Spanish-American War; served at Chickamauga Park and Tampa, April–June, 1898; Santiago de Cuba, June 17 to Aug. 21, 1898; Montauk Point, N. Y., Aug. 21 to Sept. 27, 1898; Knoxville, Tenn., Sept. 27 to Oct. 19, 1898; Huntsville, Ala., Oct. 20 to Dec. 17, 1898; Havana, Cuba, Dec. 18, 1898–1899. He was acting quartermaster to Second and Fourth Brigade, of Infantry, April 26 to May 26, 1898; acting quartermaster, Second Division, Fifth Army Corps, May 27 to Sept. 27, 1898; aide on Major-General Adna R. Chaffee's Staff; captain of Seventh Infantry since March 2, 1899; afterward served in Alaska, 1899–1901, and in the Philippines, 1903–1905. Address: Fort Wayne, Mich.

FARQUHAR, Arthur B.:

Manufacturer; born in Sandy Spring, Montgomery County, Md., Sept. 28, 1838; son of William Henry and Margaret (Briggs) Farquhar. He is a descendant on the paternal side of the Scottish Clan Farquhar, through William F. Farquhar, who came to America from Scotland about 1700 and settled in Frederick County, Md., and on the maternal side of Robert Brook of London, who married Mary Baker, daughter of Roger Mainwaring, dean of Worcester, emigrated to America, 1650, and settled in Charles County, Md. He was educated at Benjamin Hallowell's Select School, Alexandria, Va., and received the honorary degree of LL. D., from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio. He married in York, Pa., 1860, Elizabeth Jessop, daughter of Edward Jessop, hardware merchant of Baltimore, and they have three children: William, Francis, and Percival. He removed to York, Pa., 1856, to learn the machinists' trade and become partner in the business, which prospered for a time, but later, because of the loss of business caused by the Civil War, followed by a disastrous fire, was practically destroyed. By arrangement with creditors he resumed his business, paying all debts within three years, building up the present extensive Pennsylvania Agri-

cultural Works, and in 1880 organizing the A. B. Farquhar Company, Limited, with a capital stock of $500,000 of which he is president. He is owner of the export business of A. B. Farquhar & Company, New York City. In politics, Mr. Farquhar is an Independent, having voted for Lincoln, Blaine, Garfield and Cleveland, and opposed Bryan in 1896. He is a writer on political economy, and author of Economic and Industrial Delusions (a discussion of the Case for Protection); also of various economic addresses; notably one entitled "Our Prospect and Duty," delivered before the New England Free Trade League, March 27, 1897, advocating the organization of a National Free Trade Party. He was appointed by Governor Robert E. Pattison a State commissioner to the World's Columbian Exposition for Pennsylvania, and at a meeting of the State commissioners was elected an executive commissioner and president of the National Association of Executive Commissioners, representing all the States. He was appointed a Government commissioner and visited Europe in interest of the Exposition; was appointed in January, 1897, by Governor Hastings, a delegate from Pennsylvania to the Coast-Defense Convention called by the Governor of Florida, which met at Tampa, Fla., under the presidency of General John M. Schofield. Mr. Farquhar is a member of the York Board of Trade; director of the York Trust Company; and was formerly proprietor of the York Daily Gazette; president of York Hospital; president of the Park Commission, Municipal League of York, and York Oratorio Society; and it was through his efforts that York secured her attractive park system. During the Civil War, when York was invaded by the Confederate forces, he arranged with the Confederate commanding officer for the protection of the town, so that not a dollar's worth of property was taken, and for this service received the personal thanks of President Lincoln and Secretary Stanton. Address: York, Pa.

FARQUHAR, Fergus G.:

Lawyer; born at Pottsville, Pa., Feb. 21, 1845; son of George W. Farquhar, a noted attorney of Schuylkill County (1828–1846). After a period of public school tuition, he entered in 1860 the University of Virginia, but being obliged to leave there on the outbreak of the Civil War, he sought the University of Heidelberg, Germany, where he took a full course of study, graduating from its law department in 1865. He subsequently read law in the office of Hon. F. W. Hughes, and was admitted to the Schuylkill County bar in 1866. Since that date he has steadily practised in the county courts, his practice embracing every branch of law in the county, State, and United States Courts, and involving many cases of importance. He is counsel for the Tax Payers' Association of Schuylkill County. Address: Pottsville, Pa.

FARR, William W.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 1, 1865; son of John Farr and Fanny (Wattson) Farr. He received his education in Germantown Academy, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1887. He married in Philadelphia, April 23, 1902, Virginia H. Whelan, and they have two children: John W., born in 1903, and Mary W., born in 1905. After graduating in 1887, he served terms as resident physician in the Children's and Episcopal Hospitals of Philadelphia and Johns Hopkins Hospital of Baltimore, until 1901, when he went to Europe for medical study and travel, returning in October, 1902. He is now physician to the Leamy Home, Mount Airy, Philadelphia. He is an Independent in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, member of the American Medical Association, State Medical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pediatric Society, and Pennsylvania Historical Society. Address: 117 Allen's Lane, Mount Airy, Philadelphia.

FAUGHT, Francis Ashley:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 7, 1881; son of L. Ashley and Mary E. (Kennedy) Faught. Dr. Faught was educated in Chestnut Hill Academy and the University of Pennsylvania. He married in New Jersey, in May, 1906,

Mabel Brown, and they have one daughter: Marjorie, born in 1907. He is assistant to professor of clinical medicine at the Medico-Chirurgical College and Hospital. Dr. Faught is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania Medical Society, American Medical Association, and the Sherwood Field Club. Residence: 5231 Baltimore Avenue. Business address: 1430 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

FAUNCE, John Egner:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Millersburg, Pa., Oct. 26, 1840. He was educated at Dickinson College, where he was a student at the time of the invasion of Pennsylvania in 1863, and left his books to take part in the State's defense. After graduation, he entered the study of law in the office of Hon. Charles Ingersoll of Philadelphia, also studied in the University Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1865. He soon built up a large and profitable practice. He became active in the party, and as early as 1868 was sent as a delegate to the National Convention. He was elected a member of the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1874, and continued for fourteen years. In these sessions he was the minority candidate for Speaker of the House, and in 1883 elected to that position. During his membership he aided in much important legislation, securing the passage of laws bearing upon the prevention of cruelty to children and the abduction of girls under sixteen years of age. In 1890 he was strongly supported as a candidate for the nomination for lieutenant-governor. Mr. Faunce is interested in several corporations, including the Clearfield, Conemaugh and Western Railway Company. Address: 516 Girard Building, Philadelphia.

FEDIGAN, John J.:

Provincial of the Order of Saint Augustine in the United States since July, 1898; born in County Meath, Ireland, April 27, 1842; son of James Fedigan and Ann (McGovern) Fedigan, with whom he came to the United States in childhood. He received his education at Westchester, Pa., and Wilmington, Del., until 1860, was graduated from Saint Mary's College in 1864. He then went to Ghent, Belgium, and entered the novitiate of the Augustinian Fathers, where he completed the ecclesiastical course. He was ordained priest in 1868, filled various pastorates, built several churches, and in 1898 was made provincial of the Augustinian order. Address: Bryn Mawr, Pa.

FEGLEY, H. Winslow:

Journalist; born in Hereford, Pa., July 2, 1871; son of Edward G. Fegley and Sarah (Moyer) Fegley. He was educated in public schools, and afterward at Ursinus College, and at the Eastman Business College, where he received the degree of M. A. He married in Hereford, Pa., Jan. 14, 1896, Mary Gery, and they have one daughter: Beulah Helen, born in 1897. He engaged in mercantile life with his father for fifteen years, then entered newspaper work as journalist, becoming writer of illustrated feature articles for the metropolitan papers and magazines from all parts of the Union. He is now special correspondent of the Philadelphia North America, Philadelphia Record, New York Tribune and other publications as a big feature writer. Mr. Fegley is a special photographer whose pictures bring prices with stories. His photos of Valley Forge were used by the leading illustrated papers and magazines of the world. He has a collection of news photographs embracing practically every imaginable subject, and the demand for them comes from the leading papers in the world. Mr. Fegley is director of the Farmer's National Bank of Boyertown, Pa., and of the Home Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Emaus, Pa. For ten years, he was librarian for the Hereford Literary Society Library. Mr. Fegley is a Democrat in politics, and a member of the Reformed Church. He is a member of the Pennsylvania German Society, Historical Society of Berks County, Hereford Literary Society, Reading Press Club, and he served as a delegate to the Denver Convention of the International League of Press Clubs in 1906, and to the Birmingham Convention in 1907. He is noted for special photographic work in the news line, which is being used by

the leading publications. Address: 952 North Fifth Street, Reading, Pa.

FEIT, George J.:

Lawyer; born in Indiana County, Pa., 1872. He was educated in the public schools and State Normal School of Indiana, graduating in 1890, and in post-graduate course in 1891. He became a teacher in public schools at Johnstown, Pa., and in Indiana, Pa., 1892–1894. Mr. Feit entered the law office of Jack & Taylor, 1894; was admitted to practice in Indiana County, 1896; and in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, in 1902; and was county auditor, 1896–1899. He enlisted in Company F. Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 1898; was promoted sergeant, 1898. He formed a law partnership with Elder Peeler, 1900; and he was elected district attorney of Indiana County, 1901, and reëlected in 1904. Address: Indiana, Pa.

FELL, David Newlin:

Jurist; born at Buckingham, Pa., Nov. 4, 1840. He was graduated from the Pennsylvania State Normal School. Mr. Fell studied law in Philadelphia and was admitted to the bar; and practised law at Philadelphia. From 1876 to 1894 he was judge of the Court of Common Pleas at Philadelphia, and since 1894 has been justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, his present term expiring in January, 1915. Address: 1534 North Broad St., Philadelphia.

FELL, Edward R.:

Broker; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 18, 1839; son of Reese D. Fell and Anna Maria (Leadbeter) Fell. He was educated in Union Academy, College of Pharmacy and University of Pennsylvania, graduating as Ph. G. and M. D. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 16, 1866, Margaret Stewart Curtis. Mr. Fell served during the Civil War as acting assistant surgeon. He is a member of the firm of Henry L. Fell & Brother. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith; member of the Art Club of Philadelphia. Residence: The Clinton, Philadelphia. Business address: 303 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

FENNO, Darwin G.:

Editor; born in Lake County, Ill., May 27, 1847. He was educated at Lawrence University. Mr. Fenno always had a strong literary bent and early became a contributor to newspapers and magazines. He was employed on the staff of the Philadelphia Times, from 1876 until 1902, when the paper had passed into entirely new hands; and he shortly afterward accepted the position of editor-in-chief of The Harrisburg Patriot, which he still holds. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

FENTON, Hector Tyndale:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 6, 1850; son of Thomas H. Fenton and Caroline (Kummer) Fenton. He was educated in the Boys' High School, Philadelphia, and afterward in law schools. He was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia, 1870, and afterward to the Supreme Court of the State and the Federal Courts, including the Supreme Court of the United States. He practised law in partnership with the late Furman Sheppard until 1880, and since then has practised alone, chiefly in the Federal Courts and in patent, copyright and trade-mark cases. Mr. Fenton is author of a work on the Law of Patents and Designs, and joint author with Thomas V. Cooper of American Politics. He is a Republican in politics and an Episcopalian in Church relations. He is a member of the Franklin Institute and of the Art and Southern Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: 3312 Spring Garden Street. Office address: 502 Commonwealth Building, Philadelphia.

FENTON, Theodore Cornell:

Commander, United States Navy; born at Newtown, Pa. He was appointed cadet engineer, Oct. 1, 1881; ensign July 1, 1887. He was graduated as LL. B. from Columbian (now George Washington) University, 1892; LL. M., 1893, and M. E., 1900; promoted lieutenant (junior grade), Jan. 5, 1896; lieutenant, Dec. 25, 1898; assistant to Bureau of Ordnance, 1898–1901; commanding Preble, Oct. 25, 1901; promoted lieutenant-commander, 1904; commander, June 30, 1906, and since then on duty with the Bureau of Steam Engineering. Address:

Bureau of Steam Engineering, Washington, D. C.

FERGUSON, J. Scott:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh, Jan. 24, 1842. He was educated in the grammar and high schools of Pittsburgh and later at the Allegheny City College. On leaving school he began to study law and was admitted to the bar April 9, 1863. He is a charter member of the Allegheny County Bar Association. He has given close and studious attention to the public school system of the city and has acted in the capacity of a school director for several terms. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

FERGUSON, Joseph C.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 22, 1840; son of a noted cotton and woolen manufacturer. He was educated in the public schools; subsequently studied law in the office of Stephen Benton, and was admitted to the bar in 1861. As a lawyer he built up a large practice. In municipal affairs he served as school director and as a member of the Board of Public Education. He was appointed a judge of the Orphans' Court of Philadelphia, May 6, 1887, and elected to the same office in the fall of that year. On the expiration of his ten years' term, in 1897, he was elected again for a third term in 1907. Address: 1423 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

FERGUSON, Nathaniel:

Banker and capitalist; born at Robesonia, Pa., June 5, 1868; son of Nathaniel and Amanda (Davenport) Ferguson, the elder Ferguson having for many years been part owner of the Robesonia Furnaces. He was educated at the public schools, at the Carroll Institute, Reading, Pa., and Pierce Business College, Philadelphia. He married, June 19, 1895, Anna Rodman Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richmond L. Jones. Mr. Ferguson is president of the Keystone Wagon Works, and the Blue Mountain Manufacturing Company; vice-president of the First National Bank of Reading, and the Montello Brick Company of Reading; director Reading Public Library, Berks County Agricultural Society, Pennsylvania Trust Company, and Oleyville Railroad. By his personal influence, he raised a large sum of money for establishing a free public library in the city of Reading; also by his personal efforts he increased the capital stock of the First National Bank to the extent of $375,000, making the present capital $500,000, the largest of any banking establishment in the city. Mr. Ferguson organized the Keystone Wagon Works, which does a general business, shipping wagons to all parts of the world. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Reading, Pa.

FERGUSON, William Alexander:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, July 22, 1864. He was educated in Pennington Seminary, graduating in 1888, and entered the art department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1892, but left two years later to enter the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and he received the D. D. degree from the America University, Harriman, Tenn., 1901. While still in college he had done much church work, and he was admitted to the Philadelphia Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1889. His first pastorate was in the Simpson Memorial Church, in which he increased the membership and built a new church at a cost of $18,000. He then went to the Fourth Street Church in Reading, and in 1894 was called to the Siloam Church in West Philadelphia, where he built a chapel at the cost of $13,000. In 1897 he was transferred to the Scott Church in Philadelphia, in which he had a successful pastorate. He is pastor of Eden Church, Lehigh Avenue and Lawrence Street. Address: 2523 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

FERRIS, Edwin Fitzgerald:

Journalist and lawyer; born in West Pittston, Pa., May 17, 1878; son of Judge George S. Ferris and Ada (Stark) Ferris. He received his education in Harry Hillman Academy of Wilkes-Barré, Princeton University, graduating as A. B., *cum laude*, 1899. He attended the New York Law School for two years and was admitted to practice in all New York State courts in 1901. He married in Dunmore, Pa., Nov. 29, 1904, M. E. Cornelia Galpin. He was with the New

York Herald, as railroad editor, 1899–1904, and has been with the Scranton Truth Publishing Company, since 1904. He is assistant to president, treasurer and director of the Scranton Truth Publishing Company. Mr. Ferris is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of Whig Society of Princeton, Scranton Club, Scranton Country Club, Scranton Press Club, Princeton Club of New York, and Princeton Elm Club. Residence: 507 Elm Street, Dunmore, Pa. Business address: Care Scranton Truth, Scranton, Pa.

FERRIS, George S.:

Jurist; born in Pittston, Luzerne County, Pa., April 28, 1849. He was educated at Columbia College, Washington, D. C., and Allegheny College, Meadville, Penn., where he graduated in 1869. In 1870–1871 he served as a clerk in the Treasury Department at Washington, at the same time studying in the Columbia College Law School, where he was graduated in 1871 and admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. Returning to Pittston, he was admitted to the county bar in 1872, and began a practice which became large and lucrative, especially in the Civil and Orphans' Courts. He gained much prominence for his services in defense of the sheriff and his deputies, on trial for firing into the mob during the labor troubles, the trial resulting in their acquittal. Mr. Ferris has made himself well known as an effective political leader for the Republican Party. He has served as school director and as presiding officer of county conventions, and in 1898–1899 was county solicitor. In 1900 he was elected judge of the Common Pleas Court of Luzerne County for a term of ten years. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

FETTEROLF, Adam H.:

President of Girard College since 1883; born in Perkiomen, Montgomery County, Pa., Nov. 25, 1841. He was educated at Freeland Seminary (now Ursinus College), Pa.; received the honorary degrees of A. M., 1866, and Ph. D., 1878, from Lafayette College, Pa., and LL. D. from Delaware College, Delaware, 1886. Dr. Fetterolf married first in 1865, Annie, daughter of George Hergesheimer of Germantown, and second in 1883, Laura M., daughter of William D. Mangam, of New York. Began life as public school teacher; was professor of mathematics, 1863–1865, and then principal until 1870 of Freeland Seminary, now Ursinus College, 1865; principal, Andalusia College, Pa.; vice-president, Girard College, 1880–1883. Address: Girard College, Pa.

FIELD, Benjamin Rush:

Physician and author; born at Easton, Pa., Nov. 3, 1861; son of Dr. C. C. and Susannah (Freeman) Field. His great-grandfather, grandfather and father, were physicians and surgeons. He was educated in the public schools of Easton, Pa., Lafayette College and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. He married, April 9, 1902, in New York City, Nan Edna Rounsavell, daughter of John Davis and Mary A. (de Hart) Rounsavell, of Washington, N. J. He has practised medicine in his native city since 1883; was official physician of Northampton County Prison, 1886–1887, and for ten years physician for the coroner. In 1890 he founded the Easton Medical Society. Dr. Field is a Democrat. He was a member and president of the City Council of Easton, 1890–1893; mayor of Easton, 1893–1896 and 1899–1902. During the Spanish-American War he assisted in organizing Company E of the Eleventh Regiment of Pennsylvania; was commissioned as captain, 1898, and afterward major of the Second Battalion; later major of the 13th Regiment of Pennsylvania National Guard; promoted to lieutenant-colonel, 1904. He is author of: Medical Thoughts of Shakespeare, 1884; Shakespeare and Byron on Man, Woman and Love, 1887; Medico-Shakespearian Fanaticism, 1888; An Argument Refuting the Claim that Shakespeare Possessed Knowledge of the Circulation of the Blood Prior to Harvey's Discovery, London Lancet, 1888; Fielding's Unconscious Use of Shakespeare, 1892. In 1889, under the auspices of the New York Shakespeare Society, edited Volume V. (Romeo and Juliet), of The Bankside Shakespeare. Dr. Field is a contributor to, Shakespeariana, and since 1887 has been librarian of the Shakespeare Society of

New York. He is a member of the Board of Trustee of the Easton Free Public Library; Finance Committee of Organized Charities of Easton; Executive Committee of Municipal League of Easton; Easton Medical Society; Military Service Institution of the United States; Chi Phi fraternity (Rho Chapter of Lafayette and Nu Chapter of the University of Pennsylvania); Pennsylvania German Society; Sons of the American Revolution; Country Club of Northampton County; Pomfret Club of Easton. Address: Easton, Pa.

FIELD, Robert Paterson:

Civil engineer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 19, 1850; son of Samuel Field and Mary Gray (Patterson) Field; descendant of Robert Patterson, at one time vice-provost of the University of Pennsylvania and for several years president of the American Philosophical Society. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, in 1872 as A. B., following with a post-graduate course in mining and civil engineering. He married, in 1878, May P. Trumbull, daughter of Rev. Henry Clay Trumbull, D. D., and has two children, a son and a daughter. In 1875 he became assistant engineer in the Cambria Iron Works, at Johnstown, Pa., remaining there till 1880, when he engaged in the service of the Lehigh Railroad Company. In 1881 he opened an office as consulting engineer in Philadelphia, and fourteen years later became actuary of the Security Trust and Life Insurance Company, holding this position till 1900; and he was actuary of the Presbyterian Ministers' Fund, 1884–1894. Mr. Field is a member of the American Philosophical Society and the Actuarial Society of America. Address: 218 South Forty-Second Street, Philadelphia.

FIELD, William S. M.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 2, 1862. He was educated in the Philadelphia Quaker Schools, Lauderbach Academy and Jefferson Medical College, whence he was graduated as M. D. in 1886. He has since been engaged in the practice of medicine and has been connected with the Board of Health for the past nineteen years. He was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902, serving until 1906. Residence: 411 South Ninth Street. Office address: 501 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia.

FILKINS, Claude William Leroy:

Civil engineer; born in Erie, Pa., Aug. 25, 1870; son of Isaiah Vale Filkins and Isadora (Reynels) Filkins. He was graduated from the Olean (N. Y.) High School and Academy in 1888, as valedictorian of his class, and was winner of a State scholarship at Cornell University, from which he was graduated with the degree of C. E. in 1893 and M. C. E. in 1894, refusing a fellowship in the latter year. He married in New York City, Dec. 24, 1902, Daisy Elizabeth Brenner. He was head of the mathematical department of St. John's Military Academy in 1895, instructor in mathematics and drafting in Adelphi College, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1895–1898; instructor in civil engineering in Cornell University, 1898–1902; professor of civil engineering in the Colorado School of Mines, 1902–1905, and also professor of mechanics in Cornell Summer School in 1903. He was engaged in engineering practice in 1894–1895, 1899 and 1900, and since 1905, and from 1906 has been consulting engineer with William Wharton, Jr., & Company, Incorporated, of Philadelphia. Among the lines of researches in which Professor Filkins has specialized and written papers are: geodesy, astronomy, least squares, stresses and strains in circular hoops, the eccentricity of a three-microscope alidade and the determination of the temporary zeros of the microscopes; a graphic method for spacing tie-rods (chart); a seven-place table of logarithmic arcs; a series of railway problems. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in his church relations. He is a member of the Cornell University Civil Engineering Association, the Society of the Sigma Xi, the Cornell Club of Philadelphia, and the Wynnefield Country Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 770 South Broad Street. Office address: Care of William Wharton, Jr., & Co., Inc., Philadelphia.

FILLER, Mervin G.:

Professor of Latin: born at Boiling Springs, Pa., Oct. 9, 1873; son of Peter

P. Filler and Elizabeth (Shuh) Filler. He was graduated from Dickinson College, as A. B. in 1893, A. M. in 1895, studied extensively in the graduate schools of the University of Chicago and University of Pennsylvania. He married at Boiling Springs, Pa., June 12, 1895, Mildred Beitzell, and they have three children: Donald B., born in 1896; Mildred C., born in 1898, and Mary Elizabeth, born in 1904. He was vice-principal of Dickinson Preparatory School, 1893–1899, and was elected professor of Latin in Dickinson College, in June, 1899, at the age of twenty-six, and still holds that position. Mr. Filler has also been dean of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua, a State summer school for teachers, and has recently been made chancellor of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua. He is an Independent in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief; is a member of the American Philological Association, Archæological Institute, Phi Beta Kappa Society, and Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity. Professor Filler was chosen to address Convention of Pennsylvania's School Superintendents, February, 1903, on the Teaching of Latin. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

FINCKEL, Martin L.:

Capitalist. He is president of the Ivy Hill Cemetery Company, treasurer of the Franklin Reformatory Home, manager of the American Sunday School Union, director of the National Bank of Germantown, and of the Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Germantown and its vicinity. He is a member of the Union League, and the Philadelphia Cricket Club. Address: 5614 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia.

FINLEY, Walter Lowrie:

Lieutenant-colonel, United States Army; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 21, 1857. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet to the Military Academy, July 1, 1875; was graduated and commissioned second lieutenant cavalry, June 13, 1879; first lieutenant, Oct. 25, 1883; regimental adjutant, Feb. 1, 1889; captain, April 22, 1891; major Eleventh Cavalry, Feb. 28, 1901; assistant adjutant-general by detail, Dec. 8, 1902; promoted to lieutenant-colonel Thirteenth Cavalry, April 18, 1907. He is a member of the Society of the Cincinnati and Sons of the American Revolution. Address: Fort Sheridan, Ill.

FIRTH, Franklin Jones:

President of the Germantown Dispensary and Hospital; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 1, 1842; son of Thomas Thompson Firth, who was a direct descendant of the Firths, Thompsons and Hedges of Salem, New Jersey, and of Thomas Lloyd, the associate and friend of William Penn and the first governor of Pennsylvania. He was educated in Philadelphia, graduating as a civil engineer from the Polytechnic College. Mr. Firth married, Oct. 1, 1867, Annie, daughter of Samuel H. Lloyd, of Williamsport, Pa. He was employed as a civil engineer in construction of railroads of the Pennsylvania System and in charge of building railroad shops at Renova and Sunbury; assistant to Joseph D. Potts, general superintendent Philadelphia and Erie Railroad; auditor and subsequently vice-president of the Empire Transportation Company; president from 1881 to 1906 of the Erie and Western Transportation Company. Is a member of Board of William M. Lloyd Company, Germantown Trust Company, Germantown Dispensary and Hospital, Germantown Academy, and the Boards and Executive Committees of the Pennsylvania, the Maryland and the Cambria Steel Companies; was chairman of City Organization's Filtration Committee, the result of whose educational work is seen in the greatest filtration plant in the world, supplying Philadelphia with clean and wholesome water. Address: Germantown, Philadelphia.

FISH, William Henry:

Unitarian clergyman; born at Millville, Mass., March 1, 1844; son of William Henry Fish and Anne E. (Wright) Fish. He was graduated from Harvard College as A. B. in 1865, was a student in the Divinity School of Harvard, 1866–1869, and at the University of Berlin, 1869–1870. He began his ministry at Northampton, Mass., in April, 1871, afterward filling pastorates in London and Kidderminster, Eng., Troy, N. Y., Lebanon and Hanover, N. H., Dedham,

Mass., Colorado Springs, Colo., Salt Lake City, Utah, and since 1905 minister of the Independent Congregational Church at Meadville, Pa. Address: Meadville, Pa.

FISHER, Charles Perry:

Librarian; born in Philadelphia, 1857; son of Joseph Martin Fisher and Violette (Drake) Fisher. He received his education in the public schools of Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, Clara V. Atwood, and they have six children: Edith Gay, George Atwood, Richard J. D., Violette D., Clara A., and Isabella A. Mr. Fisher is author of the following papers: Remarks on Literary Management, 1903; the Type-writer in Cataloging and Shelf-listing, 1903; Medical Libraries, Medical Publishers and the Medical Profession, 1904; Proposed Regulations of the Practice of Medicine and Surgery in the Eighteenth Century, 1905; Some Points in the Interior Arrangement and Construction of a Building for a Special Library, 1906; An Account of the Library of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, 1788–1906, 1906; Should the Size and Growth of a Medical Library be Restricted?, 1907; How Much is the Library Appreciated?, 1907. Mr. Fisher is librarian of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; and he is a member of the Medical Library Association, Musical Fund Society of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Library Club, and director of each of these. Residence: 1608 North Eighteenth Street. Business address: Northeast corner of 13th Street and Locust Street, Philadelphia.

FISHER, Clarence Stanley:

Historical architect; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 17, 1876; son of Frederick Theodore Fisher and Emily Margaret (Shewell) Fisher. He attended public schools, Eastburn Academy, 1890–1893, and the University of Pennsylvania, 1893–1897, graduating as B. S. He married Nov. 14, 1907, Floree M. Carsnell, of Philadelphia. He was employed in the office of J. L. Mauran, architect, of St. Louis, 1897–1898; was architect of the University of Pennsylvania's Expedition to Babylonia, 1898–1900; at the Museum of the University of Pennsylvania to 1902, research fellow in Babylonian Architecture at the University of Pennsylvania to 1905, director of the Carswell Institute since 1907. He is author of Excavations at Nippur (large folio with plates), and minor articles on Nippur; lectured on the drainage systems of Nippur and architectural problems of Nippur, also on travel, and on oriental customs and life. He is a member of the T-Square Club of Philadelphia, American Institute of Architects (Pennsylvania Chapter), Archæological Institute of America, National Geographic Society, American Oriental Society, Deutsche Orientische Gesellschaft and Deutsche Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft of Berlin, and Society of Authors, London. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Lutheran in church relations. Residence: 1221 South 52d Street, Philadelphia.

FISHER, Ellicott:

Iron merchant; born at Wakefield, Germantown, Philadelphia, May 3, 1840. His forefathers came over with William Penn in 1682 in the good ship Welcome. He was educated in the schools of Germantown, and Germantown Academy. Entering as a clerk in the office of the Duncannon Iron Works, Perry County, Pa., in 1858, he has been connected with them ever since, and is now a director of that company and of the Sixth National Bank. Since 1881 he has been an iron merchant, his firm becoming the Ellicott Fisher Company, limited. Mr. Fisher is a member of the Hardware Merchants and Manufacturers' Association, the Delta Phi fraternity, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Masons, Military Order of the Loyal Legion, the New England Society of Philadelphia, and of the Union League and Germantown Cricket Clubs. Residence: Fisher's Lane, near North 19th Street, Germantown. Office address: 1024 Buttonwood Street, Philadelphia.

FISHER, George Elmer:

Teacher; born in Kreamer, Pa., Jan. 17, 1869; son of Calvin Luther Fisher and Matilda (Miller) Fisher. He received his education in the public schools, at Missionary Institute (Susquehanna University), class of 1888; taught public school from 1888–1889, and entered the junior year of Bucknell University, and

graduated with honor in 1891, with the degree of Ph. B.; four years post-graduate student of Illinois Wesleyan University, and received the degree of Ph. D. He married in Slatington, Dec. 29, 1898, Lily Isabella Yale, and they have three children: Harold Yale, born in 1901, Charlotte Matilda, born in 1903, and Calvin Yale, born in 1906. After graduation from Bucknell, he was elected principal of the Friends' Normal Institute, Rising Sun, Md., and in 1892 was called to Bucknell, where he taught natural sciences in the Academy and Institute and assisted in college work. In 1896, he was called to Susquehanna University, where he continues, teaching natural science in the College Department. Dr. Fisher has been curator of the Museum of Susquehanna University since 1896, has been president of Society of Natural Science, since 1898; superintendent for the past seven years of Trinity Lutheran Sunday School, and deacon for six years of Trinity Lutheran Church. He is a member of the Board of Health of the Borough of Selinsgrove, and auditor of the borough. He is a Republican in politics, and past master of the Masonic Order. His recreations are bicycling and the study of nature. Address: Selinsgrove, Pa.

FISHER, Gordon:

Lawyer; born at Swissvale, Allegheny County, Pa., Nov. 2, 1873; son of Samuel Jackson and Annie (Shreve) Fisher. He was educated in the Swissvale public schools, and was graduated from the Shady Side Academy, Pittsburgh, in 1891; also from Princeton in class of 1895, and from the New York Law School in 1897. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Dec. 18, 1897; and has since then been engaged in active practice of law. Address: Swissvale, Pa.

FISHER, Herbert Payne:

Physician; born at Philadelphia, Dec. 14, 1871; son of Richard Fisher, Philadelphia. He was graduated from Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, in 1889; from Princeton University as B. S., 1893; and from Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1896; and he took a clinical course in London and Paris hospitals. Dr. Fisher married, in 1897, Alma H. Murphy. He was resident physician, St. Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia; and is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society; Medical Club of Philadelphia, and Philadelphia Obstetrical Society. He has contributed special articles to medical journals; and has made a special study of electrical and X-ray work. Address: 5324 Wayne Avenue, Germantown, Pa.

FISHER, J. Wilmer:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., June 18, 1870; son of Henry J. and Mary C. (Keever) Fisher. He was educated in the public schools of Reading and Dickinson School of Law, was graduated from the Dickinson School of Law in 1896, receiving the degree of LL. B. He has wide practice in the Civil and Orphans' Courts, but makes Orphans' Court practice a specialty. Mr. Fisher is serving a second term in the School Board, and third year as chairman of the Finance Committee, member and treasurer of the Republican County Committee; received a large complimentary vote when the candidate of the Republican Party for Congress in the Berks-Lehigh District in 1906, was the Republican candidate for district attorney in 1901. He is a Lutheran in his religious affiliations. Mr. Fisher is a member of Berks County Bar Association and Berks County Historical Society, Lodge of Masons, Excelsior Chapter of the Royal Arch Masons, Reading Commandery, Reading Lodge of Perfection, 14°, and Philadelphia Consistory, Scottish Rite, 32° and Rajah Temple of the Mystic Shrine; Meade Camp, Sons of Veterans and Delta Chi Greek Letter fraternity, also of the McKinley Republican Club. Residence: 130 North Eighth Street, Reading. Business address: 29 North Sixth Street, Reading, Pa.

FISHER, John S.:

Lawyer and State senator; was born on a farm in South Mahoning Township, Indiana County, Pa., May 25, 1867. He attended the public schools, and later, the Indiana High School, from which he graduated in 1884; then entered the Indiana (Pa.) Normal School, completing the course in 1886. For seven

years he followed the profession of teaching, serving as principal of the Indiana High School, 1891–1892, which position he resigned. He was admitted to the bar in August, 1892, having carried on his law studies in connection with his work of teaching. Shortly afterward he formed a partnership with his preceptor, Samuel Cunningham, under the firm name of Cunningham & Fisher, which business connection still continues. He has always been an active Republican, serving at various times as county committeeman, county chairman, and as State delegate. He was elected State senator in 1900 and reëlected in 1904. Address: Indiana, Pa.

FISHER, Sidney George:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 11, 1856; son of Sidney George and Elizabeth (Ingersoll) Fisher. He was educated in Philadelphia schools, and at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; was graduated B. A. at Trinity College, 1879; studied law at Philadelphia, and at Harvard Law School; received the degree of L. H. D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1897, and LL. D. from Trinity in 1903. Mr. Fisher was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1883, and practised law for some years. He wrote, for the New York Nation, the letter which caused the formation of the Civil Service Reform Societies. Author: The Making of Pennsylvania; Pennsylvania, Colony and Commonwealth; The Evolution of the Constitution of the United States; Men, Women and Manners in Colonial Times; The True Benjamin Franklin; The True William Penn; The True History of the American Revolution; and The Struggle for American Independence. Mr. Fisher is a trustee of Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, and of the Philadelphia Library Company. Address: 328 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

FITZGERALD, Harrington:

Editor-in-chief of the Philadelphia Item; born in Philadelphia, April 5, 1847. He began his business career as cashier for Jay Cooke & Co., under Mr. George C. Thomas, now of Drexel & Co., remaining with that great firm four years. He then became business manager of The Item, and after ten years' service in that position became editor-in-chief and general manager of that prosperous and well-known daily newspaper. He has held the position ever since. Thirty years ago he became interested in art, as a relaxation, and studied under George W. Holmes, and George W. Nicholson, who taught the leading men of America. He afterward studied in Paris, with Isabey and Fortuny. He has painted steadily, as time would permit, giving his chief attention to landscapes and marines. He has won gold, silver and bronze medals at the great exhibitions in America. Mr. Fitzgerald has just completed four large paintings of Gen. Washington at Valley Forge, for the State of Pennsylvania; at a cost of $10,000. They will grace the new capitol at Harrisburg. Mr. Fitzgerald has two studios, fully equipped: one at 727 Walnut Street, and one at his country place, near Norristown. Mr. Fitzgerald is president of the American Art Society, a director in several art institutions, a member of several prominent clubs, and holds patents under the United States Government for his inventions. Address: 28 South Seventh Street, Philadelphia.

FITZMAURICE, John E.:

Catholic bishop of Erie; born in Ireland, Jan. 8, 1840; son of James Fitzmaurice and Katherine Fitzmaurice. He received his education in schools of Ireland and the United States, and he made his divinity studies at the Saint Charles Seminary in Philadelphia, and was ordained to the priesthood in 1862. He filled pastorates in the archdiocese of Pennsylvania until consecrated in 1898 bishop of Erie. He received the degree of D. D. from Georgetown University. Address: Erie, Pa.

FLANDERS, Henry:

Lawyer; born in Sullivan County, N. H., Feb. 13, 1826. He was educated at the Kimball Academy, N. H., and the Newbury Seminary, Vt.; received degree from Dartmouth College of A. M.; and has been engaged in the practice of law at Philadelphia since 1850. He is the author of valuable works on constitutional, maritime and insurance law, as

well as on literary subjects. Address: 419 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

FLANNERY, James J.:

Capitalist; born in West Virginia, Jan. 18, 1854. When quite young he removed to Pittsburgh with his parents; educated in St. Paul's Parochial School and Grant public schools. He married, in 1877, a daughter of Commodore John Rogers of the United States Navy. He learned the carpenter trade; later became an undertaker, and then entered in the manufacturing business. Mr. Flannery was one of the youngest councilmen ever elected to Pittsburgh's City Councils; entered politics at his majority; was one of the pioneers in apartment house building. He was most active in the formation of the Oakland Bank, now the Oakland Savings and Trust Company of which he is president, and he is interested in other successful business projects. Mr. Flannery is an active member of St. Paul's Cathedral. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

FLEISHER, David Teller:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, in 1878. He was educated in public and William Penn Charter schools. Mr. Fleisher is assistant secretary and treasurer and director of S. B. and B. W. Fleisher, Incorporated, worsted and woolen yarns and braids; director of the Merchants' and Travelers' Association of Philadelphia and Vicinity; Poor Richard Club, Manufacturers' Club, Philmont Country Club, etc. Address: 28 South Sixth Street, Philadelphia.

FLEISHER, Penrose:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 5, 1843; son of Meyer and Caroline (Blum) Fleisher. He attended the Philadelphia public schools, including high school. He married in Philadelphia, May 17, 1881, Amanda M. Dannenbaum, and they have three children: Eleanor L., Louis M., and A. Margaret. For many years, he had been a member of the firm of Fleisher Brothers, manufacturers of clothing. Mr. Fleisher is president of the Ocean City Company, and director of Coplay Cement Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a Hebrew in religious affiliations. He is vice-president of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, member of the Masonic fraternity, Jewish Publication Society, City Club, Mercantile, Philmont Country Club, Young Men's Hebrew Association, and the Federation of Jewish Charities. Residence: 1901 Spring Garden Street. Business address: 121 South 5th Street, Philadelphia.

FLEISHER, Samuel S.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 27, 1871; son of Simon B. Fleisher and Celia (Hoffheimer) Fleisher. He took a collegiate course in the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated in the class of 1902. He is a member and director of the firm of S. B. & B. W. Fleisher, Incorporated; also a director and member of the executive committee of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, and of the National Conference of Jewish Charities of America; trustee of the Jewish Chautauqua Society of America; vice-president of the Juvenile Protective Association of Philadelphia; trustee of the Baron de Hirsch Fund of America, and of the Young Women's Union; director of the Philmont Country Club, and is also a director of the Woodbine Land and Improvement Company; and chairman of the Woodbine Agricultural School, both of Woodbine, N. J. He was the founder in 1899 and is the sole supporter of the Graphic Sketch Club, for poor boys and girls, a free non-sectarian art school, which now has four instructors and ninety pupils, the material and instruction being free of any charge. Mr. Fleisher is a member of the Philmont, Social Workers', Mercantile and other clubs. Residence: 2220 Green Street. Office address: Twenty-fifth and Hamilton Streets, Philadelphia.

FLEISHER, Simon B.:

Manufacturer; born in Meadville, Pa., in 1840; son of Benjamin W. Fleisher and Hannah (Techner) Fleisher. He was educated in the public schools of Meadville, and in private schools of New York City. Mr. Fleisher is president of the firm of S. B. & B. W. Fleisher, Incorporated; and director of the Girard National Bank, the Northern Trust Company, the Girard National Life Insurance Company, and the Jewish Hospital

Association. He is a member of the Manufacturers' and Mercantile Clubs. Mr. Fleisher married in New York in 1866, Celia Hoffheimer. Residence: 2220 Green Street. Office address: 28 South Sixth Street, Philadelphia.

FLEITZ, Frederic Waldorf:

Lawyer; born in Wellsboro, Pa., March 1, 1867; son of John Fleitz and Katherine (Emberger) Fleitz. He was educated in public schools and Mansfield State Normal School. He married in Wellsboro, Pa.. Dec. 17, 1891, Clara Audita Mitchell. Mr. Fleitz was admitted to the bar of Tioga County in 1889; has practised his profession since, in all State and United States Courts. He is director of the Dime Bank of Scranton, general counsel of Scranton Life Insurance Company, member of the law firm of Carpenter & Fleitz. Mr. Fleitz is and has been, for the past nine years, deputy attorney general of Pennsylvania; was president of the Republican State League of Clubs of Pennsylvania, 1899–1900; journal clerk of House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, 1893; reading clerk of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, 1897. He is an Episcopalian in religious affairs; director of Taylor Hospital; is a Mason, Odd Fellow, Heptasoph, and Woodman; member of the Scranton Club, and Harrisburg Club. His recreations are fishing and big game hunting. Residence: 711 Madison Avenue, Scranton. Office Attorney General's Department, Capitol, Harrisburg.

FLEMING, William Reynolds:

Iron manufacturer and mechanical engineer; born May 9, 1862. Mr. Fleming married, Dec. 2, 1897, Virginia Hammond, of Burley Manor, Berlin, Eastern Shore, Md. He was educated at private schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, N. H. He took a practical course in mechanics and manufacturing at the Harrisburg Car Manufacturing Company, and the Pratt & Whitney Company, of Hartford, Conn., where he established a factory for the production of asbestos materials; later practised engineering in New York, Boston and Philadelphia. He has been president, since 1890, of the Harrisburg Foundry and Machine Works. Mr. Fleming is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the Empire State Society of Sons of the American Revolution, Harrisburg Board of Trade and League for Public Improvement. He donated to his native city an extensive plot of land for public park purposes. In politics he is an independent Republican. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

FLICK, Lawrence F.:

Physician; born in Carrolltown, Pa., Aug. 10, 1856; son of John Flick and Elizabeth (Sharabaugh) Flick. He completed his general education in St. Vincent's College, Beatty, Westmoreland County, Pa., then entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated as M. D. in the class of 1879. He married in Philadelphia, May 26, 1885, Ella Stone. Since his graduation Dr. Flick has practised in Philadelphia, and he has gained distinction as a specialist in tuberculosis and all pulmonary diseases. He is author of Consumption a Curable and Preventable Disease. Dr. Flick is a Catholic in religion. Address: 738 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

FLICKINGER, Junius R.:

President of Normal School; born in Centre, Pa., son of John Flickinger and Elizabeth (Bixler) Flickinger. He was graduated from Princeton University as A. B. in 1877, A. M. in 1880, and received from Bucknell University, the degree of Sc. D. in 1900. He married in New Bloomfield, Pa., 1888, Caroline Milligan Rice, and they have one daughter: Jean C. Flickinger, born in 1893. He was superintendent of schools of Perry County, Pa., 1881–1884; admitted to practice of law in Pennsylvania, 1885; elected to the State Legislature of Pennsylvania, 1886, and served in the session of 1887; admitted to the Supreme Court of Colorado in 1889, having moved to Pueblo; elected to the State Legislature of Colorado for the session of 1891; was State trustee of the Colorado State Normal School, 1891–1894; came back to Pennsylvania in 1893, and took the chair of history in the State Normal School at West Chester, Pa. He accepted the presidency of the State Normal School at Edinboro, Pa., in 1896, and became

president of the Central State Normal School, Lock Haven, in 1900, which position he still holds. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief. Mr. Flickinger was president in 1902 of the Pennsylvania Educational Association; is author of Civil Government, a widely-used text-book, and of Outlines of General History. He is a member of the American Historical Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, National Educational Association, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He is also a Mason. Address: State Normal School, Lock Haven, Pa.

FLINN, William:

State senator; born in England. At an early age he came to this country and settled in Pittsburgh; learned the trade of brass finishing and gas and steam fitting. After completing his apprenticeship he went into business for himself; later entered into partnership with James J. Booth, the firm being still in existence. Mr. Flinn took a deep interest in politics and was at one time a member of the Board of Fire Commissioners. He was a member of the State Legislature from 1879 to 1881 and of the State Senate from 1890 to 1894, being reëlected in 1898, and is widely known through the State as a Republican leader. Address: North Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh.

FLINT, Homer Abial:

Archdeacon of Pittsburgh; born in Northfield, Vt., March 21, 1875; son of John H. and Helen (Andrews) Flint. He was graduated from St. Stephen's College, as B. A. in 1897, M. A. in 1900; from New York University as M. A. in 1900; entered the General Theological Seminary and was graduated in 1900, received the degree of B. D. in 1901; Western University of Pennsylvania, Ph. D., 1906. He married in Northfield, Vt., 1900, Theodora Mary, daughter of Judge Plumley of Vermont; and they have one son: Frank Plumley, born Jan. 13, 1903. He was ordained to the diaconate by Bishop Doane, of Albany, N. Y., in 1900, advanced to the priesthood by Bishop Whitehead of Pittsburgh, 1900, in the ministry of the Episcopal Church. He served as assistant of Calvary Parish, Pittsburgh, 1900–1901; was associate rector of Christ Church, Allegheny, Pa., 1901–1903; archdeacon of Pittsburgh and chaplain of the Laymen's Missionary League since April 9, 1903. Dr. Flint has traveled extensively in Europe. He is a member of the Theta Delta Chi fraternity, and a member of Franklin Lodge 221 of Masons, Pittsburgh, Gourgas Lodge of Perfection; Pittsburgh Council, Princes of Jerusalem; Pittsburgh Chapter Rose Croix, Pennsylvania Consistory of the Scottish Rite. Address: 1019 Allegheny Avenue, Allegheny, Pa.

FLOOD, Frank K.:

Lawyer; born in Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa. He was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, in the elementary course in 1875, and in the scientific course in 1877; taught school several terms; studied law in the city of Reading in the office of Hon. Hiram H. Schwartz, who was later judge of the Orphans' Court of Berks County, and was admitted to the bar Nov. 10, 1884. He has since been successfully engaged in the practice of law at Reading; served one term as district attorney, and is active in Democratic politics in Berks County. Address: Reading, Pa.

FLOOD, Ned Arden:

Lawyer; born in Newmarket, N. H., 1870; was graduated from Johns Hopkins University, 1890; received degree of Master of Arts from Allegheny College, 1898; read law with Hon. John J. Henderson, judge of Pennsylvania State Superior Court, and was a law student in the University of Michigan. He is a member of the Pennsylvania bar; was assistant editor of Chautauquan Magazine, 1890–1898; managing editor Chautauqua Assembly Herald, 1889–1898; lecturer on political economy in Allegheny College, 1895–1898; associate professor and director of University of Chicago Press, 1898–1900; lieutenant-colonel and aide-de-camp, on the military staffs of three governors of Pennsylvania, Gov. William A. Stone, 1898–1903; Gov. Samuel W. Pennypacker, 1903–1907; and reappointed, staff of Gov. Edwin A. Stuart, 1907. He was president of the Northwestern Pennsylvania Association, Sons

of Veterans, 1900–1902; president of Western Pennsylvania Alumni Association of Johns Hopkins University, 1901–1902, and president of Municipal Board of Water and Lighting Commissioners, Meadville, 1901–1905; member Board of Health, Meadville, Pa., 1901; member Board of Trustees of State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pa., since 1902. He is a Republican campaign orator. Residence: Meadville, Pa.

FLOOD, Theodore L.:

Clergyman; born at Williamsburg, Pa., Feb. 20, 1842. He was educated by private tutors, afterward entering the Theological Seminary, Concord, N. H.; and he has received the degree of A. M. from the Ohio Wesleyan University; D. D. from Mt. Union College, and LL. D. from Dickinson College. He enlisted in Company C., 125th Pennsylvania Volunteers, at the beginning of the war, being promoted orderly sergeant, and later second lieutenant. At the close of the war he joined the New Hampshire Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and for fifteen years was active in pastorate work, also presiding elder. Dr. Flood was a member of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church three times. He was senior member of the firm of Flood & Vincent, publishers, for ten years, and founded the Chautauquan Magazine and the Chautauqua Assembly Daily Herald. He is now a trustee of Allegheny College, and president of the Board of Trustees for the Pennsylvania College of Music, and president Board of Trustees of Meadville Commercial College; president of the Pennsylvania State Dairymen's Association for two terms; also a member of the Grand Army of the Republic and Loyal Legion. At the Pennsylvania Republican State Convention in 1894 was permanent chairman, also a delegate at large to the National Republican Convention in 1896. Address: Meadville, Pa.

FOCHT, Benjamin K.:

Editor and congressman; born in New Bloomfield, Pa., March 12, 1863. His father was of German descent and a scholar, orator and Lutheran preacher of note, who died when his son was one year old. Some of his paternal ancestors served in the Revolutionary War. Mr. Focht's maternal grandfather was of English descent, and in the early days owned a large part of what is now Lewisburg, Pa., and operated a number of flouring mills in the neighborhood. Since childhood Mr. Focht resided at Lewisburg, his present residence. He is married and has two daughters and a son, and his home life is ideal. After attending Bucknell University, Pennsylvania State College and the Susquehanna University, Mr. Focht learned the printing and publishing business, and at the age of eighteen years founded a newspaper, which he still owns. He immediately engaged in politics, and as a mere boy received his political tutelage in heated campaigns from the elder Cameron, his son Donald and M. S. Quay. He is a talented and forceful newspaper writer, and like his father before him, is an orator of ability. His career for twenty-five years in politics and business has been as distinguished and successful as it has been stormy. He has been a recognized Republican leader in Central Pennsylvania politics for many years. He served as State delegate, many times a Congressional conferee, League Club delegate, belongs to a Republican club in New York and one in Philadelphia, was three times a member of the Assembly at Harrisburg, served four years in the Pennsylvania State Senate, is author of one hundred laws now on the statute books, served on important committees in the House and Senate, has addressed Presidents McKinley and Roosevelt, as head of special committees, and was chairman of the committee which had charge of the ceremonies attending the inauguration of Governor Pennypacker. While successfully engaged in enterprises in Philadelphia and New York as a member of the firm of Davis & Focht, he still retains his ownership of the newspaper he founded at Lewisburg when a boy. He was elected in 1906 on the Republican ticket from the Seventeenth Pennsylvania District to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. Address: Lewisburg, Pa.

FOERING, Howard A.:

Head master of the Bethlehem Preparatory School; born in Lehigh County,

Pa., Nov. 24, 1867; son of William F. Foering and Julia (Jacoby) Foering. He was graduated from Lehigh University, as B. S. in 1890. He married in Allentown, Pa., June 17, 1903, Elizabeth Hartzell, died in 1905, and he has one daughter: Louise Julia, born Nov. 27, 1904. He was instructor in Ulrich's Preparatory School, 1890, principal and proprietor of Ulrich's Preparatory School, 1897; head master of the Bethlehem Preparatory School, 1901, which he organized as a stock company, and organized the real estate firm of Foering & Heller in 1904. Mr. Foering is also director of the Bethlehem Trust Company, secretary Sub-Committee of the Joint Bridge Commission of Bethlehem, and South Bethlehem, to build a $600,000 bridge between two towns. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious views. He is a member of the Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools, Association of Private Secondary Schools, Association of Teachers of Mathematics of Middle States, trustee of Bethlehem Preparatory School, Bethlehem Free Library, Charity Organization, and the Main Street Boys' Club for Street Urchins. He is a member of the F. & A. M., Independent Order of Heptasophs, Zinzendorf Chapter Royal Arch Masons, Delphian League, Unami Club, Bethlehem Country Club of Northampton County, Lincoln Club, McKinley Club, and Lehigh University Home Club. Residence: 741 West Broad Street. Business address: Eighth Avenue and North Street, Bethlehem, Pa.

FOERSTER, Adolph Martin:

Musical conductor and composer; born in Pittsburgh, Feb. 2, 1854; son of Emil Foerster and Elise Marie (Noll) Foërster. He was educated in public and private schools, and studied music at the Royal Conservatory of Music in Leipzig, 1872–1875. He has been engaged, since his graduation at Leipzig, as a conductor of orchestral and choral societies. He was chairman of music at the National Sangerfest held in Pittsburgh in 1896; has been represented at several May musical festivals under Theodore Thomas and Anton Seidl; wrote Dedication March for dedication of Carnegie Hall, 1895, played by New York Symphony Orchestra under Walter Damrosch; won prizes with orchestral work, Prelude to Goethe's Faust, and the song "I Love Thee," Art Society contest, 1898. Principal orchestral works: Festival March, Prelude to Faust, Two Suites, Dedication March, and others. Address: Box 883, Pittsburgh.

FOLTZ, Frederick Steinman:

Major, 15th Cavalry, U. S. Army; son of Surgeon-General J. M. Foltz, U. S. Navy; born in Lancaster, Pa., 1857. Graduated from West Point and commissioned second lieutenant 1st Cavalry, 1879; promoted captain 2nd Cavalry, 1898, and to major 15th Cavalry, 1906. Served with regiment in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, Dakota, Arizona, Kansas, Vermont, Cuba and Philippines. Adjutant 2nd Cavalry, 1904. Detached service: At West Point, 1884 to 1888, and at Cavalry Recruiting Depot, Jefferson Barracks, 1892 to 1894. In Spanish-American War: On staff of Major-General Miles at Santiago, July 1 and 2, and in Porto Rico, July and August; collector of customs, Batabano, Cuba, 1899; acting inspector-general, Department of Matanzas and Santa Clara, 1899; supervisor of police and captain of Port of Havana, 1901; aide to the provisional governor of Cuba, and chief of office, 1906. Address: Havana, Cuba.

FOOS, Charles S.:

Superintendent of public schools; born in Reading, Pa., Dec. 17, 1863; son of George and Catherine (Schmeck) Foos. He was graduated from Reading High School, attended Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn., Yale, Harvard, University of Chicago, and the University of New York (special courses), and received the honorary degree of A. M. from Lafayette College in 1898. He was married in Fair Lawn, New Jersey, Nov. 28, 1895, to Mary Van Emburgh Demarset, and they have four children: Irwin Demarset, born in 1897; Frances Alice, born in 1900; Charles George, born in 1902, and Florence Demarset, born in 1905. He was newspaper reporter from 1884 to 1886; instructor and principal, Union Academy, Morganfield, Ky., 1886–1887; instructor Stewart Academy, Reading, Pa., 1888–

1889; principal of high school, Orwigsburg, Pa., 1889–1899; instructor and principal of Boys High School, Reading, Pa., 1890–1902; superintendent of public schools of Reading since 1899. He is a Presbyterian in religious affiliation. Mr. Foos is a member of the National Educational Association, prominent in Knights Templar, Free Masons, Royal Arcanum, Patriotic Order of Sons of America, Young Men's Christian Association, and Reading Board of Trade. He is a member of the Board of Directors of the Young Men's Christian Association, the High School Alumni Association; the executive Committee of the Pennsylvania State Elucational Association, superintendent of the First Presbyterian Sunday School, member of the Executive Committee of Berks County Sunday School Association, and a member of the Press Club. Address: 1528 Mineral Spring Road, Reading, Pa.

FORBES-LINDSAY, Charles Harcourt:

Soldier, traveler, author and journalist: born in Calcutta, Aug. 27, 1860. He was educated at Chiswick and Rugby schools in England and under private tutors. He married in Baltimore, 1898, Margaret Osborne Manning, and they have two children: Margaret Mayo, born in 1901, and Charles Durham Coates, born in 1907. He served in the British Army in South Africa, Egypt, India and Great Britain, 1879–1887. He devoted many years to travel covering almost every part of India, also China, Japan, Philippines, Australia, New Zealand, West Indies, Panama, Canada, United States and several tours to Europe. For the past fifteen years he has been occupied mainly in literary work, including journalism, magazine writing and editorship. During past five or six years has made special study of important works of United States Government, such as Panama Canal, Reclamation, Inland Waterways, etc. He was a contributor to British magazines and service journals, 1879–1888. Mr. Forbes-Lindsay has, since that date, been connected with the Chicago and New York dailies and contributor to American magazines. He has written under the pen-names of "Charles Harcourt." "Leonard Leigh" and others. Has established reputation as one of the leading authorities on whist. He is author of: Peeps Behind the Pennant, 1883; Checkered Lives, 1887; Principles and Practice of Whist, 1900; Bridge Whist, 1902–04; India, Past and Present, two volumes, 1903; Good Form, 1904; British Frontiers, now in press; Romance of the Rajputs, now in press; America's Insular Possessions, two volumes, 1906; Panama; The Isthmus and the Canal, 1906; Life of John Smith, Gentleman Adventurer, 1907; Washington, The City and the Seat of Government, 1907. Mr. Forbes-Lindsay is a member of several British and American learned societies. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief. Address: 348 West Duval Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

FORD, Elias Allen:

Railway official; born at Burton, Geauga County, Ohio, April 15, 1840; son of John A. and Eliza Ford. Educated in the common schools and at the Western Reserve Eclectic Institution at Hiram, Ohio. He taught school until August, 1861, when he entered the Forty-first Ohio Infantry regiment as a private, became first lieutenant, and having been shot through the right lung at the battle of Stone River, Tenn., Dec. 31, 1862, he was honorably discharged on account of wounds in May, 1863. He then entered railway service as clerk, and later became ticket clerk, passenger agent, general passenger agent and then took his present position as passenger traffic manager of the Pennsylvania and Vandalia lines. Address: Pittsburgh.

FORD, Henry Jones:

Editor of the Pittsburgh Gazette; born in Baltimore, Aug. 25, 1851; son of Franklin Ford and Annie Elizabeth (Jones) Ford. He was graduated from Baltimore City College in 1868, and has since been engaged in newspaper work. Mr. Ford was an editorial writer with the Baltimore American, 1872, later city editor of the Baltimore Sun; managing editor of the Baltimore American, editorial writer, New York Sun, managing editor Pittsburgh Commercial-Gazette, managing editor of the Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph; since 1901 editor of the Pittsburgh Gazette. Mr. Ford is

author of the book: Rise and Growth of American Politics, published by The Macmillan Company. Address: 1245 Beechwood Boulevard, Pittsburgh.

FORD, Thomas J.:

Jurist; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1856. He was educated in the Uniontown Soldiers' Orphan School, moved to Pittsburgh, was admitted to the bar, and practised law in Pittsburgh, until taking his present office as judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 1, of Allegheny County. For many years he has been prominent in political affairs. In 1897 he was elected a member of the Legislature, serving three terms, and has been chairman of the County Republican Committee of Allegheny County. Judge Ford is a Mason and a member of the Odd Fellows, Foresters, Mystic Chain, Companion of the Forests, American Mechanics, Knights of Pythias, Sons of Veterans, and an honorary member of the Grand Army of the Republic. He was a national officer of the Foresters, and toured the United States for a number of years in their interests; is also interested in a number of enterprises of a business character. He is a member of the Crucible Club, Pittsburgh. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

FORD, Walter Augustus:

Physician; born in Portland, Me., May 24, 1854; son of Augustus H. Ford and Eliza Rix (Poole) Ford. He was educated in Bowdoin College, 1875, Universities of Göttingen and Breslau, Germany, 1874–1878; Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, graduating as M. D. in 1882. He was director of physical education of Haverford College, Swarthmore College, William Penn Charter School, Episcopal Academy, Eastburn Academy, and Westtown School, 1882–1888. Since 1882 he has had a private institute for mechanical and gymnastic therapeutics. He is a Republican in politics, and a Congregationalist in religious connections; member of the American Medical Association, Phildelphia County Medical Society, and member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States. Residence: 1624 Pine Street. Business address: Northeast corner of 15th and Locust Streets, Philadelphia.

FORDING, Arthur O.:

Lawyer; born at Boylestown, Ohio. He was graduated from Mount Union College, Ohio, as A. B. in 1883. Mr. Fording married, July 16, 1901, M. Eva Hays, of Pittsburgh. He was admitted to the Ohio bar in 1888, and practiced at Youngstown in that State until 1895; was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, in 1896, and has since then practised in Pittsburgh. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 1140 Murray Hill Avenue, Pittsburgh.

FORNEY, James:

Brigadier-general, U. S. Marine Corps, retired; born at Lancaster, Pa., Jan. 17, 1844; son of John W. Forney (distinguished editor) and Matilda (Reitzel) Forney. He was educated at Georgetown University, D. C. He married in Lexington, Ky., Dec. 1, 1886, Jane R. Richardson. He was commissioned second lieutenant U. S. Marine Corps, March 1, 1861; served through the Civil War and participated in the capture of Forts Jackson and St. Philip and the City of New Orleans, battles of Chalmette, Port Hudson and Grand Gulf; first and second attacks on Vicksburg, Donaldsonville, Bayou Sara, Galveston (Texas), and Brazos de Santiago, and at the latter place cut out and captured four vessels, laden with valuable drugs, from under the Confederate batteries. He was brevetted captain for gallant and meritorious services at the attack on Forts Jackson and St. Philip, April 24, 1862; commissioned captain, April 23, 1864; brevetted lieutenant-colonel for meritorious services in defeating a rebel raid at Gunpowder River in July, 1864. After the Civil War he commanded the marines in an attack on the island of Formosa and was brevetted major for gallant and meritorious services in that action, June 13, 1867; commanded the marines in the colored riots in Philadelphia; in the enforcement of the Fifteenth Amendment at the time of the first vote of the colored people, Oct. 11, 1870; commanded the Second Battalion of Marines during the labor riots of

1877, and filled many other important duties; had command of the Spanish Camp, consisting of 1,700 prisoners from Cervera's fleet, including the Marine Barracks at Portsmouth, N. H., and later served in the Philippines. He was promoted major, Feb. 24, 1884; lieutenant-colonel, Jan. 20, 1891; colonel, July 11, 1892; brigadier-general, June 3, 1904, when he retired. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, Society of Foreign Wars and the Grand Army of the Republic. He is an Episcopalian in church relations. General Forney is a member of the Union League and University Clubs of Philadelphia, and of the Army and Navy Club of Washington, D. C. Address: 2221 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

FORSE, Charles Thomas:

Rear admiral, United States Navy; born in Pittsburgh, Dec. 29, 1846; son of William Forse and Marianne (Boyer) Forse. He entered the Naval Academy, Oct. 1, 1864, and was graduated 1868. He served on the storeship Guard, European Fleet, 1868; Jamestown, Pacific Fleet, 1868–1869; promoted to ensign, 1869; Alaska, Asiatic Fleet, 1869–1872; promoted to master, 1870; and commissioned as lieutenant, 1873; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1873–1876; Tuscarora, Pacific Station, 1877–1881; Ranger, Pacific Station, 1881–1884; commanding C. S. S. Earnest, 1884–1887; inspector of steel, new cruisers, 1887–1892; Kearsarge, North Atlantic Station, 1892–1894; inspector of steel, 1894–1897; lieutenant-commander, June, 1894; commanding Endeavor, 1897–1898; Patterson, April, 1898; commanding Lebanon; promoted to commander, March 3, 1899; lighthouse inspector, Fourteenth District, March 13, 1899; commanding Celtic, 1900–1903; captain, 1902; retired with rank of rear admiral, Dec. 26, 1903. Address: Morewood Avenue, Pittsburgh.

FORTENBAUGH, Abraham:

Banker; was born in York County, Pa., Aug. 5, 1838; son of Samuel Fortenbaugh and Mary E. (Miller) Fortenbaugh. He was educated in public schools in Newberry Township, York County, Pa. He married in Halifax, Dauphin County, Pa., Jan. 30, 1862, Mary Elizabeth Byrod, and they have had four children: Seward, deceased, Mary E., Katherine E., and Samuel B. He was clerk in a general store from 1850 to 1856; commenced business in general merchandise in 1856, retired in 1904, and during this period was engaged in various enterprises, farming, mining anthracite coal, and manufacturing. Mr. Fortenbaugh is director of the Miners' Deposit Bank of Lykens, Harrisburg Trust Company; president of the Halifax National Bank; director of the Tower City National Bank, and president of the Halifax Fire Insurance Company. He was vice-president of the First National Bank of Millersburg, Pa., 1868–1905, and president of the Halifax Shoe Company, 1890–1904. He served in the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1874–1876. He is an Independent Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in his religious faith. He is a member of the National Geographic Society, member and trustee of the Harrisburg Board of Trade, Memorial Fund of Bethlehem, Lutheran Church of Harrisburg; charter member and past master of the Susquehanna Lodge of Masons, located at Millersburg, Pa., instituted in 1866. He was in the Halifax National Bank in 1901, when the attempt at robbery by Rowe and Keiper, two armed desperadoes, occurred, when Mr. C. W. Ryan, cashier, was killed. Mr. Fortenbaugh struggled with both, overpowering the one, being fired at three times, one shot piercing his clothing. Both robbers were promptly convicted and executed in Harrisburg, in 1902. Address: 1713 North 2d Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

FORWOOD, Jonathan Larkin:

Physician; born at West Chester, Pa., Oct. 17, 1836; son of Robert and Rachel (Larkin) Forwood. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1857. He located at Chester, Pa., where he has practised medicine for more than fifty years. He has had great success as a surgeon. Performed many difficult operations before the present modern methods of surgery. Several of his cases are reported in the Surgical History of the Rebellion, issued by the

United States Government. He served as mayor of Chester for four terms; founded the Delaware County Democrat newspaper in 1867; was delegate to the National Democratic Convention of 1880 and 1884, but he differed from his party on the Tariff question, and became a Republican in 1886. Dr. Forwood is a member of the Alumni Societies of the University of Pennsylvania, the Academy of Natural Sciences, and the Medical Club of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, is president of the Delaware County Medical Society, and also of the Physicians' Association of Delaware County, and a member of the American Medical Association; is chief of the staff of Chester Hospital, and member of the Pennsylvania State Quarantine Board, and member of the National Board of Trade. Address: Chester, Pa.

FOSNOT, Henry J.:

Editor; born in Cumberland Valley, Pa., March 29, 1850; son of Jacob Fosnaught and Mary (Vanderbilt) Fosnaught. He attended common schools. He married in Cumberland Valley, Pa., Jan. 27, 1874, Jennie H. Walker, and they have one son: Walter Fosnot, born in 1879. Mr. Fosnot entered the newspaper business in 1871; assisted in establishing the Oakville Enterprise, afterwards the Newville Enterprise. In 1879 he consolidated the Lewistown True Democrat and Democratic Sentinel under the name of the Democrat and Sentinel, and still edits the same as a weekly. He established The Daily Sentinel in October, 1903; and it is still conducted by H. J. Fosnot & Son. He is secretary and director of the Lewistown Foundry and Machine Company, Mt. Rock Cemetery Company, and of the Mt. Rock Land and Improvement Company. Mr. Fosnot is a Democrat in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief. He is trustee of the Lewistown Hospital, and elder and trustee of the Lewistown Presbyterian Church, member of the Free and Accepted Masons, Royal Arch Masons, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Order of Red Men and Royal Arcanum, and the Temple Club of Lewistown. Residence: 401 Logan Street, Lewistown. Business address: 20 Valley Street, Lewistown, Pa.

FOSS, Cyrus David:

Bishop of the Methodist Episcopal Church; born at Kingston, N. Y., Jan. 17, 1834; son of Rev. Cyrus Foss and Jane (Campbell) Foss. In 1854 he was graduated from Wesleyan University; received the degree of D. D. from the same institution in 1870; the degree of LL. D. from Cornell College, Iowa, in 1879; and LL. D. from the University of Pennsylvania, 1889. From 1854 to 1856 he was instructor, and then became principal of Amenia Seminary, New York. In 1857, joined the itinerant ministry in New York. From 1857 to 1859 he was pastor at Chester, Orange County, N. Y.; later transferred to New York East Conference; was pastor in Brooklyn, 1859–1865; also in the churches of New York City, 1865–1875. He was president of Wesleyan University, 1875–1880; elected Bishop, 1880. In 1878 he was fraternal delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, and in 1886 to the British Wesleyan Conference. In 1886 he traveled in Europe, and visited the Methodist Episcopal Missions; also the Missions in Mexico in 1893, in India and Malaysia, 1897–1898, and in India, Malaysia, China, Korea and Japan, 1906–1907. Address: 2043 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

FOSS, Cyrus David, Jr.:

Lawyer; born in New York City, March 15, 1869; son of Bishop Cyrus D. Foss and Amelia (Robertson) Foss. He was educated in Wesleyan University and was graduated A. B. in 1891, also from the University of Pennsylvania Law Department, as LL. B. in 1896. He married in St. Davids, Pa., June 30, 1906, M. Louisa Higgins. He was admitted to the bar in 1896; was civil service commissioner of Philadelphia, 1906–1907; member of Council of the National Civil Service Reform League, active in movements for civic betterment, secretary of the City Committee, City Party of Philadelphia, 1905–1906; director and secretary of the City Club of Philadelphia. Mr. Foss is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religious belief; member

of the Law Association of Philadelphia, and Board of Home Missions and Church Extension, Methodist Episcopal Church. Residence: 2045 Arch Street. Business address: 816 Weightman Building, Philadelphia.

FOSTER, Charles D.:

Lawyer; born in Luzerne County in 1836; his great-grandfather being a notable figure in the early history of Wyoming Valley, and the first pastor of the Wilkes-Barré Congregational Church, 1772–1797. Mr. Foster received his instruction in law in the office of Lyman Hakes, of Wilkes-Barré, and was admitted to the bar in 1861. Since then he has been steadily engaged in practice, mainly in the civil courts and the Orphans' Court, but also in other State and Federal Courts, and has included a large number of important cases. He is a Republican in politics; has served in the County Committee and the State Convention, and was a member of the State Legislature 1883–1884. He was afterward nominated for Congress but failed of election. He has been active in business affairs; was president of the first street railway company of Wilkes-Barré, and is a director in the Wyoming National Bank, and the Wilkes-Barré and Dallas Turnpike Company, also a stockholder in several banks of Wilkes-Barré and Pittston, of the Wilkes-Barré Bridge Company, and of several pipe line companies. He is a member of the orders of Masons and Elks, of the Westmoreland and the Malt Clubs, the Bar Association, Historical Society, and other societies. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

FOSTER, Eli Norman:

Physician; born in Deerfield, Mich., Sept. 26, 1880; son of Frank N. Foster and Lillie (Arnold) Foster. He received the degree of M. D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania. He married in Pittsburgh, Aug. 20, 1903, Pearl Thomas, and they have two sons: Ralph, born in 1905, and Richard, born in 1907. Dr. Foster has engaged in medical practice since August, 1903. He is a Republican in politics, and in religious affiliation, a Presbyterian. He is a member of the local medical society, and of the Odd Fellows, Royal Arcanum, and Heptasophs orders. Address: 115 Climax Street, Pittsburgh.

FOSTER, Frank N.:

Clergyman; born in Greece, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1853; son of Ozias E. Foster and Josephine (Davison) Foster. He attended the schools of Greece, N. Y., and was graduated from Adrian (Michigan) College as B. A. in 1880, and took the course of the Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle, 1884–1888. He married in Deerfield, Mich., Dec. 24, 1879, Lillie J. Arnold, and they have two children: Dr. Eli Norman and Julia Mae. He began regular ministry at Corfu, N. Y., 1880; delegate to the General Conference at Adrian, Mich., May 17, 1888; moved to Connellsville, Sept. 1888, and to Pittsburgh in 1890. Dr. Foster is a Republican in political faith, and a Methodist Protestant in religious affiliation. Address: 327 Shetland Street, Pittsburgh.

FOULKROD, William W.:

Merchant, congressman; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 22, 1846; educated in the public and private schools. He entered the wholesale house of Mustin & Bennett in 1863 to learn the hosiery, glove and notion business; grew up with this firm, until it was reorganized in January, 1879, when it took the title of Thomas J. Mustin & Co., Mr. Foulkrod becoming an active member of that firm. In April, 1887, this firm sold out its entire business to John Wanamaker, who at that time had gone into the wholesale business. Later, when in 1890, the firm of Hood, Foulkrod & Co. was formed, Mr. Foulkrod became an active member of that firm, which was the largest wholesale dry goods firm of Philadelphia, and one of the largest in this country, Mr. John Wanamaker being connected with it as special partner, it being the successor of the old firm of Hood, Bonbright & Co., which was the name under which Mr. John Wanamaker conducted his wholesale business after he had bought out Hood, Bonbright & Co. Mr. Foulkrod comes from an old Philadelphia family who have resided in the section of Philadelphia known as Frankford for seven generations. The family has always been prominent in public affairs. Mr. Foulkrod's father died while a member of the Penn-

sylvania State Senate from Philadelphia. His grandfather was a member of both the House and Senate of Pennsylvania, also a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1837–1838, also an officer in the War of 1812. His great-grandfather was in the Revolution and participated in the battles of Trenton, Princeton and Germantown and others. Mr. William W. Foulkrod has followed his family in taking an active interest in public affairs. He was one of the organizers and the first president (for three years) of the Philadelphia Trades League, the largest commercial organization of Philadelphia, and is yet a member of its Board of Directors, and chairman of its Harbor and Navigation Committee. He was the first president of the Philadelphia & Frankford Railroad Company; is one of the Trustees of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum, and was the acting president of the National Export Exhibition. He is president of the Frankford Fire Insurance Company, president of the Frankford Hosiery Mills Company, and secretary of the Board of Trustees of the Evans Museum and Dental College for which Dr. Thomas Evans left his fortune to the city of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Citizens' Permanent Relief Committee, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, president of the Frankford Country Club, president Frankford Historical Society, member of the Art Club of Philadelphia, and connected with many other business and social associations. In November, 1906, Mr. Foulkrod was elected a member of Congress from the Fifth Pennsylvania District, which represents the large manufacturing interests of Philadelphia and is the largest manufacturing district of the country. Address: 4716 Leiper Street, Frankford, Philadelphia.

FOUSE, Levi Garner:

President of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born at Clover Creek, Blair County, Pa., Oct. 21, 1850; son of Adam Fouse and Susannah (Garner) Fouse. He was graduated from Juniata Collegiate Institute, 1866; Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio, 1867, and Mercersburg (P.) College. He married at Mercersburg, Pa., Jan. 10, 1870, Mary B. Hause. After special studies in actuarial science, Mr. Fouse in 1870 entered the life insurance business in the capacity of solicitor. He organized the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company in 1878 and has been its president continuously. Mr. Fouse is author of numerous publications on life insurance, and has served in a number of companies as consulting actuary. He was the first in this country to formulate a plan adapted to the conditions as they exist in the United States, based on the actual experience of British offices, for insuring under-average or impaired lives. He is a member of a number of scientific organizations, through which he has contributed articles of special interest with reference to the economic and ethical features of life insurance. Address: 3613 Baring Street, Philadelphia.

FOW, John H.:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Philadelphia, June 23, 1851, the family having settled in Philadelphia in 1728. He was educated in the public schools and studied law in the office of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster, being admitted to the bar in 1878. Taking an active part in political affairs, he soon became a prominent figure in municipal and State politics, being a member of the Democratic State Committee in 1882 and 1883, and for three years vice-president of the Democratic State League, of which organization he was the first president; he served for two terms in the Philadelphia City Council, 1885 and 1887, and in 1888 he was elected to the House of Representatives; he was reëlected in 1890, 1892 and 1894, again elected in 1898, serving the term 1899–1900, and afterward elected to the extraordinary session of 1906. He served on committees of Judiciary, Railroads, and Appropriations, and was chairman of the celebrated Quay Senatorial Investigating Committee in 1899, and was also chairman of the Democratic caucus in 1893 and 1895. He was a member of one of the committees having in charge the bi-centennial celebration of the settlement of Pennsylvania in 1882, and the centennial celebration of the adoption of the Constitution of the United States held in Philadelphia in 1887; also of that concerned in the unveiling of the Washington monument in Fairmount Park in

1897. Mr. Fow won a reputation in journalism as special correspondent of the Philadelphia Evening Star at Harrisburg for a number of years, also during the World's Fair at Chicago in 1893. He was the first president of the Willow Grove Trolley Railway; he was a commissioner of the Cotton States Exposition at Atlanta in 1895, representing Pennsylvania; he is considered one of the best political speakers that have ever advocated party men and measures on the hustings. Mr. Fow as a lawyer has had more acts of the Legislature declared unconstitutional than any other member of his profession in Pennsylvania; he is a writer of some force and has contributed some very valuable articles to various publications. His article on Washington crossing the Delaware led to the adoption of the bronze tablet representing Pennsylvania on the Battle Monument at Trenton. It was taken from old records that Mr. Fow consulted along with the late Adjutant-General Stryker of New Jersey, and the late Governor of Pennsylvania, Robert E. Pattison, and is historically correct. It represents General Washington sitting in the stern of a small boat that is being rowed by a man named Cadwallader, while General Knox sits in the bow of the boat. Mr. Fow has also written a full and complete history of the origin and manufacture of the American flag, wherein he conclusively shows that the Betsy Ross claim has no foundation in fact, either documentary or of record, and is simply a legend. Mr. Fow is a member of the State Bar Association, the Lawyers' Club, and is past master of his Masonic lodge, and belongs to a large number of social and political clubs. Residence: 1229 North Sixth Street. Office address: 1415 Filbert Street, Philadelphia.

FOX, Caleb Fellowes:

Stock broker; born in Philadelphia, July 29, 1860; son of George S. Fox and Amanda (Hickey) Fox. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania in the scientific course. He married Margaret, daughter of Samuel A. Crozer, of Chester, Pa. He has been engaged in financial operations since attaining his majority, as a member of the firm of George S. Fox & Sons, and he is a member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange and the New York Stock Exchange. He is also a member of the Zeta Psi fraternity and of the Union League, Country, Germantown Cricket and Huntington Valley Golf Clubs. Residence: Ogontz, Pa. Office address: 132 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

FOX, Edward J.:

Lawyer; born at Easton, Pa., April 3, 1858. He was educated in Easton High School and Lafayette College, graduating in 1878, and later receiving the degree of A. M. He read law with E. J. Fox, Sr.; was admitted to the bar Dec. 17, 1880; formed a partnership with his father, which continued to 1889, under the name of E. J. Fox & Son; and in 1896 formed a partnership with his brother, under the firm name of E. J. and J. W. Fox. Mr. Fox was the first president of the City School Board of Easton, 1887–1888. He is a member of the Zeta Psi fraternity. Address: 27–28 Trust Company Building, Easton, Pa.

FOX, Gilbert Rodman:

Lawyer: born at Westchester County, N. Y., July 26, 1861; son of Gilbert Rodman Fox and Catharine (Cruger) Fox. He was educated at Princeton University. Mr. Fox is a Republican in politics and a Presbyterian in his religious connections. He is also a member of the Art Club of Philadelphia, Princeton Club of New York, and the Ersine Club of Norristown. Residence: 909 De Kalb Street, Norristown, Pa. Business address: 321 Swede Street, Norristown, Pa., and 1110 Penn Square Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

FOX, John B.:

Lawyer and State senator; born in Hummelstown, Dauphin County, Pa., Nov. 27, 1861. He was educated at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and was graduated as A. B., 1885, A. M. 1887. He spent two years in teaching, and then read law two years with the firm of Weiss and Gilbert of Harrisburg, Pa. He was admitted to practice at the Dauphin County bar in 1888, and has since continued to prastise his profession. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in

1892, and was one of the youngest members of that convention; introduced the bill appropriating $4,000,000 for the new Capitol building, and is known as the Father of the New Capitol. Senator Fox has always been a stanch Republican, but never held any political office until elected to the Senate from Dauphin County, November, 1900; and he was re-elected in 1904. Address: 1 North Second Street, Harrisburgh.

FOX, Lawrence Webster:

Physician; graduated from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1878. He married C. Beatrice Bickerton, and they have two children: C. Beatrice B., and Lawrence W., Jr. Dr. Fox has been engaged in practice from graduation, and is a specialist in diseases of the eye. He is professor of ophthalmology in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia. He is a member of the American Medical Association and local medical societies, and is also a member of the Art and University Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 1304 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

FOX, William Joseph:

Entomologist and librarian; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 21, 1872; son of Benjamin Franklin Fox and Elizabeth (Quirk) Fox. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia. He married first in 1897, Margaret Muldoon, and second, in 1904, Louise P. Hellyer. Mr. Fox has made many important original investigations in entomology, and since leaving school has been assistant librarian of the Academy of Natural Sciences in Philadelphia. He is a member of that society and of the American Entomological Society and the New York Entomological Society. Address: Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia.

FRADENBURGH, Jason Nelson:

Clergyman; born in Gouverneur, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., March 4, 1843; son of Alexander and Polly (Nelson) Fradenburgh. He was educated in Genesee College, Livingston County, N. Y.; received his preparatory education at Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary and was graduated from Genesee College, as A. B. in 1866; A. M. and Ph. D. *in cursu*, Syracuse University; and received the degree of D. D. *pro merito*, from Mount Union College, and LL. D. from Allegheny College. He married in Jefferson County, New York, March 15, 1864, Lucetta M. Minor, and they have three children: Lillian F., born in 1867; Adelbert Grant, born in 1869, and Ernest Minor, born in 1875. He was engaged for forty-one years in the ministry, six years as presiding elder in the Methodist Episcopal Church; and was teacher and principal or president of seminaries, State Normal schools and colleges, for several years. He has traveled in Europe. Dr. Fradenburgh was a member of the Methodist Œcumenical Conferences, London, 1881, and Washington, 1891; member of the Methodist General Conferences in 1896, 1904, and reserve delegate in 1900, and has been connected with many educational and Christian conventions. In the Civil War he served as a private of Company D., New York State Volunteers, June 6, 1861, to Nov. 12, 1862, six months of the time at Fortress Monroe General Hospital. He was at the First Battle of Bull Run, July 21, 1861, and other engagements, until taken to the hospital from West Point, Virginia; discharged on surgeon's certificate of disability. He has been a member of the Society of Biblical Archæology, the Victoria Institute, Egypt Exploration Fund, Ethnological Society, American Oriental Society, etc., and is now a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Veteran Legion, and Odd Fellows. For many years he was a member of the Board of Control, Allegheny College. Dr. Fradenburgh is author of: Witnesses from the Dust; Old Heroes; Living Religions; Departed Gods; Fire from Strange Altars; Beauty Crowned; Light from Egypt; Life's Spring-time; History of the Erie Conference (2 volumes); and a contributor to home and foreign journals. Address: Tidioute, Pa.

FRANCIS, James G.:

Conveyancer; born in Philadelphia, June 14, 1848; son of Benjamin Francis and Ruth A. (Simpson) Francis. He was educated in public schools, Newton Grammar and Philadelphia Central High School. He married in Philadelphia, Feb. 24, 1869, Sarah B. Sampson. He studied conveyancing and real estate in

the offices of Benjamin A. Mitchell and Edmund Weigley, starting with former in May, 1863, when about fifteen years old, and entering the office of the latter in the summer of 1864; commenced business on his own account, November, 1867; when nineteen years of age, assisted Mr. Weigley in the preparation of his works on Building associations; became identified with various building associations, notably the Union Savings and Building Association of West Philadelphia, the oldest now in the United States, and has been its secretary since 1870. He is also secretary of the West Market Street Building and Loan Association, treasurer of the West Philadelphia Building Association, No. 3, and director of The West Philadelphia Title and Trust Company. He is an independent Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief. Mr. Francis is one of the original members of the Conveyancers Association, president of the Berwyn Law and Order Society, superintendent of The Berwyn Methodist Episcopal Sunday School, for over 20 years. Mr. Francis is secretary of the Laymen's Association of Philadelphia, Lay Electoral Conference. Residence: Berwyn, Chester County. Business address: 705 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

FRANK, John H.:

Banker; born at Ligonier, Pa., April 1, 1850. He was educated in the Ligonier, Pa., common schools. He married, Nov. 26, 1872, Anna Kibel. Mr. Frank was engaged as a steel engraver to 1874; then kept hotel to 1882; engaged in private banking to 1903, and since then has been president of the National Bank of Ligonier. He is a Democrat in politics, and was treasurer of Ligonier Borough for seven years. Address: Ligonier, Pa.

FRANKLIN, William Suddards:

Scientist and educator; born at Geary City, Kan., Oct. 27, 1862; son of Thomas Henry Franklin and Cynthia Ann (Curtis) Franklin. He attended public schools in Kansas, and then entered the University of Kansas, from which he was graduated as B. S., 1887, and M. S., 1888; student in University of Berlin, 1890–1891; Morgan fellow at Harvard, 1891–1892, and afterward studied in Cornell University, receiving the degree of Sc. D., in 1901. He married at Washington, Conn., Aug. 14, 1888, Hattie F. Titus. He was assistant professor of physics in the University of Kansas, 1887–1890; professor of physics and electrical engineering, Iowa State College, 1892–1897, and in Lehigh University, 1897–1903; since then professor of physics in Lehigh University. Dr. Franklin was a member of the jury of awards of the Pan-American Exposition. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Physical Society, American Institute of Electrical Engineers, the Tau Beta Pi fraternity and the Phi Beta Kappa and Sigma Xi honor societies. He is author of text-books on Elements of Physics, Elements of Mechanics, Practical Physics, Elements of Electrical Engineering, and Elements of Alternating Currents, as well as many technical memoirs and contributions. Address: South Bethlehem, Pa.

FRAZER, Persifor:

Geologist and chemist; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 24, 1844; son of John Fries Frazer and Charlotte (Jeffers) Cave Frazer. He was educated in St. Luke's Protestant Episcopal Parish School, from 1851 to 1853; Arthur's Classical Academy, 1853–1855; School of Rev. J. W. Faires, 1855–1858, and the University of Pennsylvania, 1858–1862, and was graduated as B. A., and A. M.; also at Booth and Garrett's Laboratory, and the Mining Academy at Freiberg, Saxony, from 1866 to 1869; and received the degree of Doctor ès Sciences Naturelles, from the Université de France. He married in Holy Trinity Church, Philadelphia, Sept. 2, 1871, Isabella Nevins Whelen, and they have had four children: Charlotte, born Sept. 14, 1872; Persifor, born July 3, 1874; Laurence, born Feb. 11, 1878, died June 29, 1881; and John, born Feb. 5, 1882. He was commissioned aide of the U. S. Coast Survey, July, 1862, and assigned to service with the navy; obtained leave and went as volunteer with the Philadelphia City Troop at Gettysburg, in 1863; acting ensign of the U. S. Navy till the end of the war in 1865. He was instructor and

assistant professor 1870–1871, and professor of chemistry, 1872–1874, in the University of Pennsylvania; assistant geologist on the Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, 1874–1882; general manager of the Central Virginia Iron Company, 1881; consulting geologist, chemist, and mining engineer; also professor of chemistry at the Franklin Institute, and an editor of its journal, 1882–1894; professor of chemistry, at the Horticultural Society of Pennsylvania, since 1889. Dr. Frazer is author of Tables for the Determination of Minerals; Bibliotics, or the Study of Documents; four volumes of the reports of the Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania; Life and Letters of E. D. Cope; Matriculate Catalogue of the University of Pennsylvania (in collaboration); and also author of volumes I and II of Descendants of Persifor Frazer; also 300 papers and contributions to the scientific press. He is a Civil Service Reform Mugwump in politics; a life member of the American Philosophical Society, Academy of Natural Science, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Institute of Mining Engineers (of which he is vice-president), Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, British Association for the Advancement of Science, Sociedad Cientifica Antonio Alzate of Mexico, Société Géologique du Nord, France, Société Géologique de Belgique, Belgium, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the U. S. Naval Veterans' Association, Cincinnati Society in New Jersey, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution; member and vice-president of the Society of the War of 1812; member Society of Colonial Wars in Pennsylvania, Society of American Authors. Life fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and Geological Society of America; Officer de l'Instruction Publique, France; and correspondent der Reichsanstalt, of Austria. He received from the City of Philadelphia, on recommendation of the Franklin Institute, the John Scott legacy medal for a colorimeter in 1906. He is a member of the Board of Managers of the Franklin Institute of Pennsylvania, Delta Psi Society, University Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Cricket, the Moyamensing Lawn Tennis, and Franklin Chess Clubs. Address: 928 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

FRAZER, Roah:

Pay director, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania, Aug. 11, 1853. He entered the Navy as captain's clerk, flagship Hartford and Lackawanna Asiatic Station, 1872–1875; appointed from Pennsylvania assistant paymaster, July 15, 1875; served on the Intrepid, 1875; Catskill, North Atlantic Station, 1876; Rio Bravo, 1877–1879; promoted to passed assistant paymaster, Oct. 27, 1879; assistant to paymaster, New York, 1879–1880; Alliance, North Atlantic Station, and Jeannette, Search Expedition, 1880–1882; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1882–1885; Alliance, South Atlantic Station, 1888–1899; Alliance, on the Asiatic Station, 1890–1893; promoted paymaster, Jan. 19, 1892; on receiving ships St. Louis and Richmond, 1893–1896; Puritan, North Atlantic Station, 1897; Indiana, North Atlantic Station, 1898–1899; Navy Yard, League Island, September, 1899; promoted pay inspector, Aug. 27, 1901; promoted pay director, Jan. 19, 1903; served in Navy Pay Office, Philadelphia, 1903–1907; since March 28, 1907, general storekeeper at the Navy Yard, New York. Address: Navy Yard, New York.

FRAZER, Robert Sellers:

President judge; born September 18, 1849, in Fayette City, Fayette County, Pa. He was educated at West Chester Academy, West Chester, Pa., and Western University of Pittsburgh. Admitted to practice in the courts of Allegheny County, Pa., March 29, 1873; member of the State House of Representatives from Allegheny County in 1877, 1878, 1879 and 1880. He was elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas Number 2, Allegheny County, in 1896, for a ten years' term; was commissioned president judge of the same court, Nov. 5, 1900. Reëlected in 1906 without opposition and commissioned as president judge for ten years beginning on the first Monday of January, 1907. Judge Frazer has always been a Republican in politics, and is a member of the Union Club of Pittsburgh. Address: 1100 Shady Avenue, Pittsburgh.

FRAZIER, John Wesley:

Registrar of the Bureau of Surveys; born in Delaware County, Pa., Jan. 5, 1837; son of Archibald Frazier and Margaret Bonsall (Robinson) Frazier. He was educated in public schools of Delaware County, and in the city of Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, September, 1860, Anna M. Redfield, a descendant of John Alden, and they have six children: Archie L., born in 1862; William W., born in 1864; Anne M., born in 1869; John W., Jr., born in 1876; Bertram G., born in 1878, and Alan C., born in 1881. He was instrumental in bringing about the reunion of the Blue and Gray, Philadelphia Brigade and Pickett's Division, at the Bloody Angle of Gettysburg, the "High Water Mark of Rebellion," July 2, 3, 4, 1887. He was assessor of internal revenue, 1st District of Pennsylvania, 1866–1869; registrar of the Bureau of Surveys from 1887 to 1907; sergeant of Company C, California Regiment, 71st of the Pennsylvania line, April 16th to Oct. 12, 1861; private of Company E of the Twentieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, from June 1 to Sept. 1, 1863. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith. Mr. Frazier is also a past master of Mt. Moriah Lodge of Masons, past commander of Col. William L. Curry Post, Grand Army of the Republic, a member of Seventy-first Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry Association, past commander Philadelphia Brigade Association, Masonic Veterans Association, Church Club of the Walnut Street Presbyterian Church, member of the Forty-sixth Ward Republican Club. Residence: 4814 Hazel Avenue. Business address: 510 City Hall, Philadelphia.

FRAZIER, William West:

Merchant; born in Montevideo, Uruguay, South America, Aug. 27, 1839; son of Benjamin West Frazier and Isabella (Zimmermann) Frazier, both Americans. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1855, and was graduated in 1858, serving while in college as moderator of the Philomathean Society. He married Harriet Morgan, daughter of George Lieb Harrison and sister of Charles Custis Harrison, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, and senior partner in Harrison, Frazier & Company. Mr. Frazier enlisted in the volunteer service early in the Civil War, and in September, 1861, was commissioned second lieutenant in the Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry; he was promoted first lieutenant in March, and captain in November, 1862, and served in this capacity till his resignation in February, 1864. Then he pursued a mercantile career as a member of the firm of Harrison, Frazier & Company, later the Franklin Sugar Refining Company, and then retired from active business. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, and the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and the Rittenhouse and University Clubs. Address: 250 Eouth Eighteenth Street, Philadelphia.

FREAR, William:

Chemist; born in Reading, Pa., March 24, 1860; son of Rev. George and Malvina (Rowland) Frear. He was educated in the public schools; Bucknell University, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1881, Harvard University, and Illinois Wesleyan University, receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1883. He married in Greenville, Ky., 1900, Julia Reno, and they have three children: George Lewis, Mary Reno, and Elizabeth Rowland. He was assistant in sciences at Bucknell University, 1881–1883; assistant chemist of the United States Department of Agriculture, 1883; since 1885 professor of agricultural chemistry at the Pennsylvania State College, also vice-director and chemist of the Pennsylvania Agricultural Experiment Station since 1887; since 1895 chemist of the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture. He was editor and proprietor of Agricultural Science from 1892 to 1894; contributor to scientific journals and agricultural reports. He was formerly secretary and treasurer of the University Hotel Company, and of the State College Water Company, and treasurer of the Westmont Coal Company; now president of the Hillside Ice Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religion. Dr. Frear is ex-vice-president of the Association of American Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations; president of the Association of Official Agricultural

Chemists of the United States; president of the Society for the Promotion of Agricultural Science; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the American Chemical Society and Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft; and was chairman of the executive committee of the National Pure Food and Drug Congress. He is a member of the Patrons of Husbandry, Odd Fellows, Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, and president of the State College Chapter of the honor fraternity, Phi Kappa Phi. Address, State College, Pa.

FREAS, Andrew M.:

Jurist; born at Berwick, Pa., Oct. 31, 1864; son of Henry L. Freas, M. D., and Amelia M. Freas. He was educated at Bucknell College, and Yale Law School and was admitted to the bar, Sept. 23, 1889. He was principal of the Berwick Schools, and in November, 1901, was elected president judge of the Orphans' Court of Luzerne County, for the term expiring in January, 1912. Judge Freas is a Democrat and was formerly chairman of the Democratic County Committee of Luzerne County and of the Twenty-first District Senatorial Committee, and a member of the State Central Committee. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

FREEDLEY, Angelo Tillinghast:

Lawyer: born at Cincinnati, Ohio, Nov. 12, 1850; son of E. T. Freedley and Anna (Tillinghast) Freedley. After receiving a thorough education, he studied law in a Philadelphia office and was admitted to the bar. He married, in Worcester, Mass., June 24, 1890, Ida Welles Vinton. Mr. Freedley had been engaged in practice in Philadelphia from his admission, and in 1895 was counsel for Pennsylvania Senate Investigating Committee; and he is now counsel of the Philadelphia Clearing House. Mr. Freedley is author of: The General Corporation Law of Pennsylvania; Limited Partnership Association Laws of Pennsylvania, and numerous contributions to legal journals. He is a Republican in politics, and is a member of the Rittenhouse, Country and Sedgeley Clubs. Residence: 1820 Spruce Street. Office address: 211 South Sixth Street, Philadelphia.

FREEMAN, Charles Mann:

Principal of schools; born at Mosiertown, Pennsylvania, Dec. 10, 1876; son of Manning T. and Ann Marie (Whitford) Freeman. He was graduated from Edinboro Normal School, as M. E. in 1898, and from Allegheny College as B. L. in 1903. He married in Tidioute, Pa., June 27, 1906, Florence Parshall. Mr. Freeman taught three years in Cussewago Township, Crawford County, Pa.; one year in the State Normal School at Edinboro, Pa.; three months as supply in the Edinboro State Normal School, and for the past four years as principal of the Tidioute Borough Schools. He acted as inspector and clerk in Cussewaga Township for three years; serving as auditor of Tidioute Borough. He is chairman of the Committee on Permanent Certificates in Warren County, Pa. Mr. Freeman is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religious views. He is treasurer of the Pennsylvania State Association of Mathematics and Science Teachers, is Worshipful Master of Masonic Lodge No. 412, and an Odd Fellow, and a member of the Phi Delta Theta college fraternity. Address: Tidioute, Pa.

FREESE, John Gosse:

Lawyer; born at Loyal Sock Creek, Lycoming County, Nov. 4, 1825; son of James and Frances (Gosse) Freese. He was educated in public and private schools and at Danville Academy. He studied law under Joshua W. Comly, and was admitted to the bar of Columbia County at Bloomsburg, Pa., April 19, 1848. He married, June 1, 1854, Margaret Hutchinson Walker. Mr. Freese served for two terms as register and recorder of the county; on the Board of Trustees of the Bloomsburg State Normal School and of Bloomsburg Free Public Library; president of the Rosemont Cemetery Company; also of the Columbia County Bar Association. He is a Democrat in politics. Mr. Freeze is author of poems entitled: A Royal Pastoral, and of a History of Columbia County. Address: Centre Street, Bloomburg, Pa.

FRENCH, Harry Banks:

Druggist; born in Philadelphia, July 25, 1857; son of Clayton French and

Catherine Ann (Hansell) French; descendant of Thomas French, born in England about 1537, who was imprisoned because he joined the sect of Friends, and emigrated to America in 1680, becoming one of the proprietaries of New Jersey. Mr. French matriculated in the University of Pennsylvania in 1870, but left in his sophomore year and studied for two years in Harvard University. He married Augusta Anna, daughter of Archibald Hunter Graham, M. D. After leaving Harvard, he entered the wholesale drug house of French, Richards & Company, of which his father was senior partner. The firm dissolved on the death of his father, and the firm of Smith, Kline and French Company was incorporated, of which he became vice-president. He has long been active in municipal reform, and was president of the Municipal League. He was chairman of the Union Committee for the abolition of the Public Buildings Commission and a member of the Committee of Twenty to investigate the charges of John Wanamaker against Director English. He is a member of the University, Art, Racquet, and other clubs. Address: 1502 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

FRETZ, Abraham M.:

Physician; born near Claytonville, Berks County, Pa. He was educated in the public schools, at Mt. Pleasant Seminary, Boyertown, and at the University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as M. D. in 1863. He married Emmeline Robertson of Philadelphia. He served as surgeon in the Union Army in the Civil War, in charge of the Post Hospital at Newport News, Va., was superintendent of registration under the Reconstruction Act of Prince George County, Va., and afterward a justice of the peace and director of the poor in that county, and member of the Virginia Legislature. He returned to Pennsylvania in 1875, and located in Fleetwood, Berks County, where he has been practising medicine for twenty-nine years. Dr. Fretz was elected a justice of the peace of Fleetwood and served in that borough as justice for over twenty years. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: Fleetwood, Pa.

FRETZ, Clayton Detweiler:

Physician; born in Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 16, 1844; son of Abraham Fretz, and Sarah (Detweiler) Fretz. He was educated in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and graduated in 1868. He married in Sellersville, Pa., Nov. 16, 1871, Kate B. Everhart, and they had four children: Dr. Alfred Fretz, born in 1874; Dr. S. Edward Fretz, born in 1878, and two deceased. His first wife died Sept. 1, 1898, and he married Mrs. Annie M. Fackenthall, in 1900. Dr. Fretz is president and director of The Sellersville National Bank, director of the Bristol Trust Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Reformed Church; member of the Torrey Botanical Club of New York, Philadelphia Botanical Club of Philadelphia, MacCalla Lodge of Masons, Doylestown Chapter and Pennsylvania Commandery, and is an Odd Fellow. Address: Sellersville, Pa.

FREW, William Nimick:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh, July 10, 1854; son of William and Martha E. (Long) Frew. He was graduated from Yale University in 1876, and was admitted to practice at the bar of Allegheny County, in 1879. Mr. Frew married, Jan. 13, 1881, Emily W. Berry, of Pittsburgh. He served as a member of the Select Council of the City of Pittsburgh, 1885–1889; is president of the Board of Trustees of Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh, Board of Trustees of the Carnegie Institute and of Pittsburgh Club. Mr. Frew is also a member of the Board of Trustees of the Carnegie Institution of Washington, Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania College for Women and of the State Library Commission of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Board of Directors of the Union Trust Company, Mellon National Bank, Union Savings Bank and the City Deposit Bank. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Pittsburgh.

FRICK, Euclid Bernardo:

Major and surgeon, United States Army; born in Philadelphia, July 29, 1867; son of Dr. A. P. Frick, descended

from Henry Frick, who emigrated from Berne, Switzerland, about 1685, and settled in Lancaster County, Pa. He was graduated in medicine in the class of 1888 from the University of California. He married, Oct. 30, 1889, Sarah E. Bunting. Dr. Frick was appointed assistant surgeon United States Army with rank of first lieutenant, Oct. 29, 1889; promoted captain and assistant surgeon, Oct. 29, 1894; major and surgeon, June 28, 1902. Address: Havana, Cuba.

FRICK, Henry Clay:

Capitalist; born at West Overton, Westmoreland County, Pa., Dec. 19, 1849. His father, John W. Frick, had been a farmer in Ohio and Pennsylvania, but at the time of his birth, was working as an engineer in the mill owned by Abraham Overholt at Broad Ford, Pa. John W. Frick's wife was the daughter of Abraham Overholt, and H. C. Frick was born in Mr. Overholt's house. He was second of five children, three boys and two girls. Elder Frick was a failure in business; H. C. Frick was practically adopted into the Overholt family when he was twelve years old. He had a few years of common schooling at West Overton, a short term at Chester Military Academy, and a few months at Otterbein University in Ohio. He married in Pittsburgh, Dec. 15, 1881, Adeladie Howard Childs, and they have a son, Childs Frick, and a daughter, Helen C. Frick. At the age of sixteen he began business life as clerk in store of White, Orr & Company, merchants, later bookkeeper in grandfather's distillery, and from there with Morgan & Company, coke dealers, and at about twenty-one became their agent at Poughkeepsie; a few years after, joined a company to build the Mount Pleasant and Broad Ford Railroad, a short line to penetrate to Connellsville coke region, which road was opened in 1871. In the same year, he organized the corporation of Frick & Company, coke dealers, with help of Abraham O. Tintsman, one of his grandfather's partners. This company bought about three hundred acres of soft coal lands and fifty-one coke ovens in the Connellsville region, and a year later added one hundred and fifty ovens to the equipment. In 1873, when panic was on, borrowed money and bought out his partners, greatly developed business and made a fortune before he was thirty. In 1882 he reorganised business as H. C. Frick Coal & Coke Company, with capital of $2,000,000 and company then owned 3,000 acres of coal lands and one thousand and twenty-six ovens. In 1882, sold an interest in the coke business to Carnegie Brothers, becoming a partner in the latter company. In 1889, he became chairman of Carnegie Brothers & Company, limited, the reorganization of Carnegie Brothers, bought the Duquesne Steel Works, and in 1892, consolidated the Carnegie Steel interests into the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited. Had charge of the resistance of the company to the demands of the strikers in the Homestead strike and persisted until he had won it. Was assaulted, shot and stabbed, July 23, 1892, by a Russian anarchist named Berkmann, from New York, but after thirteen days came to the office and resumed charge of the strike and continued to a successful conclusion. He continued the management of Carnegie Steel Company, built the Union Railroad connecting all the plants with one another and with the railroad lines entering Pittsburgh; secured valuable ore properties in the Nebraska fields of Lake Superior. Disputes arose between Mr. Frick and Mr. Carnegie which were finally settled by the organization in 1900 of The Carnegie Company, in which Mr. Frick had a share of $31,000,000, about equally divided between stocks and bonds, and in the subsequent sale to the United States Steel Corporation, he received about $45,000,000 in stocks and nearly $16,000,000 in bonds of the latter corporation; has bought largely and is now one of principal owners of the corporation. He built the Frick Building, the largest and finest office building in Pittsburgh, in 1904, and later added to it the Frick Building Annex; is said to be the largest stockholder in Pennsylvania Railroad; has large interests in Cambria Steel Company, Norfolk and Western Railroad, and Baltimore and Ohio; extensive interests also in Philadelphia and Reading Railroad; director and member of the executive committee Union Pacific Railroad; largest owner of Poughkeepsie real estate, and an officer and director

in many of the largest interests in Poughkeepsie. He was a member of the board of directors of the Equitable; was chairman of committee to investigate the charges of wrongdoing against Alexander and Hyde. The committee reported that the charges were true and recommended that both men resign. This report was killed in the directors' meeting, and the members of the committee resigned. Mr. Frick is a member of the Union League Club of Pittsburgh and of the Metropolitan, Lawyers' and Engineers', Seawanhaka Corinthian Yacht, New York Yacht, Union League, Racquet and Tennis, Riding, National Arts, City Midday and Country Clubs of New York and the Automobile Club of America, of New York City. Residence: 640 Fifth Avenue, New York. Office address: Pittsburgh.

FRIEDENWALD, Herbert:

Author; born in Baltimore, Sept. 20, 1870; son of Moses Friedenwald and Jane (Ahlborn) Friedenwald. He was graduated from Johns Hopkins University in 1890 and as Ph. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1894. Dr. Friedenwald is a member of the American Economic and American Historical Associations; also recording secretary of the American Jewish Historical Society; and a member of the Philosophical Society of Washington. From 1897 to 1900 he had charge of the Division of Manuscripts in the Library of Congress. He is author of The Journal and Papers of the Continental Congress; Material for the History of the Jews in the British West Indies; Some Newspaper Advertisements of the Eighteenth Century, 1897; History of the Declaration of Independence, 1904, etc. Address: 915 North Sixteenth Street, Philadelphia.

FRITZ, John:

Mechanical engineer; born in Chester County, Pa., Aug. 21, 1822. He was apprenticed to the trade of blacksmith in 1838, and in 1846 became employed in the Norristown Iron Works, where he was soon made mill foreman. After filling several other situations, and starting a small machine shop with some others in 1852, he was made, in 1854, general superintendent of the Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown, Pa. In 1860 he entered the service of the Bethlehem Iron Company as general superintendent and engineer, and built the works of the company. His long and useful labors with this company brought him, upon his retirement in 1892, a highly complimentary resolution from the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and in 1893 he received the high honor of being elected an honorary member of the Iron and Steel Institute of England, sharing this dignity with the Prince of Wales, the King of Belgium, Professor Akerman of Stockholm, the Ritter von Tunner of Austria, and Abram S. Hewitt of New York. On May 24, 1893, this institute awarded him the Bessemer gold medal for his important services in the advancement of steel manufacture. He served as a presidential elector, on the Republican ticket in 1896, and in 1897 was selected by the Armor Plant Board to get up plans and estimates for a Government armor plate works. In 1896 he was vice-president of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and in 1894 President of the American Institute of Mining Engineers. Address: Bethlehem, Pa.

FRITZ, W. Wallace:

Physician; born in Eldersridge, Indiana County, Pa., April 25, 1872. He was educated at Eldersridge Academy, the Philadelphia School of Anatomy, and the Medico-Chirurgical College, graduating in 1894, and in 1900 received the degree of D. D. S. from Philadelphia Dental College. He married, in September, 1894, Mary V. Schembs, daughter of the late Peter J. Schembs. Dr. Fritz was in 1895 appointed medical director of the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company; in 1896 he was elected dean and professor of anatomy and surgery of the Philadelphia School of Anatomy; chief demonstrator of anatomy in the Medico-Chirurgical and Philadelphia Dental Colleges. In 1897 he was appointed assistant surgeon and physician to the Garretson Hospital of Philadelphia; in 1900 was appointed lecturer on minor surgery in the Philadelphia Dental College. In 1901 he organized the Medical and Pharmaceutical Departments of Temple College of Philadelphia and was

elected dean and professor of anatomy, histology, and clinical surgery; in 1902 professor of anatomy and surgery of the Philadelphia Normal Physical Training School. Dr. Fritz is a member of the Anatomical Board of the State of Pennsylvania; member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, American Medical Association and the British American Dental Society. Address: 215 North Seventeenth Street, Philadelphia.

FROST, Albert Ellis:

Professor of physics; born in St. Johnsbury, Vt., Aug. 9, 1851; son of Selim Frost and Emily Sophia (Ellis) Frost. He attended St. Johnsbury Academy, and graduated from Dartmouth College as A. M. in 1877, and Sc. D. in 1897. He married in Pittsburgh, Pa., July 20, 1882, Addie Mary Dalbey, and they have three living children: Ellis Mills, born July 3, 1883; Albert Dalbey, born May 20, 1889; Helen, born Oct. 10, 1890. Mr. Frost was assistant of Professor S. G. Langley, Allegheny Observatory, 1872–1875; professor of physics, Pittsburgh Central High School, 1875–1885, and purofessor of physics at the Western University of Pennsylvania, since 1885. Mr. Frost is treasurer of the Engineers Society of Western Pennsylvania, and Western University of Pennsylvania. He is an Independent Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief, and is president of the Pittsburgh Academy of Science and Art. Residence: 4527 Winthrop Street. Business address: Western University of Pennsylvania, Perrysville Avenue, Allegheny, Pa.

FRUIT, James Satterfield:

Teacher; born in Jefferson, Mercer County, Pa., Nov. 18, 1870; son of Capt. J. W. Fruit and Sarah E. (Lowell) Fruit; a lineal descendant of James Russell Lowell. He was educated in public school in Jefferson and Delaware Townships, the Scott School at Transfer and Grove City College, Grove City, Pa., graduating in 1892. Mr. Fruit was principal of Rose Point Academy, Lawrence County, Pa., 1892–1895; principal of McElwain Institute, Mercer County, three years; taught sciences one year at the high school of Conneaut, Ohio, and was formerly county superintendent of public schools of Mercer County, Pa. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Mercer, Pa.

FRY, Charles L.:

Clergyman; born at Carlisle, Pa., Oct. 21, 1858; son of Rev. Jacob Fry, professor of homiletics and pastoral theology in the Lutheran Seminary of Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, and of Eliza J. (Wattles) Fry; his grandfather, Hon. Jacob Fry, was auditor-general of Pennsylvania. He was educated at Muhlenberg College, was ordained to the ministry in 1881 and became pastor of the historic "Old Trinity," Lutheran Church of Lancaster, Pa., founded in 1730. He was one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua, and president of the local center of University Extension during the 20 years of his residence in Lancaster. He removed to St. Luke's Church, Philadelphia, on Jan. 1, 1901. After liquidating its incumbrances he became the Eastern representative of the Church extension movement of the General Council at Eastertide, 1907. Mr. Fry was for years prominently identified with Pennsylvania Sunday School Association and the Philadelphia Sabbath Association, and is distinguished as a specialist in Sunday School science, particularly its "Summer School" phase; also as lecturer; and he is literary secretary of the Luther League of America. Address: 3262 Park Avenue, Philadelphia.

FRY, Jacob:

Clergyman, theologian; born at Trappe, Pa., Feb. 9, 1834; son of Hon. Jacob Fry and Mary, daughter of Hon. Samuel Gross. He was graduated from Union College, New York, 1851, and from the Theological Seminary at Gettysburg, Pa., 1853, and received degree of D. D. from Union College, 1873. He married, in 1855, Eliza J. Wattles, of Gettysburg. He was ordained to the ministry by the Lutheran Ministerium in 1853; was pastor of the Lutheran Church at Carlisle, Pa., 1854–1865; Trinity Lutheran Church, Reading, Pa., 1865–1896; elected professor of homiletics in the Theological Seminary, at Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, in 1891, and still holds that chair. Dr. Fry is author of: History of Trinity Church, Reading, Pa., published by the

congregation in 1894; Elementary Homiletics (Luth. Board of Publication, revised edition, 1901); Trembling for the Ark of God; Jubilee of the Reformation; Sin of Adultery; The Church Book Explained; Resurrection Thought in Lutheran Theology; Seminary Inaugural Address on the Pulpit, 1891; and many contributions to theological publications. He is also president of the Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania and adjacent States. Address: Mt. Airy Station, Philadelphia.

FRYER, Greville E.:

Secretary and treasurer of the Insurance Company of North America; born in Bath Somerset, England, July, 1834; son of William Henry Fryer, surgeon the "Prince Consort's Own Rifle Brigade," and of Helena Woodley Losack (Amiel) Fryer. On his father's side, he is of Old Somersetshire (English) family, and on the maternal side is descended from Huguenots who fled to America, after the revocation of the Edict of Nantes, but at the Revolution were in the English army and Tories, and all went to England after the Revolutionary War was over. He is a member of the Anglican Church, and a member of the Union Benevolent Association of Philadelphia, United Empire Loyalists' Association of Montreal, Canada; Society of Colonial Wars, also of the Athenium Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 2305 De Lancey Street. Business address: 232 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

FULLER, A. M.:

Merchant, banker; born in Little Falls, N. Y., in 1847. He was educated in public schools. He married, Jan. 27, 1876, Elizabeth, daughter of Leon C. Magaw, of Meadville. Mr. Fuller was engaged in the dry goods business in Meadville, 1870–1903; president of the Pennsylvania Dairymen's Association, 1876–1883; president Meadville Glass Company, Limited, 1884; president New First National Bank, 1894; and since 1900 president of the Crawford County Trust Company; appointed member of Advisory Committee of National Good Roads Association by the governor in 1904. Address: Meadville, Pa.

FULLER, Edward L.:

Capitalist; born in Hawley, Pa., Oct. 10, 1851; son of Edward C. Fuller and Helen (Ruthven) Fuller. He received his education in the public schools. He married in Scranton, in 1876, Helen M. Silkman, and they have one son, Mortimer Bartine, born in 1878. Mr. Fuller is president and director of the International Salt Company, Retsof Mining Company, Genessee and Wyoming Railroad Company, Avery Rock Salt Mining Company, Empire Limestone Company, and a director of the Western Maryland Railroad Company. He is also a trustee and treasurer of the State Hospital of Scranton; director of the Pennsylvania Oral School for the Deaf at Scranton. He is a member of the Union League, Lawyers, City, Mid-day and New York Yacht Clubs of New York City; the Maryland Club of Baltimore; the Buffalo Club of Buffalo, N. Y.; the Westmoreland Club of Wilkes-Barré, and the Scranton Club of Scranton, Pa. Residence: Scranton, Pa. Office address: 2 Rector Street, New York City.

FULLER, Moses De Witt:

Clergyman; born in New Jersey, Sept. 6, 1845; son of Amariah Fuller and Elizabeth (Van Sickle) Fuller. He was graduated from the Milford Academy, Milford, Pa., receiving the degree of D. D. from Grant University, now the University of Chattanooga, Tenn. He married at Hamilton, Pa., July 1868; Joanna Hoel. Dr. Fuller enlisted in the 52nd Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, Sept. 5, 1861, and served near four years; joined the Wyoming Annual Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church in April, 1869; and is now a presiding elder in that Conference. He traveled in Europe in 1889, visiting Ireland, England, France, Germany, Holland and Belgium. He is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic and a Mason, Residence: 14 Washington Street, Carbondale, Pa.

FULTON, John:

Clergyman and editor; born in Glasgow, Scotland, April 2, 1834. He was educated in Aberdeen, Scotland, and has

received the degrees of D. D. from the University of Georgia, LL. D. from the University of Alabama, and D. C. L. from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn. He was ordained priest in the ministry of the Episcopal Church by the bishop of Louisiana in 1857; served several pastorates and has for several years been professor of canon law in the Episcopal Divinity School of Philadelphia, and editor of The Church Standard. He is also author of several works on canon law and other theological subjects. Address: 133 South 12th Street, Philadelphia.

FULTON, William Pomeroy:

Clergyman; born in Washington County, Pa., Oct. 4, 1856. His great-grandfather was Samuel Fulton, an officer in the War of the Revolution; on his mother's side he is a descendant of the Mayhews, who came here in the Mayflower. He was educated in Frankford Academy, Hopedale College and Ohio Wesleyan University, graduating in 1881. He was principal and superintendent of the public schools at Thornville, Ohio, for three years, and was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1887. He married, in 1887, Miss Osmie Yost, daughter of Mr. Irvin Yost, of Thornville, Ohio. He was pastor of the Huntingdon Valley Presbyterian Church, for three years, and in January, 1891, came to the Ninth Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia, (his present charge). The honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity was conferred upon him by Heidelburg University, Ohio. He has represented his Presbytery as commissioner a number of times in the Synod and General Assembly. In 1905 the Synod of Pennsylvania honored him by electing him moderator. He is secretary and general superintendent of City Missions and Church extension in Philadelphia. He is also president of the Presbyterian Ministers' Fund, a corporation for the insurance of the lives of ministers. Address: 4531 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

FUNKHOUSER, Abram Paul:

President of Lebanon Valley College; born at Dayton, Va., Dec. 10, 1853; son of Samuel Funkhouser and Elizabeth (Paul) Funkhouser. He was educated in various schools and entered the ministry of the United Brethren Church. He received the degree of A. M. from Otterbein University, Ohio, and the honorary degree of D. D. from York College, Nebraska, both in 1907. He married at Westerville, Ohio, June 23, 1880, Minnie King, and has four children; Jessie, born in 1882; Samuel, born in 1884; Mary, born in 1887; and Edward, born in 1893. He founded the Shenandoah Institute at Dayton, Va., in 1876, and from 1876 to 1881 was pastor and presiding elder of the Virginia United Brethren Conference. He took the scientific course at Otterbein University, and was graduated as B. S. in 1882, and he became superintendent of schools of Rockingham County, Va., holding this office until 1886, when he resigned to give his time entirely to the editing of the State Republican of Harrisonburg, Va., which he had been publishing for three years and continued to publish until 1898. He was superintendant of the Shenandoah Valley Chautauqua for thirteen years, 1892–1905. For one year, 1893–1894, he was president of the Western College of Toledo, Iowa; was associate editor of the Religious Telescope, Dayton, Ohio, 1897–1898; was postmaster at Harrisonburg, Va., 1898–1906; and since then has been president and trustee of Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa. He is also trustee of the Shenandoah Institute in Dayton, Va. Mr. Funkhouser is identified in politics with the Republican party, is a member of the Republican State Committee, and was a delegate to the General National Conventions, 1888–1900. He was a delegate in the General Conferences of the United Brethren in Christ in 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901 and 1905, and represented his church in the Tri-church Council of Congregational, United Brethren, and Methodist Protestant Churches in 1906 and 1907. Address: Annville, Pa.

FURBER, William Copeland:

Architect and consulting engineer; was born in Philadelphia, June 24, 1866; educated in the public schools, supplemented with technical studies at the Spring Garden Institute, Philadelphia. Served as draughtsman in several large mechanical establishments. Served on the Engineer Corps, Construction Depart-

ment, Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and on the Construction Department, Northern Pacific Railroad Company, assistant engineer, Indianapolis, Decatur & Western Railroad Company, and Lake Erie & Western Railroad Company, assistant engineer, in office of E. L. Corthell and John F. Wallace, consulting engineers, Chicago. In charge of the laying out and supervision of foundation work of the Drexel Institute, Philadelphia, for the contractor. Studied architecture in the office of Mr. T. Roney Williamson, architect, Philadelphia. In charge of the design of buildings and construction work for the Kenova Association, Kenova, W. Va. In charge, in office of Messrs. Cope & Stewardson, of the construction and structural design of large buildings, including the Harrison office building, the Harrison store building, the Chemical Laboratory and the dormitories of the University of Pennsylvania. At present engaged in professional practice as architect and consulting engineer in the design of large buildings, particularly those in which the problems of engineering are involved with those of architecture. Has designed office buildings, banks, department stores, warehouses, industrial plants, factories, and a number of buildings devoted to commercial purposes. Is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Institute of Architects, the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Society, Sons of the Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, Business and Professional Club. Address: Commercial Union Building, 418 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

FURMAN, Horace S.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 15, 1863. He was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, followed by a short business education and then entered the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1888. He married, in 1890, Margaret F. Smith of Philadelphia. Has been connected at various times with the Children's Homeopathic and St. Luke's hospitals of Philadelphia. Dr. Furnam is a member of The Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Philadelphia County and State Homeopathic Medical Societies, and the American Institute of Homeopathy. Address: 1705 Tioga Street, Philadelphia.

FURNESS, Horace Howard:

Author; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 2, 1833; son of Rev. William Henry Furness and Annis P. (Jenke) Furness. He was graduated from Harvard as A. B., in 1854, A. M., 1858; Ph. D., University of Halle-Wittenberg, 1878; LL. D. University of Pennsylvania, 1879, Harvard, 1894, Yale, 1901; L. H. D. Columbia University, 1887; Litt. D. University of Cambridge, England, 1899. He married Helen Kate Rogers, who died Oct. 30, 1883. He was admitted to the bar in 1859, and engaged in practice in Philadelphia; became deeply interested in Shakespeare, and began to work on his now famous Variorum Edition of Shakespeare, of which the first published volume was Romeo and Juliet in 1871, and other plays have appeared at intervals since then. During the past seven years his son, Horace Howard Furness, Jr., has been associated with him. Dr. Furness has been a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania and is a member of the American Philosophical Society and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and of the Academy of Arts and Letters. Residence: Wallingford, Pa.

FURNESS, Horace Howard, Jr.:

Editor; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 24, 1865; son of Horace Howard Furness, Ph. D., LL. D., and Helen Kate (Rogers) Furness. He was prepared at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and afterward entered Harvard, whence he was graduated as A. B. in 1888; then entered the Department of Music of the University of Pennsylvania, and after a three years' course received a certificate of proficiency in 1891. He married in Philadelphia in May, 1901, Louise Brooks Winsor, daughter of William Davis Winsor. Mr. Furness was instructor in physics in the Protestant Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, from 1891 to 1901; since then has been associated with his father as co-editor of the Variorum Shakespeare. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, the Franklin Institute and the

Shakespeare Society of Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics and a Unitarian in religious views. Mr. Furness is a member of the Delta Phi fraternity and the Rittenhouse, Merion Cricket and Racquet Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: 2034 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia.

FURNESS, William Henry:

Physician; born in Wallingford, Pa., Aug. 18, 1866; son of Horace Howard Furness, the famous Shakesperian scholar, and Helen Kate (Rogers) Furness. He was graduated from Harvard, as A. B. in 1888, from the University of Pennsylvania, as M. D. in 1891. Dr. Furness is distinguished as a traveler; is a member of the American Philosophical Society, Société de Geographie; fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, and of the Anthopological Institute of Great Britain. He is author of: Home Life of Borneo Head Hunters; its Festival and Folklore; also many monographs of the American Philosophical Society. Address: Wallingford, Pa.

FURTH, Emanuel:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., Sept. 26, 1857, of German-Jewish descent. He was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, in 1874, and then studied law in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1878. Mr. Furth has since been engaged in legal practice in Philadelphia, and has also been active in political affairs. He is a Democrat in politics, and he was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1881, and reëlected in 1883. While chairman of the Committee of Municipal Corporations he assisted in framing the Bullitt bill, under which the government of the City of Philadelphia is now administered. He has been a member of various conventions of his party, and in 1896 was a delegate to the Indianapolis Convention of Gold Democrats, which nominated Palmer and Buckner. He was a member of the State Militia, 1879–1885, being for three years on the staff of General Snowdon. He has been secretary of the Lawyers' Club, of Philadelphia, since 1890. He was renominated for the Legislature in 1889, but declined to run. Mr. Furth is author of a book of travel entitled: The Tourist — Outward and Homeward Bound. Address: 1707 Jefferson Street, Philadelphia.

FUSSELL, M. Howard:

Physician; born at Belvidere, Pa., Nov. 24, 1855; son of Milton Fussell and Tamar (Haldeman) Fussell. He was educated in the Friends' Central School of Philadelphia, later taught school for several years and then entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as M. D., 1884. He married at Manayunk, Philadelphia, May 3, 1884, Sally E. Entwisle. He has been engaged in practice in Manayunk since 1884, was assistant in the Medical Dispensary of the University of Pennsylvania in 1884, and from that advanced to instructor in chemical medicine and physician-in-chief to the Medical Dispensary and is now assistant physician to the University Hospital, and since 1901 has been assistant professor of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and a member of the Council of the University from 1904. He is physician and pathologist to St. Timothy's Hospital, and physician to St. Mary's Hospital. Dr. Fussell is a member of the Association of American Physicians, the American Medical Association, the College of Physicians of Philadelphia and the Pathological and Pediatric Societies. He is a Republican in politics and in religion is a member of the Society of Friends. Address: 189 Queen Lane, Manayunk, Philadelphia.

FUTRELL, William H.:

Lawyer; born near Jackson, N. C., June 17, 1863; son of Harrison and Lydia E. Futrell; his ancestors, on his mother's side, were well known Pennsylvanians. He was graduated from Haverford College as A. B. in 1887. He married Ellen Hammond, of High Point, N. C. Mr. Futrell was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1890. He was junior counsel for the Citizens' Municipal Association in 1895, when they exposed many municipal frauds before the Senatorial Investigating Committee. He is a member of the Young Republican Club and Public Education Association. Residence: Haverford, Pa. Office: 420 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

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GABLE, Morgan Edwards:

Editor; born in Strasburg, Lancaster County, Pa., April 18, 1862. At the age of nine years he was employed as a slate picker in the anthracite coal region; Aug. 5, 1876, began a four years' apprenticeship on a Tamaqua, Pa., newspaper. When nineteen years of age he was made managing editor of the Reading (Pa.) Herald. After serving in Reading six years he became the telegraph editor of the Pittsburgh Commercial Gazette, and later the city editor. In 1889 he resigned the latter post and became the special correspondent for twenty-one of the leading newspapers of the United States. In December, 1891, he became city editor of the Pittsburgh Times; in May, 1892, was promoted to the managing editorship; in 1896, became editor of same, and May 1, 1906, was made chief of editorial staff, Pittsburgh Gazette Times. Address: Gazette Times, Pittsburgh.

GABLE, Vivian Frank:

Lawyer; born in Hummelstown, Pa., April 13, 1873; son of Rev. Israel M. Gable, D. D., and Mary C. (Blessing) Gable. He attended public schools at various places in Eastern Pennsylvania; Central High School, Philadelphia, graduating as A. B., with honor; University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School, graduating as Ph. B., with honor, in 1892, and the University of Pennsylvania, as LL. B. in 1895. He married in Philadelphia, June 30, 1898, Mary Groves Scargle, and they have one daughter: Mary Scargle Gable, born in July, 1901. He was admitted to the Philadelphia Bar, July 12, 1895, and has engaged in general practice ever since, having been admitted to the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania and the United States Courts. Mr. Gable was elected member of the Senate of Pennsylvania at a special election to fill a vacancy, Jan. 9, 1906, from the Eighth Senatorial District of Philadelphia, by fusion of City, Lincoln and Democratic parties against the Republican Organization candidate, but was defeated for reelection in November of the same year. He was chairman of the Lincoln Party, Pennsylvania State Campaign Committee, 1906, also permanent chairman of the State Convention of the same party in 1906; and sponsor for the Gable Civil Service Bill for cities of the first class, passed by the Legislature in 1906. He is a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief; member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Law Association, Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania, Phi Gamma Delta fraternity, Fairmount Park Art Association, Masonic fraternity, Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania, University Club, Lawyers' Club, City Club of Philadelphia, and Harrisburg Club. Residence: 3631 North 5th Street. Business address: 133 South 12th Street, Philadelphia.

GAERTNER, Frederick:

Physician and surgeon; born at Edwardsville, Madison County, Ill., July 25, 1860; son of Frederick Gaertner and Rebecca Elizabeth (Bauer) Gaertner. After eight years in the public school at old Fort Russell, Madison County, Ill., he went in 1875 to Mound City College, St. Louis, Mo., from which he was graduated as B. Sc. in 1878, then entered the Medical Department of Washington University, St. Louis, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1882. Following his graduation he took post-graduate medical courses in the University of Berlin, 1882–1883, University of Vienna, M. D., 1884, University of Strassburg, A. M., M. D. in 1885. He received a certificate from the Illinois State Board of Health, 1882; certificate of endorsement from the University of Pennsylvania, 1886; the honorary degree of LL. D. from the Académie des Sciences, Paris, and the decoration of the Légion d'Honneur in 1889 for scientific original discoveries in pathology. He married in Strassburg, Germany, July 4, 1885, Margaret Semlinger, and they have two children: Edith, born in 1886, and Edward L., born in 1891. Dr. Gaertner has been a resident of Pittsburgh since 1886, engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery, and particularly expert in pathology, microscopy and the scientific researches in the advancement of pathological anatomy. He is author of many scientific monographs and original papers, the most

important being: The Causes of the Deposits of Black Pigment in the Liver, Spleen and Kidneys, 1883 and 1885; Concerning the causes of anthracotic lymphadenitis, 1883; Hyperplasia and hypertropic lymphadenitis at the base of the lungs, 1885; The Causes of Coal Dust and Soot Deposits in the Abdominal Organs, called "Anthracotic Metastasis Gaertner," 1887; How and by What Methods and Through What Channels Infectious Diseases are Contracted, 1890; The Scientific Rules and the Application of the Haemometer, 1890–1893; The Causes of Thrombosis and Embolism, the Result of Pathological Changes in the Blood, called Syrupy-Stringy-Blood (Gaertner's), 1892 and 1895; Scientific Study and Investigation of Puerperal Pyæmia, 1901; The Causes and the Successful Treatment of Cancer, 1904; The Causes of Dropsy, Its Cure, 1905; Experimental Tests and the Physiological Action of Anasarcin, 1906; The Origin of Man and His Destiny, 1907; Lymphadenitis due to the Absorption from the Tissues of the Lungs of Inorganic Foreign Substances and its Deposition into the Lymph Nodes at the Hilus of the Lungs, 1889 and 1907; What is Syrupy-Stringy-Blood? (Gaertner), 1907; Inorganic Metastasis of the Liver, Spleen and Kidneys, due to Deposits of Minute Particles of Iron and Steel Ore Dust, also Sand; Stone, Bone, Wood, Charcoal, Cinders, Coal-dust and Soot, 1908. He has also served as editor and associate editor of several scientific and medical journals in this country and Europe. Dr. Gaertner is a Republican in politics and a Presbyterian in his church relations. He is a member of the Pittsburgh Academy of Science and Art, Iron City Microscopical Society, American Society of Microscopists, German Society of Physicians and Surgeons of Vienna, Berlin and Strassburg, and corresponding physician to the Strassburg Pathological Society. Residence: 5012 Liberty Avenue. Office: 216 Market Street, Pittsburgh.

GALBRAITH, William Watts:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Sept. 30, 1851; appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet in Military Academy, July 1, 1873; commissioned second lieutenant Fifth Artillery, June 15, 1877; was graduated from the Artillery School, 1884; promoted first lieutenant, Sept. 23, 1885; retired with rank of captain, March 2, 1899. Address: R. F. D. No. 8, Carlisle, Pa.

GALBREATH, James McG.:

Jurist; born in Butler County, Pa., Sept. 27, 1852. He was educated in Princeton College, where he was graduated in 1880, afterward studying law. He was admitted to the bar of Butler County, March 6, 1882, and practised with great success until 1902, part of the time being a partner of James B. McJunkin. In 1902 Mr. Galbreath was nominated for county judge, and he was elected Nov. 4, 1902, taking his seat on the bench Jan. 5, 1903. His only other public office has been that of school director, which he held for six years. He is a member of the Princeton Club of Western Pennsylvania, and joined the American Whig Society when in college. Address: Butler, Pa.

GANNON, Edward J. L.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh, Feb. 1, 1882; son of James J. Gannon, and Mary E. (Smith) Gannon. He attended parochial school, connected with St. John the Baptist Church and Pittsburgh High School. Mr. Gannon is a Republican in politics, and a Roman Catholic in his religious belief. He is trustee and solicitor of the Laurenceville Board of Trade; member of the Knights of Columbus, Catholic Mutual Benevolent Association, and the Christopher Club of Pittsburgh. Residence: 125 South Atlantic Avenue. Business address: 919 Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

GARDINER, Edward Carey:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia in 1878; son of Howard Gardiner and Helena Lawrence (Baird) Gardiner. He was educated in France, Switzerland and Italy, and after completing his education entered the publishing house of Henry Carey Baird & Co., of which firm he is now a member, the business having been established by his ancestor, Mathew Carey, in 1785. He is a member of the Philadelphia Cricket Club. Office address: 810 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

GARDINER, Frederic:

Clergyman and educator; born in Gardiner, Maine, 1858; son of Rev. Frederic Gardiner, D. D., and Caroline (Vaughan) Gardiner. He was graduated from Phillips Exeter Academy and from Harvard College, as A. B. in 1880, and A. M. in 1890. He married in Philadelphia, September, 1885, S. Merrick, daughter of William H. Merrick, and they have three children: Frederick Merrick, William H., and Frances Vaughan. He served in the United States Fish Commission, Scientific Corps, 1878–1881; secretary of the Society for Home Study, 1880–1882; press agent of the Indian Rights Association; rector and senior canon of the Cathedral at Sioux Fall, S. D., 1885–1889; instructor in biology at Trinity College, Hartford, 1890–1893; senior master of Pomfret School, 1893–1899, head master 1889; head master of Yeates School, Lancaster, Pa., since 1899. He is a Democrat in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief. Mr. Gardiner is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Society of American Naturalists, Head Masters' Association, was president of the Board of Education, Pomfret, Conn., and is now a director of the Lancaster Charity Society. He is a Thirty-second degree Mason and Knight Templar, and is also a Knight of Pythias. Address: The Yeates School, Lancaster, Pa.

GARNER, Alfred Buckwalter:

Lawyer and representative; born in Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pa., March 4, 1873. He was educated in the public schools; served three years' apprenticeship as a machinist and two years as a civil and mining engineer; passed the preliminary examination for admission to the Schuylkill County bar on June 19, 1895, and after three years' study of the law under Judge William A. Marr, of Ashland, was admitted to practice. He has ever since been engaged in the practice of law. He is a Republican in politics, and has held various local offices; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900 from the Second District of Schuylkill County and was reëlected in 1902, 1904 and 1906. Address: Ashland, Pa.

GARRETT, John Biddle:

Railroad official; born in Philadelphia, December 30, 1836. He was graduated from Haverford College in 1854. Mr. Garrett married Sept. 6, 1866, Hannah Rhoads Haines. He was in business as a merchant and manufacturer, 1854–1874, and in 1874 he engaged with the Lehigh Valley Railroad, of which he became third vice-president in 1887, second vice-president in 1898, and vice-president 1899 to 1901, when he retired. He was also, from 1879 to 1887, treasurer, vice-president and president of the Girard Trust Company of Philadelphia. In 1895 he was chairman of the First Mohonk International Arbitration Convention. Mr. Garrett is a minister in the Society of Friends. Address: Rosemont, Pa.

GARRETT, Philip C.:

Philanthropist; born in Philadelphia in 1834; son of T. C. and Frances Garrett. He was graduated from Haverford College in 1851. He married, May 18, 1865, Elizabeth A. Cope. From 1854 to 1878 he manufactured textile fabrics, then retired. Mr. Garrett has been identified with many reform and philanthropic movements and organizations. He was chairman of the Reform Committee of One Hundred at Philadelphia, 1881–1883, and in 1883 was nominated for governor of Pennsylvania by the Independent Republicans. He is a member of the Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania, and its president; also president of the State Lunacy Commission of Pennsylvania. He was appointed on Board of Indian Commissioners by President Harrison. In 1885 he was appointed by Secretary Hoke Smith as special commissioner to Senecas; was president, in 1885, of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections; also president of the Mohonk National Indian Conference in 1898. In 1900 he was appointed by Governor Roosevelt, chairman of the Commission on New York Indians. Mr. Garrett is a Republican in politics. Address: 308 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

GARRISON, Frank Lynwood:

Mining engineer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 12, 1862; son of David R. Garrison and Maria Morgan (Pleiss) Garrison,

He was educated in Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania, and the Royal School of Mines, London, England. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 21, 1894, Adele Mary Dwight, and they have three children: Dwight Garrison, Elizabeth D. Garrison, and Laura Bell Garrison. Mr. Garrison has traveled in Great Britain, Norway, Sweden, Finland, Russia, Siberia, Holland, Germany, France, Austria, China, Japan, South America, and other countries. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers; Institution of Mining and Metallurgy of London; was a director of the Franklin Institute, 1890–1903; is a member of the Zeta Psi fraternity, and Union League Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 1019 Clinton Street, Philadelphia. Business address: 760 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

GARVEY, Eugene A.:

Catholic bishop; born at Carbondale, Pa., Oct. 8, 1845; son of Michael and Catherine (Boylan) Garvey. He received his early education at Dunmore, Pa., and later attended the Scranton High School and St. Charles' College, at Ellicott City, Md.; and he was graduated from St. Charles' Seminary, Philadelphia. In 1870 he was assistant pastor at Hawley, Pa., and became pastor in 1871 at Athens, Pa. From 1871 to 1899 he was pastor at Williamsport, Pa., and after that at Pittston, Pa., 1899–1901, when he was consecrated bishop of Altoona. Address: Altoona, Pa.

GARVIN, Madison A.:

Newspaper proprietor; born in Amherst County, Va., March 9, 1858. He was educated in the public schools there; assisted his father on the farm until 1878, when he took up the vocation of railroading; in 1884 he moved to Pennsylvania and located in Gettysburg, and entered railway service. He served six years in the Borough Council of Gettysburg; was elected to the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania in November, 1900, serving 1901–1902. He was appointed by the governor to represent the State of Pennsylvania at the South Carolina Interstate and West Indian Exposition at Charleston, S. C., in 1901; was also appointed a member of the Gettysburg Battlefield Memorial Commission, to erect a $150,000 building or memorial to the memory of the fallen heroes, who participated in the battle of that place, July 1, 2, 3, 1863. Mr. Garvin founded in October, 1902, the first daily paper (The Progress) in Gettysburg. Address: Gettysburg, Pa.

GASSNER, George Sears:

Clergyman; born in Ohio, 1850; son of Joseph and Harriett (Housel) Gassner. He attended the Iowa Wesleyan University, graduating as A. B. in 1869. Mr. Gassner is married, and has five children. He was rector of Episcopal churches in Easton, Md.; St. Johnland, Long Island; Kansas City, Mo.; Delaware City, Del.; and Quakertown, Pa.; chaplain of the Seamen's Mission, Church of the Redeemer, Front and Queen Streets, Philadelphia, since June, 1899. He is vice-president of the Philadelphia Esperanto Society, Mason, and also a member of the Edgemere, Aero, and Diamond Clubs. Residence: 1546 South 53d Street, Philadelphia. Business address: Front and Queen Streets, Philadelphia.

GATES, Lowell Mason:

Physician and surgeon; born at Scott, Pa., March 26, 1852; son of Alpheus Woods Gates and Samantha (Hall) Gates. He was graduated from Hillsdale College, Mich., receiving the degree of B. S., 1870; M. S., 1879; and the Medical Department, University of Michigan, degree of M. D., 1878. He married at Hillsdale, Mich., Nov. 30, 1880, Helen Dunn; they have four children: Wayland D., born 1883; Evelyn D., born 1884; Helen M., born 1888, and Edith M., born 1894. Dr. Gates began practice in 1878 in partnership with Dr. O. T. Bundy at Deposit, New York; removed to Scranton, November, 1879; became superintendent and house surgeon at Lackawanna Hospital, September, 1880; resigned to take office and practice of Dr. R. A. Squire, October, 1882; at the same time was elected to visiting staff of the Lackawanna Hospital, which place was held until it became a State Hospital, October, 1901. He is a member of the County

State and American Medical Association, Clinical and Pathological Society, and Lackawanna Institute of History and Science; a trustee of Young Women's Christian Association; director of the Lackawanna Institute of History and Science; director of Board of Trade Real Estate Company; he is also a member of the Odd Fellows Order. Dr. Gates in religion is a Baptist, and a Republican in politics. Address: 806 Mulberry Street, Scranton, Pa.

GAZZAM, Joseph M.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburgh, Dec. 2, 1842; son of Dr. Edward Despard Gazzam (physician, lawyer, statesman, one of organizers of the Free Soil Party and its first candidate for governor of Pennsylvania), and Elizabeth Antoinette de Beelen de Bertholff, daughter of Constantine Antoine de Beelen de Bertholff and granddaughter of Baron Frederick Eugene François de Beelen de Bertholff (Austrian Minister to the United States from 1783 to 1787). He was educated at the University of Western Pennsylvania. Mr. Gazzan married, in 1893, Nellie M. Andrews of New Orleans, and they have two children: Joseph M. Gazzam, Jr., and Olivia M. de B. Gazzam. Mr. Gazzam was admitted to the Allegheny County Bar, Jan. 6, 1864; to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in November, 1867; to the Circuit and District Courts of the United States in May, 1869, and to the Supreme Court of the United States, March 19, 1870. He practised at Pittsburgh until 1879; was member of the law firm of Gazzam & Cochran (Mr. Cochran being an ex-member of Congress and vice-president of the Missouri Pacific Railroad) from 1872 to 1879; and removed in 1879 to Philadelphia. He has since practised law in the latter city and in association with William S. Wallace and Edward Fell Lukens constitutes the firm of Gazzam, Wallace & Lukens. Mr. Gazzam is a Republican in politics. He was a member of the City Council of Pittsburgh, 1869–1873 and was elected State senator in 1876 from the Forty-third Senatorial District of Pennsylvania. While so serving he introduced a bill for a marriage license law which was almost identical with the law now in force, but which was defeated in the lower house. He was author of the law which did away with the calls for special elections for State officers and thus effected a great saving to the State, and also of many other important acts. He was appointed by Gov. William A. Stone, commissioner from Pennsylvania to represent the State at the South Carolina Interstate and West Indian Exposition of 1902, and also a member of the Pennsylvania commission by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at Saint Louis. Mr. Gazzam is president of the Rees-Wesh Digest and Law Publishing Company, president of the Kramer Web Manufacturing Company, was one of the organizers of Quaker City National Bank of Philadelphia and fourteen years its vice-president. He is president of the Ames-Bonner Company of Toledo, Ohio; vice-president of the Dent's Run Coal Company, Pennsylvania; chairman of the Board of Directors of Peale, Peacock & Kerr, Incorporated; director in the Delaware Company and others. He was one of the projectors of the Beech Creek Railroad and the town of Gazzam was named for him. Mr. Gazzam is a life member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, the Fairmount Park Association, the Franklin Institute, Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania, the Pennsylvania Forestry Association, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Zoölogical Society, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, the Archæological and Palæontological Society of the University of Pennsylvania. He is a member and ex-president of the Pennsylvania Club, a life member of the Union League and Lawyer's Club of Philadelphia, a member of the Young Republicans of Philadelphia, and of the National Arts and City Clubs of New York, and the Toledo Club of Toledo, Ohio. Residence: 265 South Nineteenth Street. Office address: Bailey Building, 1218 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GEARHART, Charles P.:

Lawyer; born in Rush (Gearhart Township), Pa., June 15, 1862; son of Charles Perry Gearhart and Agnes G. (Blue) Gearhart. He attended Danville Academy. Mr. Gearhart has been dis-

trict attorney of Montour County, Pennsylvania, since January, 1906; is major of the 12th Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, and was captain of Company F, 12th Regiment, P. V. I., during the Spanish-American War. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious affiliation. His recreations are hunting and fishing. Address: Danville, Pa.

GEARY, John White:

Banker and broker; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Feb. 22, 1869; son of General John White Geary (governor of Pennsylvania, 1867–1873) and Mary (Church) Geary. He was educated in Haverford College, Pa., 1885, University of Pennsylvania, 1886–1887, and Harvard, 1887–1891. He married Mary de Forest Harrison, daughter of Alfred Craven Harrison. After leaving college he engaged in financial business in Philadelphia, and is now a member of the firm of William H. Newbold's Son & Co., bankers and brokers. He is a member of the Rittenhouse, Philadelphia Cricket, Corinthian Yacht and Union League Clubs. Residence, Germantown and East Sunset Avenues, Chestnut Hill. Office address: 113 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

GEIBEL, Adam:

Composer and publisher of music and church organist; born in Neuenheim, near Frankford-on-the-Main, Germany, Sept. 15, 1855; son of Adam Geibel and Louisa (Frey) Geibel. He was educated in the Pennsylvania Institution for Instruction of the Blind, 1864–1875. Mr. Geibel married in Philadelphia, 1881, Kate Anna Rink. He was instructor in music at the Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind, 1885–1901; also instructor of large private classes. He is president of the Adam Geibel Music Company, incorporated under the laws of Massachusetts in July, 1906. Mr. Geibel is a Presbyterian in church relations and is a member and past chief of the Knights of the Golden Eagle. He received a gold medal for musical composition from the graduating class of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind, 1875. Residence: 3430 North 21st Street. Office address: 1226 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

GEIL, William E.:

Author and traveler; born at New Britain, Bucks County, Pa., Oct. 1, 1865; son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Seese) Geil. He was educated in the public schools of Doylestown, and at Lafayette College, class of 1890, and took post-graduate work in history, receiving the degree of A. M. He has traveled extensively in Asia and Africa; crossed China, and went deeper into the pigmy forest of Africa than did Stanley. He is author of: A Yankee on the Yangtse; A Yankee in Pigmyland; The Men on the Mount; The Man of Galilee, and other books. He is a life fellow of the Royal Geographical Society of London. Address: Doylestown, Pa.

GENTH, Frederick Augustus, Jr.:

Expert chemist; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 12, 1855; son of Dr. Frederick A. and Minna P. (Fischer) Genth. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1876, and M. S. in 1878. He married, first, Sept. 8, 1881, Louise T. Raht of Cleveland, Tenn., who died Feb. 27, 1889; and married, second, April 30, 1890, Miriam S. Du Bois of Philadelphia. He was assistant in chemistry on the Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, 1877–1880; instructor in chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, 1881–1882; assistant professor of chemistry at the University of Pennsylvania, 1883–1888; since then in general practice as analytical and expert chemist. He was chemist to the dairy and food commissioner of the Department of Agriculture of Pennsylvania, 1897–1903; also acted as chemist to the State Pharmaceutical Examining Board of Pennsylvania for two years; and is now in private practice. He was school director at Lansdowne, 1901–1906, during which time he instituted numerous reforms in the schools of that place. He is a director and was one of the founders of the West Philadelphia Title and Trust Company. Mr. Genth is a Republican in politics, and a member of the American Philosophical Society; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the American Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry of London, Société Chimique of Paris, Deutsche Chemische Gesell-

schaft of Berlin; and Medical Jurisprudence Society of Philadelphia. Residence: 65 East Greenwood Avenue, Lansdowne, Pa. Address: 222 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

GENTRY, Alan P.:

Surgeon and author; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 3, 1866; son of Thomas G. and Mary S. Gentry. He was educated in the public schools and Central High of Philadelphia; was elected in 1883, assistant curator of the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science, under Professor Angelo Heilprin, serving two years, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1888. Dr. Gentry was appointed resident physician of Mercy Hospital, Pittsburgh, in 1888, remaining one year; became assistant to Dr. John Dixon, the eminent surgeon of Pittsburgh, in 1889, and in 1893 when Dr. Dixon died, he assumed the sole charge of an extensive surgical practice. He was called to the chair of surgery in Mercy Hospital in 1893; and removed to Philadelphia in 1899; his specialties are zoology, and abdominal surgery. Dr. Gentry is author of: New Species of Corvidæ — Cyanocoras Heilprini, 1884; Revision of the Genus Phrynosoma, 1885; Value of Alcohol as a Food in the Treatment of Continued Fevers, 1889; Three Cases of Cerebral Abscess with Operations, 1891; Surgery of the Gall Bladder, with Points in its Operative Technique, 1893. Residence: 5639 Cedar Avenue, Philadelphia.

GEORGE, Robert J.:

Clergyman and theologian; born at Venice, Pa., July 15, 1844; son of John George and Jane (Slater) George. He was graduated from Westminster College, Pa., as A. B.; studied theology, and was ordained in 1870 in the ministry of the Reformed Presbyterian Church; received the degree of D. D. from Lenox College, Iowa. He married at Putneyville, Pa., Oct. 28, 1868, Margaret R. Hamilton. He was one of the founders of Geneva College at Beaver Falls, and has been secretary of its Board of Corporators since 1880; professor of theology in the Reformed Presbyterian Seminary in Allegheny (Pittsburgh) since 1892. He is also a member of the Central Board of Missions of the Reformed Presbyterian Church. Residence: 1320 Sherman Av., Allegheny. Office address: 8 North Avenue, Allegheny, Pa.

GEORGE, Walter L.:

Banker; born in South Bend, Pa. He was educated in the public schools. Mr. George married Oct. 22, 1902, Edna Leydic of Indiana, Pa. He began business seventeen years ago as a clerk in bookstore, and in 1892 entered business with his brother in Apollo, Pa. In 1901, with others, he organized the First National Bank of Apollo, of which he has been president ever since. Mr. George is a Democrat in politics. Address: Apollo, Pa.

GERHARD, Albert P.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1877; son of John Sergeant Gerhard and Maria (Pepper) Gerhard, and is a grandson of Benjamin Gerhard, who died in 1844; great-grandson of John Sergeant, who died in 1852, all members of the Philadelphia bar. On his mother's side, a grandson of Dr. William Pepper. He was educated in private schools; class of 1899, University of Pennsylvania; and was graduated from the Law Department as LL. B. in 1902. Mr. Gerhard was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, in June, 1902, and has since been engaged in practice in Philadelphia. Address: Overbrook, Pa.

GERHARD, George Sergeant:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 19, 1849; son of Benjamin Gerhard, prominent Philadelphia lawyer, and Anna (Sergeant) Gerhard; grandson of John Sergeant, a distinguished member of the Philadelphia bar. He was educated in private schools and in the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1868; and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1870. He was resident physician to the Pennsylvania Hospital and later physician to the Orthopædic Hospital, to the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia and to Bryn Mawr Hospital, of which he was one of the founders, and pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital. Dr. Gerhard is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia,

member of the Pathological Society of Philadelphia, and the Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia. He has been an extensive contributor to medical journals. He is a member of the Philadelphia, Radnor Hunt and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence: Ardmore, Pa. Office address: North 58th Street, corner of Overbrook Avenue, Philadelphia.

GERHARD, John Sergeant:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 24, 1845; son of Benjamin Gerhard, a distinguished member of the Philadelphia bar, who died in 1864, and of Anna (Sergeant) Gerhard, and a grandson of the Hon. John Sergeant, also a member of the Philadelphia bar. He received his early education at private schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., 1865, and from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. in 1867. He married Maria Pepper, a daughter of Dr. William Pepper. Mr. Gerhard was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, Nov. 16, 1867, and has since been engaged in practice in Philadelphia. He served in the University Light Artillery, 1864–1865. Address: Overbrook, Pa.

GERHARD, Samuel Pilgram:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 25, 1867; son of Abraham S. Gerhard and Amelia J. (Pilgram) Gerhard. He received his education in Philadelphia Central High School, graduating thence as M. A. in 1889, also from the Medico-Chirurgical College as M. D. in 1891, and the Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1893. He engaged in private practice after graduating; was demonstrator of chemistry at the Philadelphia Dentaland Medico-Chirurgical, 1891–1892; physician to Mt. Sinai Hospital, 1901–1903; president of Northwestern Medical Society, 1901; vice-president of the Medico Legal Society of Philadelphia, 1908; member of the County Medical Society of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania State Medical Association, and American Medical Association. Address: 639 North 16th Street, Philadelphia.

GERSON, Felix Napoleon:

Author and journalist; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 18, 1862; son of Aaron Gerson and Eva (Goldsmith) Gerson. He attended the Philadelphia public schools and high school. He married in Philadelphia, Jan. 28, 1892, Emily Goldsmith, and they have two daughters: Cecilia, born in 1892, and Dorothy, born in 1897. He studied civil engineering; served in the department of the Chief Clerk, Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company, 1880–1890; managing editor of the Chicago Israelite, 1891; managing editor of the Jewish Exponent of Philadelphia since 1892; also staff writer on the Public Ledger, and contributor of prose and verse to magazines and newspapers. He is author of a volume of poems entitled Some Verses; and his Sonnet on the Death of Queen Victoria received favorable editorial comment in London Times. He is secretary and treasurer of the Jewish Exponent Publishing Company. Mr. Gerson is an Independent in politics, and is Jewish in his religious belief. He is a member of the Publication Committee of the Jewish Publication Society of America, and member of the Executive Committee of the Dickens Fellowship; also a member of the Franklin Inn Club. Residence: 2131 Green Street. Business address: 608 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GERWIG, Edgar Charles:

Lawyer; born at Minerva, Stark County, Ohio, Sept. 13, 1870; son of Charles W. and Henrietta (Taylor) Gerwig. He was educated at the Allegheny public schools and the Allegheny High School; and was graduated from the National Law School at Washington, D. C., after a three years' course in 1895; and also studied in the office of Hon. William A. Stone. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Dec. 18, 1897, and engaged in practice; was secretary to the governor of Pennsylvania, Hon. William A. Stone, 1899–1903, then resumed practice. In politics he is a Republican. Address: Marshall Avenue, Allegheny, Pittsburgh.

GESSLER, Charles W.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 12, 1845, of Swiss ancestry, his parents being Charles Martin and Elizabeth (Van Gunten) Gessler. He was educated in the public schools and under

private tutors, and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as M. D., in 1867. For a short time he was an assistant in the University Dispensary, but since graduation has been engaged in private practice. He is actively interested in archæology and the fine arts, and is a member of the Archæological Department of the University, the University Alumni Association, the Philadelphia Art Club, the Sons of Delaware, and the Masonic order. Address: 1332 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

GETCHELL, Frank Horace:

Physician; born at Waterville, Maine, Dec. 9, 1834; son of Horace Williams Getchell and Abbie (Hastie) Getchell; and great grandson of Dr. Obadiah Williams, who was surgeon of John Stark's Regiment at the battle of Bunker Hill. He was educated at Bowdoin College and graduated, later received his diploma as M. D. from Dartmouth in 1861; also on commencing practice in Philadelphia, he received a diploma from Jefferson Medical College, in 1864. Dr. Getchell married Frederica C. Twiggs, youngest daughter of Major Levi Twiggs, United States Marine Corps, and of Priscilla Decatur McKnight, daughter of Captain James McKnight and Ann Decatur, daughter of Commodore Stephen Decatur, and sister of Stephen Decatur, Commodore and hero of 1872, and they have a daughter, Lillie S. Dr. Getchell served as a surgeon of United States Volunteers in the Civil War, from 1861 to 1865, and after the war engaged in general practice in Philadelphia, later becoming specially distinguished as an obstetrician. He was at one time professor in the Summer School of Jefferson Medical College. He was a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and the Union League Club of Philadelphia. Dr. Getchell died June 27, 1907. Address: 1432 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

GETTER, John P.:

Physician; born in Cumberland County, Pa., Oct. 27, 1857; son of Philip Getter and Harriet (Byers) Getter. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, 1882, and from Bellevue Hospital Medical College in 1883. He married in Allensville, Pa., Dec. 24, 1885, Clare W. Webb. He has practised his profession continuously since his graduation. Dr. Getter is the general manager of Kishacoquillas Valley Railroad Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Mifflin County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and American Medical Association, and a Mason. Address: Belleville, Pa.

GETZ, David H.:

Lawyer; born in Lancaster County, Pa., October, 1844. He was educated in the public schools and Lewisburg University; studied law in the office of Hon. C. S. Wolfe, and was admitted to the bar of Union County in 1875. Since then he has been actively and successfully engaged in the practice of his profession. In his early years he had some stirring war experience, enlisting in 1863 in the Fifty-first Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and serving in the Army of the Potomac for the remaining two years of the war. He was elected district attorney for Union County on the Republican ticket in 1879, and at a later date was appointed to the same office to fill a vacancy, and in 1892 was re-elected for another three years' term. He is secretary of the Republican County Committee, a thirty-second degree Mason, and a Knight Templar. Address: Lewisburg, Pa.

GEYELIN, Henry Laussat:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 15, 1857; son of Emile C. Geyelin and Estella Antoinette (Laussat) Geyelin. He was educated at the University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as A. B., 1877, LL. B. and A. M., 1879. He won the Intercollegiate championship, high jump, in 1877, and was president of the Law Class in 1878; was elected president of the Athletic Association in 1877, and again in 1893. Mr. Geyelin married, in Philadelphia, April 24, 1884, Alice R., daughter of Hon. Henry Rawle. He was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1879, and has since been engaged in practice. Since 1887 he has been treasurer and solicitor of the Lincoln Institution and the Educational

Home; and he is a trustee of Drexel Institute; was president of the Law Academy of Philadelphia in 1883, and its treasurer, 1880; is secretary of the Radnor Hunt, township commissioner of Radnor Township, Delaware County, Pa.; member of the Central Committee of Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania, and of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity. Address: Villa Nova, Pa.

GHRISKEY, Robert Dodd:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, March 4, 1864; son of Charles Markley Ghriskey of Philadelphia and Laicita (Crosby) Ghriskey, of New York. He was graduated from Professor F. W. Hasting's West Philadelphia Academy. Mr. Ghriskey married at Allentown, Pa., Feb. 8, 1898, Anna Caroline Ainey, daughter of the late Hon. William H. Ainey. He was cashier of the Real Estate Trust Company, of Philadelphia, from 1901–1906, inclusive, and is now member of the firm of Robert D. Ghriskey & Company, bankers. Mr. Ghriskey is secretary of the Board of Managers of the West Philadelphia Institute and a member of the Aronomink Golf Club of Philadelphia. He is a communicant of the Protestant Episcopal Church, and in politics is a Republican. Residence: 241 South Forty-first Street, Philadelphia. Office address: Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.

GIBB, Joseph Scribner:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 11, 1859; educated in the public schools, Eastburn Academy, and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1880. He married Jessie Hassell in 1882 and has had three children. After his graduation and a year's post-graduate service in the Philadelphia Hospital, he began a general practice, but since 1896 has devoted himself exclusively to diseases of the ear, nose and throat. From 1882 to 1892 he was outdoor physician to the Philadelphia Department of Charities and Correction, and surgeon to the Police Department, and from 1881 to 1884 was in charge of the throat, nose and ear department of the Northern Dispensary. Since 1893 he has been surgeon in charge of the ear, nose and throat department of the Episcopal Hospital, and since 1897 has been professor of diseases of the throat and nose in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians, and a member of various medical associations, of the Union League, and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address: 1907 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GIBBONS, Henry Johns:

Lawyer; born in Annapolis, Md., Sept. 27, 1878; son of Rev. Hughes Oliphant Gibbons, D. D. and Cora Ida (Johns) Gibbons. He was prepared at the William Penn Charter School and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., afterward attending the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Philadelphia, June 26, 1907, Mary Stewart. He has been assistant city solicitor since Jan. 1, 1906, and was solicitor of the Bureau of Police in 1905. He was a reporter during 1901–1902 on the Philadelphia Times, and later on the Public Ledger. Mr. Gibbons is a corporator of the Presbyterian Ministers' Fund; was a member of the Board of Managers of the Municipal League of Philadelphia, 1900–1904; and of the City Committee of City Party, 1905. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief. Mr. Gibbons is a trustee of the Third Presbyterian Church and of the Mariners' Presbyterian Church; is also a member of the City Club, the Delta Tau Delta fraternity, Friars' Society, Single Tax Society, Society of the Alumni, and General Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania, Law Academy, Law Association, and 46th Ward Republican Club. Residence: 917 Farragut Terrace. Business address: 462 City Hall, and 1832-33 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

GIBBONS, William Futhey:

Clergyman; born in Lenape, Pa., Dec. 31, 1859; son of William Gibbons and Ellen (Haller) Gibbons; descended from Quaker and Revolutionary stock. He was educated in West Chester State Normal School, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, in the class of 1889, but did not graduate; received the honorary degree of M. A., and was graduated from

Princeton Theological Seminary. He married in West Chester, Pa., May 22, 1890, Margaret Monaghan, and they have four daughters: Rebekah M., born in 1891; Eleanor H., born in 1893; Margaret R., born in 1896, and Frances P., born in 1901. He was pastor of the Stella Presbyterian Church, 1890–1896, pastor of the Dunmore Presbyterian Church since 1896. Mr. Gibbons is author of Those Black Diamond Men, A Tale of the Anthrax Valley, 1902; also various papers and short stories in magazines. He is an Independent Prohibitionist in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; secretary of the Committee on Work Among Foreign Populations of Lackawanna Presbytery. Address: Dunmore, Pa.

GIBBS, George:

Author, illustrator; born in New Orleans, La., March 8, 1870; son of late Medical Inspector Benjamin F. Gibbs, United States Navy. Author: In Search of Mademoiselle; The Love of Monsieur; American Sea Fights; Pike and Cutlass, etc. Entered United States Naval Academy, 1886; resigned, 1888, to study art; student at Art Students' League and Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., until 1893; began book and magazine illustration. Moved to Philadelphia, 1898, to work for the Curtis Publishing Company. Address: Rosemont, Pa.

GIBSON, Charles Donnel:

Lawyer and author; born at Sunbury, Pa., Aug. 29, 1863. He attended the Episcopal Academy at Philadelphia, 1870–1873; was graduated from Union College, 1884; studied law, and in 1889 was admitted to the Pennsylvania bar; but is no longer practising. He is author of: My Lady and Allen Darke. He is a member of the Sigma Phi fraternity, and the Pennsylvania Society of New York. Address: Germantown, Philadelphia.

GIBSON, Edgar J.:

Editorial writer; son of Rev. John Gibson and Sarah (Merchant) Gibson. After completing his education he engaged in newspaper work; was on staff of New York Tribune ten years, and was also editor and manager of the Oswego Times, business manager of the Wheeling Standard, managing editor of the Baltimore News and then for years manager of the Washington Bureau of the Philadelphia Press, with which paper he was also connected as editorial writer; now assistant chief of the Bureau of Manufactures. Address: Washington, D. C.

GIBSON, Joseph Ruff:

Colonel, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Jan. 2, 1838; appointed assistant surgeon, U. S. Army, April 16, 1862; promoted major-surgeon, March 19, 1877; lieutenant-colonel, deputy surgeon-general, June 28, 1894; brevetted captain and major, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war, and lieutenant-colonel, Sept. 28, 1866, for meritorious and distinguished services at Hart's Island, New York Harbor, where cholera prevailed; retired Nov. 15, 1895; promoted to colonel, retired, April 23, 1904. Address: 116 South 43rd Street, Philadelphia.

GIBSON, Joseph Thompson:

Clergyman, born in Jefferson County, Pa., Feb. 13, 1844; son of Andrew Gibson and Jane (McSparren) Gibson. He was educated in Washington and Jefferson College, and Western Theological Seminary, and received the degree of D. D. from Washington and Jefferson College, and from Grove City College. He married at Reidsburg, Clarion County, May 21, 1872, Isabel Brown, and they have two daughters: Margaret, born in 1874, and Eleanor, born in 1879. He was pastor of Presbyterian churches in Baltimore, Md., and Sharpsburg, Pa., secretary and treasurer of the Board of Missions for Freedmen, editor of the Presbyterian Messenger and Presbyterian Banner; financial secretary of the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburgh and Allegheny. Dr. Gibson spent three years in the Union Army during the Civil War, sergeant of the 78th Regiment of the Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, was wounded in front of Atlanta; county superintendent of Indiana County, Pa., 1867–1872; Chickamauga National Military Park commissioner, appointed by Governor Pattison. He is director of the Western Theological Seminary, trustee of Grove City College, of Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, mem-

ber Eclectic Club of Baltimore, Md., and Eclectic Club of Pittsburgh, Pa. Residence: 6109 Alder Street, Pittsburgh. Business address: 722 Farmers' Bank, Pittsburgh.

GIBSON, Milton B.:

Manufacturer; born at Landisburg, Perry County, Pa., June 8, 1860; son of Frances F. Gibson and great nephew of the late Chief Justice J. B. Gibson. He was engaged in the profession of teaching in Perry County for three years prior to 1885, when he moved to York, Pa., being elected first secretary and later president of the Weaver Organ and Piano Company. He was elected as a member of Select Council for four years in 1898, and on the expiration of his term was elected on the Republican ticket as mayor of the City of York in 1902. He was a delegate from the York Board of Trade to the Pan-American Congress, Philadelphia, in 1903, and president of the Sesquicentennial of York, Pa., in 1899. Address: York, Pa.

GIFFEN, James Edwin:

Clergyman; born in Pleasant Unity, Westmoreland County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1864; son of William Giffen and Mary Elizabeth (Hill) Giffen. He was graduated at Mt. Pleasant Institute, 1885, Washington and Jefferson College, as A. B. in 1889, Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1892. He married in Greensburg, Pa., May 31, 1892, Anna C. Dieffenbacher, and they have three children: Walter D., born in 1894; M. Louisa, born in 1897, and Martha C., born in 1898. He was pastor of Mt. Moriah, Spring Hill Furnace and Greensboro Presbyterian Churches, 1892–1893; Beulah and Madera Presbyterian Church, 1894–1895; Belle Valley Presbyterian Church, 1897–1905; Utica and Sugar Creek Memorial Church since 1905. He is a Prohibitionist in his political faith. Address: Utica, Pa.

GILBERT, H. S.:

Clergyman; born in Fredonia, Pa., Feb. 1, 1868; son of Valentine Gilbert and Anna E. (Stoyer) Gilbert. He was educated in Edinboro State Normal School, graduating as B. E., Fredonia Institute, as B. S., and Susquehanna University, Department of Theology. He married in Williamsport, March 23, 1893, Carrie Elizabeth Steck, and they have two children: Paul Gilbert, born in 1895, and Elizabeth Margaret Gilbert, born in 1900. He was pastor of the Lutheran Church of Port Royal, Juniata County, Pa., for 2½ years, pastor of St. Mark's Lutheran Church, Allegheny City, for three years, pastor of Verona Parish for two years, and is now pastor of the Lutheran Church of the Redeemer in Carrick, Pittsburgh. He was president of North Washington Institute, Butler County, 1892–1893, teaching a full scientific course, and in 1891 principal of the schools of Fredonia, where he was born. He is a Republican in politics. Residence: 103 Linnwood Avenue, Mt. Oliver Station. Business address: Pittsburgh.

GILBERT, Lyman D.:

Lawyer; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 17, 1845; son of a prominent merchant of that city. He was graduated from Yale College in 1865, and at once began the study of law in the office of Hon. John C. Kunkel, then leader of the Dauphin County bar, being admitted to the bar in 1868. In 1871 he entered into partnership with Hon. Wayne MacVeagh and John B. McPherson, which firm, after the removal of Mr. MacVeagh to Philadelphia, became known as Gilbert & McPherson. In March, 1873, he was appointed deputy attorney-general of Pennsylvania by the attorney-general, Hon. S. E. Dimmick, and for a number of months after the death of Mr. Dimmick acted as attorney-general. In 1882 he resigned and resumed his private practice, in partnership with John H. Weiss till 1898, and afterward alone, he being counsel for the Pennsylvania Railroad and other large interests. He is one of the leaders of the Dauphin County bar; was president of the State Bar Association in 1899 and was elected president of the Dauphin County Bar Association in 1903. He is a member of the American Bar Association. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

GILBERT, Richard Henry:

Clergyman; born in Dowlais, Wales, April 8, 1855; son of John Davy Gilbert and Elfreda (Truscott) Gilbert. He at-

tended schools at Dowlais, Wales, Breage, Cornwall, England, and the public schools of Pennsylvania; was student of the Boston Theological Correspondence School, and received the degree of D. D., from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in June, 1905. He married in Hazleton, Pa., Aug. 8, 1875, Sarah Rosalie Spohn, who died Sept. 19, 1882. His second marriage occurred at Dillsburg, York County, Pa., Dec. 11, 1883, to Julia Ann Lau, and he has two children by his first marriage: Fred J. Gilbert, born June 10, 1877, and Cleopatra C. Gilbert, now Mrs. C. F. Kloss, born Nov. 24, 1879; and one son by his second marriage: Richard H. Gilbert, Jr., born March 26, 1885. His second wife died Aug. 12, 1905, and on Nov. 6, 1907, he was married to Mrs. Margaret Jackson Crispin of Berwick, Pa., at Huntingdon, Pa. He was clerk at Hazleton, 1874–1876; photographer, 1876–1877; local editor of Hazleton Sentinel, 1877–1878, and Methodist Episcopal preacher since September, 1878. He has served the following appointments in the Central Pennsylvania Conference: Old Bloomingdale Circuit, 1878–1879; Fort Littleton Circuit, 1879–1881; Dillsburg Circuit, 1881–1883; Emporium, 1883–1886; Grace Church, Williamsport, Pa., 1886–1889; First Church, Chambersburg, Pa., 1889–1891; First Church, Tyrone, Pa., 1891–1896; First Church, Huntington, Pa., 1896–1900; First Church, Berwick, Pa., 1900–1906. Dr. Gilbert has been presiding elder of the Danville District, Central Pennsylvania Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, since 1906. He was candidate for the Assembly on the Prohibition ticket, Columbia County, Pa., in 1904, and chairman of the Prohibition State Convention, Altoona, Pa., 1904. He is a frequent contributor to the secular and religious press; has lectured at St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., Mt. Lake Park, Chautauqua Assembly, Md., Dickinson College, Williamsport, Dickinson Seminary, Williams Grove (Pa.) Sunday School Assembly, Bell View Chautauqua Assembly, W. Va., and is frequently in demand by literary societies and church conventions in and out of the State. He was editor of the Young People's Department, in The Church Forum. Dr. Gilbert is president of the Pennsylvania Auxiliary of the American Society of Religious Education, vice-president and State secretary of the Brotherhood of St. Paul, and a member of the Advisory Board; was a member of the General Conference, session of 1900, at Chicago, and reserve delegate to the session of 1904; was a delegate to the Ecumenical Conference of Methodism in London, England, in 1901; member of the American Bible Society, Alumni of Dickinson College, Athenian Society of Grant University, American Society of Religious Education, Knapp Lodge No. 462 of Free Masons, Berwick Council Royal Arcanum, No. 1761; and the Mutual Beneficial Society of the Central Pennsylvania Conference. Address: Berwick, Pa.

GILFILLAN, G. A.:

Civil and consulting engineer; born in Allegheny County, Pa., in 1864. He was educated in public schools and graduated from the Engineering Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1888. Mr. Gilfillan engaged in steam railroad engineering, and during 1888–1889 was assistant engineer on the Pittsburgh and Western Railroad; in 1890 superintended the reconstruction of the Pittsburgh and Birmingham Traction Company's plant, and has since laid out the routes and superintended the construction of several important lines in the Pittsburgh vicinity, doing work for the Du Bois Traction Company, the Apollo, Vandergrift and Leechburg Company, the Steubenville Traction Company, and different traction companies of this city. Mr. Gilfillan is a member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania and of the Academy of Science and Art. Address: Fidelity Building, Pittsburgh.

GILL, Benjamin:

Teacher and clergyman; born in Holmfirth, Yorkshire, England, July 11, 1843; son of Mark Gill and Amelia (Kaye) Gill. He was graduated from Wesleyan University as A. B. in 1870, A. B. in 1873, and D. D. in 1904. He married in Newton, Mass., April 26, 1870, Lucy Eleanor Whitman, by whom he has four childen: Mrs. B. S. Annis, born in 1871; Mrs. E. W. Oliver, born in 1873; Arthur B. Gill,

born in 1887, and Mrs. Edward Hanscom, born in 1881; married second, June 19, 1907, Ellen Urania Clark, daughter of Dr. William R. Clark of Cambridge, Mass., and well known as a teacher of English literature at Vassar and other schools. Dr. Gill was ordained elder in the New England Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1876; and has been a member since that time. He was instructor in Wesleyan Academy, Wilbraham, Mass., 1872–1876; professor of Greek and history in the same, 1876–1892; professor of Latin in the Pennsylvania State College, 1892; professor of Greek and Latin, 1894; dean of School of Language and Literature, 1895; was instructor in German, 1892–1894; in charge of the Department of History, 1897–1899; chaplain since 1899. Dr. Gill was head of the School Board of Wilbraham, Mass., 1881–1883. He has contributed to the Methodist Hymnal of 1905; has lectured much on educational subjects in Massachusetts and Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in his political views; member Phi Beta Kappa Society, and Psi Upsilon fraternity. Address: State College, Center County, Pa.

GILL, Harry Blair:

Lawyer; born in Allegheny City, Pa., June 18, 1856; son of S. B. W. Gill and Annie E. (Blair) Gill. He was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania as A. B. and A. M. He married in Woodbury, N. J., Oct. 15, 1900, Rebecca Evans Simmons, and they have two children: Constance Parrish Gill, born April 15, 1903, and Logan B. Gill, born July 24, 1904. He was admitted to the bar in Allegheny County, June 18, 1877, moved to Philadelphia, September, 1878; has been member of the firm of Reed & Pettit since 1889. He is a Republican in politics, and a United Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the Sons of the American Revolution, Scotch-Irish Society, Union League, Art Club, Merion Cricket, Overbrook Golf, and Lawyers' Clubs. Residence: 6346 Sherwood Road. Business address: 328 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GILL, Samuel Ekin:

President Parral and Durango Railroad Company; born in Allegheny County, Pa., April 23, 1846; son of Samuel Gill and Rachel (Ekin) Gill. He was educated in common schools and academy near Pittsburgh. He married in Pittsburgh, Sept. 9, 1869, Kate Wilson, and they have four children: Mrs. James I. Johnston, Mrs. Agnes Du Barry, Ralph E. Gill and Albert G. Gill. He taught school, 1862–1863; member of Company K of the 54th Pennsylvania Volunteer Militia, 1863, during Lee's invasion of Pennsylvania and Morgan's raid through Indiana and Ohio; manufacturer of bedding and upholstery, 1869–1882; and treasurer of Hidalgo Mining Company since that time; organised Parral and Durango Railroad Company, 1898, and has been its president since; treasurer of the Pennsylvania State Sabbath School Association; member of the Board of Public Charities of the State of Pennsylvania since 1903. Mr. Gill is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the Academy of Science of Philadelphia, Geographical Society of Philadelphia, member and past master of the Pittsburgh Lodge of Masons, and member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh. Address: 710 Westinghouse Building, Pittsburgh.

GILLAN, W. Rush:

Jurist. He was engaged in the practice of law at Chambersburg for many years, was member of the Legislature from Franklin County in 1891 and 1892, and in 1905 was elected president judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Franklin County for the term expiring in January, 1916. Address: Chambersburg, Pa.

GILLESPIE, David L.:

Merchant; born in Pittsburgh, Oct. 20, 1858; son of James and Diana Gillespie. He was educated in public schools. He married in Wilmington, Del., Oct. 20, 1885, Anna R. Darlington. Mr. Gillespie began his business career in 1871, as a telegraph messenger boy. In 1874 he entered the firm of Lewis, Oliver & Phillips, and in 1887 formed the D. L. Gillespie Lumber Company, becoming the senior member of the firm. In addition to this business he is interested in the Pittsburgh Reduction Company, the Pittsburgh and Honduras Company, the

Commercial Sash and Door Company, and a number of other enterprises. He is a member of the Duquesne and Americus Clubs; Republican in politics. Address: 541 Wood Street, Pittsburgh.

GILLESPIE, Thomas A.:

Contractor; born in Pittsburgh, July 1, 1852; son of James and Diana Gillespie; his father was a lumber merchant; his ancestors were from the north of Ireland and Scotland. His early education was received in the schools of Pittsburgh. He was married in Pittsburgh on Jan. 7, 1875, and has four children living: Thomas H., Henry L., Jean and James P. Gillespie. His first occupation was that of a clerk in the Pittsburgh Gas Company, where he remained but a few months when, in August, 1868, he entered the office of Lloyd & Black, iron manufacturers; in April, 1871, he resigned to accept a position with Messrs. Lewis, Oliver & Phillips, in the same line of business; he remained with this concern for eight years in the capacity of traveling agent. Thoroughly skilled and equipped for ventures on his own account, he then decided to embark in business for himself, and from 1879 to 1884 engaged in the manufacture of iron bolts and kindred articles. In 1884 he joined George Westinghouse, Jr., in the development of the great natural gas industry; in this business his efforts were met with unqualified success, and he continued therein until 1890, when he became a contractor on a large scale, with headquarters in the Westinghouse Building, Pittsburgh, and in the Havemeyer Building, New York. Gillespie & Company have laid over five hundred miles of pipe line; for the Philadelphia Company they laid 91,000 feet of thirty-six inch steel pipe for the conducting of natural gas; these contractors also laid the pipes of the East Jersey Water Company, which supplies Paterson and Newark, N. J. In addition to his office as president of the T. A. Gillespie Company, Mr. Gillespie is also engaged in many other large interests, prominent among which are his directorships in the Iron City National Bank of Pittsburgh, and the Liberty National Bank of New York; he was vice-president of the Central Traction Company of Pittsburgh up to the time of the consolidation of that city's various traction systems; was a member of the Select Council of Pittsburgh for ten years. He is a member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh and the Lotus and Lawyers' Clubs of New York. Address: Pittsburgh.

GILLIGAN, James P.:

Physician; born in Wilkes-Barré, Pa., Feb. 11, 1871; son of Matthew Gilligan and Ellen (McDonald) Gilligan. He was educated in Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., and Columbia University, N. Y. City. He married in Philadelphia, Aug. 25, 1897, Agnes Marie Brennan, and they have six children: Ellen, born in 1898; Alice, born in 1901; Agnes, born in 1902; Grace, born in 1903; Paul, born in 1904, and Philip, born in 1907. Dr. Gilligan is a Catholic in religious views; member of the American Medical Association, State Medical Council, Luzerne County Medical Society; surgeon at Mercy Hospital, and member of Knights of Columbus. Residence: 359 Scott Street, Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

GILLINGHAM, Albert Jenks:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1847; of English Quaker stock; educated in common schools of Philadelphia, Central High School, and State College near Bellefonte, Pa. He entered in 1865, the shipping department of Peter Wright & Sons, which formed the nucleus of the American Red Star Line and International Steamship Company, and in 1869, began his service with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, serving successively as chief clerk, traveling auditor and assistant auditor until Nov. 1, 1899, since which date he has been auditor of passenger receipts. He has been a member of the American Railway Accounting Officers since its organization. Address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

GILMAN, Nicholas Paine:

Professor of sociology and ethics; born in Quincy, Ill., Dec. 21, 1849; son of Charles and Annette M. (Dearborn) Gilman. He was educated in academies and public schools in Maine and New Hampshire, and at Harvard Divinity School, graduating in 1871. He married in Boston, June 20, 1895, Mary S. Stubbs, and

they have one daughter: Margaret, born in 1896. He was minister of several Unitarian churches in Massachusetts, 1872–1884; professor in Antioch College, 1879–1882; editor of Literary World, Boston, 1888–1895; of The New World, 1892–1900; professor of sociology and ethics in Meadville Theological School, since 1895. He is an Independent in his political views. Mr. Gilman is author of: Profit Sharing between Employer and Employee, 1889; Laws of Daily Conduct, 1891; Socialism and the American Spirit, 1893; A Dividend to Labor, 1899; and Methods of Industrial Peace, 1904. Address: 537 Chestnut Street, Meadville, Pa.

GILMORE, George William:

Theological professor: born in London, England, May 12, 1857; son of George William Gilmore and Mary (Mansfield) Gilmore. After preparing at the Freehold (N. J.) Institute he entered Princeton, and was graduated as A. B., 1883, and A. M., 1889, and from Union Theological Seminary as B. D., 1886. He married in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 18, 1886, Emily C. Van Mater Lake. He went in 1886, by appointment of the United States commissioner of education (in response to a request of the late king), to Korea, where he founded and taught in the Royal Korean College at Seoul until 1889; was teacher in the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, 1889–1893; instructor, 1893–1895, and professor since 1899 of Old Testament languages and literature and the history of religions in Meadville Theological Seminary. He was joint author of The Bibliography of Missions, and of The Literature of Theology; and author of Korea from Its Capital, and The Johannean Problem; as well as many contributions to scientific and theological publications. Address: Meadville.

GILPIN, Hood:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 19, 1853; son of Charles Gilpin and Sarah Hamilton (Hood) Gilpin. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1872. He subsequently read law in his father's office and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1874, and to that of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1877. He married, in 1882, Emily O. Hopkinson, daughter of Oliver Hopkinson, and they have three children: two sons and one daughter. He was appointed assistant United States attorney in 1875, and held that position till 1885. Aside from his legal business, he is manager of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Company, and of the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity, and is president of the Eighth Ward School Board. He is a member of the Union League and of the Pennsylvania Historical Society. Address: 2003 South Fifteenth Street, Philadelphia.

GIMBEL, Ellis A.:

Merchant; born in Vincennes, Ind., Nov. 9, 1865; son of Adam Gimbel and Fridolyn (Kahnweiler) Gimbel. He was educated in public school, and was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia. Mr. Gimbel married in Philadelphia, Sept. 10, 1890, Minnie Mastbaum, and they have three children: Fridolyn Gimbel, born in 1891; Ellis A. Gimbel, born in 1897, and L. Richard Gimbel, born in 1898. He is a member of the firm of Gimbel Brothers, Incorporated; trustee of the Commercial Museum of Philadelphia, Mercantile Club, Philadelphia, Philmont Country Club of Philmont. Address: Market, corner of South Eighth Street, Philadelphia.

GITHENS, Benjamin:

Banker; born in Burlington County, N. J. In 1861 he founded firm of Githens, Rexsamer & Co., of which he is still the senior partner. In 1900 he was elected president of the Corn Exchange National Bank. Mr. Githens is also a director in the Philadelphia Warehousing and Cold Storage Company, and the Central Trust and Savings Company. Residence: 327 South Sixteenth Street, Philadelphia.

GITHENS, William H. H.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 28, 1840; son of William Morton Githens and Jane (Stirling) Githens. He was educated in B. F. Lewis' Grammar School, Central High School, 1859, College of Pharmacy, Philadelphia, 1861, and University of Pennsylvania, M. D., 1866. He married in Philadelphia, June

2, 1870, Adele Stotesbury, and they have three children: William Stotesbury, born in 1872; Alfred Morton, born in 1876, and Thomas Stotesbury, born in 1878. He was resident physician to the Philadelphia Hospital, 1866–1867; one of the founders of the Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia; demonstrator of surgery under Prof. Henry H. Smith, M. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1868–1869; chief of surgical clinic, 1868–1870; assistant physician to the Lying-in Charity, 1868–1872; visiting and consulting physician Sheltering Arms, 1887–1907. Mr. Githens is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliations. He is a member of the Obstetrical Society, the Philadelphia College of Physicians, County Medical Society, and Pediatric Society. Business address: 1337 Pine Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

GITTINGS, J. Claxton:

Physician; born at Williamsport, Pa., May 23, 1874; son of Dr. J. B. Howard Gittings and Katharine (Claxton) Gittings. He was educated in Martin's School in Philadelphia, two years in the Arts Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from the Medical Department as M. D. in 1895. He married in St. Mary's Church, Philadelphia, Sept. 23, 1903, Katharine, daughter of G. F. Colhoun, of Philadelphia. Dr. Gittings has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia from his graduation, and is especially well known as a pediatrist. He is assistant pediatric physician of the University of Pennsylvania Hospital, attending physician to Children's Hospital of the Mary J. Drexel Home, and to the Dispensary of the Children's Hospital, and Presbyterian Hospital. He is co-author of a volume on The Feeding of Infants. Dr. Gittings is a fellow of the College of Physicians, a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pediatric Society, and the Philadelphia Pathological Society. He is a member of the Episcopal Church. Address: 3942 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GLATFELTER, W. L.:

Banker; born in Spring Forge, Pa., April 27, 1865. He was educated at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa. He married, Sept. 15, 1887, Katharyn R. Holligan. Mr. Glatfelter is a member of the firm of P. H. Glatfelter, Spring Grove, Pa.; president of First National Bank, Spring Grove, Pa.; treasurer of the York Manufacturing Company, York, Pa.; president of the Hanover Wire Cloth Company, Hanover, Pa.; treasurer of the Carroll Manufacturing Company, Baltimore, Md. He is a Republican in politics, and he has been chief burgess and member of the School Board. Address: Spring Forge, York County, Pa.

GLEASON, Edward Baldwin:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 13, 1854; son of Dr. Cloyes W. Gleason and of Margaret (Baldwin) Gleason, daughter of Dr. William Baldwin, U. S. N. The Gleason family are descended from Thomas Gleason, who emigrated to Massachusetts about 1636, and took the oath of fidelity in Watertown, Mass., in 1654; two members of the family, Rebecca (Towne) Nurse and Mary Estey, were executed during the "witch excitement" in Salem in 1692, and their sister, after many months' imprisonment, escaped to Framingham, Mass. Three of the family were officers in Captain Nixon's Company of "minute men" at the battle of Bunker Hill. Dr. Gleason prepared for college in the private schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Scientific Department, as B. S. in 1875, and from the Medical Department as M. D. in 1878; also received the degree of M. D. in course, from the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, and an honorary LL. D. from Villanova College in 1905. He married in 1887, Marion H. Currie, of Ashaway, R. I., and they have one daughter, Helen B. Dr. Gleason was elected clinical professor of otology in the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, in 1895. He is author of two small books, one on Diseases of the Nose and Throat and the other on Diseases of the Ear, and more recently of a larger volume on the same subjects. He has served as laryngologist or aurist to the Philadelphia Hospital, Medico-Chirurgical Hospital, and Northern Dispensary; is a fellow of the American Academy of Medicine and College of Physicians of Phila-

delphia, and of several scientific societies; associate of the Philadelphia Society, member of the Order of Founders and Patriots of America, and director of the Aldine Trust Company. He is a Republican in politics, and represented the Ninth Ward in the Philadelphia Common Council for two terms and part of a third, and was chairman of the Committee on Health and Charities, and member of the Finance Committee of that body. He was appointed one of the aids to the chief marshal of the Civic Division of the Roosevelt Presidential Inaugural Parade of 1904 with rank of colonel. Address: 2033 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GLENDINNING, Robert Edward:

Banker; born in Philadelphia; son of Robert and Elizabeth (Butcher) Glendinning. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania (Towne Scientific School) in the class of 1888. He married Elizabeth Rodman Fisher Carpenter, daughter of George W. Carpenter, of Germantown, Philadelphia. After leaving the University he engaged in business as a stockbroker, and is now head of the firm of Robert Glendinning & Company, bankers and brokers. He is a director of the Western National Bank of Philadelphia; a member of the New York Stock Exchange, and a governor and vice-president of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange. He is a member of the Society of the War of 1812, of the Loyal Legion, and the Zeta Psi fraternity, and of the Union League, Markham, Racquet, Rittenhouse, and Philadelphia Cricket Clubs. Residence: Chestnut Hill. Office address: 400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GLENN, Archibald David:

Deputy State superintendent of public instruction; born Jan. 30, 1842, near Dayton, Armstrong County, Pa. He was educated in the public schools, at Dayton Academy and Iron City College. He began teaching before reaching his sixteenth year and pursued this vocation for a number of years, at first teaching in the winter and attending school in the summer; his last position being that of principal of Wood's Run School in the City of Allegheny. In 1861 he enlisted in Company B, Seventy-eighth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. At the organization of the Company he was made a sergeant. In 1872 he was elected Superintendent of Schools in his native county, Armstrong, and was twice re-elected, serving until 1881. In 1883, and again in 1885, he was elected a member of the Legislature from Armstrong County. During the last term he served as chairman of the Committee on Education. He was editor and half owner of the Kittanning Free Press, the leading paper in his own county in 1886 and up to April 1, 1887, when he was appointed to the position of statistical clerk in the State Department of Public Instruction. In 1889 he was appointed financial clerk, which position he held until July 15, 1906, during which time he distributed to the public schools of the State, eighty-five million, nine hundred thousand dollars. On July 15, 1906, he was appointed to the office of deputy superintendent of public instruction, the position which he now holds. Address: Harrisburg, Pa

GLESSNER, James Graham:

Lawyer; born in York County, Pa., Nov. 9, 1865; son of Henry G. Glessner and Anna (Graham) Glessner. He was graduated from Cumberland Valley State Normal School as M. E. in 1885. He married in Shippensburg, Pa., June, 1891, Joanna Bowen, and they have two children: Hazel M. Glessner, born in 1892, and S. Forry Glessner, born in 1893. He taught school, 1882–1887; was admitted to the bar at York, 1888, and elected district attorney of York County in 1904, and still holds that position. He is vice-president and director of the Drovers and Mechanics National Bank, secretary and director of the York County Fire Insurance Company, and was chairman of the Republican County Committtee, 1892–1897. He is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in religious belief. He is past master of the Masonic Lodge, past exalted ruler of the Elks Lodge, and past president of the Protective Order of Sons of America. He is also a member of the York Country Club. Residence: 618 South George Street. Business address: 21 South George Street, York, Pa.

GLOVER, David Livingston:

Lawyer; born in Hartleton, Pa., Dec. 17, 1866; son of Robert V. Glover and Helen (Pellman) Glover. He was educated in Hartleton public schools, Blairstown, N. J., Bloomsburg State Normal School, and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., graduating in the class of 1890, as A. B., and A. M. in 1893. He married in Mifflinburg, Pa., June 12, 1900, Minnie G. Kurtz, who died Dec. 22, 1903, leaving one daughter: Louise Kurtz Glover, born Nov. 17, 1903. He taught in the Moravian Parochial School, 1890–1893; Presbyterial Academy at Macalaster, Indian Territory, and read law, being admitted to the Union County bar in 1893; admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1906, and since 1896 has been in partnership with his brother, Horace P. Glover, under the firm name of Glover & Glover. Mr. Glover is secretary and treasurer of the Mifflinburg Buggy Company, Incorporated; secretary and treasurer of the State College Water Company, Incorporated. He has been district attorney of Union County since 1896, his present term expiring 1908; has been president of Mifflinburg Hose Company since its organization in 1898; president of the Mifflinburg Cemetery Company. He is a Republican in politics; trustee and elder and superintendent of the Sunday School of The First Presbyterian Church in Mifflinburg, and a member of the Delta Upsilon College fraternity. Address: Mifflinburg, Union County, Pa.

GOBBLE, Aaron Ezra:

Educator, clergyman, philologist; born in Penn Township, near Millheim, Centre County, Pa., Feb. 14, 1856; son of Samuel and Sarah (Willaman) Gobble. He was educated in the public schools of Gregg Township, Centre County, in Penn Hall Academy, and in Franklin and Marshall College, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1879, and A. M. in 1882; and he received the degree of D. D. from Lebanon Valley College, June 20, 1892. He married in Pottsville, Pa., July 27, 1882, Katharine Krauskop, and they have one daughter: Sarah Grace, born Nov. 10, 1899. Dr. Gobble was professor of Latin and Greek at Union Seminary, New Berlin, Pa., August to December, 1879, and its principal from 1880 to 1887, when the seminary became Central Pennsylvania College, of which he was president, 1887–1902; since then he has been professor of Latin and Hebrew at Albright College. He was ordained minister of the United Evangelical Church, and preaches and lectures in addition to work at college. During the summer of 1906 Dr. Gobble traveled in Europe, including Azores Islands, Gibraltar, Italy, Switzerland, Germany, Belgium, France and England. While in New Berlin he was school director for six years and chief burgess for five years. He was secretary for four years, for Pennsylvania, of the American Society of Religious Education. Dr. Gobble is a member of Union Lodge of Odd Fellows and is past grand and past district deputy grand master in the same order. Address: Myerstown, Pa.

GOBIN, John Peter Shindel:

Lawyer and soldier; born at Sunbury, Pa., Jan. 26, 1837; son of Samuel S. and Susan (Shindel) Gobin, of Revolutionary stock; his great-grandfather, Charles Gobin, being captain in one of the Berks County associated battalions during the war for independence, and in 1780 on active duty on the frontier of Pennsylvania; and his grandfather, Edward Gobin, was a soldier in the War of 1812–1814. He received an academic education, learned the art of printing and afterward studied law, being admitted to the Northumberland County bar in 1858. At the beginning of the Civil War he organized what was eventually Company F, 11th Pennsylvania Regiment, and was commissioned first lieutenant; took part in the first fight at Falling Waters and after the expiration of the three months' campaign, reorganized the company, and, Sept. 2, 1861, was mustered in as captain of Company C, 47th Pennsylvania Volunteers, in which he served in Smith's Division of the Army of the Potomac; in January, 1862, was ordered to Florida, and the regiment garrisoned Fort Taylor on the island of Key West and Fort Jefferson at Dry Tortugas; regiment was sent to Hilton Head, S. C., in summer of 1862, to assist in the attack on the approaches to Charleston, and participated in battle of

Pocotaligo; regiment, in autumn of 1862 was the first reënlisted under the Veteran order, and participated in the Red River Campaign, and Captain Gobin was commended for bravery and recommended for promotion at the battle of Pleasant Hill by Gen. J. W. McMillan. Detailed to conduct prisoners, captured on the expedition, to New Orleans; served in campaign in Shenandoah Valley under Sheridan from July, 1864; promoted major, and participated in Battle of Cedar Creek; promoted lieutenant-colonel, Nov. 4, 1864, and colonel, Jan. 3, 1865, the regiment becoming a part of Hancock's Veteran Corps; brevetted brigadier-general, March 13, 1865, and given command of Second Brigade, First Division, 19th Army Corps, coöperating with Grant, and was headed for Lynchburg when he received news of Lee's surrender and the force returned. On the day of the assassination of President Lincoln they were ordered to Washington, and a picket, or rather skirmish line, was thrown around the entire city. The 47th participated in the grand review, and after it was over the regiment was again sent South, first to Savannah, subsequently to Charleston. General Gobin was placed in command of that city, and at the same time made provost judge. All the courts having been suspended, he was the only judicial officer in that city during the reconstruction period, and the regiment was finally discharged Jan. 9, 1866. He married in Florida, in 1866, Annie M. Howe. After the War General Gobin resumed the practice of law at Lebanon. He is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, the Loyal Legion, Grand Master of the Grand Encampment of Knights Templar of the United States, and a prominent member of the State Senate. He is a director in numerous industrial institutes. He was a member of the State Senate of Pennsylvania from 1885 to 1899; for several years commanded a division of the Pennsylvania National Guard, with the rank of major-general, and in the war with Spain he served as brigadier-general of United States Volunteers. He was elected in 1898 lieutenant-governor of Pennsylvania, serving from 1899 to 1903, and during the coal strike in 1902 he commanded the Pennsylvania National Guard. He has been a prominent member of the Grand Army of the Republic for many years and was its commander-in-chief from 1897 to 1898. Address: Lebanon, Pa.

GODCHARLES, Frederic Antes:

State senator and iron manufacturer; born in Northumberland, Pa., June 3, 1872; son of Charles A. Godcharles and Elizabeth (Burkenbine) Godcharles. He was graduated from Milton High School in 1888, and from Lafayette College as E. E. in 1893. Mr. Godcharles married in Washington, D. C., June 15, 1904, Mary Walls Barber, of St. Marys County, Md. He has been associated with his father and brothers in the manufacture of iron and steel nails since youth; and has been title member of the firm since 1895; is president of the F. A. Godcharles Company; director of the Milton Trust and Safe Deposit Company, North American Mining Company, and of the Milton Board of Trade and other corporations. He served a term in the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1901, and was elected to the State Senate in November, 1904, which position he now holds; and is a member of the Inaugural Committee and chairman of the Committee on Game and Fish. He served throughout the Spanish-American War with the Twelfth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; and held the position of captain and inspector of rifle practice in the Twelfth Regiment of the National Guard of Pennsylvania. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, and is District Deputy Grand Master for Forty-sixth Masonic District, Knight Templar, and Mystic Shriner. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Presbyterian. He is chairman of the Touring Committee of the Motor Federation of Pennsylvania; director of the Pennsylvania State Sportsmen's Association; member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; Phi Kappa Psi, and Theta Nu Epsilon fraternity. His favorite recreations are automobiling, hunting and shooting. He is a member of the Elks' Club of Milton; the Harrisburg Club of Harrisburg; the Milton Rod and Gun Club; Otzinachson Rod

and Gun Club, and the Automobile Club of Central Pennsylvania (of which he is president). Address: Milton, Pa.

GOEHRING, John M.:

Lawyer; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Oct. 13, 1848; son of Charles L. and Eliza (Meek) Goehring. He was educated in the Western University of Pennsylvania, and Iron City College, Pittsburgh, and in 1876 was graduated from the Law Department of Harvard College. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Nov. 18, 1876, and has since then been engaged in the practice of law in Allegheny County. He was elected to the State Senate from the Forty-second Senatorial District in November, 1902, serving from 1903 to 1906. He is a Republican in politics. Address: California Avenue, Allegheny, Pittsburgh.

GOEPP, Philip Henry:

Musician and author; born in New York City, June 23, 1864; son of Hon. Charles Goepp, former judge of the City Court of New York, and Martha Neil (Cowpland) Goepp; descended on father's side from a German family of the Moravian community, and on mother's from Pennsylvania colonists. He studied in Germany, 1872–1877; prepared for Harvard in New York City, and was graduated in 1884 as A. B. with honors in music. He settled in Philadelphia and was graduated from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar; and abandoned law for music in 1891. Mr. Goepp has been active as a composer, and as author of books on music; commentator of orchestral programs, organist, teacher and pianist; president of Manuscript (Music) Society of Philadelphia. Author of: Symphonies and their Meaning, two volumes (Lippincott), and editor of Annals of Music in Philadelphia (Lippincott). His published compositions are mainly anthems, part songs and solo songs. He has written a number of pieces for the piano and for the violin. Independent Democrat. Address: 1510 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

GOFF, Homer P.:

Manufacturer; born in Pittsburgh, Sept. 29, 1859. He was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Goff has been actively engaged in the iron and steel business at Pittsburgh for the past thirty years; and is chairman of Goff, Horner & Company, Ltd.; president of Pittsburgh Pulley Company; president of First National Bank of Crafton, and president of the Crafton Trust Company. Address: Crafton, Allegheny County, Pa.

GOLDEN, William Augustine:

Lawyer; born at Taneytown, Md., June 28, 1857; son of William and Mary A. (Wivell) Golden. He was educated at Eagleton Institute, Taneytown, Md.; Berkeley Academy, Martinsburg, W. Va., and Rock Hill College, Ellicott City, Md. Mr. Golden studied law with J. M. Gazzam and H. H. McCormick, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Jan. 8, 1880. Address: 316 Dinwiddie St., Pittsburgh.

GOOD, Frank H.:

Physician; born at Union Forge, Lebanon County, Pa., Sept. 26, 1855. He was educated in the public schools of his native place and at the Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa.; read medicine with Dr. J. C. Cooper, of Lebanon County, and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1878. On graduation he located in Reading, Pa., in which city he continues to practice his profession. Address: Reading, Pa.

GOOD, James Isaac:

Clergyman; born in York, Pa., Dec. 31, 1850; son of William A. Good and Susan B. Good. He was graduated from Lafayette College in 1872, receiving the Fowler prize and the Junior mathematical prize, and being the Latin salutatorian at graduation, and received from that college the degree of A. M.; was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1875, and later received the degree of D. D. from Ursinus College. He was ordained in the ministry of the (German) Reformed Church in the United States, June 16, 1875; was pastor at York, Pa., 1875–1877; pastor of Heidelberg Reformed Church, Philadelphia, from 1877 to 1890; pastor of Calvary Reformed Church, 1890–1905. [illegible]

has been professor of theology (dean from 1893) of the School of Theology of Ursinus College, 1890–1907; now professor of Reformed Church history in the Central Theological Seminary, Tiffin, Ohio. Dr. Good is president of the Foreign Mission Board of his denomination; vice-president of the American Section of the Alliance of Reformed Churches Holding the Presbyterian System; member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity and honorary member of the Huguenot Society of Germany. He is author of several volumes dealing with the history of the Reformed Church. Address: Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODNO, William Colby:

Physician; born in Kenosha, Wis., in 1870. He was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia as M. D., and has since practised in Philadelphia. He became a member of the faculty of the Hahnemann Medical College, where he was successively demonstrator of surgery, lecturer on microscopy, histology and pathological anatomy, and has been since 1885 professor of pathology and practice of medicine. Address: 1603 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

GOODRICH, William:

Merchant and lieutenant, U. S. V.; born in New Haven, Conn., Jan. 12, 1845; son of William and Sarah A. Goodrich. He attended the school of Professor E. D. Saunders until he removed, in 1856, with his parents to New Haven, and attended General William H. Russell's Military School until 1861, and drilled the younger recruits for the Civil War. He married at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Sept. 29, 1875, Helen Groves. In 1862 he became first lieutenant of Company G, 15th Connecticut Volunteer Infantry; joined the Army of the Potomac in 1862 at Fredericksburg, and for his conduct during that engagement was recommended by his colonel for promotion. He was appointed assistant provost-marshal of the District of Newbern, and served as aide-de-camp to Major-General Innes N. Palmer, serving on his staff at the battle of Kingston, N. C., and until the close of the war. After the war he came to Philadelphia, where he has since been engaged in business, and is now vice-president of Stokes Brothers Company, Incorporated. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, the Society of Colonial Wars in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Military Order of Foreign Wars, and the Sons of the Revolution. Residence: 139 Highland Avenue, Chestnut Hill. Office address: 30th Street, below Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GOODSPEED, Arthur Willis:

University professor; born in Hopkinton, N. H., Aug. 8, 1860; son of Obed Goodspeed and Helen Bruce (Morse) Goodspeed. He was graduated from Harvard College as A. B. in 1884, and from the University of Pennsylvania as Ph. D. in 1889. He married in Hyde Park, Mass., June 24, 1896, Annie Howe Bailey, and they have two sons: Frederick Long, born in 1899, and Willis Bailey, born in 1901. He was instructor in physics at the University of Pennsylvania, 1884–1889; assistant professor, 1889–1904; professor since 1904; director of the Laboratory since 1900. He is a member of the American Physical Society; secretary of the American Philosophical Society and a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address: University of Pennsylvania, West Philadelphia.

GOODWIN, Charles J.:

Professor of Greek, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.; born at Farmington, Maine, March 13, 1866; graduated at Bowdoin College, where he was awarded highest prizes in Greek, Latin, and English composition, in 1887; A. M. and valedictorian, 1890; student, scholar and fellow of the Johns Hopkins University; Ph. D., 1890; afterward studied at the University of Berlin; professor of Greek, Cornell College, Iowa, 1890–1892; instructor, Wesleyan University, 1892–1895; professor, St. Stephen's College, 1898–1899; Lehigh University, 1899 to date. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity; of the American Philological Association; president of the Phi Beta Kappa, Beta of Pennsylvania (Lehigh University). He has contributed to the American Journal of Philology, Andover Review, New World, Sewanee Review,

Zeitschrift für Vergleichende Litteraturgeschichte; International Journal of Ethics; also published Apollonius Rhodius: His Figures, Syntax, and Vocabulary (Baltimore, 1891), and The Rose and the Thorn, A Tale of Modern Life (New York, 1900). Married, Oct. 23, 1902, Ellen Converse Blagden, who died Dec. 21, 1904. Address: Bethlehem, Pa.

GOODWIN, Harold:

Lawyer; born in Brunswick, Maine, Nov. 15, 1850; son of Rev. Daniel Raynes Goodwin and Mary Randall (Merrick) Goodwin. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1866 and received the degree of A. M. in 1873 and LL. B. in 1874; was awarded the Senior English prize, the Senior Greek prize (equally with Henry G. Ward), the Alumni Senior Latin prize, and was the Greek salutatorian. He married Julia Murray McIlvaine, who died in 1896; married Mary Shippen Spencer (neé McIlvaine) August, 1901; has four children: Mary M., Harold, Jr., Margaret S., and Daniel R. Mr. Goodwin is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, a member of the American Philosophical, the National Geographic, the New England Society of Pennsylvania and Phi Beta Kappa Societies. He is an overseer of the Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Philadelphia, and a member of the Advisory Board of the Western Temporary Home. He was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1890. In politics he is an active Republican and he is a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Residence: 3927 Locust Street. Office address: 133 South Twelfth Street, Philadelphia.

GORDON, Frederick Marsh:

Clergyman; born in Virginia, Aug. 2, 1879; son of John E. Gordon and Mary (Marsh) Gordon. He was graduated from Bethany College, as A. B. and A. M., and attended Yale University, 1905–1906. He became pastor of Knoxville Christian Church, May, 1900; was the youngest ordained preacher in the United States. He traveled around the world in 1908. He is vice-president of the Sterling Press; chaplain of the 4th Regiment, of the Sons of Veterans, Reserves, U. S. A. Dr. Gordon is a Republican in politics. He is a director of the Allegheny County Bible School Association, secretary of the Western Pennsylvania Christian Missionary Society; member of the Sons of Veterans, and of the Pittsburgh Commandery Knight Templar. He is editor of the Christian Visitor. Residence: 315 Charles Street. Business address: Knox Avenue, and Charles Street, Pittsburgh.

GORDON, George Breed:

Lawyer; born in Edgewood Borough, Allegheny County, Pa., Aug. 1, 1860; son of Alexander Gordon and Catharine (Edwards) Gordon. He was educated in the Western University of Pennsylvania, and in Columbia Law School, New York, where he was graduated as LL. B., 1883. He married in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 4, 1889, Mary Edwards Boorum. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1883, and has ever since practised in Pittsburgh, where he is attorney for several important corporations. Address: Frick Building Annex, Pittsburgh.

GORDON, James B.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 16, 1855. He was educated in the public schools, graduating from the Central High School in 1873; studied law in the office of Lewis O. Cassidy, and was admitted to the bar in 1876. He entered actively upon the practice of law, but became also energetic in Democratic party movements, and was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1880. As a legislator he was earnest in the support of economic measures, and was especially so in his labor for the passage of an apportionment bill, as required by the Constitution. Failing in this, he refused to accept his salary for the extra session, on the ground that the members, not having obeyed the mandate of the Constitution, were not entitled to any pay. In 1885 he was appointed a judge of Philadelphia County, to fill a vacancy, and was elected for the full term in November, 1886. In 1896 he was reëlected for a second ten years' term expiring in 1917. Address: North American Building, Philadelphia.

GORDON, William Brandon:

Lieutenant-colonel, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, May 7, 1853. He was appointed from Pennsylvania to the United States Military Academy, entering as cadet, July 1, 1873, and was graduated and appointed second lieutenant Fourth Artillery, June 15, 1877. Promoted to first lieutenant Ordnance, Nov. 4, 1881; captain, June 15, 1891; since March 27, 1901, professor of natural and experimental philosophy in the United States Military Academy, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel. Address: Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.

GOULD, George Milbry:

Physician; born in Auburn, Me., Nov. 8, 1848; son of George Thomas Gould and Eliza Ann (Lapham) Gold. He was graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University, 1873, as A. B., and later A. M., Harvard Divinity School, 1873; Jefferson Medical College, M. D., 1888. He married in Pomeroy, Ohio, 1876, Harriet F. Cartwright. He is engaged in practice as a specialist in ophthalmology. He was ophthalmologist of the Philadelphia Almshouse, 1892–1894; president of the American Academy of Medicine, 1895; speaker of the Congress of Arts and Sciences at the Universal Exposition at St. Louis, 1904; editor of the Medical News, 1892–1895, Philadelphia Medical Journal, 1895–1900; American Medicine, 1900–1908; fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of the American Ophthalmological Society, American Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, etc. Dr. Gould enlisted in 1861 as drummer boy in the War of Rebellion, 63d Ohio Volunteers, and was discharged in 1862; enlisted in 1864, in the 141st Ohio Volunteers, and was discharged in 1865. He is a "mugwump" in politics, and a Unitarian in religious faith. Dr. Gould is author of: A New Medical Dictionary (10 editions), 1891–1900; Pocket Medical Dictionary, 1897–1900; Illustrated Dictionary Medicine and Biology, 1894–1900; Diseases of the Eye, 1888–1898; The Meaning and the Method of Life, 1894; American Year Book of Medicine and Surgery, 1896–1904; Anomalies and Curiosities of Medicine, 1898; Encyclopedia of Practical Medicine and Surgery, 1900; Suggestions to Medical Writers, 1900; Biographic Clinics, 5 vols., 1903–1907; also A Dictionary of New Medical Words, the Practitioner's Medical Dictionary, Borderland Studies (2 vols.), Pocket Encyclopedia of Practical Medicine and Surgery, An Autumn Singer, Concerning Lafcadio Hearn, and History of Jefferson Medical College (2 vols.). Address: 1722 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

GOWEN, Francis Innes:

Lawyer: born in Germantown, Philadelphia, Aug. 17, 1855; son of James Emmet Gowen and Clementine (Innes) Gowen. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1875, but left in the junior year; and the degree of A. B. was conferred upon him in 1906. Mr. Gowen married Alice, daughter of Hon. John M. Robinson, of Maryland, and they have a daughter, Miss Alison R. Gowen. After leaving the University he studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, and is now senior member of the law firm of Gowen, Hood & Ingersoll and general solicitor of the Pennsylvania Railroad. He is also interested in corporations, and is a director of the Girard Trust Company, and president of the Choctaw Railroad. He is a member of the Philadelphia, Germantown Cricket, Philadelphia Cricket, Country and University Clubs. Residence: 2006 DeLancey Street. Office address: 231 Broad Street Station, and 1112 Girard Building, Philadelphia.

GRACEY, Samuel L.:

Consul and clergyman: born in Pennsylvania, 1835. He received his education in Philadelphia public schools and Theological School, Boston University. He married first, 1860, Lillie Thompson, second, 1900, Corda Pratt. He was a clergyman of the Methodist Church, 1858–1882. Mr. Gracey enlisted as private soldier and afterwards chaplain of the Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Army of the Potomac; served three years and until the close of the war. He was pastor of churches in Philadelphia, Wilmington and Smyrna, Del.: Pawtucket, R. I.; Fall River, Mass.; Weymouth, Westfield, Boston, Cambridge, Chelsea, Salem, Lynn, and Natick, Mass., until 1890,

when President Harrison appointed him consul at Foochow, China. He retired Dec. 13, 1905, but was reappointed April 5, 1907, and is now serving. Address: U. S. Consulate, Foochow, China.

GRAFF, George E.:

Secretary, treasurer and general manager of Williamsport Sun; born in Williamsport, Pa., Sept. 1, 1865; son of Frederick and Mary Graff. He was graduated from Williamsport High School as valedictorian, class of 1884. He married at Williamsport, Pa., Dec. 31, 1889, Flora E. Scott. Mr. Graff was a stenographer, 1884–1890, for the law firm of H. C. & S. T. McCormick, of Williamsport; appointed court stenographer of the several courts of Lycoming County by President Judge John J. Metzger in October, 1890, and again by President Judge W. W. Hart in January, 1901; meanwhile also serving as business manager of the Sun under its proprietor, James W. Sweely, and succeeded to its entire management upon his death in January, 1904, continuing until the present time. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, and past master of his lodge. Mr. Graff served one term in city council. He is a Democrat in politics and a Presbyterian in religion. He is a director of the Ross Club; member and one of the original promoters of the Democratic Club of Williamsport. Address: 18 Seventh Street, Government Place, Williamsport, Pa.

GRAFLY, Charles:

Sculptor; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 3, 1862; son of Charles and Elizabeth (Simmons) Grafly. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, the Spring Garden Institute, and the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and while attending the two latter institutions he was for five years employed at Struthers Marble Works in Philadelphia, learning there the art of reproducing figures in marble. At the Pennsylvania Academy he studied modeling and painting under Thomas Eakins; went to Paris in 1888, studied sculpture under Chapu and drawing under Bouguereau and Fleury, and at the École des Beaux Arts until 1890. He married in Philadelphia, June 7, 1895, Frances Sekeles, of Corinth, Miss., and they have a daughter, Dorothy, born in 1896. Mr. Grafly exhibited at the Paris Salon in 1890 two ideal busts, "St. John" and "Daedalus," and the latter, exhibited in Philadelphia in 1891, received the Temple Fund Prize, was purchased and cast in bronze by the Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts, and is now in its permanent collection. At the Paris Salon of 1891 he received honorable mention for a life-size nude figure, "Mauvais Présage," now in the permanent collection of the Detroit Art Museum. He visited European art centers in 1892, then returned to Philadelphia, and became instructor in the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts and in the Drexel Institute until 1895, and after a year in Paris, studying under M. Dampt, resumed his connection with the Academy of Fine Arts, which still continues. Mr. Grafly has participated in numerous exhibitions, and at the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893 made an exhibit of his collected works and received a medal and a certificate of merit; was awarded a silver medal at the Atlanta Exposition in 1895 for his bronze bust, "Portrait of My Mother"; and exhibited several years at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, receiving its Medal of Honor in 1898. His exhibit at the Paris Exposition of 1900 included "The Vulture of War," a heroic-sized nude male figure; the group, "Symbol of Life"; the bronze group, "From Generation to Generation"; "Portrait of My Mother," and a portrait of Mrs. Charles Grafly. Mr. Grafly executed the main fountain "Man," for the Pan-American Exhibition at Buffalo, 1901, and was awarded a gold medal; he also received the gold medal of the Charleston Exhibition, was commissioned to make a permanent figure for the Art Palace, St. Louis Exhibition, portrait statue of Thomas Jefferson, figures of "England" and "France" for the new Custom House, New York; and was a member of the International Jury of Awards of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904. Besides the works above mentioned Mr. Grafly executed the Charles Goodwin Sands Memorial Medal for the College of Architecture at Cornell University; heroic busts of Admiral David D. Porter, John B. Gest, and a colossal

figure of Major-General John F. Reynolds, for the Smith Memorial in Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; also bronze portrait busts of James McManes, Dr. Louis Starr, Joseph DeCamp, Edward H. Coates, Dr. Joseph Price, Richard S. Hayes, Elmer Schofield, Edwin Swift Clymer, and memorial tablets to Leverett Bradley and Fritz Scheel, the latter placed in the Academy of Music, Philadelphia. Mr. Grafly is an academician of the National Academy of Design; member of the National Sculpture Society, and the Architectural League of New York, and the Art Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 2140 North Twelfth Street. Studio: 220 Arch Street, Philadelphia. Summer address: Lanesville, P. O., Gloucester, Mass.

GRAHAM, George Scott:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 13, 1850. He was educated in the schools of Philadelphia, and was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B., and in 1889 received the degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College. Mr. Graham married first in December, 1870, Emma Ellis, and second in 1898, Pauline M. Wall. He was admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1870, and has since been engaged in practice. He is also professor of criminal law in the University of Pennsylvania. For three years he was a member of the Select Council of Philadelphia, also from 1880 to 1899 district attorney of Philadelphia County, Pa., being elected for six successive terms of three years each. Jan. 1, 1899, retired to private practice. In 1892 he was a delegate to the Republican National Convention. Address: 512 Crozier Building, Philadelphia.

GRAHAM, Loyal Young:

Clergyman; born in Butler, Pa., Oct. 22, 1837; son of James H. Graham. He received his education in Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., graduated from Jefferson College in 1858, and from Western Theological Seminary, 1861, and has received the degree of D. D. He was ordained to the ministry in 1861, and served in Presbyterian Churches in Somerset, Pa., four and a half years, Reboboth, six years, and was pastor of Oliver Church, Philadelphia, for thirty-five years and became pastor emeritus in 1906. Dr. Graham is a trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital, Presbyterian Board of Publication, Pennsylvania Bible Society, Sabbath Association, and Ministers' Fund. He is chairman of the General Assembly's Committee on Presbyterian Work in Europe. He is also a member of the Western Section of the Pan-Presbyterian Alliance. He has traveled extensively in Europe and the Holy Land, Although not in the active pastorate he is preaching and lecturing constantly. Address: 1709 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia.

GRAHAM, Samuel Lindsay:

Lieutenant, United States Navy; born in Carlisle, Pa. He was appointed from Pennsylvania to the Naval Academy, July, 1866, and was graduated in June, 1870; commissioned ensign, July, 1871; master, June, 1874; lieutenant, November, 1880. He served on the Guerriere, European Station, 1870–1872; Pacific Station, 1872–1874; landed forces at Honolulu during the riots attending election of King Kalakaua; Saranac, Pacific Station, 1874–1875; Tuscarora, Pacific Station, 1875–1876; Plymouth, 1876–1879; United States Hydrographic Office, 1879–1880; Constellation, March to June, 1880 — Irish Relief Cruise; Lancaster, European Station, 1881–1884; at bombardment of Alexandria, Egypt, and landed with forces to assist in restoring order until arrival of English troops; at Cronstadt, Russia, during the festivities attending the coronation of the czar, Alexander III; Branch Hydrographic Office, Baltimore, 1884–1887; Trenton, Pacific Station, 1887, until her wreck at Apia, Samoa, March, 1889; at Apia, Samoa, in charge of wrecking party, April–June, 1889; inspector of steel at Linden Steel Works, 1889–1902; Navy Yard, Washington, 1892–1893; Bancroft, taking part in Naval Review of 1883; incapacitated for further active duty by disease contracted at Apia, Samoa, while engaged in wrecking Trenton and Vandalia, and retired Dec. 25, 1893. He was ordered on active duty during the Spanish-American War; at United States Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif., May, 1898; detached from active duty, Febru-

ary, 1899; ordered again to active duty, June, 1902. At present is assistant to equipment officer, member of a General Court Martial, recorder of Naval Examining Board, Recorder of Naval Retiring Board, senior member Board of Inspection, senior member Board of Sale of Condemned Articles, recorder of Board of Labor Employment, representative member for secretary's office, Board of Inspection, member of Paint Board, senior member Board of Examiners of Apprentices, and in charge of Chemical Laboratory; also senior member of the Board of Inspection of Supplies, and recorder of Naval Examining and Retiring Boards; assistant to Equipment Office at the Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif. Address: Mare Island, Calif.

GRAHAM, William Harrison:

Congressman; born in Allegheny, Pa., Aug. 3, 1844, and received his education in the public schools of that city. At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted, at the age of seventeen, in a Pittsburgh company, but Pennsylvania's quota being full they chartered a steamer, went down the Ohio River to Wheeling, and were accepted there, becoming Company A, Second Virginia Infantry; after a service of two years they were mounted and became the Fifth West Virginia Cavalry; saw very active service under Generals Averill, Crook and Sheridan; was in service until the close of the war, witnessing the surrender of General Lee at Appomattox; was wounded in the battle of White Sulphur Springs, W. Va. After the war he engaged actively in business and has been very successful; was elected three terms successively as recorder of deeds of Allegheny County; represented his city during four sessions of the Pennsylvania Legislature; was elected to Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; was defeated by eighteen votes for the Fifty-eighth Congress through a Citizens-Democratic fusion movement; was reëlected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses. Address: Allegheny, Pa.

GRANGER, Arthur Otis:

Engineer and manufacturer; born in Providence, R. I., Feb. 14, 1846; son of Rev. Arthur Granger and Sarah Alcorn (Rowan) Granger. He became a resident of Philadelphia in boyhood and attended the public schools until he was twelve years old, then became cash boy in a dry goods store. He enlisted Sept. 8, 1862, as a private in the 15th Pennsylvania Cavalry; became a clerk at the Cavalry Headquarters of the Army of the Cumberland in 1863; confidential clerk at Sherman's headquarters, 1864–1865, and was military secretary to General Sherman, 1865–1866. He married in Philadelphia, Aug. 15, 1870, Caroline Dickson Gregory. After his army service he engaged in business with success, was president of the Granger Water Gas Company, 1880–1884; president of the Welsbach Light Company, 1888, and also of several other corporations; now president of the American Gold Dredging Company, the Auer Incandescent Light Company, and other corporations. He is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, the National Civil Service League and the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and is a life member of the Franklin Institute. He is a Republican in politics and a Presbyterian in his church relations. Address: 1218 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GRATZ, Simon:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 18, 1840; son of Edward Gratz and Caroline (Vandever) Gratz. His great-grandfather was a prominent colonial merchant, being largely engaged in the Indian trade, and his father, Edward Gratz, took a very active part in public affairs and in aiding the scheme for constructing the Pennsylvania Railroad. Mr. Gratz was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1855, following with the study of law in the University and under Hon. Garrick Mallery and Hon. Furman Sheppard. He was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania before he was twenty-one. Declining a reëlection he entered upon the practice of his profession, and soon after was appointed assistant city solicitor, which he held for three years. Mr. Gratz has long been known for his active labors for the advancement of educational interests in Philadelphia. Appointed a member of the Board of Education in

1869, he has since served continuously in that body, and has several times been its president. Since 1876 he has been chairman of the Committee of the Girls' Normal School, which has since that time developed from a comparatively primitive condition into a high school, a normal school, and a commercial high school, with large buildings, admirably adapted to their purpose. In 1886, Mr. Gratz was appointed on the Board of Revision of Taxes of Philadelphia, of which he is now the president. For many years he has been a trustee of Jefferson Medical College; and has long been the chairman of the College Committee of the Board. He is also a member of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia Public Library and of that of the Philadelphia Museums; is a member of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and a life member of several other State historical societies, and honorary vice-president for Pennsylvania of the Historical Society of Wisconsin. Address: 1919 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

GRAVES, Nelson Z.:

Manufacturer; born at Clinton, N. C., Aug. 24, 1849. He received his preparatory education at Clinton Academy, and in 1868 was graduated with honors from Middlebury College, Vt. He became professor of languages at Ellicott College, Maryland, then a student at Columbia Law School, but gave up his law course to engage in mercantile business. In 1882 he began as varnish and japan maker, and afterward organized the firm of N. Z. Graves Company, Ltd., paint and color makers. In 1888 the two companies became one under the name of N. Z. Graves & Company, Incorporated, of which he is now president; and he is also president of the Camden White Lead Works; director of the Merchants' National Bank of Philadelphia, and the Cape May Real Estate Company of Cape May, N. J. He is a trustee of the Polyclinic Hospital, member of the American Social Science Association of New York, Philadelphia Board of Trade, Camden Board of Trade, of Camden, N. J.; manager American Sunday School Union, member of the Department of Archæology of the University of Pennsylvania; Fairmount Park Association, Union League, Germantown Cricket Club, Philadelphia Cricket Club, Philadelphia Yacht Club, Chicago Athletic Association, Metropolitan Museum of Art of New York, and Trades League of Philadelphia, and associate member of the Mendelssohn and Fortnightly Clubs. Residence: Manheim Street and Wissachickon Avenue, Germantown. Office address: 22 and 24 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

GRAY, Norman Darlington:

Librarian; born in West Chester, Pa., May 16, 1874; son of Jerome Bethel Gray and Catharine (Darlington) Gray. He was educated in the Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., Cornell University, and the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1896. He married in West Chester, Pa., July 5, 1898, Alice Wills Hoopes, and they have two children: Jerome Bethel II, born in 1899, and George Hoopes, born in 1905. After leaving college, he was connected with the Philadelphia Record as book reviewer; enlisted for the war with Spain, and at its close was appointed assistant State librarian by Governor Hastings, and appointed first assistant State librarian of Pennsylvania by Governor Stone, and retained in the position by the two succeeding administrations. Mr. Gray is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Bibliophile Society of Boston, Philobiblon Club of Philadelphia, Sons of the Revolution, honorary member of the Bucktails. Residence: West Chester, Pa. Business address: Pennsylvania State Library, Harrisburg, Pa.

GRAYSON, Charles Prevost:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 15, 1859; son of Frederick William and Mary (Malet-Prévost) Grayson. He was educated in private schools and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as M. D., in 1881. For two years following he was surgeon to the International Navigation Company, and one year resident physician at the Pennsylvania Hospital. He then went abroad for a year of post-graduate study and on his return opened an office in Philadelphia, gradually restricting his prac-

tice to diseases of the nose and throat. In 1892 he was appointed physician in charge of the throat department in the University of Pennsylvania, in 1893 was made instructor in laryngology, and in 1894 succeeded Dr. Seiler as lecturer on rhinology and laryngology. He is a member of the College of Physicians, the County Medical and Pathological Societies of Philadelphia, of the Historical Society, the Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and of the Rittenhouse, Racquet and St. Anthony Clubs. Address: 251 South Sixteenth Street, Philadelphia.

GRAYSON, Clifford Prevost:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, July 14, 1859; son of Frederick William Grayson and Mary (Mallet-Prévost) Grayson. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1874, and left at the close of the freshman year, and for eight years was at the École des Beaux Arts, Paris, where he was a pupil of Gérôme. He married Anna L. Steel. In 1886 at the American Art Galleries, New York, he was awarded a $2,000 prize; also received from the Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts the Temple gold medal for the best figure painting at its Exhibition in 1887. At the Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington, and Chicago Art Institution, he is represented among the permanent collections. Mr. Grayson is director of the Drexel Institute, Art Department, Philadelphia, also a member of the Art Club and Country Club of Philadelphia, and the National Arts Club of New York. Address: 251 South 16th Street, Philadelphia.

GREEN, Edgar Moore:

Physician; born in Easton, Pa., Sept. 20, 1862; son of Traill Green, M. D., LL. D., and Harriet (Moore) Green. He was graduated from Easton High School, from Lafayette College, as A. B. and honor man in 1883, and later M. A., and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, in 1886, with highest class average, and Thesis Prize. He married in Delaware Water Gap, Pa., June 8, 1898, Mary Barcroft Brodhead, and they have one daughter: Elizabeth Traill Green, born in 1901. Dr. Greene was elected member of the Board of School Controllers, Easton School District, in 1890, continued in office to 1904; was president of the board from 1900–1904, and member and president of the Board of Directors of the Easton Public Library at its reorganization in 1903 and 1904. Dr. Green is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connection; member and ex-president of the Northampton County Medical Society, Lehigh Valley Medical Association, member of the Easton Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine and American Association for the Advancement of Science; trustee of Lafayette College, physician in chief of Easton Hospital since 1904, consulting physician of St. Luke's Hospital, and member of the City Board of Health, Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society, Pomfret Club, Northampton County Country Club, and McKinley Republican Club. Address: 222 Spring Garden Street, Easton, Pa.

GREEN, Elizabeth Shippen:

Artist; born in Philadelphia; daughter of Jasper and Elizabeth (Shippen) Green. She was a pupil of Howard Pyle, at the Drexel Institute, Philadelphia; also a student at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. She is engaged in book illustration, in which department of art Miss Green has done much important work. Address: The Red Rose, Villa Nova, Pa.

GREEN, Ernest Le Roy:

Lawyer; born in Media, Pa., Aug. 4, 1881; son of Horace P. Green and Ida Virginia (Beatty) Green. He was graduated from Media High School, in 1897, and Swarthmore Preparatory School, 1898, received the degree of A. B. in 1902, from Swarthmore College, and the degree of LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania, with highest honors in class, in 1905. Mr. Green has been engaged in the practice of law since his graduation. He is a Republican in politics. He is a member of the Delaware and Philadelphia County bars, and the bars of all the Appellate Courts of Pennsylvania; member of the Hare Law Club, Delta Upsilon fraternity, and four

alumni associations, Gentlemen's Club of Media, Castanea Tennis Club, Springhaven Country Club, Belmont Cricket Club, Media Athletic Association, Media Fire Company No. 1. Mr. Green was formerly associate editor and business manager of the American Law Register. Residence: Corner Jackson and Jefferson Streets. Office: Gleave Hall Building, Media, Pa.

GREEN, Jesse Cope:

Dentist; born in Birmingham, Delaware County, Pa., Dec. 13, 1817; son of William Green and Phebe (Hatton) Green. He received his education in neighborhood schools of birthplace and in boarding schools of West Chester, Pa., and Wilmington, Del.; studied dentistry in West Chester, Pa., 1842–43; graduated from Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, D. D. S., 1865. He married in Harrisburg, Pa., Sept. 30, 1845, Alice W. Shields, who died May 25, 1900, and he has two children living: Clara G., born in 1848, married to Patterson Du Bois, and William Hatton Green, born in 1864. He taught school, 1836–1842, in Delaware County, Pa., and West Chester, and has been engaged in practice of dentistry continuously in West Chester, Pa., since Aug. 6, 1843. Dr. Green was school director in West Chester, Pa., 1850–1859, filling the offices at times of president and treasurer; and is president of the Board of Health of West Chester, and also of the Oakland Cemetery Company; treasurer of the Associated Health Authorities of Pennsylvania; volunteer observer for the Smithsonian Institution and the Weather Bureau of Washington since 1855, and for the Pennsylvania State Weather Service since its organization. He is a member of the Society of Friends. Dr. Green is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of Dental Surgeons, ex-president and ex-treasurer of the Pennsylvania State Dental Society, member of the Pennsylvania State Dental Examining Board, 1876–98, and secretary of the same, during that time; president and director of the West Chester Trust and Relief Society, and Dr. Green has been treasurer of the First West Chester Fire Company, continuously, ever since 1848. Address: West Chester, Pa.

GREEN, John J.:

Physician; born in Murrysville, Westmoreland County, Pa., May 28, 1845. He was educated at Hudson College, now Western Reserve University, Ohio, and graduated from the medical school as M. D. in 1870. He married, Jan. 17, 1872, Nellie Burrows, of Cleveland, Ohio. While a student in the Murrysville Academy, he enlisted in Company C of the 167th Pennsylvania Volunteers; was honorably discharged in 1863; returned home and taught school for a year and then reënlisted in Company C of the Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry; was discharged May 15, 1865, and the next five years were spent in study. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, and National Public Health Association. He served for six years on the Pittsburgh Health Board and was president of the Allegheny County Medical Society in 1894. In 1891 he was chosen president of the Pittsburgh Obstetrical Society. Dr. Green is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, the Masonic Order and the Knights of Pythias; is a member of the Presbyterian Church, and is a Republican in politics. Address: 2530 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh.

GREEN, John Pugh:

First vice-president, Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Philadelphia, July 31, 1839. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools, graduating with credit from the Central High School. While at this school he applied himself especially to the study of shorthand writing, at a time when the recent system of stenography was in its infancy. He foresaw the importance of the art, made earnest efforts to perfect himself in it, and became an expert stenographer, an accomplishment to which he largely owed his early success in life. His school life was followed by a period devoted to the general study of law, and in due time he procured admission to the Philadelphia bar, where he was beginning to make his mark in 1861, when the Civil War broke out, and he enlisted in the Union service, and remained in the Army till the end of the war, when he had won the rank of captain, and was assist-

ant adjutant-general on the staff of General Thomas L. Kane, commander of the famous Pennsylvania Bucktail Brigade. Captain Green married, in Philadelphia, Jean Crissy Moore. On his return from his army service early in 1865, he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, as private secretary to Colonel Thomas A. Scott, then first vice-president of the company. In this position his knowledge of stenography was of great assistance. On Jan. 1, 1866, he became secretary and treasurer of the Milwaukee & Minnesota Railway Company, a service in which he remained till Feb. 1, 1868. On July 1, 1869, he resumed his position as secretary to Colonel Scott, holding it till 1874, when he was promoted assistant to the president; promoted fourth vice-president, Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Oct. 1, 1882; he was elected third vice-president, June 1, 1886, and on March 1, 1893, second vice-president of the company, a position which gave him general charge of the accounting department and special supervision over the lines west of Pittsburgh. On Feb. 10, 1897, he was made first vice-president. Captain Green has been president of the Belmont Cricket Club. Address: Rosemont, Pa. Office address: 211 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

GREENE, Homer:

Lawyer and author; born at Ariel, Wayne County, Pa., Jan. 10, 1853; son of Giles Greene and Harriet L. (Schenck) Greene. He attended school at Riverview Military Academy, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1876; from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y., 1878. He married, June 30, 1880, Katharine F., daughter of Governor John P. Gaines of Oregon. Mr. Greene was admitted to the bar 1879, and has been in active practice of the law since that time. He is a director of the Honesdale National Bank; secretary and treasurer of the Honesdale Cemetery Company; and vestryman of Grace Episcopal Church, Honesdale, Pa. He is a Republican in politics and has served as a member of the Executive Committee of the Republican State Committee of Pennsylvania. He is author of: The Blind Brother, 1887; Burnham Breaker, 1887; Coal and the Coal Mines, 1889; The Riverpark Rebellion, 1892; Whispering Tongues, 1902; Pickett's Gap, 1902; also of the poems: What My Lover Said; My Daughter Louise; and Banner of the Sea. He has contributed to various magazines and periodicals. Mr. Greene is a member of the Authors Club of New York City, and of the New England Society and Scranton Club, of Scranton, Pa. Address: Honesdale, Pa.

GREENE, William Houston:

Professor of chemistry; born at Columbia, Pa., December, 1853. He received his early education at public schools, and later attended Central High School, Philadelphia, receiving the degree of A. M. In 1873 he was graduated as M. D. from Jefferson Medical College. From 1870 to 1877 he was assistant to B. Howard Rand, professor of chemistry at Jefferson Medical College, also demonstrator of chemistry from 1875 to 1877 at the same college. From 1877 to 1879 he followed original research in the laboratory of Adolph Wurtz, Paris, France, also in a private laboratory in Philadelphia; and he was demonstrator of anatomy in the Medical Department of the University of Philadelphia, 1879–1880; and is now professor of chemistry in the Central High School of Philadelphia. He is a fellow of Chemical Society (London), is a member of the American Philosophical Society; Société Chimique, Paris; Chemischen Gesellschaft, Berlin; American Association for the Advancement of Science, and American Geographical Society. Dr. Greene is author of many books, among which are: A Handbook of Medical Chemistry, published in 1880; Lessons in Chemistry, 1884; he is also translator and editor of Wurtz' Elements of Modern Chemistry, 1880, 1884, 1887. Is the American editor of Paul Berts' First Steps in Scientific Knowledge. Has made many chemical investigations, which were published in Bulletin de la Société Chimique de Paris; Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society; Pharmaceutical Journal and Transactions, and other publications. Address: 2130 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

GREENMAN, Milton Jay:

Director of the Anatomical Institute; born in North East, Pa., June 14, 1866; son of Jay B. Greenman and Alma (Cole) Greenman. He attended North East High School, graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, as Ph. B., in 1889, M. D. in 1892. He married in Philadelphia, July 1, 1891, Frances Hancock School. Mr. Greenman was instructor in biology at the University of Pennsylvania, 1889–1891; lecturer on physiology, 1891–1892; assistant director of Wistar Institute of Anatomy, 1892–1905, and director since 1905. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, Academy of Natural Science, Philadelphia, and secretary of the Board of Managers of the Wistar Institute of Anatomy. Residence: 3618 Woodland Avenue. Business address: The Wistar Institute of Anatomy, Philadelphia.

GREER, Charles Coover:

Lawyer; born in Cambria County, March 30, 1868; son of David Francis Asbury Greer and Mary Jane (Coover) Greer. He is a graduate of Johnstown High School, class of 1886; Dickinson College, 1892; Dickinson School of Law, 1893. He married in Carlisle, Pa., Oct. 8, 1895, Georgia B. Bratton, daughter of Hon. John B. Bratton, and they have five children: Robert, born Sept. 19, 1896; Mary Boyd, born Sept. 27, 1899; Georgia Curran, born March 15, 1901; Charles Asbury, born Jan 22, 1903, and Katharine Harper, born May 8, 1905. He was admitted to the bar of Cumberland County, June, 1893, and to that of Cambria County, September, 1893, to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1899; to U. S. District and Circuit Courts, 1897; appointed city solicitor of Johnstown, 1899, and reappointed for three successive terms, ending May, 1908. He is a member of the Franklin Street Methodist Episcopal Church. Mr. Greer is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious connections, a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society and Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, also of the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks. Residence: Tioga Street, Westmont. Business address: Swank Building, Johnstown, Pa.

GREGG, David:

President of the Western Theological Seminary; born in Pittsburgh, May 25, 1846. He was graduated from Washintgon and Jefferson College as A. B., 1865, and he received from that college the degree of LL. D. in 1902; also D. D. from New York University. He married in 1871, S. Kate Etheridge. He was in the active ministry of the Presbyterian Church in New York, Boston and Brooklyn until 1904, when he was appointed to the presidency of the Western Theological Seminary in Allegheny (Pittsburgh). He was formerly for thirteen years editor of Our Banner, and he is author of numerous theological works, and books on religious subjects. Address: 1019 Beaver Street, Allegheny, Pa.

GREGG, David McMurtrie:

Brevet major-general, U. S. Volunteers; born at Huntington, Pa., April 10, 1833; son of Matthew D. Gregg, lawyer and Ellen (McMurtrie) Gregg. His maternal grandfather, David McMurtrie, settled at Huntington before the Revolution, and on his father's side he is a grandson of Andrew Gregg, who served as a representative in Congress, 1791–1807, U. S. senator, 1807–1813, and secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1820–1823. Andrew Gregg's father, also named Andrew, came from Londonderry, Ireland, to Pennsylvania in 1712, and died at Carlisle, Pa., in 1789. Among his other ancestors is a great-grandfather, Gen. James Potter, who became vice-president of Pennsylvania in 1781, and more remotely David Gregg, of Argyleshire, Scotland, who was a captain in Cromwell's Army. Gen. Gregg received his preliminary education at Milnwood, Pa., and the University of Lewisburg, entered the United States Military Academy, July 1, 1851, and was graduated with the class of 1855. He married, Oct. 6, 1862, Ellen F. Sheaff, of Montgomery County, Pa. He was commissioned second lieutenant of Dragoons, July 1, 1855; first lieutenant First Dragoons, March 21, 1861. He served from 1855 on the frontier, in New Mexico, California, Oregon and Washington Territory; was on the Spokane Expedition in 1858, and was engaged in the

desperate combat at Tohotsnimme, and in the combat at Four Lakes in September, 1858, and other Indian fights. As captain of the Sixth Cavalry he served in the defenses of Washington from the fall of 1861 until promoted in January, 1862, to be colonel of the Eighth Pennsylvania Cavalry, after which he participated in the battles of Seven Pines and Fair Oaks in May, 1862, and Glendale and Malvern Hill in June and July. In November of that year he was made a brigadier-general and placed in command of the Second Cavalry Division of the Army of the Potomac. In 1863 he took part in Stoneman's Raid, and was at Brandy Station, Aldie, Upperville, Gettysburg (where, on the right flank on July 3, he repulsed Stuart's attempt with four brigades of Confederate Cavalry to reach the rear of Meade's Army, simultaneously with Pickett's assault in front), Shepherdstown, Culpeper Court House and Rapidan Station, Sulphur Springs, Auburn and Bristoe Station, and at New Hope Church and Parker's Store in the Mine Run campaign; and in 1864 at Todd's Tavern, in Sheridan's Raid, at Ground-Squirrel Church, Meadow Bridge, Hawes' Shop, Gaines' House, Trevilian Station, Tunstall Station, St. Mary's Church, Warwick Swamp, Darbytown, Lee's Mills, Charles City Road, Deep Bottom, Ream's Station, Peebles' Farm, Vaughn Road, Boydton Plank Road, and Bellefield, besides many minor actions and skirmishes. From March 26, to April 6, 1864, he commanded the Cavalry Corps of the Army of the Potomac, and the Second Cavalry Division again from April 6, 1864, to Feb. 3, 1865, in the Richmond campaign, being in command of all the cavalry of the Army of the Potomac from Aug. 1, 1864, to Feb. 3, 1865. In many of the long list of cavalry combats in which he was engaged General Gregg was in chief command. On Aug. 1, 1864, he had been made brevet major-general United States Volunteers "for highly meritorious and distinguished conduct throughout the campaign, particularly in the reconnoissance on the Charles City Road." On Feb. 3, 1865, he resigned. He was appointed, by President Grant, United States consul at Prague in 1874, but resigned the same year, and afterward lived at Reading, Pa.; and in 1891 was elected auditor-general of Pennsylvania. After the death of General Hancock in 1886, General Gregg was for many years commander of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States. Address: 1516 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

GRIFFIN, Martin Ignatius Joseph:

Editor and publisher; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1842; son of Terrence J. Griffin, "the Free Soil Baker," of Philadelphia. Mr. Griffin received his education in private, parochial and public schools. He married, in Philadelphia, Oct. 2, 1870, Mary A. E. McMullen. He was editor of The Guardian Angel, 1867–1870; associate editor Catholic Standard, 1870–1873; proprietor and editor of the Journal of the Irish Catholic Benevolent Union, 1872–1903; and of Griffin's Journal, 1894–1900. Delegate to several of the State Prohibition Conventions and the National Convention at Cincinnati in 1892. He has been proprietor and editor of the American Catholic Historical Researches since 1886; and was founder of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia, 1884. Mr. Griffin is author of: Catholicity in Philadelphia; The Trial of John Ury; The History of Commodore John Barry; Commodore John Barry, the Record of His Career as Father of the American Navy, 1903; Life of Thomas Fitz-Simons, the Catholic Signer of the Constitution of the United States; Life of General Stephen Moylan, and other works. Residence: 1935 North Eleventh Street, Philadelphia.

GRIFFITH, John Price Crozer:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 5, 1856; son of Rev. Benjamin Griffith, D. D., and Elizabeth (Crozier) Griffith. He was graduated A. B. the first in his class from the University of Pennsylvania in 1877, and in 1881 as M. D. from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, receiving first prize for medical thesis at graduation; also, Ph. D., 1881 with first prize for thesis containing the results of original investigation; and he studied in foreign hospitals for two years. He married, in Philadelphia, Julia E., daughter

of Barton Howard Jenks. Dr. Griffith was resident physician to the Presbyterian Hospital, 1881–1882; physician of the Philadelphia Dispensary, 1882–1886; St. Clement's Hospital, 1886, Southern Home for Children, 1883; physician St. Agnes' Hospital, 1889–1900, Howard Hospital, 1890, Children's Hospital since 1891; Methodist Hospital, 1893–1902; pediatrist to the Philadelphia Hospital, 1891–1901; elected consulting physician to the Woman's Hospital, 1896, Baptist Orphanage, 1886; St. Christopher's Hospital, 1901; Rush Hospital for Consumptives, 1902; Jewish Hospital, 1904; Widener Memorial Industrial School, 1906; Home for Incurables, 1908. Dr. Griffith was assistant demonstrator of histology, 1883–1890; instructor in clinical medicine, 1887–1891; and clinical professor of diseases of children in the University of Pennsylvania, since 1891; was also professor of clinical medicine to the Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1891–1905. For several years he was editor of Proceedings of the College of Physicians; was also one of the original editors of International Clinics. He is a member of the Association of American Physicians, American Pediatric Society (president 1903), American Medical Association, the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia Pediatric Society (president 1899), Academy of Natural Science, Pennsylvania Historical Society and the University Club, and is corresponding member of the Société de Pediatrie de Paris. Address: 1810 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

GRIFFITH, Warren G.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 20, 1850; son of Richard Griffith and Sarah A. (Harris) Griffith. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia. Mr. Griffith married in Nutley, N. J., June 1, 1876, Martha A. Kingsland, and they have one daughter: Helen, who is wife of Dr. Benjamin D. Parish of Philadelphia. He was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia, Nov. 25, 1871. He is a director of the Merchant's Trust Company. In politics, Mr. Griffith is a Republican. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Bar Association, Law Association, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, National Geographic Society, and he is a Mason, and Past High Priest of the Royal Arch Chapter, and is a member of the Union League and Penn Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: 2049 Walnut Street. Address: 641 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

GRIM, Webster:

Lawyer and State senator; born at Revere, Bucks County, Pa., Aug. 11, 1866. He was educated in the common schools, at Reigelsville Academy and Keystone State Normal School, graduating from the latter in 1887. Mr. Grim was admitted to the bar in 1889; began practising law at Doylestown, and is the senior member of the firm of Grim & Grim. He has served as delegate to various Democratic Conventions; was permanent chairman of the Democratic State Convention, 1903; and has taken a leading part in fraternal societies, musical organizations, and other kindred organizations, in the interest of the town. He was elected to the Senate from Bucks County in 1902 and reëlected in 1906. Address: Doylestown, Pa.

GRISCOM, Clement Acton, Jr.:

Born in Philadelphia, June 30, 1868; son of Clement Acton and Frances Canby (Biddle) Griscom. He was educated in schools of Geneva, Switzerland, Frankfort-on-Main, Germany, and at the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as Ph. B. in 1887. He married at Grace Church, New York City, Sept. 18, 1889, Genevieve Sprigg Ludlow, and they have two sons: Ludlow, born in 1890, and Acton, born in 1891. He was supervisor, manager and general manager of the International Navigation Company, and International Mercantile Marine Company; resigned in 1894. He is now president and director of The Friscom-Spencer Company, Bell Pure Air and Cooling Company; vice-president and director of the Guanajuato Reduction and Mines Company; director of the American Finance and Securities Company, Development Company of America, Empire Trust Company, El Tiro Copper Company. He is a member of the Chamber of Commerce of New York, New York Produce Ex-

change, Maritime Exchange of New York, American Academy of Political and Social Science of Philadelphia, Metropolitan Museum, American Museum of Natural History, Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Society of Colonial Wars, General Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania, New York Zoölogical Society, New York Botanical Garden, American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, American National Red Cross Society, American Forestry Association, a vestryman of Ascension Church, New York, and a member of the University and Merion Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia; Metropolitan, Lawyers, Mendelssohn Glee, and University of Pennsylvania Clubs of New York City; St. James' Club of London; Morris County Golf Club of Morristown, N. J.; and the Somerset Hills Country Club of Bernardsville, N. J. Address: 21 Washington Square, North, New York City.

GRISCOM, Lloyd Carpenter:

Ambassador; born at Riverton, N. J., Nov. 4, 1872; son of Clement Acton Griscom (president of International Navigation Company) and Frances Canby (Biddle) Griscom, both of Philadelphia. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as Ph. B., 1891; was a student in the University of Pennsylvania Law School, 1891–1893, then became secretary to the American Embassy at London under Mr. Bayard (the first representative of the United States of ambassadorial rank) in 1893 and 1894. He resumed his law studies in 1895 at the Law School of the University of New York, and in 1896 was admitted to the New York bar. Mr. Griscom married in London, England, Nov. 2, 1901, Elizabeth Duer, daughter of Frederic Bronson, of New York. He was appointed deputy district attorney of New York in 1897, but on the breaking out of the Spanish-American War he entered the volunteer service, was commissioned captain and assistant quartermaster and served four months in Cuba as aide-de-camp to Major-General James F. Wade, and was recommended for promotion, but resigned to reënter diplomatic life. He was appointed secretary of the American Legation at Constantinople in July, 1899, and was chargé d'affaires at Constantinople, 1899–1901, during which period he secured the payment by the sultan of the famous Armenian massacre indemnities. He was appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States to Persia, July 12, 1901, serving at the court at Teheran until appointed Dec. 16, 1902, as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Japan, where he served during the entire Russo-Japanese war and conducted the preliminary negotiations for peace. Thence he was transferred in 1906 to Brazil as the first American ambassador to that country, and in December, 1906, was transferred to his present post as American ambassador to Italy. Mr. Griscom has been an extensive and observant traveler, not only in the countries to which he has been officially accredited, but also in other parts of the world, and during one extended trip through the Central American countries he wrote a series of interesting letters, descriptive of his travels in Honduras, Nicaragua, the Isthmus of Panama and Venezuela. He received from the government of Venezuela, in 1895, the Order of Bolivar. He also received the Grand Cordon of the Order of the Lion and the Sun from the Shah of Persia in December, 1902, and the Grand Cordon of the Rising Sun from the Emperor of Japan in 1906, and Mrs. Griscom received from the Sultan of Turkey, the Grand Cordon of the Order of Chefekat in November, 1901. Mr. Griscom is a member of the Sons of the American Revolution, the Society of Colonial Wars, the Philadelphia Radnor Hunt and Merion Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia, the Union Club of New York, Bachelors' Club of London, Tokyo Club of Tokyo, Club des Diarios of Rio de Janeiro, Circolo Nuovo of Rome, and the Cercle d'Orient of Constantinople. Home: Haverford, Pa. Address: American Embassy, Rome, Italy.

GRISCOM, Rodman Ellison:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 21, 1870; son of Clement Acton Griscom and Frances Canby (Biddle) Griscom. He

studied at Haverford College, Pa., 1885–1887, then entered the Junior Class of the University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as Ph. B. in 1889. He married Anna, daughter of Edward Starr of Philadelphia. Mr. Griscom was manager of the International Navigation Company (American and Red Star Lines) until Jan. 1, 1904, when he resigned to become a member of the firm of Bertron, Storrs & Griscom. He is a director of the Girard National Bank; vice-president of the Susquehanna Railway, Light and Power Company, United Gas and Electric Company, and other companies. He is a member of the Society of Colonial Wars, the Sons of the Revolution, and of the Philadelphia Country, the Philadelphia Club, Rittenhouse Club, Racquet Club, Merion Cricket Club, Philadelphia, and Union Club and University Club, New York. Residence, Haverford, Pa. Office address: 231 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

GROFF, George G.:

College professor; born in Chester Valley, Pa., April 5, 1851; son of John Groff and Susan (Beaver) Groff. He was educated in West Chester State Normal School, in Pennsylvania State College, graduating thence as B. S., from Long Island College Hospital as M. D., and Franklin and Marshall College as Ph. D. He married in West Chester, April 14, 1880, Margaret P. Marshall, and they have five children: William M., born in 1882; John C., born in 1884; Margaret B., born in 1886; James A., born in 1888, and Frances L., born in 1890. He has been professor in Bucknell University since 1879; member of the State Board of Health, eighteen years, president six years; member of the State Medical Council two years; secretary of the Board of Directors of Ellenton Hospital for Consumptives, and was in charge of sanitary work at Johnstown, Pa., after the great flood in 1889. He was surgeon of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1882–1886; and brigade surgeon in the Spanish-American War. After the war, Prof. Goff was successively commissioner of National Relief Commission, commissioner of the Pennsylvania Sanitary Commission, appointed by Gov. Hastings; secretary and treasurer of Colonial Christian Association; director of vaccination in Puerto Rico, secretary and treasurer of the Superior Board of Health of Puerto Rico and author of Sanitary Code; secretary and treasurer of the Insane Asylum of Puerto Rico, secretary and treasurer of Leper Hospital; member of Insular Board of Education; president of Insular Board of Education; superintendent of Public Instruction of Puerto Rico, acting commissioner of Education, and member of the Executive Council of Puerto Rico. Prof. Groff has lectured on "The White Man's Conquest of the Tropics," "Manifest Destiny, Southward"; "The Child Races, and Their Future"; "Tropical Colonization"; "Life in the Tropics, in Town and Country"; "Educational Problems in our New Islands"; "The Americanization of the Schools in Porto Rico"; "Problems in Tropical Development"; "The Flora and Fauna of Porto Rico," and "Illustrated Lecture on Porto Rico." He is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religious views; member of the Pennsylvania State Historical Society, State Medical Society, American Association of Military Surgeons, Pennsylvania German Society, American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine; trustee of Allentown Hospital for Tuberculous Patients, also a member of the University Club of Lewisburg, Pa. Address: Lewisburg, Pa.

GRUBB, William E.:

Editor of the Bangor Daily News; born in Boonton, N. J., March 21, 1857; son of William Grubb and Emily F. (Tibbals) Grubb. He attended common schools. He married in Bangor, Pa., March 18, 1880, Carrie R. Schooley, and they have one daughter: Ethel F., born in 1884, and two sons: William E., born in 1888, and Walter C., born in 1897. He has been engaged in the printing business in Bangor since 1879, and established his first paper there. He is president of the Bangor Industrial Company, and director of the Northampton Traction Company, and Bangor Building and Loan Association. He served as town clerk, 1880–1881; justice of the peace, 1887–1897, and prothonotary, 1897–1900. Mr. Grubb is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connec-

tion. He is a member of the Bangor Lodge of Masons, Bangor Chapter of Masons, Pomp Council, Hugh de Payens Commandery Knight Templar, Rajah Temple, Mystic Shrine; also Slate Council, Royal Arcanum, and the Slate Belt Republican Club. Residence: 212 South Second Street. Business address: 17 South Main Street, Bangor, Pa.

GUERNSEY, Joseph C.:

Physician; born in Frankford, Philadelphia, in 1849; son of Henry N. Guernsey, M. D., and Statira (Colburn) Guernsey. He was educated in the private schools of Philadelphia, and was graduated from Princeton College as A. B., 1870, A. M., 1873; became a medical student in his father's office, and was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1872. He married, in 1876, Gertrude Thomas, daughter of Samuel Thomas, of Catasauqua, Pa. Dr. Guernsey was quiz master of materia medica at Hahnemann Medical College; provisional secretary of the American Institute of Homeopathy, 1876–1881; secretary of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania, 1875–1879; president of the Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, 1893, and for many years a member of its Committee on Legislation; has been vice-president of the Philadelphia County Homeopathic Medical Society, and has served on the bureaus of materia medica, pathology, clinical medicine, obstetrics, and sanitary science; is a trustee and visiting physician of the Hahnemann Medical College and Hahnehann Hospital of Philadelphia, honorary member of the Institute Homeopatico Mexicano. In 1872 he established the North Eastern Homeopathic Free Dispensary at Kensington, Pa. He edited the Transactions of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania, 1874–1879, and the Transactions of the American Institue of Homeopathy, 1879; and is editor of his father's book, Guernsey's Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children. From notes taken upon his father's lectures on materia medica, he compiled and published. Guernsey's Keynotes, also published a work on Urinalysis; was coeditor of the Repertory to Hering's Guiding Symptoms of our Materia Medica, and is a contributor to medical journals. He has been actively engaged in lecturing at the Training School for Nurses, and Hahnemann Hospital; is secretary and treasurer of the Board of Homeopathic Medical Examiners of Pennsylvania; and in 1894 he founded and has since been president of The Clinico-Pathologic Society of Philadelphia. Address: 1923 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GUFFEY, James McClurg:

Petroleum operator; born in Sewickley, Westmoreland County, Pa., Jan. 19, 1839. His paternal ancestor, of Scotch descent, came to Philadelphia in 1738 and settled in Westmoreland County as early as 1758, going west in the track of the expedition against the French at Fort Duquesne. The family purchased part of the territory of the present township of Sewickley in 1780, and there the descendants of the Guffeys still dwell. As a boy Mr. Guffey lived and worked on his father's farm, gaining a good education, of a commercial character, in the local schools, and when eighteen he became clerk in the service of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad Company at Louisville, Ky. Several years later he resigned to accept a position with the Adams Southern Express Company at Nashville, Tenn. Shortly afterward he was drawn back to Pennsylvania by the great oil developments in that State, and became an agent for the Gibbs & Sterrett Company, manufacturers of oil-well machinery and appliances at St. Petersburg, Pa. He soon entered actively into the oil business, investing in oil wells, pipe lines, and various local enterprises, his operations growing with remarkable rapidity until they covered the most productive petroleum fields of Butler, Forest, Warren, McKean and Allegheny Counties. The famous Mathews well was drilled and most of the phenomenal McDonald field owned by him and a few others. His operations expanded until he became the largest oil producer and operator in the States, and also the owner of highly valuable coal mines in Pennsylvania and West Virginia, and of gold and silver works in Colorado and Idaho; and more recently he has been extensively identified with oil

studied at Haverford College, Pa., 1885–1887, then entered the Junior Class of the University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as Ph. B. in 1889. He married Anna, daughter of Edward Starr of Philadelphia. Mr. Griscom was manager of the International Navigation Company (American and Red Star Lines) until Jan. 1, 1904, when he resigned to become a member of the firm of Bertron, Storrs & Griscom. He is a director of the Girard National Bank; vice-president of the Susquehanna Railway, Light and Power Company, United Gas and Electric Company, and other companies. He is a member of the Society of Colonial Wars, the Sons of the Revolution, and of the Philadelphia Country, the Philadelphia Club, Rittenhouse Club, Racquet Club, Merion Cricket Club, Philadelphia, and Union Club and University Club, New York. Residence, Haverford, Pa. Office address: 231 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

GROFF, George G.:

College professor; born in Chester Valley, Pa., April 5, 1851; son of John Groff and Susan (Beaver) Groff. He was educated in West Chester State Normal School, in Pennsylvania State College, graduating thence as B. S., from Long Island College Hospital as M. D., and Franklin and Marshall College as Ph. D. He married in West Chester, April 14, 1880, Margaret P. Marshall, and they have five children: William M., born in 1882; John C., born in 1884; Margaret B., born in 1886; James A., born in 1888, and Frances L., born in 1890. He has been professor in Bucknell University since 1879; member of the State Board of Health, eighteen years, president six years; member of the State Medical Council two years; secretary of the Board of Directors of Ellenton Hospital for Consumptives, and was in charge of sanitary work at Johnstown, Pa., after the great flood in 1889. He was surgeon of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1882–1886; and brigade surgeon in the Spanish-American War. After the war, Prof. Goff was successively commissioner of National Relief Commission, commissioner of the Pennsylvania Sanitary Commission, appointed by Gov. Hastings; secretary and treasurer of Colonial Christian Association; director of vaccination in Puerto Rico, secretary and treasurer of the Superior Board of Health of Puerto Rico and author of Sanitary Code; secretary and treasurer of the Insane Asylum of Puerto Rico, secretary and treasurer of Leper Hospital; member of Insular Board of Education; president of Insular Board of Education; superintendent of Public Instruction of Puerto Rico, acting commissioner of Education, and member of the Executive Council of Puerto Rico. Prof. Groff has lectured on "The White Man's Conquest of the Tropics," "Manifest Destiny, Southward"; "The Child Races, and Their Future"; "Tropical Colonization"; "Life in the Tropics, in Town and Country"; "Educational Problems in our New Islands"; "The Americanization of the Schools in Porto Rico"; "Problems in Tropical Development"; "The Flora and Fauna of Porto Rico," and "Illustrated Lecture on Porto Rico." He is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religious views; member of the Pennsylvania State Historical Society, State Medical Society, American Association of Military Surgeons, Pennsylvania German Society, American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine; trustee of Allentown Hospital for Tuberculous Patients, also a member of the University Club of Lewisburg, Pa. Address: Lewisburg, Pa.

GRUBB, William R.:

Editor of the Bangor Daily News; born in Boonton, N. J., March 21, 1857; son of William Grubb and Emily F. (Tibbals) Grubb. He attended common schools. He married in Bangor, Pa., March 18, 1880, Carrie R. Schooley, and they have one daughter: Ethel F., born in 1884, and two sons: William E., born in 1888, and Walter C., born in 1897. He has been engaged in the printing business in Bangor since 1879, and established his first paper there. He is president of the Bangor Industrial Company, and director of the Northampton Traction Company, and Bangor Building and Loan Association. He served as town clerk, 1880–1881; justice of the peace, 1887–1897, and prothonotary, 1897–1900. Mr. Grubb is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connec-

tion. He is a member of the Bangor Lodge of Masons, Bangor Chapter of Masons, Pomp Council, Hugh de Payens Commandery Knight Templar, Rajah Temple, Mystic Shrine; also Slate Council, Royal Arcanum, and the Slate Belt Republican Club. Residence: 212 South Second Street. Business address: 17 South Main Street, Bangor, Pa.

GUERNSEY, Joseph C.:

Physician; born in Frankford, Philadelphia, in 1849; son of Henry N. Guernsey, M. D., and Statira (Colburn) Guernsey. He was educated in the private schools of Philadelphia, and was graduated from Princeton College as A. B., 1870, A. M., 1873; became a medical student in his father's office, and was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1872. He married, in 1876, Gertrude Thomas, daughter of Samuel Thomas, of Catasauqua, Pa. Dr. Guernsey was quiz master of materia medica at Hahnemann Medical College; provisional secretary of the American Institute of Homeopathy, 1876–1881; secretary of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania, 1875–1879; president of the Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, 1893, and for many years a member of its Committee on Legislation; has been vice-president of the Philadelphia County Homeopathic Medical Society, and has served on the bureaus of materia medica, pathology, clinical medicine, obstetrics, and sanitary science; is a trustee and visiting physician of the Hahnemann Medical College and Hahnehann Hospital of Philadelphia, honorary member of the Institute Homeopatico Mexicano. In 1872 he established the North Eastern Homeopathic Free Dispensary at Kensington, Pa. He edited the Transactions of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania, 1874–1879, and the Transactions of the American Institue of Homeopathy, 1879; and is editor of his father's book, Guernsey's Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children. From notes taken upon his father's lectures on materia medica, he compiled and published, Guernsey's Keynotes, also published a work on Urinalysis; was coeditor of the Repertory to Hering's Guiding Symptoms of our Materia Medica, and is a contributor to medical journals. He has been actively engaged in lecturing at the Training School for Nurses, and Hahnemann Hospital; is secretary and treasurer of the Board of Homeopathic Medical Examiners of Pennsylvania; and in 1894 he founded and has since been president of The Clinico-Pathologic Society of Philadelphia. Address: 1923 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

GUFFEY, James McClurg:

Petroleum operator; born in Sewickley, Westmoreland County, Pa., Jan. 19, 1839. His paternal ancestor, of Scotch descent, came to Philadelphia in 1738 and settled in Westmoreland County as early as 1758, going west in the track of the expedition against the French at Fort Duquesne. The family purchased part of the territory of the present township of Sewickley in 1780, and there the descendants of the Guffeys still dwell. As a boy Mr. Guffey lived and worked on his father's farm, gaining a good education, of a commercial character, in the local schools, and when eighteen he became clerk in the service of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad Company at Louisville, Ky. Several years later he resigned to accept a position with the Adams Southern Express Company at Nashville, Tenn. Shortly afterward he was drawn back to Pennsylvania by the great oil developments in that State, and became an agent for the Gibbs & Sterrett Company, manufacturers of oil-well machinery and appliances at St. Petersburg, Pa. He soon entered actively into the oil business, investing in oil wells, pipe lines, and various local enterprises, his operations growing with remarkable rapidity until they covered the most productive petroleum fields of Butler, Forest, Warren, McKean and Allegheny Counties. The famous Mathews well was drilled and most of the phenomenal McDonald field owned by him and a few others. His operations expanded until he became the largest oil producer and operator in the States, and also the owner of highly valuable coal mines in Pennsylvania and West Virginia, and of gold and silver works in Colorado and Idaho; and more recently he has been extensively identified with oi'

developments in the Beaumont, Batson's Prairie and other oil fields in Texas. He is president of the Trade Dollar Mining and Milling Company of Silver City, Idaho, and the town of Guffey, thirty miles from Cripple Creek, has been named in his honor. Politically he is a Democrat, and in 1897 was chosen by the State Convention of his party as the Pennsylvania member of the Democratic National Committee, in which position he continues. Mr. Guffey is a prominent member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh, a trustee of Washington and Jefferson College, a member of the Manhattan Club of New York, and of other organizations. Address: Pittsburgh.

GUIHER, Horace B.:

Banker; born in Waynesburg, Pa., Aug. 14, 1862; son of Dr. James Guiher and Rebecca Throckmorton Guiher. He was educated at Waynesburg College, and Jefferson Medical College, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1887. He married, in November, 1891, Maud F. Brownfield. Since his graduation he has been engaged in the general practice of medicine at Smithfield, Pa. Dr. Guiher is ex-president of the Fayette County Medical Society, ex-president of the School Board, treasurer of Smithfield Boro; he organized the First National Bank of Smithfield, and has been its president ever since. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Smithfield, Pa.

GUILFORD, Simeon Hayden:

Dentist; born in Lebanon, Pa., April 11, 1841; son of Simeon and Catharine Elizabeth (Doll) Guilford. He was educated in Lebanon public schools, Lititz Academy, where he was graduated in 1856, and Franklin and Marshall College, graduating as A. B. in 1861, A. M. in 1864, and Ph. D. in 1886. He taught school in the winter of 1861 and 1862; entered the Union Army, August, 1862, as a private of Company E, 127th Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving in the Third Brigade, Second Division, Second Corps, Army of the Potomac; and he was actively engaged in the battles of Fredericksburg, December, 1862, and Chancellorsville, May, 1863. He began the study of dentisty in June, 1863; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, as D. D. S. in 1865, and received an honorary D. D. S. from the Philadelphia Dental College in 1864. Dr. Guilford married in Lebanon, Pa., June 8, 1868, Virginia Susan Gleim, and they have two children: Dudley and Elizabeth. He practised dentistry in Lebanon, Pa., 1865–1872, and has practised at Philadelphia since October, 1872; has been professor of operative and prosthetic dentistry and orthodontia in Philadelphia Dental College, since 1881, and was dean of the same from 1896 to 1905. Dr. Guilford is author of: Nitrous Oxide, its Properties, Methods of Administration and Effects, 1887; Orthodontia (four editions), 1889, 1893, 1898, 1905; wrote the chapters on "Orthodontia," "Anomalies of the Teeth and Maxillæ," and "Hypercementosis," in The American System of Dentistry, 1886, and chapters on "Preparation of Cavities" and "Contour Fillings" in The American Text-book of Operative Dentistry, 1900, 1903 and 1905; is a frequent contributor to dental journals, and is regarded as authority on Orthodontia. He is a member of the National Dental Association, National Association of Dental Faculties, Pennsylvania State Dental Society (ex-president), Philadelphia Academy of Stomatology (ex-president), National Institute of Dental Pedagogics (ex-president); also ex-president of the Odontological Society of Philadelphia; honorary member of the Reading Dental Society, Dental Society of Southern New Jersey, American Academy of Dental Science, Boston, First District Dental Society of the State of New York, and American Dental Society of Europe. Dr. Guilford is a Presbyterian in his church relations. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, and the University Club. Residence: Lansdowne, Pa. Address: 1631 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

GUMMERE, Francis Barton:

College professor; born in Burlington, N. J., March 6, 1855; son of Samuel J. Gummere. He was graduated from Haverford College as A. B. in 1872, from Harvard College as A. B. (Phi Beta Kappa), 1875, A. M. from Haverford College, 1875; made a study of philology in Leipzig, Berlin, Strassburg, Freiburg, and in 1881 he took his degree of Ph. D,

from the University of Freiburg. He married in Burlington, N. J., in 1882, Amelia S. Mott. He is professor of English and German in Haverford College. Dr. Gummere is a member and was president, 1905–1906, of the Modern Language Association of America; and is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society (Harvard Chapter), American Philosophical Society, and the University Club of Philadelphia. He is author of: Handbook of Poetics, Germanic Origins, Old English Ballads, The Beginnings of Poetry. Address: Haverford, Pa.

GUMMEY, Charles Francis:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 22, 1862; of a Welsh family, which came to Virginia in 1635. He prepared for college at the Germantown Academy, and entered the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated in 1884 with the degree of B. S. He read law and was graduated LL. B. from the same institution in 1888. He married, June 7, 1900, Florence, daughter of John H. Catherwood. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar June 16, 1888. Country residence: Gwynedd, Pa. Address: 2126 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

GUNNISON, Frank:

Lawyer; born in Erie, Pa., Feb. 21, 1848; son of Jonas Gunnison, an able lawyer and former member of the State House of Representatives. He was educated at Erie Academy and the University of Michigan, and studied for the legal profession at Harvard Law School, graduating as LL. B. in 1870. Immediately afterward he was admitted to the Erie bar, and formed a law partnership with Gen. D. B. McCreary. This was dissolved in 1875, since which time he has practised alone. He became connected with many of the most prominent cases before the Erie County Courts, and as a Republican was elected to the City Council of Erie, and held other minor political positions. In 1886 he was elected president judge of the Sixth Judicial District, holding this office for the full term of ten years, but declining a renomination in the interest of his private practice. Judge Gunnison is interested in many business enterprises, being a director of the Second National Bank of Erie and stockholder in several manufacturing enterprises. Address: Erie, Pa.

GUTH, Morris Stanley:

Physician; born in Allentown, Pa., Nov. 5, 1851. He was educated at Allentown Academy and Muhlenberg College, and was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1873, and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., in 1876. He married, in 1898, Margaret Shirk, daughter of C. C. Shirk, of Erie, Pa. After a short time in private practice he took a position as assistant physician in Cincinnati Sanitarium, and in 1878 took a similar position in the State Hospital for the Insane, at Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. In 1880 he was appointed assistant physician in the State Hospital, Warren, Pa., and remained in that position until 1900, when he was appointed superintendent and physician-in-chief of the same institution, which position he still holds. Dr. Guth is a member of county, State, and National Medical Societies, the Medico-Legal Society, and the Medico-Psychological Association. Address: Warren, Pa.

H

HAAS, John Augustus William:

President of Muhlenberg College; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 31, 1862; son of John C. Haas and Anna Margaret (Schur) Haas. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., 1884, A. M. and B. D., 1887 was graduated from the Union Thelogical Seminary of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, Philadelphia, 1887; studied at the University of Leipzig, 1887–1888; and received the degree of D. D from Thiel College, 1902. He married in New York City, Oct. 6, 1891, Charlotte W. R. Boschen. He was ordained to the ministry in 1888; pastor in New York City (Grace Lutheran Church, 1888–1896, St. Paul's Lutheran Church, 1896–1904); and President of Muhlenberg College, since 1904. He was one of the editors of the Lutheran Cyclopedia; is author of the Commentary on Mark's Gospel in the Lutheran Commentary, and is also

author of a work on Biblical Criticism. Address: Allentown, Pa.

HABGOOD, Robert Patton:

Editor and publisher; born in Bellefonte, Pa., May 21, 1871; son of William H. Habgood and Sarah (Sircombe) Habgood. He attended Renovo High School, Renovo, Pa., graduated in the class of 1887. He married in Bradford, Pa., Nov. 3, 1897, Daisy May Heffner, daughter of Major S. D. Heffner and Mary Jane Heffner; and they have two children: Stuart, born in 1900, and Dorothy, born in 1906. He was employed in railroad service as car repairer's helper in 1888, general time keeper, 1899; entered newspaper business on the Bradford Evening Star, April, 1899, as advertising solicitor, was made editor and business manager, June, 1900, and purchased the paper in March, 1903. He is a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representative Session of 1907; is secretary, manager and director of the Bradford Board of Trade, director of the International Advertising Association, secretary and treasurer of the Pennsylvania State Editorial Association; president of the Pennsylvania State League of Republican Clubs. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief. Mr. Habgood is a Mason and Knight Templar, Knight of Pythias; member of the Odd Fellows, Red Men, Order of Elks, Merchants' Club of Bradford, Edgewood Club of Bradford, and the Pittsburgh Press Club. Residence: 73 West Corydon Street. Business address: 12–14 St. James Place, Bradford, Pa.

HACKENBURG, William B.:

Merchant and silk manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, June 2, 1837. He received his education in the public schools of Philadelphia and in the private academy of Rev. Dr. Max Lilianthal, in New York. Mr. Hackenburg married, Sept. 14, 1864, Adeline Schoneman. He has been forty-four years in the manufacture of sewing and machine silks. In 1858 he was secretary of the United Hebrew Relief Society; in 1865 was one of the organizers of the Jewish Hospital and Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, of Philadelphia, and now is and for 29 years its president. Mr. Hackenburg was one of the founders of the Society of United Hebrew Charities, the Federation of Jewish Charities, the Hebrew Charity Ball Association and a member of all the Jewish and many non-Jewish charities; was one of the original members and a director of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Central Board for Organizing Charity, Philadelphia, and the Hebrew Educational Society. In 1879 he finished the only authentic census of the Jews made in this country, now found in most libraries here and in Europe. He is on the Board of Inspectors of County Prisons; is a Mason; and since 1891, a trustee of the Baron Maurice de Hirsch $2,400,000 Trust for the relief of Russian and Roumanian Jews, and vice-president of one of its colonies in South Jersey. Dec. 4, 1907, was elected grand treasurer of the Grand Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons of Pennsylvania. In politics, he is a Republican. Address: 612 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

HACKETT, William:

Banker; born at Easton, Pennsylvania; son of William Hackett, for many years engaged in the banking business there. He received his preliminary education in the schools of Easton, attended Lafayette College from 1859 to 1862, and was junior orator of his class, then went to Princeton University, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1863. He studied law and was admitted to the bar of Northampton County Aug. 26, 1867. The same year he entered the Easton National Bank, of which he was afterward for many years cashier and is now president. Address: Easton, Pa.

HADLEY, Samuel H.:

Superintendent of public schools; born in Hadley, Pa., March 15, 1876; son of Ephraim Hadley and Mary (Lyons) Hadley. He was graduated from Fredonia Institute as B. S. in 1894, and Grove City College as A. B. in 1898. He married in New Castle, Pa., July 15, 1903, Agnes Reed. He was a teacher in Sharpsville schools, 1894–1895, teacher of Latin in Fredonia Institute, 1898, principal of ward schools in New Castle, Pa., 1899–1901, and superintendent of Sharon schools, since 1901. Mr. Hadley is a

Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith; member of the National Educational Association, Pennsylvania State Educational Association, Principals' Club of Mercer County, is a Knight Templar, member of Masonic Lodge, and of the Buhl Club. Address: Sharon, Pa.

HAGENMAN, John Williams:

Lieutenant-commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He entered the Naval Academy, July 21, 1863, and was graduated in 1867; served on the Susquehanna, North Atlantic Station, 1867–1868; promoted to ensign, 1868; Portsmouth, South Atlantic Fleet, 1869–1871; promoted to master, 1870; commissioned lieutenant, 1871; Coast Survey, 1872–1875; Marion, European Fleet, 1876–1878; Marion, 1878; ordinance duty, Navy Yard, League Island, 1879–1880; nautical schoolship St. Marys, 1880–1883; Marion, 1885–1888; retired May 3, 1889; promoted to lieutenant-commander; retired June 29, 1906. Address: 103 South Fifth Street, Reading, Pa.

HAGY, J. Lawrence:

Electrical and mechanical engineer; born at Boyertown, Berks County, Pa., Oct. 30, 1876; son of James Keely Hagy and Clara (Kepler) Hagy. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and prepared for college at the Philadelphia Central Manual Training High School; receiving a scholarship from the University of Pennsylvania. He entered the Electrical and Mechanical Engineering Department in 1895, and was graduated in 1899 as B. S. Mr. Hagy has since been engaged in electrical and mechanical engineering, associate patent expert, tutor in engineering in the University of Pennsylvania, and assistant chief draftsman of the Electric Storage Battery Company of Philadelphia. He is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, and the Tutors' Association of the University of Pennsylvania. Address: 3641 N. 15th Street, Philadelphia.

HAIGHT, John J.:

Oil operator, postmaster; born in Richmond Township, Crawford County, June 3, 1838; eldest son of Albert W. and Isabelle Haight. He was educated in the public and private schools; and when a boy worked on his father's farm, and subsequently taught school and clerked in a store. In 1860 he began drilling for oil by contract, and continued to do so till he enlisted as a private in Company B, 111th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; promoted first sergeant soon after joining his company; advanced to second lieutenant, Jan. 15, 1863; to first lieutenant, Feb. 10, 1863; to captain, June 24, 1865. When first lieutenant, he served as assistant inspector-general of General Kane's brigade, Brigadier-General Geary's Division, Twelfth Army Corps. At different times he received appointments of trust and honor, especially in the battle of Gettysburg under Colonel Cobham and the campaign through Georgia; was wounded at the battle of Waukatchie, Tenn., Oct. 29, 1863, and at Grear's Farm, near Kenesaw Mountain, Ga., June 21, 1864; and was mustered out with his company, July 19, 1865. Captain Haight married Aug. 18, 1872, Adaline Merrick of Pleasantville, Pa. Soon after closing his war service, he resumed his work as an oil operator, and is now one of the most extensive oil operators in Forest County, Pa., owning, in the Cooper field, the Reno, Reed and Brenneman, Patterson, and the Melvin, Walker, Shannon & Company's leases individually, besides various leaseholds, in company with A. Wayne Cook. Mr. Haight served four years as justice of the peace at Pleasantville, Pa., and as school director and road commissioner for many years in Howe Township, Forest County. He was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1892; and while a representative on Forest County served on a number of important committees. He is serving his third term as postmaster of Cooper Tract. Address: Cooper Tract, Pa.

HAKES, Solomon P.:

Physician; born in Parish, N. Y., June 2, 1861; son of Richard Hakes and Minerva (Hubbard) Hakes. He was graduated from the Medical Department of New York University, as M. D., 1889. He married at Tioga, Pa., April 2, 1891, May Cole, and they have one son, How-

and Hakes, born in 1893. He has been engaged in the general practice of medicine at Tioga, Pa., from his graduation. Address: Tioga, Pa.

HALDEMAN, Horace L.:

Manufacturer; born at Haldeman Homestead, Locust Grove, Conoy Township, Lancaster County, Pa., Sept. 16, 1847; son of Cyrus S. (brevet-major, captain and assistant adjutant-general of United States Volunteers from 1862 to 1866) and Elizabeth Steman (Breneman) Haldeman; descendant on the paternal side, from Jacob Haldeman, who served in the war of the Revolution, a German-Swiss, whose parents came to America in 1727, and who was a relative of Gen. Sir Frederick Haldimand, K. C. B., at one time governor-general of Canada; and on mother's side descended from Melchior Breneman, a German-Swiss, who settled in Lancaster County, Pa., 1709. Mr. Haldeman was educated in the schools of Philadelphia. He married Emma Louisa Jones. He entered the Union Army as first lieutenant of the Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry, 1863, captain in 1865; mustered out by reason of termination of the war in 1865; acting assistant adjutant-general on staffs of Major-General George Cadwalader, Major-General D. N. Couch, and Brigadier-General O. S. Ferry. He was connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad in New York and New England, from 1867 to 1872; engaged as manufacturer of pig iron at Chickies, Pa., from 1872 to 1898; now actively interested in coal and iron industries in Virginia and West Virginia; second vice-president, secretary, treasurer and director of the Pulaski Iron Company; also director in banks and railroad companies. He is at present lieutenant-colonel and assistant commissary-general of subsistence, National Guard of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic (has served as post commander and aide-de-camp on the staff of commander-in-chief), United States Cavalry Association, Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania German Society, Lancaster County Historical Society, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Franklin Institute, Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Address: Chickies, Lancaster County, Pa.

HALE, William Bayard:

Clergyman, editor; born at Richmond, Ind., April 6, 1869. He was graduated from Boston University, studied in Harvard University, the Episcopal Theological Seminary, Cambridge; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., and St. Johns, Annapolis, Md., where he took his degree of A. M.; also received the degrees of LL. D., and S. T. D., from Hobart College, 1893. He was ordered deacon in 1893 and ordained priest in 1884. From 1892 to 1899 he was rector of the Church of Our Savior, Middleborough, Mass., and in 1899 was rector of St. Mary's, Ardmore (Philadelphia). Dr. Hale was managing editor of the Cosmopolitan Magazine, 1900; editor of Current Literature, 1901; special correspondent of the New York World, 1902; editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, since 1903. He is author of: The Making of the American Constitution; The Eternal Teacher, 1895; The New Obedience, A Plea for Social Submission to Christ, 1898; Phillips Brooks, a Memorial. Address: Public Ledger, Philadelphia.

HALL, Harry:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet engineer, Sept. 14, 1876, and was graduated June 10, 1880. He was commissioned assistant engineer June 10, 1882; passed assistant engineer, Dec. 14, 1892; rank changed to lieutenant, March 3, 1899; ordered to the Atlanta, Sept. 25, 1900; commissioned lieutenant-commander Sept. 17, 1900; on duty with the Bureau of Steam Engineering since Nov. 10, 1903; promoted to commander July 1, 1907; inspector of machinery at Bath Iron Works. Address: Bath, Maine.

HALL, Harry Alvan:

President judge of the Twenty-fifth Judicial District of Pennsylvania; born in Karthaus, Pa., Oct. 7, 1861; son of Benjamin McDowell Hall and Susan (Geary) Hall. He was educated in Bucknell and Yale Universities, receiving

the degrees of A. B. and LL. B. He married June 10, 1886, Currin McNairy of Nashville, Tenn. Mr. Hall was admitted to the bar June, 1881, and engaged in practice and was attorney and general counsel for several railroads and large corporations, and while United States attorney, was chosen by the Inter-State Commerce Commission to try the test-cases under that act; was general counsel in the United States for the Austro-Hungarian Empire and the Kingdom of Italy. He was State senator of the Thirty-eighth District of Pennsylvania from 1890 to 1893; United States attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania from 1893 to 1897; president judge of the Twenty-fifth Judicial District of Pennsylvania, 1907. He was captain of Company H, of the Sixteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 1898; promoted to major of the same regiment for bravery in action at the battle of Coamo, Aug. 9, 1898, and by general orders of Lieutenant-General Miles was sent to Washington to present the Spanish battle flags captured in that action to President McKinley; judge advocate general on the staff of General James H. Wilson, First Army Corps, 1898. He was knighted by the Emperor of Austria with the Officer's Cross of the Order of Francis Joseph, 1905, commander-in-chief of the Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American War in 1905 and 1906. In politics, Judge Hall is a Democrat, and in religious belief an Episcopalian and senior warden of his parish. He is a fellow of the American Geographical Society, member of the National Geographic Society, Archæological Society of Pennsylvania, president of the Elk County Bar Association; member of the Military Service Institute, trustee of Keystone College, Mason of the Thirty-second degree, Scottish Rite and Syria Temple, Shrine. He is a member of the Yale, Manhattan, Players, Lambs, Reform, and Lawyers Clubs of New York; Art, Racquet, Penn, Pen and Pencil, and Philadelphia Gun Clubs of Philadelphia; Duquesne, University, Press, Country, and Allegheny Clubs of Pittsburgh; Buffalo Club of Buffalo, and Erie Club of Erie, Pa. His favorite recreations are hunting, fishing, golf and pool. Address; Ridgway, Pa.

HALL, James Knox Polk:

State senator; born at Milesburg, Centre County, Pa., Sept. 30, 1844. He was educated at Pittsburgh. He was admitted to the bar in November, 1866; was elected district attorney of Elk County in 1867; reëlected in 1870 and 1873; retired from practice in 1883, and has since devoted himself to his coal, lumber, railroad and banking interests. He was elected in 1898, to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and reëlected in 1901 to the Fifty-seventh Congress; was elected to the State Senate in 1902, and re-elected in 1906. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: Ridgway, Pa.

HALL, Lyman Beecher:

Professor of chemistry; born in New Bedford, Mass., Jan. 16, 1852. He was graduated from Amherst as B. A. in 1873, Göttingen, as Ph. D. in 1875. He married in Ottumwa, Iowa, July 8, 1890, Carolyn Coffin Ladd, and they have one son: Norris Folger Hall, born in 1891. He was a fellow in Johns Hopkins University, 1877–1879; instructor, 1879–1880; professor of chemistry at Haverford College, Haverford, Pa., since 1880. Professor Hall is author of reviews in scientific journals; member of the American Philosophical Society, and the American Chemical Society. Address: Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.

HALL, Reynold Thomas:

Officer, U. S. Navy; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 5, 1858; son of Edward Smyth Hall and Katharine Piercy (Romney) Hall. He was educated in Philadelphia schools, the Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church, and by private tutors. He married in Norfolk, Va., Dec. 15, 1887, Annie Haines Martin. He was appointed from Pennsylvania, and commissioned assistant engineer, U. S. Navy; April 22, 1880; past assistant engineer, Jan. 9, 1889; chief engineer, Feb. 7, 1898; lieutenant, March 3, 1889; lieutenant commander, Jan. 11, 1900; commander, July 1, 1905. He was chief engineer of the U. S. S. Petrel, and the Cavite Navy Yard, Philippine Islands, during the Spanish War, 1898; squadron engineer, Carribean Squadron, 1903; fleet engineer, European Station, 1904; head of the Department of Steam

Engineering, Navy Yard, New York, 1897; attached to U. S. S. Alliance, 1880–1883, and in 1881 cruised in Arctic Ocean, searching for the Arctic Exploring steamer Jeannette; attached to U. S. Monitor Nantucket, and U. S. S. Powhatan, 1884–1886; U. S. S. Ossipee, 1887; U. S. S. Pensacola, 1890–1892; was present at the insurrection in Chili, 1891; attached to U. S. S. Baltimore, 1892–1893; in Steam Engineering Department, Navy Yard, N. Y., 1893–1896; attached to U. S. S. Texas, 1896; U. S. S. Petrel, 1897–1898; U. S. S. Concord, December, 1898–July, 1899; U. S. S. Boston, July, 1899, to October, 1899; Steam Engineering Department, Navy Yard, New York, October, 1899–December, 1901; and was advanced three numbers in rank in 1901 for eminent and conspicuous conduct in battle; attached to U. S. S. Olympia, 1901–1905; U. S. S. Kearsarge, and U. S. S. New York. Commander Hall is a member of the American Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, American Association of Naval Engineers, Merchantville Lodge, A. F. and A. M., of New Jersey, Long Island Council, Royal Arcanum, New Jersey Society Sons American Revolution, Pennsylvania Commandery, Society of Foreign Ward, New York Commandery Naval Order of the United States, Society of Manila Bay, Army and Navy Clubs of New York and Washington, and New York Yacht Club. Residence: House F, Navy Yard, Brooklyn. Business address: Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.

HALL, Robert Calvin:

Stockbroker; born at Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 2, 1865; his parents were born and bred in New York City, and his paternal grandfather was for many years a large shipping merchant, and his maternal grandfather was a lawyer there. He was graduated from the High School at Titusville, Pa., 1882. Mr. Hall married, Aug. 7, 1897, Frances Pearson Clapp, daughter of Captain John M. Clapp, of Washington, D. C. After leaving high school, he entered in active mercantile business with his father from 1882 to 1887, and for ten years succeeding, was in the employ of the Standard Oil Company. He is now an extensive real estate owner and interested in telephones, electric light and street railways in Pittsburgh. He is a member and ex-president of the Pittsburgh Stock Exchange. He is an independent Republican in politics. Address: 240 Fourth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

HALL, Robert William:

Biologist and college professor; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Aug. 17, 1872. He was educated in European schools and at the old Hopkins Grammar School, of New Haven, Conn.; entered the Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University in 1892, and was graduated in 1895, having been elected a member of the Scientific Society, Sigma Xi, in his senior year. The following four years were spent in studying and teaching at Harvard University, and from that institution he received the degree of A. B. (cum laude), A. M. and Ph. D. In 1899 Dr. Hall returned to Yale and taught in the Biological Department for three years; was then called to take charge of the newly-organized Department of Biology at Lehigh University, of which he is still the head. Address: Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

HALL, William Maclay:

Lawyer; born at Bedford, Pa., Sept. 6, 1864; son of William Maclay Hall and Ellen Rowan (Cramer) Hall. He was graduated from Princeton as A. B. in 1885, and later received the M. A. degree. He married in Indianapolis, Oct. 20, 1897, Augusta Day Lyon. Mr. Hall has practised law in Pittsburgh since 1887. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Presbyterian. He has membership in the Sons of the Revolution (and was elected one of its vice-presidents, 1907); member and was president in 1897 of the University Club of Pittsburgh, and is also a member of the Pittsburgh, Duquesne and Union Clubs of Pittsburgh, and the University Club of New York. Residence: 625 Morewood Avenue. Office address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

HALSEY, Gaius L.:

Jurist; born at Nesquehoning, Carbon County, July 12, 1845. He was educated at the Wilkes-Barré Academy, the

Liberal Institute, Clinton, N. Y., and Tufts College, Mass., where he was graduated as A. B. in 1867. He taught school for a time while at college and for a year after his graduation was a teacher at White Haven, Pa.; went to Washington, D. C., in 1868, where he was engaged as a stenographer. He was stenographer for the Legislative Record at Harrisburg, 1869–1870; served as assistant sergeant-at-arms in the House during 1870–1871, and as a transmitting clerk in the House, 1871–1872. During this period he was engaged in the study of law, and in September, 1872, was admitted to the Luzerne County bar and actively engaged in the practice of law until 1900, when he was elected to the bench of the Court of Common Pleas of Luzerne County for the term expiring in 1910. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

HALSTEAD, Alexander Seaman:

Lieutenant commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet engineer Oct. 1, 1879; promoted assistant engineer, July 1, 1885; passed assistant engineer, Sept. 11, 1895; rank changed to lieutenant, March 3, 1899. He was qualified for general duties of line by examination, 1901; represented the Engineer Corps of the United States Navy at the Congress of the International Society for Testing Technical Materials at Stockholm, Sweden, in August, 1897. During the Spanish-American War he served on the U. S. S. Raleigh on the Asiatic Station, and participated in the battle of Manila Bay, May 1, 1898; surrender of Corregidor Island, Manila Bay, May 4, 1898; and the capture of Grande Island, Subig Bay, and assault on Manila, Aug. 13, 1898. He was promoted to lieutenant commander, Jan. 1, 1904, and since Nov. 15, 1907, has been on duty as inspector of ordnance and equipment at the Union Iron Works in San Francisco, and later as equipment officer at the Mare Island Navy Yard. Address: Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif.

HAMAKER, Winters D.:

Physician and surgeon; born in Schellsburg, Pa., Sept. 21, 1859; son of A. P. Hamaker and Sarah J. (McVicker) Hamaker. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., as A. B. in 1880, and A. M. in 1883; Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, as M. D., in 1884. He married in Beatty, Pa., June 2, 1887, Lizzie G. Townsend, and they have two sons: Charles Townsend Hamaker, born in 1888, and Edward McVicker Hamaker, born in 1890. He was resident physician to the Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, 1884–1885; resident physician of the University Hospital, Philadelphia, 1885–1886; member since 1895, and secretary since 1907, of the Pennsylvania State Board of Medical Examiners; surgeon since 1903 of the Erie Railroad at Meadville, Pa. Dr. Hamaker is a Republican in politics, and a Congregationalist in religious belief. He is a member of the Crawford County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Delta Tau Delta fraternity, and Masonic Lodge. Residence: 883 Water Street, Meadville, Pa.

HAMAN, C. S.:

Clergyman; born at Nazareth, Pa., March 14, 1832. He was educated at Nazareth Hall, Northampton County, Pa. Mr. Haman married, March 18, 1858, Catharine A. Reinoehl. He served as pastor of local congregations for twenty years; presiding elder for thirty years, and bishop of the United Evangelical Church for three years. He is a Prohibitionist in politics. Address: 714 Washington Street, Reading, Pa.

HAMER, James Henry:

Physician; born at Skippackville, Pa., Oct. 1, 1847; son of Dr. James and Caroline A. Hamer. He was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. He married, May 15, 1879, Flora Hunsicker. In 1889 he became demonstrator of chemistry at Hahnemann Medical College, and in 1892 professor of chemistry in the same institution. Dr. Hamer is a member of the leading homeopathic medical societies, and has served as president of the Collegeville Board of Health. Address: Collegeville, Pa.

HAMERSCHLAG, Arthur Arton:

Educator, engineer; born in Nebraska, 1867; son of William and Frances Hamerschlag. He was educated in the public schools of Omaha and New York and by private tutors, and received honorary degree of ScD. from Lehigh University and West. University of Pennsylvania. He married in New York, Dec. 23, 1901, Elizabeth Ann Tollast. He was superintendent of St. George's Evening Trade School, New York, 1892–1904; director Carnegie Technical Schools, Pittsburgh, since November, 1903. Consulting engineer at the New York Trade School, Bethany Mission School, Phillips Memorial School, Boys Preparatory Trade School, New York; Highland Falls (N. Y.) Evening Trade School etc., until 1904. During same period in independent practice as consulting electrical and mechanical engineer for numerous corporations and industries; served in field work, Cuba, Mexico and various parts of the United States, 1888–1892. He is a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, New York Electrical Society, Pittsburgh Board of Trade, and of the Duquesne, Crucible, Pittsburgh Press, and Junta Clubs. He is author of various scientific pamphlets, text books, etc. Residence: 4902 Forbes Street. Office: Carnegie Technical Schools, Pittsburgh.

HAMERSLY, Edmund Graff:

Lawyer; born in Erie, Pa., May 4, 1854; son of Edwin S. Hamersly, M. D., and Louisa (Graff) Hamersly. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1876. He married Alice B. Baker, daughter of Joseph B. Baker, of Philadelphia, and they have two daughters: Annie Emlen and Emily Newbold. After leaving the University he studied law in Philadelphia in the office of John G. Johnson, Esq., with whom he has been since associated. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, Philadelphia and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence: Haverford, Pa. Office: 1335 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

HAMILTON, Samuel:

Superintendent of schools of Allegheny County; born in Washington County, Pa., June 30, 1856; son of Samuel and Mary (Patterson) Hamilton. He was brought up on a Washington County farm; worked at farm work in summers and attended district school in winters; completed his education in academies and with private tutors, received his Ph. D. degree in Grove City College. He married, first, June 2, 1886, Minnie M. McCune, of Braddock, Pa. (who died May 9, 1887), by whom he has a son, Paul Holland Hamilton; and he married, second, Mary R. Kennedy, of Brighton, Pa., by whom he has a daughter, Elizabeth Hamilton. Mr. Hamilton was principal of schools of Chartiers Borough (now Carnegie, Pa.), 1878–1881; then became principal of the schools at Braddock, Pa. While teaching he studied law with James McF. Carpenter, of the Pittsburgh Bar, but before he was ready for admission to the bar he was elected county superintendent of public schools of Allegheny County, Pa., in which office he has been continued without intermission by consecutive reëlections, and is now serving his eighth term. He was president of the Pennsylvania Educational Association, 1893–1894. He is author of The Recitation, a professional work for teachers; and of Hamilton's Arithmetics, one series for graded, and another for ungraded schools. He is a director of the State Bank at Braddock; served six years and was three years president of the City Council of Braddock; and he is a Republican in politics. He is a member and elder of Calvary Presbyterian Church of Braddock. Address: Braddock, Pa.

HAMILTON, William T.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1864. He was educated in the public and private schools of Philadelphia, and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1887. He served twenty months as resident surgeon at the State Hospital at Ashland, Pa., practised medicine at Ashland, Pa., for three years, and returned in 1892 to Philadelphia, where he has since been in active practice. Dr. Hamilton is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical

Association, and secretary of the Medico-Legal Society of Philadelphia. Address: 932 Lehigh Avenue, Philadelphia.

HAMLIN, Henry:

Banker; born in Smethport, Pa., April 9, 1830. He was educated at Smethport Academy. Mr. Hamlin married Hannah S. McCoy. He is president of the Hamlin Bank and Trust Company; trustee of the Fidelity Trust Company, Buffalo; director of the First National Bank of Braddock, Pa.; Empire Coke Company, Geneva, N. Y.; Conklin Wagon Company, Olean, N. Y.; Port Allegheny and Coudersport Railroad; president of the Smethport Water Company, Smethport Gas Company, and the Great Southern Lumber Company of New Orleans, La. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Smethport, Pa.

HAMMER, Thomas Bockius:

Wholesale lumber merchant; born in Germantown, Pa., Jan. 15, 1863; son of Philip Weaver Hammer and Sara Jane (Birchall) Hammer. After completing his education in Germantown High School, he engaged in the lumber business in Philadelphia. Mr. Hammer married in Philadelphia, in 1879, Flora Maria Levering, and they have four children: Frances Levering, born in 1881; Thomas Philip, born in 1884; John Levering, born in 1887, and Buchall, born in 1892. He was formerly a partner of the firm of Taylor & Betts, and W. S. Taylor & Company, of Philadelphia; and he is owner of the business conducted as Thomas B. Hammer, and president of the Hammer Lumber Company, Clarks Lumber Company, and the American Quarry and Construction Company. Mr. Hammer is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religion; is a trustee of the Temple Baptist Church of Philadelphia, and of the Second German-Baptist Church of Germantown. He is a director of the Lumbermen's Exchange of Philadelphia; a member of the National Wholesale Lumber Dealers' Association, and a member of the Site and Relic Association of Germantown. Mr. Hammer is a member of the Odd Fellows Order, the Order of Sparta, the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia, and the Egypt Mills Club of Pike County, Pa. Residence: The Chimneys, Mount Airy, Philadelphia. Office address: 417 Girard Trust Building, Philadelphia.

HAMMETT, Frederick W.:

President and constructor of street railways; born in Philadelphia, July 14, 1859; son of Barnabas Hammett, who was a pioneer in the Pennsylvania coal business, and whose firm, Noble, Hammett & Company, was the largest coal shipping concern of its day. Asa Parker was its junior member, and was aided by it to construct the Lehigh Valley Railroad from Mauch Chunk to Bethlehem. After a preliminary education in academies, Mr. Hammett entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as LL. B., in 1881. He married, in 1883, Martha Q. Lane, and they have three children, two sons and a daughter. Mr. Hammett practised law, 1881–1883, and at the same time he engaged in mining enterprises, and was treasurer from 1881 to 1885 of the Cohoba Coal and Coke Company, the first coal mining company in Alabama. He founded the oil mining firm of L. McDonald & Company, in 1883, and after its absorption by the Ætna Oil Company in 1885 became president of the latter; in 1890 this was consolidated with several other oil companies, Mr. Hammett becoming treasurer of the combination, a position which he still holds. In 1899–1900 he constructed the Philadelphia, Morton and Swarthmore Street Railway and became its president, and in 1901 was elected president of the Media Middleton, Aston and Chester Electric Railway Company, which he likewise constructed. He is officially connected with a number of other corporations, and is a member of the Union League and the Manufacturers' Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 2106 Tioga Street, Philadelphia.

HANAUER, Simon W.:

Deputy consul general; born in Bavaria, in 1838. He emigrated to the United States when thirteen years of age; was naturalized in Philadelphia in 1867; returned to Germany several years later and engaged in journalism as a pastime. He was appointed vice and deputy consul general to Frankfort,

Germany, March 8, 1899: promoted to deputy consul general, Dec. 1, 1900. Address: Frankfort, Germany.

HANCOCK, Albert Elmer:

Professor of English in Haverford College; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 30, 1870; son of Clinton C. Hancock and Emily (Cummings) Hancock. He was educated at Philadelphia High School and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., where he was graduated as B. S. in 1891; traveled abroad for two years, 1892–1894; and took the degree of Ph. D. from Harvard University, 1897. Dr. Hancock was instructor in Romance Languages in Williams College in 1898, and since then has been on the faculty at Haverford. He is a member of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity. He is author of: The French Revolution and the English Poets, a study in historical criticism; Henry Bourland; The Passing of the Cavalier, a Novel of the Reconstruction in Virginia. Address: Haverford College, Pa.

HAND, Alfred:

Jurist; born at Honesdale, Pa., March 26, 1835; son of Ezra Hand and Catharine (Chapman) Hand. He was graduated from Yale College as B. A. in 1857, and later received the M. A. degree. He has been twice married, first, Nov. 11, 1861, Phebe A. Jessup, who died in 1872, and second, Nov. 26, 1873, Helen Sanderson, who died Oct. 29, 1907. After leaving Yale he entered upon the study of law at Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of that place in 1859. In 1860 he opened an office at Scranton, Pa., entering the law firm of Jessups & Hand, which soon had an active and profitable business. In 1866 he entered into partnership with Isaac J. Post, which continued until 1879, when Mr. Hand was appointed by Governor Hoyt a judge, in the Eleventh Judicial District. He was elected judge in 1880 for ten years' term, and in 1888, while serving as president judge, he was appointed by Governor Beaver justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, to fill a vacancy. He retired from the bench in 1889, since which time he has been engaged in law practice, largely as counsel for important corporations. He was president of the Third National Bank of Scranton, 1872–1879, and has been active in charitable institutions, being president of the Oral School for Deaf Mutes, at Scranton, and actively connected with other institutions. He has been president of the Scranton Free Library since its foundation. Address: Scranton, Pa.

HAND, Isaac Platt:

Lawyer; born at Berwick, Pa., April 5, 1843; son of Rev. Aaron H. Hand, D. D., of the Presbyterian Church. He was graduated from Lafayette College in 1865, having served three months in the Civil War during his period of college life, as a private in the 38th Pennsylvania Militia. After graduating he was a school principal for two years, and then began the study of law in Scranton, obtaining admission to the bar in 1869. In 1870 he moved to Wilkes-Barré, where he became a law partner of Hon. C. E. Wright, the firm continuing till 1876, since which date he has practised alone. Mr. Hand has practised largely in the Orphans' Court, and has had charge of the settlement of many large estates, the litigation in some of which was carried to the Supreme Court of the State, and in others to the United States Supreme Court. He has several times been chairman of the Republican County Committee, has frequently served in State conventions, and was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1892. In 1901 he was a candidate for judge of the Orphans' Court. He is a director of the Peoples' Bank of Wilkes-Barré and one of the proprietors of the Dolph Coal Company. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

HAND, William Jessup:

Lawyer; born at Scranton, Pa., July 26, 1866; son of Hon. Alfred Hand, ex-justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and of Phebe A. (Jessup) Hand; and grandson of Hon. William Jessup, the distinguished jurist of Montrose, Pa. He prepared for college at the School of Lackawanna in Scranton, and was graduated from Yale University as B. A. with Phi Beta Kappa honors. He married, Jan. 12, 1893, Caroline Bailey Smith. Mr. Hand read law in

his father's office, and on retirement of the latter from the bench, formed a partnership with him in the practice of law in Scranton in 1890. He is a Republican in politics. He has served in the City Councils and on the School Board; served as director twelve years and as president two years of the Young Men's Christian Association. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity of Yale. Address: Scranton, Pa.

HANLAN, Michael J.:

Prothonotary of Wayne County, Pa.; born in White Mills, Pa., June 21, 1863; son of Michael Hanlan and Ann (Merrick) Hanlan. He was graduated from Hawley High School, 1883; Mansfield State Normal School, 1885, and received the degree of M. E. He married in Honesdale, Pa., Sept. 22, 1892, Louisa Ferber, and they have two children: Grace E. Hanlan and Anna L. Hanlan. He taught school, 1885–1890; was elected commissioner's clerk of Wayne County, 1891; became a member of the Ferber Brothers Coal Company in 1899, and now of the Ferber Brothers & Hanlan Coal Company; director and secretary of the Honesdale Realty Company, and the Wayne County Hospital Association; was elected prothonotary in 1902 and reëlected in 1905. Mr. Hanlan passed the preliminary examination held in Philadelphia in July, 1907, for admission as an attorney in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He has been closely identified with the Democratic organization since arriving at the age of twenty-one years; was delegate to the Democratic State Convention in 1898 and again in 1906. He is a Roman Catholic in religious faith; was for three terms a member of the State Board to examine teachers for permanent certificates; member of the Catholic Mutual Benefit Association, Maccabees, Heptasophs and Ancient Order of Hibernians; director of Honesdale Base Ball Association; member of Ferber Pinochle Club. Residence: 1014 Church Street. Office: Court House, Honesdale, Pa.

HANNA, Meredith:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 27, 1874; son of William B. Hanna and Mary V. (Hopper) Hanna. He was graduated from the William Penn Charter School in Philadelphia in 1891, and from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1895, and LL. B. in 1898. He enlisted in Battery A, Pennsylvania Volunteer Artillery in June, 1898, served in Porto Rico under General Fred D. Grant in the Army of Occupation, and was mustered out in November, 1898. Since then he has been practising law in Philadelphia. Mr. Hanna is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religion. He traveled in England, France, Belgium, Germany, Austria, Italy and Switzerland in 1905. He is a member of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association, and the Law Association of Philadelphia; is treasurer of the Pennsylvania Working Home for Blind Men, solicitor for the Young Women's Christian Association of Philadelphia, clerk and trustee of Epiphany Baptist Church; a member of Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Netherlands Society, St. Andrew's Society, the Sharswood Law Club and the Penn and University Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: 110 South 38th Street. Office address: 1420 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

HANNA, William Brantly:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 23, 1835. He was graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia, in 1853; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, and also with his father, and in 1885 received the degree of D. C. L. from Bucknell University. He married, in 1864, Mary S., daughter of Samuel M. Hopper, of Philadelphia. In 1857 he was admitted to the bar, and he was for a number of years assistant district attorney of Philadelphia. From 1867 to 1874 he was a member of the Philadelphia City Councils, also a member of the convention which framed the present Constitution of Pennsylvania. He was one of the first three judges elected in 1874, of the newly established Orphans' Court of Philadelphia. In 1878 he was appointed president judge, and was unanimously reëlected in 1884 and 1894. He is president of the trustees of Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital; also trustee of the Baptist Home and of

Bucknell University, and vice-president of West Philadelphia Institute; also manager of the Home Missionary Society of Philadelphia. He is president of the Penn Club and a member of numerous other societies. Address: 110 South 38th Street, Philadelphia.

HANNA, William T. C.:

Clergyman; born in Port Rush, Ireland, July 6, 1844; son of Thomas T. Hanna and Matilda (Carson) Hanna; grandson of Rev. Alexander Carson, LL. D. He was graduated from Colgate University, was valedictorian of the class; received A. B. in 1870, A. M., 1873, and D. D., 1899; also received the D. D. degree from Bucknell University. He married in Philadelphia, April 5, 1871, Sarah MacDade, and they have one daughter: Maude Elizabeth Pitt, wife of Rev. David A. Pitt. He was ordained to the ministry in 1870, and served as pastor of the Second Baptist Church, Troy, N. Y., 1870–1880; First Baptist Church, Ballston Spa, N. Y., 1880–1890, and First Baptist Church, Bradford, Pa., 1890–1907. Since July 1, 1907, pastor of the Baptist Church of Muncy, Pa. He is now president of the Baptist Ministers' Union of Pennsylvania for 1907–1908. He is a Prohibitionist in political views; was elected delegate to the World's Baptist Congress, London, 1905, and elected seven times moderator of the Oil Creek Baptist Association of Churches. He is a member of the Delta Upsilon fraternity and Phi Beta Kappa Society. Dr. Hanna is author of many sermons, addresses, articles and poems. Address: Muncy, Pa.

HANNUM, John Berne:

Lawyer; born at Berne, Switzerland, Aug. 15, 1852; his parents, citizens of Delaware County, Pa., being then temporarily residing in Europe. He was educated at the Concord (Pa.) Seminary and read law in the office of the late Hon. John B. Henkson, Chester, Pa. He married, Jan. 4, 1879, Mary H. Irwin. Mr. Hannum was admitted to the bar of Delaware County, Feb. 5, 1877. In 1883 he represented the old North Ward in City Councils and was reëlected in 1885, but resigned before the expiration of his term of service; was elected district attorney of Delaware County in 1887 and reëlected in 1890, serving from 1888 to 1894. While in that office he represented the Commonwealth in the famous Pfitzenmeyer murder trial, one of the most sensational homicide cases in the criminal annals of the United States. In 1895 he was appointed solicitor of the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad Company, and later of the Delaware County and Philadelphia Electric Railway Company. Mr. Hannum is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Address: Chester, Pa.

HARBAUGH, James Fleming Linn:

Lawyer and author; was born at Lancaster, Pa., April 29, 1860; son of the Rev. Henry Harbaugh, D. D., and Mary Louise (Linn) Harbaugh. He was educated in preparatory department of Mercersburg College, and was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, as A. B., in 1882. He married at Chambersburg, Pa., Aug. 16, 1887, Pauline F., daughter of the late Judge Francis M. Kimmell. Mr. Harbaugh was admitted to the bar at Chambersburg, Pa., in 1884, and later to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. In politics he is an independent Republican, and is a member of several historical societies. He is a writer of local history and special newspaper articles, and author of: Life of the Rev. Henry Harbaugh, D. D. (Philadelphia, 1900). Address: Chambersburg, Pa.

HARDING, Charlotte:

Artist; born in Newark, N. J., Aug. 31, 1873; daughter of Joseph and Charlotte Elizabeth Harding. She became a resident of Philadelphia in 1880; received her general education in the public schools; was graduated from Philadelphia School of Design for Women, where she was awarded the Horstman Fellowship; also the George W. Childs gold medal for artistic work; and she was also a student at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. She married James A. Brown, but her work is still signed "Charlotte Harding." She received a silver medal for illustrations at the Woman's Exposition, London, in

1900; silver medal, St. Louis, 1904. Miss Harding has done illustrating for Century, Harper's, Collier's Weekly, and McClure's Magazines, also books. She is a member of the Plastic and Fellowship Clubs. Residence and Studio: Holmesburg, Philadelphia.

HARDING, George Jesper:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 20, 1860; son of George Harding, a distinguished patent lawyer of Philadelphia, and Charlotte Ludlow (Kenner) Harding. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1880, and from the Law Department as LL. B. in 1882. He married Lillian M. Jones, and they have two children: Jane E. and George J., Jr. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1882 and afterward to the United States Courts, and he engaged in the general practice of law, which still continues, although the practice is largely specialized in patent law. He is a member of the Rittenhouse and Country Clubs of Philadelphia, and the University Club of New York. Residence: 2215 Walnut Street. Office address: 932 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

HARE, Hobart Amory:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 20, 1862; son of Rt. Rev. William Hobart Hare, now bishop of South Dakota, and Mary Amory (Howe) Hare; and grandson of the late Rt. Rev. Mark Anthony de Wolfe Howe, bishop of Central Pennsylvania. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, B. Sc. in 1885, and M. D. in 1884; and later, in 1893, from Jefferson Medical College. Dr. Hare married in Philadelphia, May 8, 1884, Rebecca Clifford Pemberton. He became professor of children's diseases in the University of Pennsylvania in 1890, and is now professor of therapeutics in Jefferson Medical College, and physician to the Jefferson Hospital. He is the author of: A Text-book of Practical Therapeutics (twelfth edition); a Text-book of Practical Diagnosis (sixth edition); a Text-book of the Practice of Medicine (second edition); the Medical Complications and Sequelæ of Typhoid Fever (second edition). Various universities and medical societies, both American and foreign, have awarded him prizes for medical essays. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Association of American Physicians, and a member of the Philadelphia, Union League University, Corinthian Yacht, Franklin Inn, and Philadelphia Country Clubs. Address: 1801 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

HARGER, Simon J. J.:

Anatomist and college professor; born in Hecktown, Northampton County, Pa., June 18, 1865. He was educated in the Keystone State Normal School of Pennsylvania, and the Veterinary Department of the University of Pennsylvania, being a member of the first graduating class of this department, in 1887. Immediately after graduation he was appointed demonstrator of veterinary anatomy in the University, holding that position till 1890, when he was advanced to his present position, as professor of veterinary anatomy and zoötechnics. He has served efficiently on the State Board of Veterinary Examiners of Pennsylvania, and was the originator of the bill creating that board, the passage of which through the Legislature was very largely due to his efforts. He is a member of the Keystone Veterinary, the Pennsylvania State Veterinary and the American Veterinary Associations. Address: 2108 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

HARGEST, Thomas S.:

Jurist; born in Baltimore County, Md., Nov. 24, 1846. He was educated in the Baltimore public schools; removed with his parents to Wilmington, Del., in 1860, where he worked in the market gardens of his father; removed to Harrisburg, Pa., in 1861, working in the same business till 1863, when he entered the Army as wagon master, having mustered thirty-two men and taken them to Washington. After the war he studied law and general literature at Winchester, Va., and in 1867 was admitted to practice in the Virginia courts. He was appointed district attorney for Shenandoah County, Va., in 1868, making Hon. Mark Bird, who had been elected but was incapacitated by the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitu-

tion, his deputy. In like manner he was appointed to succeed Judge J. T. Harris, who was similarly incapacitated, as judge of the Twelfth Judicial Circuit of Virginia. When the new Constitution of Virginia was adopted requiring the election of judges by the Legislature, he was superceded, and resumed his private practice at Winchester. He returned to Harrisburg in 1873, and in 1876 was elected city solicitor, holding this office till 1890. Since then he has been engaged in general practice. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

HARING, Charles C.:

Bank cashier: born in Philadelphia, 1852; son of Charles C. Haring and Frederica (Mammele) Haring. He attended local schools, public and private. He married in Quakertown, Pa., Oct. 20, 1875, Annie Lott, and they have seven daughters: Nellie Lott, born in 1877; Frederica Lott, born in 1881; Florence Lott, born in 1883; Clara Lott Rouse, born in 1886; Myrtle Lott, born in 1888; Gertrude Lott, born in 1890, and Rachel Lott, born in 1891. He lived on a farm from nine to the age of seventeen, worked in a country store for three years, was a clerk in a savings bank six years, cashier of the Quakertown National Bank for twenty-nine years. Mr. Haring is also a director of the Quakertown Trust Company. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; has been auditor of Quakertown Borough two terms. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association, treasurer of the Richland Library, located at Quakertown, and the Masonic Lodge. Address: Quakertown, Pa.

HARK, Joseph Maximilian:

Clergyman, educator; born in Philadelphia, June 4, 1849; son of Joseph Hark and Maria Louisa (Bute) Hark. He attended Nazareth Hall, Moravian College and Theological Seminary at Bethlehem, Pa., and received the honorary degree of D. D. from Franklin and Marshall College. He married in Riverton, N. J., Oct. 7, 1873, Milla Theresa Crosta, and they have three children: Hugo Crosta Hark, born in 1874; Hilda Theresa (wife of Rev. R. J. Pilgram), born in 1880, and Anna Amelia, born in 1890. He has been pastor of Moravian churches at Lebanon, Pa.; Philadelphia, and Lancaster, Pa.; and since 1893 principal of Moravian Seminary for Young Ladies at Bethlehem, Pa., founded in 1749. Dr. Hark is author of: The Unity of the Truth in Christianity and Evolution; translator of Chronicon Ephratense; editorial contributor to The Outlook, Sunday School Times, and Andover Review; first chancellor of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania German Society. Address: Bethlehem, Pa.

HARLAN, George Cuvier:

Physician: born in Philadelphia, Jan. 28, 1835; son of Richard Harlan, M. D. He attended various schools in Philadelphia, Burlington, West Chester and Wilmington; was graduated at Delaware College in class of 1855, and in medicine at University of Pennsylvania in 1858. Resident physician at Wills Eye, St. Joseph's and Pennsylvania Hospitals. Surgeon Eleventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; medical inspector of forces at Suffolk, Va., Army of Virginia; taken prisoner during Wilson's raid at battle of Ream's Station, and left in charge of prison hospital in Petersburg; on return to Philadelphia was in charge of Military Hospital at Twenty-third and Filbert Streets; was surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, to the Eye and Ear Department of the Children's Hospital, and to Wills Eye Hospital. He is now attending ophthalmologist to the Pennsylvania Hospital, consulting surgeon to Wills Eye Hospital; also consulting ophthalmologist to the Pennsylvania Institute for the Blind and the Pennsylvania Institute for the Deaf and Dumb and emeritus professor of diseases of the eye in Philadelphia Polyclinic. Author of article on the Orbit in Wood's System of Medicine, article on the Eyelids in Norris' & Oliver's System of Diseases of the Eye, Section on Diseases of the Eye in American Practice of Surgery: Eyesight and How to Care for It, in Keen's Health Primers, and of numerous papers on ophthalmological subjects, chiefly published in the Transactions of the American Ophthalmological Society, of which he was president for several years; also revised the chapters on the eye in the

American edition of Holmes' Surgery and in Gross System of Surgery. Address: 1700 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARLINGEN, Arthur Van:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 25, 1845; son of John Martin Van Harlingen and Isabel (Campbell) Van Harlingen. After receiving a preparatory education in the private schools of Philadelphia, he entered Yale College, where he was graduated as Ph. B. in 1864, and from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1867. He married in London, England, Aug. 31, 1882, Bessie Butler Whitney, and they have one son: John Martin, born Sept. 14, 1883. Dr. Van Harlingen served as resident physician in the Philadelphia and Pennsylvania Hospitals and was afterward lecturer on dermatology in Jefferson Medical College, and professor of dermatology in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. Dr. Van Harlingen is author of numerous papers on diseases of the skin, and of the Text-book of Skin Diseases (4th edition, 1907). He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; a member of the American Dermatological Association; and member of the University Club. Address: 1831 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

HARLOW, George Richardson:

Civil engineer: born in Leonmister, Mass., Nov. 21, 1856; son of Noah Richardson Harlow and Sally Caroline (Howe) Harlow. He is a descendant of William Harlow, who landed at Salem, Mass., 1637; Plymouth, 1638, and who married a granddaughter of Richard Warren, one of the Mayflower passengers; on his mother's side, his grandfather was Israel Howe, of Wilton, N. H., who fought in the battle of Bunker Hill and other places in the Revolutionary War. Mr. Harlow was educated in Lowell (Mass.) High School, and graduated from Dartmouth College as A. B. in 1878. He married in Allegheny, Jan. 20, 1886, Margaret Jane Jones, daughter of William M. Jones, and they have six children: Mabel R., born in 1887; William H., born in 1889; Margaret, born in 1894; Dorothy, born in 1898; George R. Jr., born in 1900, and Louise, born in 1902. He was assistant engineer on the New Castle (Pa.) Water Works construction, 1881; New Lock No. 3, Monongahela River, 1882; contractor and engineer of the Elkhart (Ind.) Water Works, 1884; Eau Claire (Wis.) Water Works, 1885; water works at Latrobe, Pa., 1886; Canisteo, N. Y., 1887; Etna, Pa., and Tarentum, Pa., 1888; Pennsylvania Water Company, Pa., 1889–1890, and engineer to 1902. Mr. Harlow is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connection; member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Water Works Association, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, Academy of Science and Art, Pittsburgh; president of the Board of Trustees of the Edgewood Presbyterian Church, and K. K. K. and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities; also a member of Dartmouth Club of Western Pennsylvania. Residence: 204 Hawthorn Street, Edgewood Boro, Allegheny County. Address: Swissvale Station, Pittsburgh, Pa.

HARMON, Millard Fillmore:

Major, United States Army; born in Altoona, Pa., May 1, 1856. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet in the U. S. Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1876; commissioned second lieutenant Fifth Infantry, June 12, 1880; transferred to First Artillery, July 21, 1880; promoted first lieutenant, Dec. 4, 1888; captain, Second Artillery, March 2, 1899; transferred to Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; promoted to major, Coast Artillery, Nov. 7, 1906. He was honor graduate of the Artillery School, 1890; professor of military science and tactics at Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., Aug. 7, 1890, to Sept. 9, 1893; on ordnance duty at the Sandy Hook Proving Ground, Sandy Hook, N. J., Oct. 1, 1893, to Oct. 1, 1894; regimental quartermaster, First Artillery, April 17, 1898, to April 24, 1899; adjutant, Artillery School, Artillery District of the Chesapeake, and of the post of Fort Monroe; recorder of the Artillery Board, secretary of the Artillery School Board and disbursing officer of the Artillery School, Jan. 8, 1902, to Aug. 31, 1903; member of examining board for the examination of Coast Artillery officers for promotion, and of lieutenants of other branches of

the service with a view to appointment as first lieutenant in the Coast Artillery Corps, forming the act of Congress approved Jan. 25, 1901, from March, 1901, to July, 1901; member of the Ordnance Board and of the Board for Testing Rifled Cannon, July 16, 1900, to Nov. 7, 1901; acting inspector general since Nov. 7, 1901. Address: Governor's Island, N. Y.

HARPER, John Bell:

President of Southwark National Bank; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 16, 1847; son of Thomas E. Harper and Elizabeth A. (Bell) Harper. He attended the public schools of Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, April 20, 1876, Kate D. La Lanne. He entered the service of the Southwark National Bank at the age of eighteen; has filled all positions except receiving teller; elected cashier in May, 1883, and became its president in September, succeeding Francis P. Steel, deceased. Mr. Harper is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; trustee of the Second Presbyterian Church, and Bedford Street Mission of Philadelphia; is a member of the Arbitration Committee of Philadelphia Clearing House Association, and of the Union League Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 2105 Pine Street. Business address: Southwark National Bank, Philadelphia.

HARRIS, Frank Graham:

Lawyer; born in Karthaus, Pa., Nov. 6, 1845; son of John and Eleanor (Graham) Harris. His father was a native of Scotland. Mr. Harris was graduated from Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., 1873, and Lafayette College, as A. B., in 1876. He married, first, in Clinton County, Pa., April 15, 1879, Elizabeth F. Baird, and second, at Asheville, N. C., Feb. 1, 1905, Gemora Gearhart, and he has had three children, all now deceased. He was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1896–1898 and 1900; elected state treasurer November, 1901, and served from May 1, 1902 until 1904. He is a Republican in politics, and in his religious affiliations he is a Methodist. He is a Mason, Knight Templar and Shriner. He is trustee of the Clearfield Methodist Episcopal Church, Clearfield Hospital, director of the Clearfield Trust Company and the Huntingdon and Clearfield Telephone Company. His favorite recreations are fishing and big game hunting. Address: Clearfield, Pa.

HARRIS, John Andrews:

Clergyman, teacher; born in Philadelphia, July 15, 1834; son of Nathaniel Sayre and Elizabeth Callender (Andrews) Harris. He was educated at Kinsley Military School, West Point, N. Y.; the Protestant Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania, 1850–1851; Princeton, 1852–1853; A. B. and A. M., Princeton, 1855; D. D., Jefferson Medical College, 1880; S. T. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1886. He married, first, Nov. 6, 1856, Almy Sophia Hale; second, April 2, 1861, Anne Cole Wright. He was an instructor in the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1851–1856; principal of private school, 1856–1857; principal of St. Mark's Episcopal Academy, 1857–1863; assistant minister of St. Clement's Church, Philadelphia, 1859–1862; rector of St. Paul's Church, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, since 1864; ordered deacon, 1858; ordained priest, 1859. He has been a trustee of the Episcopal Academy since 1869; vice-president of trustees since 1898, and president of its Alumni Society since 1877; a vice-president of Civil Service Reform Association, Philadelphia, since 1881; clerical deputy to General Convention of Protestant Episcopal Church in 1886, declining reëlection in 1889; member of Standing Committee, Diocese of Pennsylvania, since 1893; examining chaplain of the Diocese of Pennsylvania, 1888–1899; a director of Pennsylvania Institution for Deaf and Dumb, Mt. Airy, since 1899; and vice-president since 1901; president of Chestnut Hill Relief Association since 1879; vice-president of Chestnut Hill Village Improvement Association; a manager of the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia; vice-president Chestnut Hill Hospital. He was a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania; associate member of Victoria Institute of Great Britain; and is a member of the Uni-

versity Club of Philadelphia. Dr. Harris is author of: Principles of Agnosticism Applied to Evidences of Christianity; The Calvinistic Doctrine of Election and Reprobation No Part of St. Paul's Teachings; essays, reviews, etc. Address: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

HARRIS, John Howard:

President of Bucknell University; born in Indiana County, Pa., 1847. He was educated in Bucknell University, graduating as A. B. in 1869; and later receiving the A. M. degree; received from Lafayette College the degree of Ph. D., and from Dickinson College, and Colgate University. Dr. Harris married at La Plume, Pa., 1881, Lucy Bailey. He was founder and principal of Keystone Academy, Pa., 1869–1889, and has been president of Bucknell University since 1889. Dr. Harris served in the Civil War for eighteen months, and was a law student for two years before entering upon his career as an educator. He is an independent Republican in politics, and a Baptist in his religious affiliation. Address: Lewisburg, Pa.

HARRIS, John Royal:

Clergyman; born in Jefferson, Tenn., March 7, 1869; son of G. J. Harris and Sallie A. (Hill) Harris. He was graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., receiving the degree of B. D., and from Waynesburg College, Pa., received the degree of D. D. He married at Lewisburg, Tenn., March 16, 1898, Ethel Montgomery, who died six months after of typhoid. Dr. Harris was pastor at Lewisburg, Tenn., Cumberland Presbyterian Church, nine years; has been pastor of Shady Avenue Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, five years; moderator Tennessee Synod, Cumberland Presbyterian Church, 1901; chaplain general, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Department of Tennessee; superintendent of Tennessee Anti-Saloon League, 1901–1903. He is a Mason, a Knight of Pythias, and a member of Kappa Sigma fraternity. His favorite recreations are athletics and music. He has traveled over most of the United States. In politics he is independent. Address: 246 Shady Avenue, Pittsburgh.

HARRIS, Joseph Smith:

Railway official; born in Frazer, Chester County, Pa., April 29, 1836. He was educated in the schools of Pennsylvania, and he received the degree of Sc. D. from Franklin and Marshall College in 1903. He entered the service of the North Pennsylvania Railroad in April, 1853; was officer of a United States Coast Survey from 1854 to 1864; assistant astronomer of the Northwest Boundary Survey, 1857–1864; attached to Farragut's Mississippi Squadron in 1862, as first officer, and later in command of the United States steamer Sachem. He engaged in practice as a civil and mining engineer, Pottsville, Pa., 1864–1868; chief engineer, Morris and Essex Railroad, 1868–1870; engineer of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company, 1870–1877; superintendent and engineer of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, 1877–1880; general manager of the Central Railroad of New Jersey, 1880–1882. He was president of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, 1882–1893; receiver, and afterward vice-president of the Central Railroad of New Jersey, 1886–1890; vice-president of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company, 1892; receiver and president of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, and Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company, 1893–1896; president, 1896–1901, of Reading Company, Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company, and Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company, and member of the executive committee of the several Reading companies, the Central Railroad Company of New Jersey, the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company; and director of the Protestant Episcopal Divinity School of Philadelphia. He is author of: Record of the Harris Family, 1903; and Record of the Smith Family, 1906. Mr. Harris is a member of the American Philosophical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Contemporary and Germantown Cricket Clubs. Address: Reading Terminal, Philadelphia.

HARRISON, Alfred Craven:

Sugar refiner; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 20, 1846; son of George Leib Har-

[illegible] and Sarah Ann Waples Harrison; he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, [illegible] Mr. Harrison is a member of the Rittenhouse, Philadelphia Country, Philadelphia, Racquet, University, Union League and Corinthian Yacht Clubs of Philadelphia and the New York Yacht and University Clubs of New York. Residence: 1616 Locust Street. Office address: 400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

HARRISON, Alfred Craven, Jr.:

Explorer, son of Alfred C. and Kate Du Puget (Sheldon) Harrison; born Jun. 14, 1875, at Philadelphia. He received his education at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; and received from the University of Pennsylvania the honorary degree of B. S. Since 1890 he has been occupied in scientific research in archæology, anthropology and geography, and went on an exploration in 1896 to Spanish Honduras to view the ruins of Copan. From 1897 to 1899 he was on explorations to Borneo; and from Pekin to St. Petersburg by way of China through the Gobi District, Mongolia, and Siberia. In 1900 he explored the Naga Hills and traveled through India, Afghanistan, Cashmere, Upper and Lower Burma, Cochin China, and Japan, and investigated the Veddahs of Ceylon. In 1901-1902 he made explorations in Sumatra. Mr. Harrison is a member of the Anthropological Institute of Great Britain, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Société de Géographie de France; Philadelphia Geographical Society; Photographic Society, and of the Rittenhouse, University and Philadelphia County Clubs. Residence: [illegible] Locust Street. Office address: [illegible] Street, Philadelphia.

HARRISON, Charles Custis:

Provost of the University of Pennsylvania, born in Philadelphia, May 3, 1844; son of George Leib Harrison and Sarah Ann (Waples) Harrison, and a descendant of Thomas Harrison, of Carlisle, England, who visited America before the Revolution and there espoused the cause of the Colonies at the cost of the sacrifice of his English estate. A son of Thomas established the first chemical manufactory in America and this was carried on by his descendants, uncles of Charles Custis Harrison, under the firm name of Harrison Brothers. On his mother's side he is descended from the famous Custis family, of Virginia, whose name he bears. He was educated in the Episcopal Academy, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, as A. B. and Greek salutatorian, and was awarded the Henry Reed Prize at graduation in 1862 and elected to the Phi Beta Kappa Society. He married on Feb. 23, 1870, Ellen Nixon Waln, and their family consists of three sons and three daughters. Mr. Harrison had intended to make the law his profession, but during his absence on a visit to the army in 1862, with the purpose of joining its ranks, the late John Welsh proposed to his father to establish their two sons, with Walter S. Newhall, in the sugar-refining business, under the firm name of Harrison, Newhall & Welsh. Young Harrison, then only nineteen, on his return home, found his warlike aspirations checked, and entered actively into the business formed for him, which quickly showed signs of prosperity. His brothers and brother-in-law subsequently entered the firm, which became known as Harrison, Frazier & Company, and later as the Franklin Sugar Refining Company. In 1892, when the refinery was sold, it was doing the largest business in value of products of any manufactory in Pennsylvania. Mr. Harrison attended to its mercantile interests, and in doing so traveled widely through the United States and Mexico. Aside from his business relations he was an active member of St. Luke's Episcopal Church, and took great interest in the Episcopal Hospital, and in the Society

for the Protection of Children from Cruelty, of which he is the president. He was elected a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania in 1876, and on the death of John Welsh succeeded him as chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means. In 1894 on the resignation of the highly efficient Provost Pepper, Mr. Harrison was requested to accept this office. He declined, but was finally induced to accept it for a brief interval and after a year's experience consented in June, 1895, to be installed as provost. A few days previously he had established, in honor of his father, The George L. Harrison Foundation for the Encouragement of Liberal Studies and the Advancement of Knowledge, endowing it with $500,000. Its purpose was to establish scholarships and fellowships for men of exceptional ability, increase the library, and aid professors to devote themselves to special work. The new provost sought diligently to add to the resources and develop the capabilities of the university, a striking result of his labors being the building of the dormitories, at a cost of $700,000, and of Houston Hall, as a college club house of $160,000; this money being obtained in the form of gifts from liberal patrons of the institution. This is but a portion of the funds raised during the administration of Provost Harrison, these having amounted to over $8,000,000, which have been applied greatly to the advantage and development of the university. Mr. Harrison is a member of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Phi Beta Kappa Society and the University Club. Address: 400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

HARRISON, Thomas Skelton:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 19, 1837; grandson of John Harrison, who founded the house of Harrison Brothers & Company; great-grandson of Dr. Michael Leib, United States senator from Pennsylvania. He was educated in the schools of Philadelphia. Mr. Harrison began his business life in the employment of Harrison & Newhall, sugar refiners, and during the Civil War served as paymaster in the United States Navy, 1861-1864, taking part in all the operations along the Atlantic and Florida coasts. He is said to have been the only man in the service besides the Count of Paris, who did not draw his pay, presenting this, amounting to $5,400, to the War Library and Museum of the Loyal Legion of Pennsylvania. After leaving the Navy he became a member of the firm of Harrison Brothers & Company, manufacturers of white lead, paints and chemicals, from which he retired June, 1902. For many years he was president of the Manufacturing Chemists' Association, which included over 1,300 establishments, with a total capital of $150,000,000. He was very active in the preparations for the Centennial Exposition and was chairman of important committees. He was a member of the Political Reform Committee of One Hundred, of the Committee of Fifty, and a warm supporter of the Bullitt bill for a reformed municipal administration. In 1897, President McKinley appointed him diplomatic agent and consul-general of the United States at Cairo, Egypt. He is a member of the Loyal Legion, the Union League, and various clubs. Address: 1520 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

HARRITY, William F.:

Lawyer; born in Wilmington, Del., Oct. 19, 1850. He was educated in public schools, Clarkson Taylor's Academy, St. Mary's College, Wilmington, Del.; graduated from La Salle College, Philadelphia, as A. B. in 1870, taught mathematics, Latin, etc., in the same in 1870 and 1871; A. M. in 1871; and LL. D. from St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, 1902, and from the Christian Brothers' College, St. Louis, Mo., 1904. He married in 1883, Rose M. Devlin, and they have four children: Mary Agnes, Marguerite Marie, Isabelle Josephine, and William Francis, Jr. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, 1873, and has since practised law in Pennsylvania; now head of the law firm of Harrity, Lowrey & Thompson. He is director of the Equitable Trust Company, Franklin National Bank, Market Street National Bank, and the Philadelphia Electric Company, all of Philadelphia; American Railways Company, Distilling Company of America, Kansas City Southern Railway Company, Lehigh

Valley Transit Company, Chicago Union Traction Company, Midland Valley Railroad Company, and other business corporations. He is a Democrat in politics; chairman of the Democratic City Executive Committee of Philadelphia, 1882; delegate-at-large to the Democratic National Convention, 1884; postmaster at Philadelphia from 1885 to 1889; chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee of Pennsylvania, 1890; secretary of the State of Pennsylvania, from 1891 to 1895; chairman of the Democratic National Committee, 1892, when Grover Cleveland was elected president for a second time; tendered position in President Cleveland's Cabinet, but declined, preferring to serve out his term as secretary of State of Pennsylvania; continued as chairman of the Democratic National Committee until 1896; delegate-at-large, chairman of the Pennsylvania Delegation, and temporary chairman of the Democratic National Convention, 1896; received twenty-one votes for vice-president and would have had the sixty-four votes of the Pennsylvania Delegation if he had not requested otherwise. He is a member of the Board of Public Education, trustee of the La Salle College of Philadelphia. He is a member of the American Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Board of Trade, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Franklin Institute, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Sons of Delaware, Hibernian Society, American Catholic Historical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, National Geographic Society, Catholic Philopatrian Literary Institute, etc. Mr. Harrity is also a member of the Lawyers, Art, Orpheus, Racquet, Merion Cricket, Overbrook, Philadelphia Country, Overbrook Golf and Catholic Clubs, Five O'Clock Club of Philadelphia, and Livingston Club of Allentown, Pa. Residence: 6310 Sherwood Road, Overbrook, Philadelphia. Address: 2015 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

HARSHA, John Welsh:

Clergyman; born in Washington County; son of Thomas Harsha and Jane (Welsh) Harsha. He was educated in Jefferson Academy, Canonsburg, and Franklin College, Ohio, from which he was graduated in June, 1884, with second honor; and received A. M. from Franklin College, 1888, and D. D., in 1906. He married in Oakland, West Va., Oct. 14, 1896, Dorothy Cable, and they have one daughter, Louise Hamilton, born July 25, 1897. He was licensed to the ministry, April 12, 1887. Dr. Harsha is a Prohibitionist in political views, and a Presbyterian in religious faith. Address: 10 Washington Avenue, Pittsburgh.

HARSHBERGER, John W.:

Assistant professor of botany; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 1, 1869; son of Abram and Jane Harris (Walk) Harshberger. He attended Philadelphia Central High School, graduating thence as A. B. in 1888, and from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1892, and Ph. D. in 1893. He married in Trenton, N. J., June 29, 1907, Helen B. Cole. He is the author of Maize, a botanical and economic study, 1892; translated into Spanish in 1893; The Botanists of Philadelphia and Their Work, 1899; The Vegetation of North America (Volume IX of series, Die Vegetation der Erde), issued in Leipzig, and of over 10 papers on scientific subjects, as well as editor of Botanical Terms for the new edition of Worcester's Dictionary. Dr. Harshberger has traveled over the U. S. and Europe, Mexico, West Indies and Canada for botanical studies. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, member of the American Philosophical Society, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, American Forestry Association, Geographical Society of Philadelphia, Botanical Society of America, Philadelphia Natural History Society, Botanical Society of Pennsylvania, Sigma Xi, and General Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania. Residence: 4839 Walton Avenue. Business address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

HART, Charles Henry:

Lawyer, author, and art expert; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 4, 1847; son of

Samuel Hart and Julia (Leavey) Hart. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, as LL. B. in 1869. He married in New York City, Feb. 16, 1905, Marianne Livingston Phillips. He was admitted to the Philadelphia Bar in 1868; practised until 1894; since then devoted to literature and art. He is recognized in Europe and America as an expert upon art and historical portraiture. He is author of: Bibliographia Lincolniana, 1870; Mary White, Mrs. Robert Morris, 1870; Turner the Dream Painter, 1879; Hints on Portraits and How to Catalogue Them, 1898; Browere's Life Masks of Great Americans, 1899; Abraham Lincoln's Place in History, 1900; Gilbert Stuart's Portraits of Women, 1902; Catalogue of the Engraved Portraits of Washington, 1904, to which he devoted six years of research, describing 1,514 different prints, a sumptuous quarto, with twenty plates, published by the Grolier Club, New York City. He also wrote articles on Philadelphia in the Encyclopedia Britannica, Edinburgh, 1885, and London, 1903; now preparing History of Memoirs of Jean Antoine Hondon, Sculptor of Washington and Franklin, American Miniature Painting, and Frauds in Historical Portraits. He was the only non-resident member of the Committee of Fifty on Centennial Anniversary of the Inauguration of George Washington in New York City, 1889; chairman of the Committee on Retrospective American Art at World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1892; director Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, 1902; member of the American Historical Association, Academy of Natural Sciences, Historical Societies of Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Maine, New Jersey, Maryland, Virginia, and Georgia, New England Historic-Genealogical Society, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society, Essex Institute, East Ridings Antiquarian Society of Hull, England, and a member of the Players' Club of New York, and the Pen and Pencil Club of Philadelphia. Address: 4717 Chester Avenue, Philadelphia.

HART, William W.:

Jurist; born in Lycoming County, Pa., Aug. 23, 1843. He worked as a boy on his father's farm, attending the district schools and finishing his education at Tuscarora Academy, from which he was graduated in 1865. In 1867 he began the study of law under the late Judge Metzger, and was admitted to the bar of Lycoming County in 1869. He opened an office in the county seat and has continued actively in practice. He was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1882, and served in that body for four years, and in 1884 and 1888 he served as a delegate to the Democratic National Convention. In 1891 he was elected president judge of the Twenty-ninth Judicial District, serving for a full term of ten years. Address: Williamsport, Pa.

HARTE, Richard H.:

Surgeon; born near Rock Island, Ill., Oct. 23, 1855. He was educated in the Rock Island schools, by tutors, and in the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated as M. D. in 1878, after serving as resident physician in the University Hospital. He subsequently went abroad and spent some time in the European hospitals. On his return he was elected resident physician to the Pennsylvania Hospital in Philadelphia and assistant demonstrator of anatomy and surgery in the University of Pennsylvania; also surgeon to the University Hospital Dispensary. In 1883 he became attending surgeon to the Out-Patient Department of the Pennsylvania Hospital. Subsequently he became assistant to Dr. Agnew in his surgical lectures in the University of Pennsylvania, and demonstrator of osteology in the same institution, in which branch he took charge of the instruction until 1899. He is at present adjunct professor of surgery in the University of Pennsylvania, senior surgeon to the Pennsylvania Hospital, surgeon to the Orthopedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, and consulting surgeon to a number of other hospitals. He is a fellow of the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, and recorder of the American Surgical Association; and Dr. Harte has written a large number of surgical papers for professional and scientific publications. Address: 1503 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

HARTMAN, Galen C.:

Lawyer; born in Independence, Washington County, Pa., May 25, 1865; son of Dr. Robert L. Hartman and Rebecca J. (Perrine) Hartman. He was educated by private tutor, and in public school, three years in the scientific course at Bethany College, W. Va., and four years in the University of Michigan (engineering course and law course), graduating as LL. B. in 1885. He married in Allegheny City, Pa., Oct. 16, 1889, Ada Blanche Taggart. He engaged in the practice of law in 1885 at Wellsburg, W. Va., and in 1886 came to Pittsburgh and was in real estate business, and was for several years manager of the mortgage department of Black & Baird, afterward Black & Gloninger, now the Real Estate Trust Company, and during his connection with these firms, managed the investment of millions of dollars in mortgages. He was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, 1889, and since then has been practising at Pittsburgh, and has had charge of much important legal business. He has traveled four times to Europe, covering most of the countries and nearly all over the United States and Canada and Mexico. He is a member of the Chamber of Commerce and several scientific societies, and interested especially in educational matters. He is a book collector, and has a carefully selected library on all branches of knowledge, in which he takes much pleasure. Mr. Hartman is an Independent in politics, and a member of the Christian Church. He is a member of the Academy of Science and Arts and its branches. His favorite recreation is hunting. He is a member of the Union Club and the German Club. Address: 808 Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

HARTMAN, Harry Garfield:

Clergyman; born in Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 5, 1881; son of John Ives Hartman and Elizabeth Markly (Hoffmeier) Hartman. He was educated in Yeates Institute, Lancaster, Pa., and Franklin and Marshall College, graduating as B. A., and later M. A., also in the General Theological Seminary, New York. He was ordered deacon in June 18, 1905, ordained priest, June 10, 1906; curate of Christ Church, Williamsport, August, 1905–October, 1906, and rector of Trinity Church, Shamokin, since 1906. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity. Address: 108 North Shamokin Street, Shamokin, Pa.

HARTMAN, Herbert T.:

Vice-president and general manager of the American Gas and Electric Company; born at Fort Wayne, Ind., July 2, 1867; son of H. C. Hartman and Serepta E. (Johnston) Hartman. He was educated in Lehigh University and Amherst College. Mr. Hartman married at Marion, Ala., Nov. 18, 1891, Mary Ella Lee. In 1887 he entered the employ of the Fort Wayne Electric Company, and in 1890, the engineering department of the Sprague Electric and Motor Company. He continued with the Edison General Electric Company after it absorbed the Sprague Company; was appointed superintendent of construction for Quebec Province in 1891, and district engineer for Canada in 1892. When the General Electric Company absorbed the Edison, he remained with them as assistant superintendent, and in 1893 was promoted to work engineer. From 1896 to 1899 he served as assistant engineer of the Pennsylvania Manufacturing Light and Power Company. In 1899 he was appointed second vice-president of the Electric Company of America, and later to his present position as vice-president of the American Gas and Electric Company. He is also vice-president and director of the Atlantic Electric Light and Power Company, the Electric Light Company of Atlantic City, the Conshohocken Electric Light and Power Company, the Conshohocken Gas Company, the Scranton Electric Company, the Auburn Light, Heat and Power Company, Wheeling Electric Company, Canton Electric Company, Muncie Electric Light Company, the Marion Light and Heating Company, and the Rockford Edison Company, and is director of the Edison Electric Illuminating Company of Altoona, Pa. He has traveled extensively in the United States and Canada, and his favorite recreations are golf and boating. In politics he is identified with the Republican party, and he is a member of the Baptist Church.

Mr. Hartman is a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, the Chi Phi fraternity, and the University, Southern, Merion Cricket, St. David's Golf and Lehigh Clubs of Pennsylvania. Residence: St. David's, Pa. Office address: Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia.

HARTSHORNE, Charles:

Retired; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 2, 1829; son of Dr. Joseph Hartshorne and Anna (Bonsall) Hartshorne. He was educated at Haverford College and the University of Pennsylvania and was graduated as A. B. in 1847, and A. M. in 1850. He married in Philadelphia, June 5, 1859, Carolina Cope Yarnall, and they have five children: Mary Hartshorne Weston, Edward Y., Anne Hartshorne Sheldon, Francis Cope, and Amy. He was president of the Quakake Railroad Company, Lehigh-Mahanoy Railroad, vice-president of the Lehigh Valley Railroad, and the Choctaw Coal and Railroad Company. He toured around the world in 1897, and six times to Europe, and also to the West Indies and Venezuela. He is a Republican in politics, and in his religious belief, a member of the Society of Friends. Mr. Hartshorne is a trustee of the Pennsylvania Hospital, Charter School, Haverford College, Bryn Mawr College, Provident Trust, and Western Savings Fund; and is a member of the Union League Club, Art Club, and Merion Cricket Club. Address: Merion Station, Pa.

HARVEY, Charles H.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 31, 1868. He is of Quaker origin and belongs to one of the oldest families in Pennsylvania; is a descendant from Dr. Edward Jones, who came over in the good ship Lyon, which landed at Pencoyd, Aug. 14, 1682; two months prior to the landing of William Penn; and is the son of the late James B. Harvey. He received his early education in the public schools of the Thirty-fourth Ward, afterward graduating from the Pennsylvania State College, Bellefonte, Pa., studied law in the office of J. Morgan Jennison, but finally took up the study of medicine, graduating from Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1893. He married, Oct. 30, 1895, Emma J. Brooks, only daughter of Henry Brooks. He began his military career by enlisting in Keystone Battery A, Jan. 10, 1887; was appointed hospital steward in August, 1891; second lieutenant and quartermaster, Feb. 18, 1895; he was elected captain of Company B, Nineteenth Infantry, now Company K, Third Regiment Infantry, 1898. In civil life he is a member of the State Board of Health, the Germantown Medical Club, Saturday Night Club of Microscopists. He is a 32d-degree Mason, Knight Templar and member of the Mystic Shrine, member of the Junior Order of United American Mechanics, the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the American Revolution; Thirty-fourth Ward Republican, McKinley and M. S. Quay Clubs, Young Republican Club of Philadelphia, National Rifle Association of America, National Guard Association, and the Meadow Brook Gun Club. Address: 1301 North 52d Street, Philadelphia.

HASELTINE, Charles Field:

Art dealer; born in Philadelphia, July 29, 1840; son of John Haseltine and Elizabeth Stanley (Shinn) Haseltine. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, to the close of the Sophomore year. He married Elizabeth Holmes, daughter of Joseph Patterson. On leaving the University, he entered a dry goods commission house and later started business for himself in the line, first by himself and then as a member of the firms of Haseltine & McCope and John H. Williams & Company. When the Civil War began he called a meeting at Musical Fund Hall, as a consequence of which the Keystone Battery was organized, he being elected senior first lieutenant; he resigned this commission after some service, but later organized a second battery at the time of the invasion of Maryland; after the battle of Antietam this battery, which had not reached the front, was disbanded. In 1868 he entered into the art business on Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, his establishment becoming well known under the name of The Haseltine Galleries. His place of business was removed several times on account of fire and for other reasons, but still exists as an

entertainment bazar for the sale of fine paintings. He is a member of the Racquet Club, the Union League and several other associations. He also is an artist, his specialty being landscapes and marines. He is a member of the Order of the Founders and Patriots of America and has been governor of the Pennsylvania Society and deputy governor general of the entire order. Address: 1822 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

HASSLER, Aaron R.:

Jurist; was engaged in the practice of law at Lancaster, Pa., until elected upon the Republican ticket in 1904 to his present office as a judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the Second Judicial District, embracing Lancaster County, for the term expiring in January, 1915. Address: Lancaster, Pa.

HATFIELD, Henry Reed:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia; son of Nathan L. Hatfield, M. D. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1878 and afterward entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1881. He married Alice Darling Craig, daughter of Hugh Craig of Philadelphia. He served for some time as an assistant surgeon in the United States Navy, but afterward studied law and engaged in legal practice in Philadelphia, in which he has ever since continued. He was treasurer of the Law Academy of Philadelphia from 1885 to 1892. He is a member of the Society of the War of 1812, the Delta Psi fraternity and the Rittenhouse, Radnor Hunt, South Anthony, Country, Penn and University Clubs. Residence: 1725 Walnut Street. Office address: 723 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

HATFIELD, Walter:

Iron manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 1, 1851; son of Nathan L. Hatfield, M. D. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1872. After leaving the University he engaged in the iron business, and is now of the firm of Hughes & Patterson, proprietors of the Delaware Rolling Mills. Residence: Hotel Stenton. Office address: 500 Richmond Street, Philadelphia.

HAUGHTON, J. Paul:

Insurance: born in Hanover, N. H., 1872. He was educated at Haverford College, and graduated with the class of 1894. He entered the office of the Fidelity and Casualty Company, where he remained until the New England Burglary Company was organized, when he resigned to enter the service of the latter as general agent. Mr. Haughton was later appointed United States manager of the General Accident Assurance Corporation, Limited, of Perth, Scotland; since resigned. He is a member of the University Club of Philadelphia, Merion Cricket Club, Haverford; Society of Colonial Wars; Bryn Mawr Polo Club, Union League, Philadelphia. Address: Philadelphia.

HAUGHTON, James:

Clergyman; was graduated from Harvard University, B. A., in 1860, and M. A., in 1862. He was ordered deacon in 1866 by Bishop Eastburn and ordained priest in the same year by Bishop Chase, in the Episcopal Church. From 1866 to 1869 he was in charge of a church at Exeter, N. H., and at Hanover, N. H., 1869–1876; was dean of All Saints' Cathedral, Albany, N. Y., 1876–1879; and rector at Yonkers, N. Y., 1879–1887. Since then Mr. Haughton has been rector of the Church of the Redeemer at Lower Merion, Pa. Address: Bryn Mawr, Pa.

HAUPT, Alexander James Derbyshire:

Pastor; born in Greenfield, Mass., June 1, 1859; son of Brigadier-General Herman Haupt and Ann Cecelia (Keller) Haupt. He received his preparatory education in the public schools of Philadelphia; graduated from the Central High School as A. B. in 1878 and received his A. M. in 1883. He ranked among the distinguished scholars and was awarded a principal's certificate by the Philadelphia Board of Education. He was also graduated as A. B. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882, and from the Lutheran Theological Seminary at Philadelphia, in 1884. He removed

to St. Paul when his father was general manager of the Northern Pacific Railway, and began the second English Lutheran Mission northwest of Chicago, in connection with the Rev. G. H. Trabert of Minneapolis. He also organized three other congregations and built six chapels and churches. He is one of the founders of the English Lutheran Synod of the Northwest and of the Northwest Alumni Association of the University of Pennsylvania. In 1895 he was elected chairman of the Rescue Committee of the Christian Citizens' League, and in 1898 was appointed by the mayor of the City of St. Paul as delegate to the Western Conference of Charities at Omaha. In 1903 he was secretary to the Scandinavian Famine Relief Fund Committee of Ramsey County. In 1906 he was appointed by Governor Johnson one of the Minnesota Commissioners to the National Divorce Congress at Washington, D. C., and at Philadelphia. For fifteen years he has been a member of the Board of Directors of the St. Paul Society for the Relief of the Poor. He is a member of the National Conference of Charities and Correction; and of the Associated Charities of St. Paul; is ex-president of the Ramsey County Bible, and City Mission Society; ex-president of the English Evangelical Lutheran Synod of the Northwest, and first vice-president of the Minnesota Sunday School Association. June 11, 1907, Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, conferred upon him the honorary degree of D. D. in appreciation of his services to Church and State. For twenty-three years he served the Memorial English Evangelical Lutheran congregation at St. Paul, but on July 6, 1907, was called to be the first superintendent of the Inner Mission Society of Pittsburgh, Pa. In January, 1908, he was elected a member of the Pennsylvania Prison Society and placed in its Acting Committee of Fifty. Mr. Haupt married at Reading, Pa., June 10, 1885, Ida Louise Boyer, and their children are: Edith Anna, born in 1888; Margaret Cecelia, born in 1890; Alexander James, born in 1891; John Boyer, born in 1895; George Edward, born in 1896; and Henry Harpster, born in 1903. Address: 248 Amber Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

HAUPT, Lewis Muhlenberg:

Consulting engineer; born in Gettysburg, Pa., March 21, 1844; son of Brigadier-General Herman Haupt and Ann Cecilia (Keller) Haupt. He received his education in numerous schools, the University of Pennsylvania, Harvard University (Lawrence Scientific School), and the United States Military Academy, from which he was graduated into the United States Corps of Engineers, in 1867. The degree of A. M. was conferred upon him by the University of Pennsylvania, and that of Sc. D., by Muhlenberg College. Dr. Haupt married in Philadelphia, June 26, 1873, Isabella C. Cromwell, and they have had nine children: five of whom are now living. He was lieutenant of U. S. Engineers on lake surveys, 1867–1868; also in 1869 engineer officer of the Fifth Military District in Texas, and resigned from the Army, Sept. 20, 1869; engineer Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, until 1872. From 1872 to 1892 he was professor of civil engineering in the University of Pennsylvania; and he now practises his profession at Philadelphia. He served in the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey in charge of work in Pennsylvania, and in the United States Light House and Patent Office service. He was a member of the Nicaragua Canal Commission, 1897–1899, and 1899 to 1902 was a member of the Isthmian Canal Commission. In 1897 he was president of the Columbia-Cauca Arbitration; was chief engineer of the survey for a ship canal across New Jersey, and consulting engineer for the Lake Erie & Ohio River ship canal. Dr. Haupt is a recognized expert on waterways and maritime engineering, and is the inventor of the "reaction breakwater" for removing ocean bars. He was editor of the American Engineering Register, 1885–1886; and is author of: Engineering Specifications and Contracts; The Topographer — His Methods and Instruments; Physical Phenomena of Harbor Entrances (prize essay of the American Philosophical Society); Spe-

cial Report on the Railway Plant of the Paris Exposition; Canals and Their Economic Relation by Transportation; A Move for Better Roads, and he has also written numerous pamphlets on engineering subjects. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, the National Geographic Society, the American Society of Civil Engineers, the Franklin Institute, the Trades League of Philadelphia, the Connecticut Society of Civil Engineers and the Geographic Society of France. He is independent in politics, and a member of the Evangelical Lutheran Church. Address: 107 North Thirty-fifth Street, Philadelphia.

HAWES, George Edward:

Clergyman; born in Fair Haven, Ohio, Jan. 27, 1864; son of Edward Hawes and Mary Jane (Walden) Hawes. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, class of 1885, receiving the degrees of A. B. in 1885, and A. M. in 1888, and from Allegheny Theological Seminary, 1888. He married in Mercer, Pa., Oct. 20, 1890, Eva McKean, and they have three children: Helen, born in 1894; Mary, born in 1900, and Edward McKean, born in 1903. He was pastor of the Second United Presbyterian Church, Mercer, Pa., May, 1888–November, 1891; First United Presbyterian, Portland, Oregon, January, 1892–October, 1898; First United Presbyterian Church, Braddock, Pa., since November, 1898. Dr. Hawes has written several short stories, and newspaper articles, the best known stories being The Story of the Last Shepherd, and The Fresh Air Child. He is an Independent in political views. Residence: 30 Kirkpatrick Street, Braddock, Pa.

HAWES, Oscar B.:

Clergyman; born in Montclair, N. J., Feb. 24, 1872. He was prepared for college in a private school in Boston, and was graduated from Harvard with honors in 1893. After a year spent in the Harvard Divinity School and another year given up to teaching, he traveled and studied abroad. In 1896 he took charge for a short time of a church in Greeley, Colo., and in 1897 became minister of the First Unitarian Church of Canada, and was ordained in the ministry. After taking some part in public life in Toronto for over three years he traveled abroad, and on his return accepted a call to the Unitarian Church of Germantown, Philadelphia, where he has since been stationed. He has been actively interested in reform politics and has established a large club for boys and girls in Nicetown. Address: Germantown, Philadelphia.

HAWKINS, Charles Augustine:

Lawyer; born at Fawn Grove, York County, Pa., Jan. 7, 1859; son of John A. Hawkins, and Hannah A. (Jones) Hawkins. He was graduated from Swarthmore College, class of 1878, receiving the degree of A. B. He married at Strawberry Valley, Calif., Oct. 4, 1887, Lizzie V. Birmingham; and they have one son, Eldred B. Hawkins, born 1889. Mr. Hawkins has been practising law since 1885. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association; and recording secretary of the Historical Society of York County. He traveled to Australia in 1881. He was a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1885; city solicitor of the City of York, 1887–1892; congressional candidate on the Jeffersonian (Gold) Democratic ticket, 1896. Mr. Hawkins is a Democrat in politics, and of both Quaker and Presbyterian affiliations. Residence: 223 West Springettsbury Avenue, York, Pa. Address: Lehmeyer's Building, York, Pa.

HAWKINS, Clyde Emile:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Nov. 16, 1869. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet in U. S. Military Academy, June 17, 1891; commissioned additional second lieutenant Third Cavalry, June 12, 1895; second lieutenant, Aug. 8, 1895; first lieutenant, Seventh Cavalry, March 29, 1899; captain, Sept. 17, 1901; transferred to Second Cavalry, Sept. 28, 1903. He served with the Seventh Cavalry in the Philippines. Address: Ft. Des Moines, Iowa.

HAWKINS, William George:

Jurist; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Sept. 6, 1840; son of William G. and Margaret (Dillinger) Hawkins. He was

graduated from Jefferson College with the class of 1861; studied law and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Dec. 6, 1863. He was elected president judge of the separate Orphans' Court of Allegheny County for a term of ten years in 1874; reëlected in 1884, 1894, and 1904, his present term expiring in 1916. He is a Republican in politics. Judge Hawkins is a member of the University Club. Address: 423 Moorewood Avenue, Pittsburgh.

HAWLEY, Lucius Everett:

Proprietor of Mr. Hawley's Preparatory School, Ben Avon (suburb of Pittsburgh), Pa.; born at Potsdam, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1853. He was graduated from the State Normal School at Potsdam, N. Y., in 1873, and from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., as A. B., in 1877; later receiving the degree of A. M. He married, in November, 1877, Frances M. Meeker of Franklin County, N. Y., and he has one daughter, Laura D., laureate of the Royal Conservatory of Music at Liége, Belgium, and another, Gertrude H., now a student in Vassar College. He has taught classics and mathematics in college preparatory schools continuously since 1877, fifteen years in Buffalo, N. Y., and since 1901 in Pittsburgh and Ben Avon. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Prospect Avenue, Ben Avon, Pa.

HAY, Albert L. G.:

Lawyer; born in Elk Lick Township, Somerset County, Pa., Aug. 8, 1866; son of William H. Hay and Harriet (Keim) Hay. He was educated in the public schools of Somerset County, Pa., the Greensburg Seminary, Greensburg, Pa., the Juniata Collegiate Institute at Martinsburg, Pa., and was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in the class of 1888, with the degree of A. B., and in 1903, Franklin and Marshall College conferred upon him the degree of A. M. He married in Somerset, Pa., Feb. 3, 1898, Emma Hughes Baer, and they have one daughter: Elizabeth Baer Hay, born in 1902. He was admitted to the bar at Somerset, Pa., September, 1892; was in partnership with C. W. Walker, 1893–1897; as Hay & Walker; and in 1897 formed a partnership with Valentine Hay, LL. D., which is still in existence; has been engaged in some of the most important litigations in the courts of Somerset County; vice-president of the Farmers' National Bank of Somerset, Pa., also director. Mr. Hay has served two terms as County solicitor for Somerset. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Reformed Church in the U. S. He is a member of the Somerset Lodge of Masons, Hebrew Royal Arch Chapter, Oriental Commandery, Knights Templar, member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity. Residence: 1 East North Street. Business address: Shafer Block, 9 South Main Cross Street, Somerset, Pa.

HAY, George:

Physician; born in Johnstown, April 6, 1880; son of John B. Hay and Anna M. (Suppers) Hay. He was educated in Johnstown public schools, up to 1899, Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, receiving the degree of M. D. He was appointed city physician and health officer, 1906–1909; member of the surgical staff of the Connemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital, physician-in-charge of Municipal Hospital, member of the Cambria County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Philadelphia Society for the Prevention of Social Diseases, Phi Alpha Sigma fraternity, Masonic Lodge, Scottish Rite 32°, Williamsport, Shrine, Jaffa Temple, Altoona; Americus, Country, and Night-Call Clubs. He is a member of the rescuing party in the great mine accident of the Cambria Steel Company. Residence: Valley Pike. Business address: 444 Lincoln Street, Valley Pike, Pa.

HAYDEN, Horace Edwin:

Clergyman and author; born at Catonsville, Md., Feb. 18, 1837; son of Hon. Edwin Parsons Hayden, lawyer, of Baltimore and Ellicott City, Md., and Elizabeth (Hause) Hayden of Philadelphia; and he is eighth in descent from William Hayden, of Windsor, Conn., 1630. Mr. Hayden was educated at St. Timothy's Military Academy, Md., and at Kenyon College, Ohio, and received the honorary degree of M. A. from Kenyon in 1886. While teaching in order

to complete his college course, he entered, June 1, 1861, as a private soldier in the Howard County (Maryland) Dragoons, Confederate States Army, for one year, under Col. Angus McDonald; transferred July 17, 1861, to First Virginia Regiment Cavalry, C. S. A., Army of the Northern Virginia, Col. J. E. B. Stuart commanding, and served with Company K, until March, 1862, when the regiment was reorganized. Mr. Hayden, with the majority of his company, then aided in forming the First Maryland Regiment, Cavalry C. S. A., under Lieutenant Colonel Ridgely Brown, and was retained for two years more, from June 1, 1862; served with his regiment until after the Second Battle of Manassas, August, 1862, when he was ordered, on account of having some knowledge of surgery, to take charge of the wounded Confederate soldiers at Buckland, Va. After having successfully attended and transferred these to the hospital at Charlottesville, and Richmond, Va., he was transferred to the Third Virginia Infantry, 1863. He was in active service frequently in the defense of Richmond until the expiration of his time; was honorably discharged, July 6, 1864, but continued as a volunteer in the defenses of Richmond until Dec. 31, 1864, when having served as a volunteer for nearly four years, he was again honorably discharged and entered the Theological Seminary of Virginia at Staunton, to complete studies laid aside in 1861. He graduated from the Theological Seminary (then reëstablished at Alexandria, Va.) June, 1867; was ordered deacon by Rt. Rev. John Johns, D. D., in June, 1867, and ordained priest by Rt. Rev. F. M. Whittle, D. D., in August, 1868, in the ministry of the Protestant Episcopal Church. He was rector of Christ Church, Point Pleasant, W. Va., 1867–1873; St. John's Church, West Brownsville, Pa., 1873–1879; assistant minister of St. Stephen's Church, Wilkes-Barré, Pa., since 1879. He married, Nov. 30, 1868, Kate Elizabeth Byers of Maryland, and has one son: Horace Edwin Hayden, Jr., A. B. A. M. (Princeton and University of Virginia). Mr. Hayden has been examining chaplain of the diocese of Pennsylvania since 1885; corresponding secretary and librarian of the Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, Wilkes-Barré, since 1894, and editor of its Proceedings and Collections. He is also author of various publications and addresses: Pollock Memorial, 1883; Weitzel Memorial, 1883; Virginia Genealogies, 1891; Massacre of Wyoming, 1895; Genealogical and Family History of Wyoming Valley, 1906; a compiler of the St. John Genealogy, annotator of the Reminiscences of David H. Cunningham, 1790–1834, etc. He is a member of the American Historical Association, Southern Historical Association, Southern Hospital Society, the Historical Societies of Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia, Georgia, Kansas and Buffalo, New England Historic-Genealogical Society, Archæological and Numismatic Society (New York), Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, Philadelphia, Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, Maryland Academy of Science, Anthropological Society (Washington, D. C.), Society of the Army and Navy, C. S. A.; Franklin Buchanan Camp, 747, United Confederate Veterans, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania German Society, the Ancient Heraldic and Chivalric Order of Albion, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Naval Order of the United States, Society of Colonial Wars, Society of the War of 1812, Delaware State Society of the Cincinnati, Pennsylvania Free Library Commission; vice-president of the Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies, etc., and honorary member Lodge 60 of Free Masons of Pennsylvania. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

HAYES, Charles Harold:

Lieutenant-commander, United States Navy; born in Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., Jan. 7, 1864; son of Alfred Hayes and Mary M. Van Valzah Hayes. He entered the United States Naval Academy as a cadet midshipman, Sept. 25, 1880, and graduated in 1884. He married in Tacoma, Wash., Oct. 18, 1892, Maud Smith, and they have one daughter: Mary Louise, born in New York City, March 12, 1897. He made his first cruise after graduating, on the Hartford; honorably discharged from the Navy, June, 1886, and was associated with the Winona Lumber Company of

Winona, Minn. In 1889, in accordance with an act of Congress, he was appointed an assistant engineer in the Navy; promoted to passed assistant engineer, 1896, rank changed to lieutenant, March 3, 1899, and promoted to lieutenant-commander, Feb. 21, 1905. He served on the Yorktown from 1890 to 1893; was assistant inspector of machinery at Cramp's Shipyard, for two years; served during the Spanish-American War as first assistant engineer of the Massachusetts, belonging to the Battleship Squadron of the North Atlantic Fleet, and as chief engineer of the Cassius and Abarenda; after the war he was for eighteen months senior watch officer of the Concord, in the Philippines and China; later was navigating officer of the Massachusetts and chief engineer of the Indiana in Battleship Squadron, North Atlantic Fleet, until Sept. 22, 1906, when he became equipment and ordnance officer at the Navy Yard, Puget Sound. He received a commendatory letter from the secretary of the navy for meritorious conduct in entering the dynamo room of the Massachusetts on the night of Aug. 17, 1896, and shutting off the steam, when the room was filled with live steam, resulting from one of the dynamo engines being completely wrecked. He is a member of the American Society of Naval Engineers, Sigma Chi fraternity, and the Army and Navy Club of New York City. Address: Lewisburg, Union County, Pa.

HAYES, George Washington:

Civil engineer and surveying expert; born in Philadelphia, July 8, 1854; son of Ferdinand Eugene Hayes and Sarah E. (Lungren) Hayes. He was graduated from the Polytechnic College as B. C. E. in 1874, and from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, as Ph. G. in 1882. He married in Lebanon, Pa., Sept. 4, 1884, Agnes Ida Uhler, who died Nov. 23, 1903. He served in the engineer corps of the Pennsylvania Railroad, was chief engineer of the Agricultural Department of the United States Centennial Commission of 1876; chief engineer of various railroads, both steam and trolley; county surveyor of Lebanon County, and city engineer of Lebanon, Pa. Mr. Hayes has done a very large amount of expert surveying for the Pennsylvania Steel Company, The American Iron and Steel Manufacturing Company, the Lackawanna Iron and Steel Company, the Cornwall Ore Bank Company, Cornwall Railroad Company, the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, the Cornwall and Lebanon Railroad Company and many others. Mr. Hayes was a United States juror at the Paris Exposition of 1889, from which he received a medal and diploma. He is a Republican in politics and an Evangelical Lutheran in religious belief; and has a very large Ladies' Bible Class. He was formerly a manager and professor of chemistry of the Pennsylvania Chatauqua; and is chemist and geologist of the Lebanon County Agricultural and Horticultural Society; member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and other societies; trustee of the Salem Evangelical Lutheran Church of Lebanon and vicinity, also a member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia and the Engineers' Club of Central Pennsylvania. Address: Lebanon, Pa.

HAYES, John Russell:

Author and librarian; born in West Chester, Pa., June 25, 1866; son of William M. and Rachel H. (Russell) Hayes. Mr. Hayes was graduated from West Chester High School, 1884; from Swarthmore College, 1888; and from Harvard University, 1889. He studied law with his father, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law School as LL. B., 1892. He married, June 30, 1892, Emma Gawthrop, of Wilmington, Del. He practised law, 1891–1892; studied English literature at Oxford and Strasburg, 1892–1893; taught in the English Department, Swarthmore College, 1893–1906; and is now librarian of Swarthmore College. He is author of: The Old-Fashioned Garden and Other Verses, 1895; The Brandywine, 1898 (second edition, 1899); Swarthmore Idylls, 1899; In a Brandywine Harvest Field, 1903; The Shepherd's Hour Glass (songs and reveries beside the Brandywine), 1904; and he has written odes for the twenty-fifth anniversary of Swarthmore College, the West Chester Centennial, etc. M

Hayes has also contributed to the Book News Monthly. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society. Address: Swarthmore, Pa.

HAYMAKER, John Carothers:

Lawyer; born in Patton Township, Allegheny County, Pa., Sept. 2, 1853; son of William and Mary (Simpson) Haymaker. He was educated in the public schools and at Laird Institute, Murraysville, Westmoreland County, Pa. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, July 15, 1875; was elected assistant district attorney of Allegheny County in 1887 for a term of three years from January, 1888, and was reëlected in 1890, serving in all from January, 1888, to June, 1894, when he resigned. In the election of 1894 he was elected district attorney for three years; was reelected to this office in 1897, and again in 1900, making nine years in all as district attorney. He is a Republican in politics. Mr. Haymaker is a member of the Crucible and Country Clubs of Pittsburgh. Address: 440 Diamond Street, Pittsburgh.

HAYS, Frank Winfield:

College professor; born in Industry, Pa., Oct. 21, 1861; son of John Hays and Ellen (Stevenson) Hays. He was graduated from Grove City College as A. B. in 1884, Ph. D., 1894, from Western Theological Seminary, as B. D. in 1890, and received from Waynesburg College the D. D. degree in 1904. He married in Leesburg, Pa., June 25, 1890, Hettie M. Gordon, and they have one son: Ralph L. Hays, born in 1897. He was professor of mathematics at Grove City College, 1884–1894; pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of North East, Pa., 1894–1896; professor of history and political science at Grove City College since 1896. Mr. Hays is a Prohibitionist in political faith, and a Presbyterian in religious affiliation. He is a president of the Koneeta Fishing Club of Grove City, Pa., and Orillia, Ontario. Address: 328 Poplar Street, Grove City, Pa.

HAYS, Frederick William:

Lawyer; born at Meadville, Pa., March 17, 1842; son of Joseph C. Hays and Anna M. (Betts) Hays. He was graduated from Allegheny College, receiving the degrees of A. B. and A. M. He married, at Meadville, Pa., June 12, 1873, Elizabeth I. Lashells, and they have one son: John L. Hays, born in 1877. Mr. Hays was admitted to practice Sept. 28, 1870, and has been in actice practice in Oil City, Pa., since April 1, 1871. He was a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, House of Representatives, sessions of 1889 and 1891. He is a Royal Arch Mason and a Knight Templar; also a member of Sons of American Revolution. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Presbyterian. Residence: 114 Harriott Avenue, Oil City, Pa. Office address: 52 Seneca Street, Oil City, Pa.

HAYS, I. Minis:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, July 26, 1847; son of Isaac Hays, M. D., and Sarah (Minis) Hays. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, from which he received the degrees of A. B., 1866, M. D., 1868, and A. M. in 1869. Dr. Hays married in Philadelphia, 1873, Emma Wood. Was formerly editor of The American Journal of the Medical Sciences and of The Medical News. He was editor of Soelberg Wells on Diseases of the Eye (American edition), 1873; of the Calendar of the Franklin Papers in the library of the American Philosophical Society, 5 vols., 8vo., Philadelphia, 1908; and wrote the article "Blindness — Its Frequency, Causes and Prevention," in System of Diseases of the Eye, 1897 (Lippincott); also author of Chronology of Benjamin Franklin, 1904, and of numerous articles in medical and other periodicals. He was secretary-general of the International Medical Congress at Philadelphia in 1896; is a member, and secretary, of the American Philosophical Society, Association of American Physicians, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Geographical Society of Philadelphia, etc., and the University Club. Address: 266 South Twenty-first Street, Philadelphia.

HAYWARD, William Leete:

Clergyman; born in Morley, New York, March 15, 1870; son of William Stone

Hayward and Martha Jane (Avery) Hayward. He was educated in the Howe Grammar School, Lime, Ind., 1890, and graduated from the Nashotah Theological Seminary as B. D. in 1894. He was ordained deacon in 1893, and priest in 1894 by the Rt. Rev. I. L. Nicholson, Bishop of Milwaukee, Wis. He was instructor at Racine College Grammar School, 1893–1894; assistant at St. Elizabeth's Church, Philadelphia, since 1894. He is a member of the Congregation of the Companions of the Holy Saviour, a Society of Priests. He is compiler of Obsequiale, or the Rites for Burying the Dead. Address: 1606 Mifflin Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

HAYWOOD, Benjamin J.:

Ex-State treasurer; born in Mercer County, Pa., April 12, 1849. He was educated in the Iron City Business College, Pittsburgh, and in 1873 he became a bank teller in West Middlesex, which position he held for five years, when he was appointed postmaster of West Middlesex. In the legislative sessions of 1885 and 1887 he served as message clerk of the State Senate, and was then elected prothonotary of Mercer County. In 1891, on the failure of the First National Bank of Clearfield, he was appointed receiver of that defunct institution, and managed its affairs so ably as to win him the highest commendation. He was appointed cashier of the State Treasury in 1894, and in 1895 became a candidate for State treasurer, and was elected by the large majority of 174,264, holding this office till 1898. He has been very active in the Republican councils of Mercer County. Address: West Middlesex, Pa.

HAZARD, Willis Hatfield:

Clergyman; born at West Chester, Pa., July 26, 1866; son of Willis Pope and Susan Robinson (Gilpin) Hazard. He was graduated from Haverford College, Pa., in 1887, and from the General Theological Seminary, New York, in 1891; was a graduate student in English philology, at the University of Pennsylvania in 1888; and in Semitic philology at Columbia University in 1891; Shiff Arabic prizeman and Cary scholar, also A. M. with honors at Harvard in 1892. In 1894 he took his degree of Ph. D. in Semitic philology at Harvard. He married at West Chester, Pa., Nov. 14, 1898, Mary Dunbar Creigh. He was ordered deacon in 1891, and ordained priest in 1896, in the Protestant Episcopal Church, and was rector of St. John's, Concord, Pa., 1896; and later of St. Mark's, Worcester, Mass. In 1899 he was editorial writer on The Churchman, New York; was also in the editorial department of D. Appleton & Co., New York. He is an associate of the Victoria Institute of Great Britain; member of the American Oriental Society, Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, the Oriental Society of New York and Salmagundi Club of New York. Address: West Chester, Pa.

HAZEN, Christopher C.:

Manufacturer; born in North Sewickley, Pa., Dec. 20, 1851; son of Nathan Hazen and Judith (Zeigler) Hazen. He was graduated from Bucknell University, at Lewisburg, Pa., as Sc. B., class of 1874. He married in Lewisburg, Pa., Dec. 24, 1874, Laura H. De Frain, and they have five girls, and five boys. He was Beaver County auditor two terms, Beaver County treasurer, 1893–1896; and is at present councilman of the Second Ward, New Brighton, and nominated for reëlection on Republican Ticket without opposition. He has been vice-president of Home Protective Savings and Loan Association for twelve years; director and secretary for the past eleven years of the S. Barnes Company, manufacturers. Mr. Hazen is a Baptist in religious faith; member of the St. James Lodge of Masons, Alma Lodge, Knights of Pythias, delegate to the Grand Lodge, Knights of Pythias, and member of the Beaver Falls Lodge, Benevolent Protective Order of Elks. Address: 913 Seventh Avenue, New Brighton, Pa.

HAZLEHURST, Edward:

Architect; born near Brandenburg, Meade County, Ky., Dec. 29, 1853; son of John Hazlehurst (who was a planter in Kentucky but afterwards in the U. S. Customs Service in Philadelphia) and Elizabeth Baynton (Markoe) Hazlehurst. He was educated in the class of 1876 of the University of Pennsylvania,

[illegible] (class of [illegible]), and his grandfather, [illegible] (class of [illegible]), were also educated, and he took the degree in course, and was president of his class in the Freshman year. He married [illegible] K. Lennox, daughter of [illegible] Lennox of Philadelphia. After leaving the University he engaged in the practice of architecture, in which he has achieved much distinction. He has designed and superintended the construction of many important structures in Philadelphia, including the Odd Fellows' Temple, the residences of William Wood, Daniel Baugh, J. F. Sinnott, the late R. H. Foerderer and many others. Mr. Hazlehurst is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, the Delta Psi fraternity, and the Art and University Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: 1911 Clinton Place. Office address: 914 Girard Building, Philadelphia.

HEARNE, William Weston:

Iron merchant and manufacturer; born in Circleville, Ohio, Aug. 26, 1859; son of Thomas Chalmers Hearne and Frances Hale (Fuller) Hearne. He received his early education in the Cincinnati public schools, afterward attending and graduating from Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio. Mr. Hearne married in Columbus, Ohio, July 8, 1886, Antoinette Curtis Claypoole, and they have four daughters: Antoinette, Frances, Alice and Gertrude, and a son: Thomas. He is a member of Matthew Addy & Company, iron merchants; president of Princess Furnace Company, and the Low Phosphorous Ore Company; vice-president of the Buckhorn Portland Cement Company, and the Dr. Taylor Remedy Company. He is president of the Radnor Fire Company, the first volunteer fire organization to use the automobile fire apparatus. Mr. Hearne is a Republican in political views, and an Episcopalian in church relations. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Society for Testing Materials, American Archæological Society, Ohio Society of New York, Ohio Society of Philadelphia, the Masonic, Theta Delta Chi fraternity, and the University, Philadelphia Press, Merion Cricket and Radnor Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia, Engineers and Theta Delta Chi Graduate Clubs of New York. Residence: [illegible] West Lancaster Avenue, Wayne, Pa. Business address: [illegible] Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.

HECKEL, George Baugh:

Editor, publisher, writer; born in Chester, Pa., March 13, [illegible]; son of Edward B. Heckel, M. D., and Harriet R. (Baugh) Heckel. He was educated at Ivy Institute, Pughtown, Pa.; the Academic Department of Ursinus College, and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania and took a special course in chemistry. He married in Philadelphia, Pa., June 27, [illegible], Ellie T. McCloskey, and they have three children: James Edward, born in 1894; George Victor and Francis Alfred (twins), born in 1896. During the medical course he practiced under his father and uncle; in 1881 moved to Chicago as western representative and correspondent of the Lockwood publications, including Musical and Dramatic Courier; and edited the United States Monthly Magazine in 1882. Mr. Heckel moved to New York, 1883–1884, and helped found the American Journal of Railway Appliances, Power and Street Railway Journal (director of the company and associate editor and south eastern manager of the three papers), 1885, returned to Chicago and founded the Street Railway Gazette; dramatic editor of the Chicago Photo; later literary editor of the publishing department of Rand, McNally & Company. He resigned in 1890, and became representative among architects for L. J. McCloskey & Company (varnish), 1901, bought the Philadelphia Drug, Oil and Paint Reporter, and changed title to Drugs, Oils and Paints; of which he is still the owner, publisher and chief editor. Mr. Heckel founded the Modern Painter Publishing Company in 1906, of which he is president, and took over the Western Painter, moving it from Chicago and changing the name to Modern Painter. He is a Republican in politics, and a Roman Catholic in religious belief; secretary of the Paint Manufacturers' Association of the United States and the Paint Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia; member of Ameri-

can and International Societies for Testing Materials, Philadelphia Drug Exchange, National Paint, Oil and Varnish Association, Country Club of Lansdowne, St. David's Golf Club, Philadelphia; Chemists Clubs of New York, Drug and Chemical Club of New York. Residence: 4032 Chestnut Street. Business address: 634–636 The Bourse, Philadelphia.

HEFELBOWER, Samuel Gring:

President, Pennsylvania College; born in Newville, Pa., Nov. 11, 1871; son of Samuel and Anna Elizabeth (Gring) Hefelbower. He attended the Dickinson Preparatory School of Carlisle, Pa., from 1885 to 1887, and, entering Pennsylvania College in the latter year, was graduated from it with the degree of A. B. in 1891, receiving the A. M. degree in 1894. Thence he entered Gettysburg Seminary; his studies being carried on further at the Leipzig University, Germany, from 1895 to 1896 and at Leipzig and Halle, from 1901 to 1902. The honorary degree of D. D. was conferred upon him by Dickinson College in 1905. On his return from Europe in 1896, he accepted a call to the pastorate of the Lutheran Church at Manheim, Pa., of which denomination he is a member, and after three years went to Frostburg, Md., as pastor of the Lutheran Church. Here he officiated until 1901, and in 1902 became professor of German at Pennsylvania College. In 1904 he was elected by the trustees president of the college. While a student abroad, Dr. Hefelbower traveled extensively through various European countries. He is a member of the General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, and also a member of Phi Beta Kappa of Dickinson College. He was married first, at Troy, Pa., May 6, 1897, to Edna May Loomis; second, at Frostburg, Md., Sept. 25, 1902, to Anna Eaton Hitchins. He has one daughter: Edna Elizabeth, born May 9, 1898. Address: Gettysburg, Pa.

HEEBNER, Samuel Yohe:

Lawyer and financier; born at Lee, Berkshire County, Mass., Nov. 15, 1856; son of Charles Heebner and Mary L. (Peters) Heebner. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1877, and was class president during the Sophomore year. He married Rebecca McKinley Hood, daughter of Thomas G. Hood, and they have three daughters: Myra H., Julia E. and Mary L. After leaving the University he studied law and was admitted to the bar and engaged in practice, but subsequently became a cotton manufacturer, and has devoted his attention to that and other business and financial interests. He is a director of the Philadelphia Trust Company, the Market Street National Bank, the Hope Mills and other corporations. He is a member of the Country, Art and Philadelphia Cricket Club. Residence: 318 West Highland Avenue, Chestnut Hill. Office address: 1015 Arcade Building, Philadelphia.

HEFFERN, Andrew Duff:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 24, 1856; son of A. D. Heffern and Elizabeth (Smith) Heffern. He was educated in Philadelphia High School, Harvard College, graduating as A. B., University of Berlin, Philadelphia Divinity School, and received from the Western University of Pittsburgh, the D. D. degree. He married in Philadelphia, July 3, 1889, Louisa F. Wagner, and they have two daughters: Anna C., and Louise. He was ordained deacon in Philadelphia in 1881 and priest in Cincinnati, Ohio, 1882: was rector at Hillsboro, Ohio, 1881–1882; Trinity Church, Southwick, Pa., 1882–1887; associate rector of Trinity Church, San Francisco, 1887–1888; rector of the Good Shepherd, Pittsburgh, 1889–1900; professor New Testament language and literature in the Philadelphia Divinity School. Dr. Heffern is a member of the Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, and of the Masonic fraternity. Address: 500 Woodland Avenue, Philadelphia.

HEIDELBAUGH, Milton:

State senator from Lancaster County; born April 19, 1843, in Bart Township, in that county. He was educated in the common schools and at Maple Grove Academy; taught school for three years and was merchandising at the nickel mines for twenty years. He is now engaged in the manufacture of hard wood lumber with steam portable mills. He

served as member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1885, 1886, 1887 and 1888; was elected to the Senate in 1890, and re-elected in November, 1894. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Bart, Pa.

HEILNER, Lewis Cass:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania to the Naval Academy, July, 1866; commissioned ensign, July 1871; master, September, 1873; lieutenant, June, 1879; served on the Saco, Asiatic Fleet, 1871–1874; Brooklyn, 1874; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1875–1877; receiving ship Colorado, 1877–1878; Coast Survey, 1878–1883; training ship Portsmouth, 1883; Naval Observatory, 1885–1889; Pensacola, special service, 1889 to August, 1892; Naval Observatory, August, 1892–1895; battleship Texas, August, 1896 to 1899; Navy Yard, New York, March 16, 1899. He was promoted to lieutenant-commander, Dec. 9, 1898; commander, May 12, 1901; commanding Yankee, 1902–1904; promoted captain, Jan. 7, 1906; commanded Ohio, Dec. 31, 1906, to November, 1907; at Navy Yard, New York, since Dec. 16, 1907. Address: Navy Yard, New York.

HEINZ, Henry J.:

Manufacturer of food products; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., Oct. 11, 1844; son of Henry Heinz and Anna Margaretta (Schmidt) Heinz. He was educated in public schools and at a local business college. He married, Sept. 23, 1869, Sally Sloan Young, now deceased, and he has four children: Clarence N. Heinz, Irene E. Heinz (now Mrs. J. L. Given), Howard Heinz, and Clifford S. Heinz. He has traveled extensively in all parts of the world. As a young man Mr. Heinz engaged part of the time in operating a garden in the vicinity of Pittsburgh and in disposing of the product in the city market; assisted his father in conducting a brick and contracting business. Mr. Heinz established the business of manufacturing food products in 1869, and has conducted it continuously to date, building it up from modest beginnings until it is now, as The H. J. Heinz Company (of which he is president), one of the most notable business enterprises of the country, and the largest of its kind in the world, having ramifactions, in both production and distribution, in almost every country in the civilized world. The parent plant is reinforced by thirteen branch factories; seventy-one salting stations, or depots for the assembling and partial preparation of raw products, thirty-six branch warehouses in commercial centers (including one in London), and fifty-two agencies. Four thousand people are regularly employed and the products of 30,000 acres are used annually. Mr. Heinz is also president of the Central Accident Insurance Company; director of the Union National Bank of Pittsburgh, Western Insurance Company, Pittsburgh; president of the Aspinwall Land Company, Winona Interurban Railways Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith. He is especially active in Sunday School work; instituted what is known as house-to-house visitation in Pittsburgh; president of the Pennsylvania State Sunday School Association; member of the Executive Committee of the International Sunday School Association, trustee and vice-president of the Winona Assembly and Summer School; director and vice-president of the Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society; trustee and vice-president of the Indianapolis Technical Institute; trustee of the Winona Agricultural Institute, and is a member of the Duquesne, Union, and Pittsburgh Country Clubs of Pittsburgh, and Sphinx Club of New York City. Address: Pittsburgh.

HEISLER, John C.:

Physician and professor of anatomy in the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia; born at Jersey Shore, Lycoming County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1862. He was educated in public schools and by private tutors; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1883; and from the Medical School of University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1887. He married, in 1892, Anna M. Reardon. He was interne at St. Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia, 1887–1888; began the private practice of medicine in Philadelphia in 1888; teacher in the Medical School of University of Pennsylvania in various

capacities, 1888–1897 — assistant demonstrator of obstetrics, assistant demonstrator of anatomy, prosector to the Chair of Anatomy; instructor in diseases of the chest in Philadelphia Polyclinic, for two years (1889–1891); professor of anatomy in the Medico-Chirurgical College since 1897. Dr. Heisler is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pediatric Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Association, of American Anatomists, fellow of College of Physicians of Philadelphia. He is author of: A Text-Book of Embryology (W. B. Saunders & Company), Philadelphia, 1899; second edition, 1901; third edition, 1908. Address: 3829 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

HEIZMANN, Charles Lawrence:

Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, April 15, 1846. He was graduated from Georgetown University as A. B. in 1864, and from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1864. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as assistant surgeon, May 14, 1867; promoted to major-surgeon, Nov. 18, 1886; lieutenant-colonel department deputy surgeon-general, April 28, 1900; colonel assistant surgeon-general, April 7, 1902. Address: Presidia, San Francisco, Calif.

HELFENSTEIN, John Philip:

Lawyer; born in Shamokin, Pa., Nov. 26, 1856; son of Charles Philip Helfenstein and Caroline Hill (Perkins) Helfenstein. He was graduated from Shamokin High School, and from Yale College, as B. A., and Yale Law School, as M. L. He married in Hazelton, Feb. 22, 1883, Carrie Atwood Northall, of Pottsville, Pa. (now deceased), and has one daughter: Esther Colcord (Helfenstein) Williams. Mr. Helfenstein is a member of the bar of Northumberland County, Pa., the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the Superior Court of Connecticut. He is a director of the Mt. Carmel Gas Company, Consolidated Telephone Company of Pennsylvania, Meridian Home Telephone Company, Hattiesburg Home Telephone Company, and the Hillsboro Home Telephone Company. He is a Democrat in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious views; member of the Northumberland County Bar Association, director and secretary of the Shamokin Board of Trade, is a 32-degree Mason, member of the Cresco Club, Men's Club and Temple Club of Shamokin, Craftsman's Club of Bloomsburg and Livingstone Club of Allentown. Residence: 103 North Seventh Street. Office address: 147 East Independence Street, Shamokin, Pa.

HELFENSTEIN, William L.:

Underwriter and banker; born in Shamokin, Pa., June 14, 1872; son of Charles P. Helfenstein and Caroline (Perkins) Helfenstein. He was educated in the public schools of Shamokin; was at Lawrenceville, N. J., for one year; Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., for three years, and was graduated from Yale College after four years, receiving the degree of B. A. He married, in Brooklyn, N. Y., August, 1907, Maud A. Miller; he has one son: Charles P., by his first wife. After graduating from Yale in 1896, he entered the lumber and river coal business in Snyder County and after three years became interested in independent telephone business, and had charge of building lines for the Schuylkill Valley Telephone Company; was district superintendent for the United Telephone and Telegraph Company for four years; assisted in the organization of the First National Bank of Herndon, Pa., and was director for three years; organized bank at Trevorton, Pa., of which he is now president; secretary and treasurer of Hillsboro Telephone Company, Hillsboro, Texas; Meridian Home Telephone Company, Meridian, Miss., and Hattiesburg Home Telephone Company, Hattiesburg, Miss. He is a 32-degree Mason, a Knight Templar, and a member of the Rajah Shrine of Reading, Pa. Mr. Helfenstein took a bicycle tour of 1,500 miles through Europe in the summer of 1896; and hunting excursions through New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion an Episcopalian. He is a member of the Cresco Club and Temple Club of Shamokin, and Craftsman's Club of Bloomsburg. Address: 48 West Lincoln Street, Shamokin, Pa.

HELME, William Edward:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 26, 1857; son of William Helme and Caroline A. (Leinhardt) Helme. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, as B. S. in 1878. He married Edith Benson, daughter of Gustavus A. Benson, of Philadelphia. Mr. Helme after graduation engaged in business as a manufacturer of gas meters, in which he is still engaged as member of the firm of Helme & McIlhenny. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity. Residence: 312 South Broad Street. Office address: 1339 Cherry Street, Philadelphia.

HEMPHILL, John W.:

Merchant; born in Roxbury, Pa., Dec. 23, 1840; son of John Hemphill and Ann (Longsdorf) Hemphill. He was educated in common schools of Tarentum, Pa. He married in Tarentum, Aug. 17, 1864, Nancy Staley, and they have five children: Elva, John, James, Orland and Harry. He is a merchant tailor and dealer in gents' furnishings. Mr. Hemphill is president of the National Bank of Tarentum; director of the Allegheny Plate Glass Company, Solid Steel Tool and Forge Company, Tarentum Glass Company, and the Rutherford Paper Sack Company. He enlisted in the Capt. John P. Glass Infantry Company in Pittsburgh, April, 1861; the company after organization joined Gen. Daniel E. Sickles' Brigade on Staten Island and was then assigned to the Fifth Excelsior Regiment of his Brigade; but was afterwards turned over to and credited to New York State Volunteer Infantry and numbered 74th New York Regiment. He served three years in the Army of the Potomac, and was discharged at the expiration of service, with rank of sergeant-major, June 21, 1864. Mr. Hemphill is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religious belief; member of the Young Men's Christian Association, and the Masonic Order. Address: Tarentum, Pa.

HEMPHILL, Joseph:

Jurist; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1842; son of Joseph Hemphill, an influential member of the Chester County bar. He received a liberal education, and after spending three years in his father's office entered the law department of Harvard University, graduating and gaining admission to the bar in 1864. The succeeding twenty-five years were spent by him in successful practice in the courts of Chester. He is a Democrat in politics, and was a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1872. His efficient service in that body brought him into prominence and had to do with his nomination and election as additional law judge in 1889. In 1897, on the death of President Judge Waddell, he was appointed to fill the vacancy, and in the fall of that year was elected for the full ten years' term. Address: Westchester, Pa.

HEMPSTEAD, Ernest A.:

Postmaster, journalist; born in Dimock, Susquehanna County, Pa., Dec. 15, 1851; son of Orlando G. Hempstead and Eliza O. (Tyler) Hempstead. He attended the public schools of Philadelphia and Central High School of Philadelphia. He married in Detroit, Mich., Aug. 5, 1875, Annie M. Warner, and they have three daughters: Marguerite, wife of Benjamin F. Kingsbury; Louise and Helen. He has been editor of the Crawford Journal since January, 1873. Mr. Hempstead is vice-president of the First National Bank; president of the Star Publishing Company; was executive document clerk of the House of Representatives (54th Congress), 1895–1897; postmaster of Meadville, Pa., since 1897. He is a Republican in politics, and a Unitarian in religious belief; is a life member of the American Unitarian Association; member of the National Municipal League, National Academy of Political and Social Science, Civil Service Reform Association; president of the Meadville City Hospital; trustee of the Meadville Theological School, Pennsylvania College of Music, and Meadville Business College; member of Delta Tau Delta fraternity, Chamber of Commerce, and Country Club. Residence: 660 North Main Street. Business address: Post office, Meadville, Pa.

HENDERSON, Charles English:

Railway manager, physician; born in Jefferson County, W. Va., Sept. 25, 1844.

He was educated in a private school in Jefferson County, Va., 1850–1859; Georgetown College, D. C., 1859–1861; and was graduated from medical department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1868. He was resident physician of Bay View Hospital, Baltimore, 1869–1870. Dr. Henderson engaged in railroad service, Jan. 5 1870, being clerk at Fort Scott Station, Missouri River, on the Fort Scott and Gulf Railroad, to April, 1870, and clerk in the general freight and ticket office of same road, 1870–1874; chief clerk to the general superintendent of the same road and to the general superintendent and receiver of the Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston Railroad, 1874–1879. He was engaged in prospecting routes and settling purchase accounts of the Springfield and Western Missouri Railroad, 1879; general freight and ticket agent, of the Atchison and Nebraska Railroad, 1879–1880; auditor, cashier and paymaster, April, 1880, assistant general manager, October, 1880, general manager and receiver, October, 1881, to Jan. 28, 1888, of the Indiana, Bloomington and Western Railroad; general manager, Ohio, Indiana and Western Railroad, 1888–1889; general manager, Ohio Southern Railroad, 1881–1892; general manager of the Dayton and Ironton Railroad, 1884–1886; manager for purchaser, Dayton and Toledo Railroad, 1884–1887; receiver for Danville, Olney and Ohio River Railroad, 1884–1886; general manager of the Chicago and Ohio River Railroad, 1886–1888; general manager of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company since Dec. 1, 1889, and second vice-president of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company since Nov. 25, 1896. Address: Reading Terminal, Philadelphia.

HENDERSON, Charles Hanford:

Educator, lecturer and writer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 30, 1861; son of John Thomas Henderson and Mary Elizabeth (Hanford) Henderson. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, B. S., 1882, and received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Zürich in 1892. He was engaged in field work in geology, 1882; assistant to Dr. Persifor Frazier, 1883–1884; lecturer at Franklin Institute, 1883–1885; on editorial staff Scientific American, 1885–1886; science teacher, 1886–1891; principal of the Northeast Manual Training High School, Philadelphia, 1892–1896; assistant literary editor Philadelphia Press for two years; lecturer on education, Harvard, 1897–1898; Director of Pratt Institute High School, Brooklyn, 1898–1900; head master Marienfeld Summer School, Chesham, N. H., since 1896. He wrote articles on technical, educational and social subjects. Dr. Henderson is author of: Education and the Larger Life, John Percyfield, Children of Good Fortune, and other works. Address: Station B, Philadelphia.

HENDERSON, John H.:

Lawyer; born in Meadville, Pa., Sept. 9, 1866; son of Harvey Henderson and Jennie (Hogaborn) Henderson; nephew of Hon. J. J. Henderson, judge of Superior Court of Pennsylvania. Mr. Henderson was educated at Carrier Seminary, Clarion, Pa., and at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County in March, 1889, and has since practised law with his father. He was a delegate to the Republican State Convention of 1896; elected to Allegheny City Councils in 1897; elected to the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania in 1898 and 1900, and again in November, 1904. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious connections; and is a member of the Masonic Lodge. Residence: Allegheny, Pa. Business address: Bergen Building, Pittsburgh.

HENDERSON, John J.:

Jurist; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Sept. 23, 1843; son of an eminent Methodist clergyman of that locality. He was educated at Meadville Academy and Allegheny College, and after graduation took part in the Civil War from 1862 to 1865. On his return he studied law at Meadville, and was admitted to the bar of Crawford County in 1867. In 1872 he was elected district attorney of the county, serving for one term. By 1887 he had won such standing in his profession that he was elected president judge of the Thirtieth Judicial District,

serving for the full term of ten years. He resumed the practice of law in 1907, and in March, 1913, was selected by the Governor to fill a vacancy upon the bench of the Superior Court of the State, and was elected to that the same year for the term expiring in January, 1914. Address: Meadville, Pa.

HENING, Crawford Dawes:

Professor of law; born in Philadelphia, June 19, 1866; son of Edmund Waller Hening and Mary (Dawes) Hening. He was graduated from the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia in 1882 and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1887. He married at Lancaster, N. H., Sept. 7, 1896, Mabel Chase Thompson, and they have three children: Sally Fisher Hening, born in 1897; Edmund Waller Hening, born in 1899, and Alice Childs Hening, born in 1903. After leaving the University he was admitted to the bar and engaged in practice. He is now a professor of law in the University of Pennsylvania. Residence: 330 South Twenty-first Street. Office: 605 Real Estate Trust Company Building, Philadelphia.

HENRY, Bayard:

Lawyer; born at Philadelphia, Jan. 15, 1857. He was graduated from Princeton University as A. B., 1876. He married Jane Irwin Robeson. After leaving Princeton Mr. Henry studied law in Philadelphia, was admitted to the bar, and has contiued in practice ever since. He is a director of the Tradesmen's National Bank, the Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia, the Insurance Company of North America, president and director Johnsonburg Railroad Company; director of The Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company; director of the United Railroads and Canal Company of New Jersey; director Philadelphia and Trenton Railroad, Alliance Insurance Company, Keystone Warehouse Company (Buffalo, N. Y.); director, Castner Electrolytic Alkali Company (Ningara Falls); director Fort Wayne and Wabash Valley Traction Company. He is a trustee of Princeton University; president of the Young Men's Christian Association, Germantown. Mr. Henry was a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania, 1908–1912. He is a member of the Union League, Rittenhouse, Princeton and Germantown Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia and the University Club of New York. Residence: Walnut Lane, Germantown. Office address: Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

HENRY, John Herman:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 12, 1873; son of Frederic P. Henry and Josephine B. (Nancrede) Henry. After three years in the college department of the University of Pennsylvania, he entered the medical department and was graduated as M. D. in 1895; he engaged in medical practice in Philadelphia, in which he has ever since continued. Dr. Henry is assistant physician to the Philadelphia Hospital; physician to the Out-Patient Department of the Pennsylvania Hospital; clinical professor of medicine in the Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania; fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, etc.; and he was formerly assistant surgeon in the Second Regiment of the National Guard of Pennsylvania. In religious affiliation he is an Episcopalian. Dr. Henry is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, the Germantown Cricket Club, University Barge Club, University Club and Philadelphia Club. Residence: 1635 Locust Street. Office address: 252 South Sixteenth Street, Philadelphia.

HENRY, Morton J.:

Captain, United States Army; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 22, 1869; son of Morton P. and Annie McK. Henry, of Philadelphia. He resided in Philadelphia and attended school there, and entered Harvard University in the class of 1892. He married, April 2, 1902, Rebecca A. Morison, of Baltimore. He was appointed to the Volunteer Army during the war with Spain as captain and commissary, United States Volunteers, and served in the Santiago campaign on the staffs of General S. B. M. Young and General Leonard Wood. He was wounded July 1, at the capture of San Juan Hill; promoted Aug. 24, 1899, to major, Thirty-second Infantry, United States Volunteers, and served in a num-

ber of engagements in the Philippine Islands, and was honorably mustered out of the volunteer service, May 8, 1901. He was appointed captain and commissary in the Regular Army, Feb. 2, 1901; and he is now serving in the Subsistence Department in the Philippines. Address: Manila, P. I.

HENRY, W. Barklie:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 5, 1867; son of Morton P. Henry and Annie (McKee) Henry. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1889. He married in Washington, Alice Belknap, and they have two children: Barklie McKee Henry, born in 1902, and Alice Ellen Henry, born in 1906. He is senior partner of Henry & West, bankers; president of the American Guard Rail Company, and Standard Patent Appliance Company; and director of the Netherlands Tramways Company. Mr. Henry is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; member of the Delta Psi fraternity, and of the Philadelphia, Union League, and Corinthian Yacht Clubs of Philadelphia, and the New York Yacht Club. Residence: Radnor, Pa. Business address: Southeast corner Broad and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia.

HENSEL, William Uhler:

Lawyer; born in Quarryville, Lancaster County, Pa., Dec. 4, 1851; son of George W. and Anna M. (Uhler) Hensel. He was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College as A. B. in 1870, received A. M. in 1873. He married in Lancaster, Pa., Oct. 13, 1875, Emily Flinn (deceased May 6, 1882). Has a daughter, Mrs. Elizabeth (Hensel) Nauman. Mr. Hensel studied law for three years after his graduation, and was admitted to the bar in 1873; appointed, in 1891, attorney-general of Pennsylvania, serving until 1895. He is a Democrat in politics; was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1880, 1884, 1888 and 1892; chairman of the Pennsylvania delegation in 1892; chairman of Democratic State Committee of Pennsylvania, 1882–1887. Mr. Hensel was president of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association in 1898; has been vice-president of the American Bar Association, and was president of the Pennsylvania Editorial Association, 1882–1883. He is a Presbyterian; vice-president of the Board of Trustees of Franklin and Marshall College; trustee of The Henry G. Long Asylum, member of Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity and Phi Beta Kappa Society, president of the Hamilton Club and "Clio" Society of Lancaster, and member of the Shakespeare Society and Rittenhouse Club of Philadelphia. He is author of: "Industries of Lancaster" (1887); Campaign Lives of T. A. Hendricks (1884); A. G. Thurman (1888); "Major John Andre in Lancaster"; "Sally Hastings, Poetess"; "Wealth and Worth" (1906), and other addresses and historical sketches. Residence: 42 North Lime Street. Office: 50–52 North Duke Street, Lancaster, Pa.

HENSYL, William Curtis:

Physician; born at Howard, Pa., May 17, 1882; son of L. R. Hensyl and Sarah Elizabeth (Heim) Hensyl. He was graduated from the Howard High School, Central Pennsylvania College and Jefferson Medical College. He was resident physician at Williamsport Hospital for one year; has practised in Berwick for two years and a half. Dr. Hensyl is a member of Columbia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and American Medical Association; Orville Horwitz Surgical Society, H. C. Chapman Physiological Society, Caplin Pathological Society, Ptolemy Society of Jefferson Medical College, and Sigma Phi Epsilon fraternity. In politics he is a Republican. He is also a member of the Berwick Club, a Mason, Odd Fellow, and member of the Maccabees and Woodmen of the World. Residence: 339 East Front Street, Berwick. Office address: Evans Building, Berwick, Pa.

HEPBURN, Arthur Japy:

Lieutenant, U. S. Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed from Pennsylvania as naval cadet, Sept. 22, 1893; commissioned ensign, 1899; promoted lieutenant, Aug. 10, 1903; first sea service was on the Amphitute, June, 1897; served at Naval Training Station, San Francisco, 1904–1905; commanded Albatross, May

12, 1905; later attached to gunboat Duquesne, now on special service. Address: Care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HERBERT, J. Frederick:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 8, 1860. He was educated in a private school, where both English and German were taught. At a very early age he displayed a decided interest and love for optics and everything pertaining to eyes and eyesight; at the age of fourteen he entered the optical establishment of Messrs. Queen & Company. In the year 1877 he accepted the management of the optical department of a well known English firm of opticians, Messrs. R. & J. Beck, of London. In 1879 he entered Jefferson Medical College to study medicine, making ophthalmology his specialty, graduating with honors in 1883. Has invented several instruments which have proved of great value to the profession. He has written numerous papers on his special subject, among these a very lucid and interesting work on the Preservation of the Eye-Sight. Address: 1516 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

HERBERT, William Cromwell:

Lieutenant commander, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet engineer, Oct. 1, 1879; promoted assistant engineer, July 1, 1885; passed assistant engineer, Aug. 6, 1895; rank changed to lieutenant, March 3, 1899; served on Cincinnati, 1897–1900; on inspection duty (Bureau Steam Engineering), Sept. 18, 1900; lieutenant commander, Jan. 1, 1904; now head of Department of Steam Engineering, Navy Yard, Pensacola. Address: Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.

HERBST, Edwin M.:

Physician and State senator; born in Pikeville, Berks County, Pa., Sept. 10, 1857; son of Captain George Herbst and grandson of Dr. William Herbst, a pioneer physician of Berks County, who served one term as county treasurer. Dr. E. M. Herbst was educated in public schools, Keystone State Normal School, Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., and Jefferson Medical College, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1878. He married, Oct. 28, 1880, Charlotte Stettler. After his graduation he located in the village of Oley, Berks County, where he is still in active practice. He was elected a member of the School Board of Oley Township; appointed by Governor Pattison lazaretto physician for the Port of Philadelphia; served as United States Pension Examiner at Reading, 1893–1898; was elected to the State Senate of Pennsylvania in 1900, and was reëlected in 1904. He is an active Democrat, and has frequently served as district committeeman, district delegate and State delegate in the last twenty years. Address: Oley, Berks County, Pa.

HERING, Carl:

Electrical engineer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1860; son of the late Dr. Constantine Hering, the well-known father of homeopathy in America. He studied mechanical engineering at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating B. S. in 1880, and later M. E. Appointed instructor in mathematics and assistant in mechanical engineering at the University in 1882; assistant in physics in 1883. Studied at Darmstadt, Germany, under Professor Kitter and was made his assistant. He was assistant electrician at the International Electrical Exhibition in Philadelphia in 1884. In 1886–1887 taught electrical engineering at the University of Pennsylvania. He was a member of the Jury of Awards or scientific commission, at Expositions at Vienna, 1883; Philadelphia, 1884; Paris, 1889 and 1900; St. Louis, 1890; Frankfort, Germany, 1891; Philadelphia Export Exposition, 1899; Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo, 1901, the St. Louis Exposition in 1904; and at the Jamestown Exposition in 1907, becoming member of the highest or superior jury at some of them. The French Government conferred upon him the decoration of Officier de l'Instruction Publique in 1889 and in 1900 that of the Cross of the Legion of Honor. He was also representative of the United States Government, the American Institute of Electrical Engineers and of the Franklin Institute to various international electrical congress-meetings, etc. In 1892 technical editor of the Electrical World. Member of the

committee to prepare the preliminary programme for the Chicago International Electrical Congress of 1893. Past president of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, of the American Electro-chemical Society, of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, of the Electrical Section of Franklin Institute and honorary member New York Electrical Society: American delegate to International Society of Electricians, whose headquarters are in Paris; honorary member of the International Engineering Congress at Glasgow, Scotland. From 1893 to 1903 he prepared a weekly digest of the current electrical literature, both foreign and American. He has obtained a number of patents for electrical inventions. Since 1886 he has been practising as consulting electrical engineer in Philadelphia, being engaged chiefly with tests, reports, patent litigations, and acting as consulting electrical engineer for companies. Address: 929 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

HERMAN, John Armstrong:

Lawyer; born in Silver Spring Township, Cumberland County, Pa., Nov. 28, 1855; son of C. B. Herman and Mary (Armstrong) Herman. His ancestors were Scotch-Irish, French and German, and prominent in Colonial and Revolutionary War history through General John Armstrong, Sr., of Pennsylvania, and General John Armstrong, Jr., of New York. He was graduated from Princeton University as A. B. in 1874. He studied law at Harrisburg, was admitted to the bar in 1877, and has since practised continuously in Harrisburg. He has traveled through Europe, the West Indies, Mexico, and other places. Mr. Herman is a Republican in politics; was appointed commissioner under an act of the Legislature to erect an Equestrian Statue of Anthony Wayne at Valley Forge (R. M. Cadwalader, of Philadelphia, and Colonel John P. Nicholson, of Philadelphia, were the other two commissioners). He is a member of the Dauphin County Bar Association, Hamilton Library Association of Carlisle, Pa.; Society of Colonial Wars of New York, Colonial Wars of Pennsylvania, Sons of the Revolution of Pennsylvania, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Dauphin County Historical Society, Harrisburg Club, Harrisburg Country Club. His favorite recreation is horse-back riding. Address: 9 North Front Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

HERRICK, Cheesman Abiah:

Director of the School of Commerce of Central High School; born at Redwood, N. Y., July 21, 1866; son of Delos and Sophronia (Curtis) Herrick. After attending the high school of Theresa, N. Y., and Ives Seminary, Antwerp, N. Y., until 1885, he taught country schools until 1887, then spent two years in Illinois State Normal University at Normal, Ill.; then taught school in Illinois, and in 1892 went to the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as Ph. B., 1894, and Ph. D., 1899. He married, at West Chester, Pa., June 29, 1897, Clara B. James. He was assistant secretary and lecturer for the American Society for the Extension of University Teaching, 1894–1895; instructor in history in the Central High School of Philadelphia, and since 1898 has been director of the School of Commerce in the same institution. He has also lectured in Harvard University Summer School, has served as president of the Business Education Section of the National Educational Association, and is editor of the MacMillan series of business text-books, and is author of works on Commercial Education. He is a Presbyterian in church relations and is a member of the American Economic Association and of the American Historical Association and other societies. Residence: 214 East Mt. Airy Avenue, Philadelphia.

HERRING, Grant Stanley:

Jurist; born at Centreville, Pa., May 19, 1862. He was educated in the Bloomsburg State Normal School and Lafayette College, where he was graduated as A. B., 1883, and later received the A. M. degree. He studied law in Bloomsburg, and was admitted to the bar of Columbia County in 1885. Taking an active part in political affairs as a Democrat, he was elected to the Pennsylvania State Senate in 1890, and served in the extra session called by Governor Pattison in 1893. In 1892 and 1896 he was a delegate to the

Democratic National Convention, and showed himself an earnest advocate of sound money. He was appointed collector of internal revenue for the Twelfth District of Pennsylvania in 1892; was made trustee of the Bloomsburg State Normal School in 1895 and again in 1898, and since the latter year has been trustee of the State Hospital for Injured Persons at Fountain Springs, Pa. In August, 1898, he was appointed judge of the Twenty-sixth Judicial District, and soon after was one of three judges to decide a contest at a judicial election. In January, 1899, he returned to the practice of his profession. Address: Bloomsburg, Pa.

HERRON, J. W.:

Real estate broker; born in Pittsburgh in 1851; son of William A. and Louisa Janette Herron. He was educated in private schools and at the Western University of Pennsylvania at Pittsburgh. He married in Pittsburgh, in 1894, Jane Copley Ross. Upon his graduation he accepted a position as a clerk in an insurance office. His next position was as mill and shipping clerk with Zug & Company, iron founders, of Pittsburgh, after which he entered the real estate business with his father, and upon the death of his father he succeeded him as head of the firm of William A. Herron & Sons. Mr. Herron was appointed attorney in fact for Mrs. Schenley (succeeding his father), representing the largest landed estate in the State of Pennsylvania. He is now vice-president and was formerly president of the Commercial National Bank (which he relinquished on account of his pressing private business); director of the Pennsylvania Trust Company, the Real Estate Savings Bank, and the Guarantee Title and Trust Company, all of Pittsburgh, and trustee, and for over twenty years treasurer, of the Third Presbyterian Church of Pittsburgh. He is a member of the Duquesne, Outing and Bellefield Clubs of Pittsburgh. Address: Pittsburgh.

HERSHMAN, Oliver Sylvester:

Editor and publisher; born in Pittsburgh, July 2, 1859; son of Henry Logan Hershman and Lucy (Buhoup) Hershman. He was educated in Pittsburgh public schools and commercial college. He married in New York City, May 24, 1904, Belle C. Boyd. On leaving school he went into the newspaper business in the office of the Pittsburg Evening Telegraph, filling various positions and gradually acquiring a controlling interest in its stock. He merged this paper with the Chronicle, forming the Chronicle-Telegraph, which he published until 1900, when he bought the Press. This paper he incorporated and is president and treasurer of the corporation. Shortly after obtaining control of the Press, he bought and merged the Daily News with it. Mr. Hershman now is and several times has been president of the Pittsburgh Publishers' Association. Although interested in a number of other business enterprises, his newspaper is the only one which he actively manages. He is a Republican in politics, and was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1904, which nominated President Roosevelt. In 1907, he was appointed aide-de-camp to Governor Edwin S. Stuart, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel. Mr. Hershman is a member of the Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, the Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society, Duquesne, Union, University, Pittsburgh Country, Crucible, Matinee, and Pittsburgh Automobile Clubs. Residence: 200 Bellefield Avenue. Office address: 325 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

HERZOG, George:

Decorative artist; born and educated in Munich, Bavaria. He opened a studio in Philadelphia in 1873, and has continued in that field ever since. His exhibits at the Centennial Exposition gained him two medals, one from the judges of group seven, and the other from group twenty-seven, which embodied plastic and graphic art. From that time on he rapidly advanced until he became one of the best known decorators in the United States, and won an international reputation. Some of his best work is found in the Supreme Court rooms, City Hall, and the Masonic Temple, Philadelphia, showing as it does his knowledge of historical and allegorical subjects and great skill in representation; the purely decorative features so harmonizing with the pictorial as to justify their being classed among the very finest examples of decorative art. Among the many private residences decorated by him are those of John H. Converse, Thomas Dolan, Charles J. Harrah, Edwin H. Fitler, P. A. B. Widner, William L. Elkins, and James Elverson. In all of his works he is most particular to have his motif in exact accord with the style and character of the building, as is exemplified in a remarkable degree in the now famous Egyptian and Corinthian Halls, Masonic

Temple, Philadelphia, the finest structure of its kind in the world. Address: 3305 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

HEWITT, Emma Churchman:

Author; born in New Orleans in 1850; daughter of John and Lydia (Starr) Churchman. She was graduated from Miss Churchman's private school, Philadelphia. Mrs. Hewitt was associate editor of the Ladies' Home Journal four years; later of Home Magazine, Washington, D. C., and Leisure Hours, Philadelphia; was on the staff of the Philadelphia Call; and is now engaged in general literature. For the past year has contributed to Sunday Edition of "The North American" and "The Philadelphia Record." She was president of the Philadelphia Women's Press Association; chairman of the Committee of Sanitation; of the Philadelphia Civic Club. Mrs. Hewitt is author of: Ease in Conversation, 1887; Hints to Ballad Singers, 1889; The Little Denvers, 1902; joint author of Queen of the Home, 1889. Address: 4105 Chester Ave., Philadelphia.

HEWSON, Addinell:

Surgeon; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 2, 1855; son of Dr. Addinell Hewson and Rachel Macomb (Wetherill) Hewson. He was educated in the Protestant Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia from 1867 to 1872; in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1876, and received the A. M. degree in 1879; and at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1879, engaging in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia. Dr. Hewson married in St. Mark's Church, Philadelphia, Sept. 4, 1883, Lucy Clabaugh, and they have four children: William, born in 1884; Ellen, born in 1886; Addinell Stevenson, born in 1890, and Harry Clabaugh, born in 1896. He was clinical assistant in the Surgical Department, 1879–1882, in the Ophthalmic Department, 1882–1884, and from 1890 to 1894 was chief of the Surgical Department of Jefferson Medical College Hospital, and was connected with the chair of anatomy in Jefferson Medical College, 1879–1906, as assistant demonstrator, 1879–1886; prosector, 1886–1889; demonstrator, 1889–1906, and also assistant professor, 1902–1906. He was dispensary surgeon at St. Mary's Hospital, 1879–1888, and at the Episcopal Hospital, 1887–1904. He has been surgeon to St. Timothy's Hospital at Roxburgh since 1894, professor of anatomy at the Philadelphia Polyclinic College for Graduates in Medicine, since 1897, and physician to the Philadelphia Orphan Society, 1886–1900. Dr. Hewson was editor of the first and second editions of Holden's Dissector; has been secretary of the State Anatomical Board since 1889, and surgeon and trustee of the American Oncologic Hospital of Philadelphia since 1905; and he is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Academy of Surgery, Pathological Society, Obstetrical Society; fellow of the College of Physicians and Surgeons; member of the American Association of Physicians and Surgeons, the American Association of Anatomists, the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity and Alpha Kappa Kappa medical fraternity. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious adherence. Dr. Hewson is a member of the University Club of Philadelphia. Address: 2120 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

HEYDT, Horace:

Jurist; born at Schultzville, Montgomery County, Pa., Feb. 12, 1856. He was educated in the public schools of the county and the Kutztown State Normal School, graduating in 1878. Later he entered Lafayette College, and was graduated in 1884. He studied law in Mauch Chunk in the office of Freyman & Kiefer, and was admitted to the bar of Carbon County, in June, 1885. In 1889 he entered into partnership with Mr. Freyman, in the firm of Freyman & Heydt, and in 1901 was appointed by Governor Stone, president judge of the Common Pleas Court in the new district then formed; and was elected in 1902 to the same office for the term expiring in 1913. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Mauch Chunk, Pa.

HICKS, Josiah D.:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., Aug. 1, 1844; son of John Hicks and Barbara (Eynon) Hicks, and descends from Welsh ancestry — a family of iron workers. He removed with his parents to Blair County, in 1847; was educated in common schools; served in the Union Army during the War of the Rebellion as private soldier and as petty and line officer, and was admitted to practice law in 1875. He served as district attorney of Blair County two terms, 1881–1887; served in the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses, 1893–1899, during which time he was chairman of the Committee on Patents, Trade Marks, etc. He was author of the bill increasing the force to expedite the granting patents and for classifying business of

the Patent Office, also sub-chairman of the Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds. Mr. Hicks is solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad at Altoona, Pa., and is engaged in general practice as attorney at that place. He is a Republican in politics and served several terms as chairman of Republican County Committee, delegate to State Convention, etc. Residence: 1422 Sixth Avenue. Office address: Phœnix Building, Altoona, Pa.

HICKS, Thomas L.:

Ex-postmaster; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 18, 1852. He was educated in the public schools and afterward worked with his father in the plumbing business. In 1877 he was made receiver for the West Philadelphia Passenger Railway Company, and in 1881 secretary and superintendent of the Fifth Street Market Company. He early became interested in Republican party affairs, and in 1877 was elected to the Common Council of the City, being returned at every election until 1895, when he resigned to accept the post of chief of the Bureau of Highways, under the director of Public Works. In this position he proved a very efficient public servant, making radical changes in the management of the bureau and bringing it from a state of disorder and confusion to that of a smooth running branch of the city administration. In 1897 he was appointed postmaster of the City of Philadelphia, holding this responsible position until 1901. Mr. Hicks is a member of the prominent Republican organizations of Philadelphia. Address: Sixty-fifth Street and Girard Avenue, Philadelphia.

HIESTER, Gabriel:

Fruit grower; born in Estherton, Pa., April 28, 1850; son of A. O. Hiester and Catharine (Cox) Hiester. He was graduated from the Pennsylvania Agricultural College (State College) in 1868, as B. Sc. Agr. He married in Harrisburg, Pa., Oct. 4, 1871, Annie E. Maurer, and they have one son and two daughters. He was a member of the State Board of Agriculture, 1882–1893; vice-president of Pennsylvania State Agricultural Society, 1881–1892; appointed by governor as commissioner to the Agricultural Congress in California, 1886; special lecturer, and in charge of the Fourth Section of the Farmers' Institute in Pennsylvania, 1897–1899. Mr. Hiester is a Methodist in his religious affiliation; trustee of the Pennsylvania State College, since 1879. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

HIESTER, Isaac:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., Jan. 8, 1856; son of William M. and Julia F. (Roland) Hiester. He was educated in Reading High School, and Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., from which he was graduated as A. B. and A. M. He married in Reading, Dec. 4, 1905, Mary K. Baer. Mr. Hiester was admitted to the bar in 1878, and has been engaged in practice since that time. He is a Democrat in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief. Residence: 138 North Fifth Street. Business address: 530 Washington Street, Reading, Pa.

HIGBEE, Edward Carter:

Lawyer; born in Jefferson Township, Fayette County, Pa., Oct. 28, 1869; son of Israel Higbee and Eliza J. (Carter) Higbee. He was educated in the public schools and Mt. Union College, Alliance, Ohio. He married at Dawson, Pa., Sept. 22, 1897, Emma Lint, and they have three children: Donald M., born in 1898; Ruth, born in 1901, and Anne Brown, born in 1905. Mr. Higbee was admitted to the bar June 11, 1897; began practice at once; Jan. 1, 1900 became member of the firm of Sterling, Higbee & Dumbauld, which in June, 1903, became Sterling, Higbee, Dumbauld & Brown; which on the death of W. H. Brown, August, 1907, again became Sterling, Higbee & Dumbauld. He is a member of Fayette County Bar Association; director of First National Bank, and Title and Trust Company of Western Pennsylvania. He is a Mason, and has been school director twice, but went off board by reason of moving from one ward to another. Was solicitor for Connellsville borough for nine years, winning for the borough the noted public ground litigation. He still holds this position. In politics he is a Democrat. Residence: 1131 Pittsburgh Street, Connellsville, Pa. Office address: 207–8–9 Title and Trust Building, Connellsville, Pa.

HILL, Charles Augustus:

Physician; born in Apollo, Pa., Dec. 22, 1874; son of Aaron Hill and Mary (Kepple) Hill. He was educated in public schools at Leechburg, Pa., graduated from the Medical Department of Western University of Pennsylvania, March 26, 1896. He married in Apollo, Pa., Oct. 30, 1901, Nellie Whitlinger, and they have one daughter: Julia Truby Hill, born in 1903. Dr. Hill is surgeon to St. John's General Hospital, and vice-president of Western Pennsyl-

vania Medical Society, Pittsburgh. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religious belief; is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, Western Pennsylvania Medical Society; director of the Sixth Ward Public Schools of Allegheny; member of the Alumni Association of Western Pennsylvania Medical College; charter member of the Alpha Kappa Phi fraternity. Address: 1409 Washington Avenue, Allegheny.

HILL, George Hermann:

Clergyman; born in Blairsville, Pa., Dec. 8, 1862; son of Rev. George Hill, D. D., and Abigail (Hawes) Hill. He was educated in Blairsville Academy, and was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College as A. B. in 1886, Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, 1889. He married in Wilcox, Pa., Oct. 18, 1894, Eula Schultz Manett, and they have five children: George M., born in 1896; Lillian F., born in 1897; Raymond M., born in 1899; Eula Abigail, born in 1900, and Harold L., born in 1903. He was licensed April 18, 1888, by the Presbytery of Blairsville; ordained in 1889 by the Presbytery of Clarion; pastor of Beechwoods Presbyterian Church, since 1889; delegate to the Presbyterian General Assembly at Minneapolis, Minn., 1899; stated clerk of Clarion Presbytery since April, 1907. Address: Rockdale Mills, Jefferson County, Pa.

HILL, Robert Garner:

Coal operator; born in Philadelphia, July 12, 1869; son of William Hill and Harriet (Chapin) Hill; and he is a descendant of Matthew Clarkson, who was governor-general of New York in 1689, and of Gerardus Clarkson, surgeon in the Continental Army. His maternal grandfather, William Chapin, was for forty-nine years president of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind. His education was obtained in the Friends' Central School, the Episcopal Academy, and the University of Pennsylvania, where he studied in the Department of Arts and the Wharton School of Finance and Economy, graduating in 1889. He married Anna Park, daughter of Winthrop Sargent Gilman. Beginning his business life as a bank clerk and as a clerk in the coal offices of the George B. Newton Company, he went to New York in 1893, where he organized the Madeira-Hill Company, of which he was treasurer, and is now vice-president. He is also vice-president of the George B. Newton Company; president and director of the Raven Hill Coal Company, director of the Brookwood Coal Company, general manager of the Messena Terminal Railroad, and director of the St. Lawrence Power Company. He is a member of the University and other clubs and societies in Philadelphia and New York. Residence: Englewood, N. J. Office address: 900 North American Building, Philadelphia.

HILL, William Free:

Master Pennsylvania State Grange; born in South Shenango Township, Crawford County, Pa., March 4, 1867; son of Theodore Wallace Hill and Rebecca (Free) Hill. He was educated in the district schools, select schools and Allegheny College. He married, first, at Espyville, Pa., Nov. 28, 1890, Mildred Collins, by whom he has one daughter, Lina B., born in 1891; married, second, at Leechburg, Pa., Nov. 21, 1897, Marie A. Hill, and they have two sons: Ned Wallace, born in 1903, and Donald McHenry, born in 1907. Mr. Hill was elected lecturer of State Grange, 1894; master of State Grange, 1898; delegate to Road Congress, Detroit, Mich., 1895; to Farmers' National Congress, 1896 to 1908, and to the International Institute of Agriculture, Rome, Italy, 1905. He is president of the Grange Trust Company, Huntingdon; vice-president Grange National bank, Tioga; director Farmers' and Traders' National Bank, Clearfield; National Bank, Hughesville; Grange National Bank, Troy; Grange National Bank, Mansfield; Grange National Bank, Ulyses; Grange National Bank, Downingtown; Grange National Bank, Laceyville; Grange National Bank, New Milford; Grange National Bank, Smethport; Grange National Bank, Patton; trustee of Pennsylvania State College, Advisory Committee of Experiment Station; member of Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Grange, Patrons of Husbandry, Royal Arcanum and Masonic fraternity. Mr. Hill spent the summer of 1905 abroad. He is a Republican in politics and in religion a Presbyterian. Address: Huntingdon, Pa.

HILLE, Gustav:

Musician and composer; born in Jerichow, Germany, May 31, 1852. At an early age he went to Berlin and studied at the Kullak Musical Academy; and in 1869 entered the Royal High School of Music and became a pupil of the great violinist, Joseph Joachim. He remained in Berlin as a solo violinist, giving concerts at the Imperial Court. In 1887, he was solo violinist of the Boston

Quintette Club; traveled through the United States and Canada; accepted an engagement in 1888 at the Musical Academy, Philadelphia; and in 1890 he founded, with the pianist, Mauritz Leefson, the Leefson-Hille Conservatory of Music. Mr. Hille's compositions include two sonatas for piano and violin, two suites for solo violin, one canonische violin suite, one doppel concert for two violins, five violin concertos with orchestra, various beautiful songs, piano pieces for solo and four hands, many works for solo violin, etc. Address: 1524 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

HILLER, Hiram Milliken:

Physician and geographical writer; born at Kahoka, Mo., March 8, 1867. He was graduated from Parsons College, Iowa, in 1887; and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1891 and also took short post-graduate courses in the Universities of Berlin, Vienna and Paris. Dr. Hiller began medical practice in 1891, and from 1895 to 1902 spent much time in scientific exploration in the Far East in the interest of the University of Pennsylvania, visiting Japan, China, Malay States, Borneo and Sumatra, and his collections being given to Museum of Science and Art, University of Pennsylvania, and to the Academy of Natural Science of Philadelphia. Dr. Hiller is a member of the Royal Geographical Society, Société Geographique de Paris, American Philosophical Society, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. He is a writer on the wild tribes of Borneo, the Veddahs of Ceylon, and other Eastern peoples. Address: 1510 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

HILLS, John Dows:

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Syracuse, N. Y., July 9, 1857; son of Rev. George Morgan Hills, D. D., and Sarah (Dows) Hills. He was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., as B. A. in 1878, valedictorian, and cum honore, and made M. A. in 1881; and in 1907 the degree of D. D. was conferred upon him by the Western University of Pennsylvania and by Trinity College. He was curate of St. Mary's Church, Burlington, N. J., from 1880 to 1882; rector of St. Andrew's Church, Mount Holly, N. J., from 1882 to 1889; rector of St. Luke's Church, Tacoma, Wash., from 1889 to 1892; associate rector of St. Mary's Church, Philadelphia, from 1893 to 1898; rector of Christ Church, Dayton, Ohio, from 1899 to 1902, and has been rector of Christ Church, Oil City, since 1902. Dr. Hills was deputy to the General Convention of the Episcopal Church from Washington, in 1892, from Southern Ohio in 1901, and from Pittsburgh in 1907; examining chaplain of Washington, from 1890 to 1892, and of Pittsburgh from 1904 to 1907; a member of the standing committee of Diocese of Pittsburgh, in 1907. He was trustee of the Annie Wright Seminary at Tacoma, Wash., from 1890 to 1892; trustee and vice-president of the board of the Fannie C. Paddock Memorial Hospital of Tacoma, from 1890 to 1892, and chaplain of the Third Regiment of the National Guard of Ohio, from 1900 to 1902. He is a member of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity; member of the honorary society of Phi Beta Kappa; member of the Pennsylvania Society of Founders and Patriots of America, and the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution; a Mason and Knight Templar. Dr. Hills married, Jan. 18, 1883, Clara James Rogers, daughter of Captain Timothy and Ellen (Moore) Rogers, of Philadelphia, and they have one daughter, Adriana, born in 1884. Address: 309 West First Street, Oil City, Pa.

HILPRECHT, Herman Volrath:

Assyriologist and archæologist; born at Hohenerxleben, Germany, July 28, 1859; was graduated from Herzogl Gymnasium, of Bernburg, Germany, 1880; studied theology, philology and law at the University of Leipzig, whence he received the degree of Ph. D. in 1883, and was an instructor in Old Testament theology in the University of Erlangen, 1885–1886; received the degree of D. D. from the University of Pennsylvania, 1894, and LL. D. from Princeton University in 1896. Dr. Hilprecht has been professor in the University of Pennsylvania since 1886, and was appointed Clark Research professor of Assyriology and professor of Semitic philology in the University of Pennsylvania in 1902; is curator of Babylonian and General Semitic section of the museum, University of Pennsylvania, containing over 30,000 original cuneiform documents, and for the greater part presented by him. He was first Assyriologist and later scientific director, University of Pennsylvania expedition to Nippur, Babylonia, 1888–1900, and is editor-in-chief of its publications. He reorganized the Babylonian section of the Imperial Ottoman Museum, Constantinople, 1893–1907, and has made frequent scientific explorations in Asia Minor and Syria. Dr. Hilprecht is an honorary member of the

Philosophical Society of Great Britain, 1892; Palestine Exploration Fund, London, 1897; Greek Syllogos, Constantinople, 1897; Geographical Society of Philadelphia, 1900; knight of the first class, 1893, and commander, 1898, Albrecht der Baer (German decoration); commander Turkish Osmanie Order, 1895; comthur with star of the same, 1898; commander of the Danish Order of Danebrog, 1898; (German) Order Frederika, 1901; Lucy Wharton Drexel Medal, 1902; Golden Liakat (Turkish), 1905; and is author of: Old Babylonian Inscriptions, Chiefly from Nippur (two parts); Business Documents of Murashu Sons, of Nippur, Dated in the Reign of Artaxerxes I (with A. T. Clay); Mathematical, Metrological and Chronological Texts from the Temple Library of Nippur; Frisbrief Nebukadnezar's I; Assyriaca, Eine Nachlese auf dem Gebiete der Assyriologie; Recent Researches in Bible Lands (with a number of other scholars); Explorations in Bible Lands During the Nineteenth Century (with four German scholars), eighth edition; Die Ausgrabungen in Bel-Tempel zu Nippur (also English edition); Ausgrabungen in Assyrien und Babylonien; and numerous contributions to scientific journals. Address: 807 Spruce Street, Philadelphia (from Oct. 1 to April 30), and Villa Bit Shulmi, Hailer bei Meerholz, Hessen-Nassau, Germany (from May 1 to September 30).

HIMELICK, Robert Wesley:

Superintendent of schools; born at Madison County, Ind., Dec. 16, 1869; son of John Himelick and Mary (Morris) Himelick. He was educated at the State Normal College, Terre Haute, Ind., State University, Bloomington, Ind., and the New York University. He married at Fairmont, Ind., June 3, 1895, Meda Orthola Tyler; they have two children: Francis, born in 1900, and Jesse, born in 1906. He was superintendent of the schools of Fairmount and Jonesboro, Ind., and now of Monessen, Pa. Mr. Himelick's favorite recreations are fishing and hunting. He is a Presbyterian in religion. Address: 483 McKee Avenue, Monessen, Pa.

HINCHMAN, C. Russell:

Secretary and treasurer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 21, 1875; son of Charles S. Hinchman and Lydia S. Mitchell. He received his education in the University of Pennsylvania, 1892–1894, and Haverford College, 1895–1896, and was graduated with the degree of B. S., from Haverford in 1896. Mr. Hinchman married at Highland, Md., April 24, 1901, Elizabeth S. B. Hopkins, and they have one daughter, Martha T. H. Hinchman, born March 14, 1902. He has been engaged in clerical work and in offieces as secretary or treasurer, or both, since 1896. He is secretary and treasurer of the Western Land Association, and secretary, treasurer and director of the Washington, Arlington and Falls Church Railway Company. He has traveled extensively in Europe and eastern Canada. In politics Mr. Hinchman is a Republican, and he is a member of the Philadelphia Bala Golf Club. Residence: Cynwyd, Pa. Office address: 902 Provident Building, Philadelphia.

HINCKLEY, Allen Carter:

Opera singer; born in Boston, Oct. 9, 1877; son of Rev. Frederic Allen and Elizabeth Carter Hinckley. He attended Massachusetts schools, Amherst College, and the University of Pennsylvania; also studied music in Philadelphia and New York. He sang in Philadelphia churches, and afterward became leading bass with the Bostonian Opera Company. In 1902 he became one of the leading bassos in the Grand Opera Company of Hamburg, Germany, where he sings in German the leading bass parts in Wagner and other operas. He has also sung in London, Berlin, Prague, Frankfort, Vienna and Bayreuth, and has a contract to sing in the Metropolitan Opera Company of New York, in the seasons of 1908, 1909 and 1910. Address: 2011 Green Street, Philadelphia.

HINCKLEY, Frederic Allen:

Clergyman;; born in Windsor, Vt., July 2, 1845; son of Frederic Hinckley and Sarah A. (Hews) Hinckley. He was educated in Lowell (Mass.) public schools; married in Dorchester, Mass., March 4, 1869, Elizabeth S. Carter, and they have one son: Allen Carter Hinckley, born in 1877, and had a daughter, Mabel Hinckley, deceased. He was bookkeeper and cashier in Boston, Mass., for about twelve years, salesman for one year; entered the ministry in 1878, and was ordained in the Unitarian ministry in Providence, R. I. He served there for ten years; then in Northampton, Mass., eight years, and has preached in Philadelphia, where he is now, as minister of the Spring Garden Unitarian Church, for twelve years. Dr. Hinckley has published three volumes of sermons: Afterglow; The Deeper Meanings, and Beckonings of the Spirit; also What Unitarians Believe, and a number

of poems. He projected a system of Manual Training and published a text-book of the same with illustrations, through Milton Bradley & Company. Mr. Hinckley in his youth was an abolitionist; afterward a Charles Sumner Republican, and in later years a "Mugwump." He is a member of the City Party, in municipal matters. He helped to secure the abolition of the property qualification for voting in Rhode Island, and was several years chairman of the School Committee in Northampton, Mass. Member Contemporary Club, Browning Society, and American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address: 2011 Green Street, Philadelphia.

HINCKLEY, Henry M.:

Lawyer; born at Harrisburg, Pa., June 2, 1850; son of Joel Hinckley and Theodosia (Graydon) Hinckley. He was graduated from Harrisburg High School and Princeton University. He married, at Berwick, Pa., Dec. 16, 1874, Minnie S. Gearhart; and they have had one son and four daughters: Sarah G., born in 1875; John Maclean, born in 1877; Eleanor Graydon, born in 1879; Edna, born in 1882, and Elizabeth S., born in 1888. Mr. Hinckley has practised law since 1875; and on July 31, 1888, he was appointed president judge of the Twenty-sixth Judicial District, composed of Columbia and Montour counties; after January, 1889, he resumed practice. He is a Republican, and Presbyterian. Address: Danville, Pa.

HINSDALE, Guy:

Physician; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1858. He was graduated from Amherst College, 1878, and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, as M. D., 1881. Dr. Hinsdale was physician to the department for nervous diseases, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, and is lecturer on Medical Climatology in the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia. He is a member of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia, and numerous medical and scientific associations. He is author of: Syringomyelia (Alvarenga Prize Essay), 1895, and Acromegaly (Boylston Prize Essay, Harvard University), 1898; also many other contributions to medical literature. Address: in January, The Normandie, Philadelphia: during June–September, Kennebunkport, Me.; at other seasons, Hot Springs, Va.

HIRST, Barton Cooke:

Physician; born in Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, July 20, 1861. He entered the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1878, but after two years' study changed to the Medical Department and was graduated as M. D. in 1883. He subsequently studied abroad at Berlin, Heidelberg and Vienna, and in 1886 became demonstrator and lecturer in obstetrics at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1888 he was advanced to the position of associate professor of obstetrics, and in the following year was made full professor, which position he still retains. In addition to his professional duties and his personal practice as a physician, he has served as gynecologist to the Howard and Orthopædic Hospitals, and obstetrician to the University, Maternity and Philadelphia Hospitals. He is author of several medical works and treatises, the most notable being American Systems of Gynecology and Obstetrics, in collaboration with Dr. Mathew D. Mann, and Human Monstrosities, (with Dr. George A. Piersol). Address: 1821 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

HIRST, Robert Lincoln:

Major, U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania, Dec. 17, 1864. He was appointed from Pennsylvania to the United States Military Academy, July 1, 1882, and was graduated and commissioned second lieutenant Eleventh Infantry, July 1, 1886; promoted to first lieutenant, Sept. 19, 1890; to captain Twelfth Infantry, April 26, 1898; major Twenty-ninth Infantry, July 20, 1905; now member of general staff corps. Address: Headquarters of Colorado, Denver, Colo.

HOBAN, Michael John:

Bishop of Scranton; born in Waterloo, N. J., June 6, 1853; son of Patrick Hoban and Brigid Agnes (Hennigan) Hoban. He studied at Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., from 1868 to 1871, studied philosophy at St. Charles Borromeo Seminary, Philadelphia, in 1874–1875, and attended the American College, Rome, Italy, from 1875 to 1880. He was ordained priest in Rome by Cardinal Monaco La Valletta, May 22, 1880; was consecrated bishop of Alalis, and coadjutor of Scranton, in Scranton, by Cardinal Satolli, March 22, 1896; and he succeeded Bishop O'Hara as bishop of Scranton, Feb. 3, 1899. Bishop Hoban is a trustee of the Pennsylvania Oral School, Scranton Public Library, Sanatorium for Consumptives, and St. Patrick's Orphan Asylum, etc. His favorite recreation is traveling in foreign countries. Address: 315 Wyoming Avenue, Scranton, Pa.

HOBART, Alvah Sabin:

Professor of English New Testament; born at Whitby, Ont., March 7, 1847; son of Charles Hobart and Pathenia (Sabin) Hobart. He was graduated from Colgate University as A. B., 1873; Hamilton Theological Seminary, A. M., 1875; received degree of D. D. from Denison University in 1886. He married at Harpursville, Broome County, N. Y., Sept. 30, 1874, Mary C. Bancroft. He was ordained to the Baptist ministry in 1875 and was pastor at Morris, N. Y., 1874–1878; Cincinnati and Toledo, Ohio, 1878–1888; Yonkers, N. Y., 1880–1900; since then professor of English New Testament in Crozer Theological Seminary. He has held many prominent and responsible positions in the Baptist denomination, and he was recording secretary of the American Baptist Education Society, 1890–1907. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution. In politics Dr. Hobart is an independent Republican. Address: Chester, Pa.

HOCKENBERRY, John Coulter:

Educator; born at Nossville, Pa., Aug. 14, 1866; son of Jonathan Hockenberry and Mary Jane (Noss) Hockenberry. He was educated in public schools of Virginia and Pennsylvania, the State Normal Schools at California and West Chester, Pa., and Indiana University where he was graduated as A. B. in 1899; later studied at the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1906, and at Jena and Berlin. He married in Myerstown, Pa., 1894, Mary Amelia Hemperly, and they have one daughter: Helen Barbara, born in 1896. He was principal of Tyrone High School, 1888–1891; grammar school principal at Chester, 1892–1893; supervising principal of South Chester, Pa., public schools, 1893–1896; superintendent, 1896–1898; principal of Hoddonfield (N. J.) public schools, 1900–1903; professor of pedagogy and psychology, State Normal School, California, Pa., since 1903;; Harrison Fellow elect in pedagogy at the University of Pennsylvania, 1903. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief. Mr. Hockenberry is an active member of the National Educational Association, and the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association. Address: California, Pa.

HODGE, Charles:

Journalist: born at Trenton, N. J., Sept. 3, 1863; son of Charles Hodge and Martha Gray (Janeway) Hodge. He was educated in the public schools of Trenton, N. J., Philadelphia, Pa., and in several of the schools of the Theological Seminary of Kentucky, Louisville. He married in Louisville, Ky., April 19, 1894, Mary Peachy Converse, and they have two children: Elizabeth Peachy, born Aug. 1, 1895, and Charles, born Feb. 5, 1900. He was assistant actuary and afterward western executive of the Presbyterian Minister's Fund of Philadelphia, 1888 Dec. 31, 1893; circulation manager of the Christian Observer, Louisville, Ky., January, 1894, to Nov. 18, 1904; business manager of the Westminster, Philadelphia, since Nov. 19, 1904. Mr. Hodge is business manager and director of the Holmes Press, Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connections; member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution; is a Master Mason, and a member of several minor local clubs. Residence: 110 Front Street, Media, Pa. Office: 214 South 5th Street, Philadelphia.

HODGE, George Woolsey:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, May 20, 1845; son of Dr. Hugh Lenox Hodge, who for many years was a professor in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and of Margaret Elizabeth (Aspinwall) Hodge. His grandfather, Dr. Hugh Hodge, was a surgeon in the Revolution, and his great-grandfather, Andrew Hodge, an early merchant of Philadelphia. Receiving his early education in private schools, he entered the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as A. B. (class orator), 1865, and was awarded the Henry Reed prize for the best English essay, and later received the A. M. degree. He was graduated from the Philadelphia Episcopal Divinity School, in 1868, following his studies with a year's travel abroad. He married, in 1872, Mary de Veaux Powel, granddaughter of John Hare Powel, of Philadelphia, and of Hon. Richard H. Bayard, at one time United States Senator from Delaware. He was ordered deacon in 1869 and became assistant minister of Christ Church for ten years. During three years of this period he had charge of Calvary Church, which was attached to Christ Church, and he afterward raised money to build the present Christ Church Chapel, on Pine near 19th Street, where he collected a new congregation of over two hundred communicants; since 1880 he has been rector of the Church of the Ascension. Mr. Hodge has been very active in ecclesi-

astical service. In 1873 he took a prominent part in founding the Free and Open Church Association, of which for a number of years he was corresponding secretary, and in the formation of the Trustees of the Diocese of Pennsylvania and in the building of the Church House in Philadelphia. He has been actively associated with the movement for church unity, was secretary of its Pennsylvania branch, 1887–1893, and since then has been general secretary of the society. Since 1890 he has acted as chaplain of the Sons of the Revolution. He was dean of the Southwest Convocation of Philadelphia 1898–1905. Mr. Hodge is an effective pulpit orator and has contributed to theological reviews. Address: 324 S. 13th Street, Philadelphia.

HOERNER, William S.:

Lawyer; born at Richmond Furnace, Pa., Dec. 4, 1867; son of John H. Hoerner and Martha A. (Stenger) Hoerner. He received a preparatory education at Mercersburg College, Mercersburg, Pa., was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, as B. A. in 1888; studied law with Rowe and Stewart, Chambersburg. He married in Chambersburg, Pa., June 25, 1905, Gail Gilmore. He has practised law in Chambersburg, Pa., since his admission to the bar in May, 1890. Mr. Hoerner is secretary and treasurer of the Franklin County Mutual Insurance Company, director and solicitor of the Farmers and Merchants Trust Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Reformed Church in the United States; member of the Bar of Franklin County, chairman of the Law Library Committee;; member of Kittochtinny Historical Society; is a Mason, member of the Order of Elks, Chambersburg Country Club, and the Chambersburg Archery Club. Address: Chambersburg, Pa.

HOFFER, Jay E.:

Major, U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania, Nov. 12, 1869. He was appointed from Pennsylvania to the United States Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1888, and was graduated and commissioned an additional second lieutenant Third Artillery, June 11, 1892; promoted to first lieutenant, Ordnance, Oct. 4, 1898; captain, Nov. 23, 1901; major, June 25, 1906. Address: Office of Chief of Ordnance, Washington, D. C.

HOFFMAN, Herman S.:

Bishop of the Reformed Episcopal Church; born at Salem, N. C., June 9, 1841; son of S. J. Hoffman and Elsa (Holder) Hoffman. He was educated in private schools, and studied for the ministry at Moravian Theological School at Bethlehem, Pa. He has twice married, first in Philadelphia, April 16, 1872, to Eliza Looney, who died April 9, 1888, and second, in Philadelphia, Jan. 23, 1902, Laura Goldsmith. He was ordained to the ministry of the Moravian Church in 1864, and founded and established five churches of that denomination prior to Sept. 1, 1881, when he united with the Reformed Episcopal Church and entered its ministry: he founded Christ Memorial Church, 1885; built a church building for the Church of Our Redeemer, Philadelphia, 1893; consecrated to the Episcopal office, June 10, 1903. Address: 1317 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

HOGG, William Charles:

Clergyman; born in Ireland, Aug. 24, 1873; son of William Hogg and Mary A. (Bodkin) Hogg. He was educated in Magee College, and Royal University (Ireland), Princeton University, and Princeton Seminary (N. J.), United Free College, Glasgow, and the University of Göttingen, Germany; received the degree of M. A. from Princeton University, 1896. He took second honors in philosophy in his graduating year in College. He had also an honor place in moral philosophy and Hebrew. He married in Chester, Pa., June 30, 1903, Miss Josephine Hinkson Sweney, daughter of the late Professor John R. Sweney, the hymn writer, and composer. Dr. Hogg served in the Third Church, Chester, and is now in the First Presbyterian Church, Williamsport, Pa., each church numbering over six hundred members; he has written The Life and Times of John Knox, and many other addresses and sermons. He is a member of the London Society of Sociology. His favorite recreations are walking and golfing. Address: 116 East Third Street, Williamsport, Pa.

HOLDEN, Seaver M.:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, April 4, 1860; son of Milton D. Holden and Jane (Doonan) Holden. He was graduated from Trinity College, as B. A. in 1882, M. A. in 1886, and as valedictorian; Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn. He married in Toledo, Ohio, Dec. 1, 1885, Nellie Clarke Stratton, and they have four children: Helen, born in 1887; Lois, born in 1890; Edward, born in 1891, and Ruth, born in 1900. He has been rector of St.

Stephen's Church, Wissahickon, Philadelphia, since 1903; was deputy to the General Convention 1892, member of the Standing Committee, Kansas City, 1895–1897; examining chaplain to the Bishops of Ohio, Colorado and West Missouri. Address: 3913 Terrace Market, Philadelphia.

HOLLAND, James B.:

Jurist; he was engaged in the practice of law in Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., until appointed April 19, 1904, by President Roosevelt, to his present office of judge of the District Court of the United States for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. Residence: Conshohocken, Pa. Office address: Postoffice Building, Philadelphia.

HOLLAND, James William:

Physician, medical teacher; born in Nashville, Tenn., April 24, 1849; son of Robert Chappell and Elizabeth Lewis (Turner) Holland. He was graduated from the University of Louisville, as A. B. in 1865, and A. M.; and from Jefferson Medical College, as M. D. in 1868. He married in Louisville, Ky., May 2, 1877, Mary Rupert, and they have three children: Rupert S., born in 1879; Lucy, born in 1882, and Leicester, born in 1884. He was professor of various branches in medical department of the University of Louisville, from 1872 to 1885; editor of the Louisville Medical News, 1880; president of the Kentucky State Medical Society, 1883; member of the Kentucky State Board of Health, from 1879 to 1884; professor of medical chemistry and toxicology in Jefferson Medical College, 1885; dean of the Faculty, since 1887. He is author of: Diet for the Sick, 1880, Common Poisons and the Urine, 1887, Chapter on Mineral Poisons in American Text-book of Toxicology and Medical Jurisprudence; Medical Chemistry and Toxicology, 1905. He is a secretary of the American Philosophical Society, fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, member of the Council of Education, American Medical Association, and a member of the University Club. Address: 2006 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOLLAND, William J.:

Presbyterian clergyman, educator, naturalist, artist and author; born in Jamaica, West Indies, Aug. 16, 1848. He was graduated at Amherst, as B. A., 1869; M. A., 1872, and D. D. in 1888; Princeton Theological Seminary, 1874, and received the degrees of Ph. D. in 1886 and Sc. D. in 1902, from Washington and Jefferson College and LL. D. from Dickinson College, 1906; New York University, 1897, and St. Andrew's, Scotland, 1905. He married, Jan. 23, 1879, Carrie T. Moorhead, youngest daughter of John Moorhead, an iron manufacturer of Pittsburgh. He was chancellor of the Western University of Pennsylvania, 1891–1901; and since 1897 has been managing director of the Carnegie Museum, Pittsburgh. Dr. Holland has been vice-president of Carnegie Hero Fund Commission since 1904; vice-president of the Board of Trustees of the Western Theological Seminary since 1889, and is a director of the Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh. He was naturalist of the United States Eclipse Expeditions to Japan, 1887, and Africa, 1889; and is regarded as an authority upon zoology, paleontology, and museum administration. He is president of the Entomological Society of Western Pennsylvania; a fellow of the Zoological and Entomological Societies of London; member of the Entomological Societies of Washington, New York, London, Germany, France, etc.; member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; honorary member of the Anthropological and Geographical Society of Sweden, and many other learned societies in Europe and America. He is a member of the Union and University Clubs of Pittsburgh, Cosmos Club of Washington, and Authors Club of New York. Dr. Holland is author of: The Butterfly Book, 1898; the Moth Book, 1903; and many scientific papers (225 titles), published by the United States Government; the Zoölogical Society of London, and other learned societies. Address: Carnegie Institute, Schenley Park, Pittsburgh.

HOLLIDAY, George L.:

Ex-postmaster of Pittsburgh; born in Perth, Canada, May 19, 1845. He acquired his education in his native town, and when twelve years of age moved with his parents to Ohio. He had to assist his father in clearing the land, which was wild, and in other labors incident to pioneer life, his further schooling being confined to a few months in the winter season; when he was eighteen years old he attended the Academy at Northwood and later completed his education at the Normal School, at Lebanon, Ohio. In 1869 he moved to Pittsburgh and entered the employ of a publishing house; in 1873 he was elected as a Republican to the City

Council, and retained his membership in that body for over twenty-two years, serving a long time as its president. He took a deep interest in the building of the Carnegie Library of which he has been a trustee since its incorporation; also served as superintendent and director of the Duquesne Incline Company. When President McKinley became President he appointed Mr. Holliday postmaster of Pittsburgh, in which position he served until 1906. He is married, and is a member of the Presbyterian Church. Address: Pittsburgh.

HOLLIGER, Henry:

Clergyman; born in Monroeville, Ohio, Aug. 3, 1861; son of Henry Holliger and Elizabeth (Rey) Holliger. He was educated in the public schools of Cleveland, Calvin College, Cleveland, and Mission House, Franklin, Wisconsin; and received the degree of B. S. from Calvin College. He married in Galion, Ohio, May 7, 1885, Henrietta Dorothea Gelsenleuchter, and they have one daughter: Edna Wilhelmina, born May 10, 1887. Mr. Holliger first took charge of a Reformed church at Kenton, Ohio, three years; Alliance, Ohio, nine years, and in Pittsburgh, since January, 1897. He is a Republican in political views, and a minister of the Reformed Church in the U. S. Address: 170 Home Street, Pittsburgh.

HOLLOPETER, William Clarence:

Physician; born in Muncy, Pa. He acquired his early education and college preparation in public and private schools of Muncy, and was graduated from Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa., in 1874; and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., class of 1877, and in the usual competitions for the various hospital positions he won that of interne at the Presbyterian Hospital, where he remained for a year and a half. The succeeding three years he was associated as a student and assistant with Dr. George Strawbridge, making a special study of diseases of the throat, ear and eye. Upon the organization of the Methodist Episcopal Hospital of Philadelphia in 1888 he was selected as one of the attending physicians, and in 1890 was elected lecturer of diseases of children in the Medico-Chirurgical College, subsequently being advanced to a fellowship of pediatrics with a full seat in the faculty. In 1895 he was elected pediatrician to St. Joseph's Hospital, and the following year he was appointed attending physician to the same institution. In 1900 he was chosen by the Board of Charities and Corrections as attending physician in children's diseases at the Philadelphia Hospital. Dr. Hollopeter is a member of the American Medical Association; the Pennsylvania and Philadelphia County Medical Society; the Philadelphia Pediatric and the Philadelphia Medical Club. He is the author of: A Text-book on Hay-Fever, which has passed through two large editions. He also contributes to the transactions of various professional bodies, and to the medical journals. Address: 1428 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

HOLLOWAY, Edward Stratton:

Artist, writer; born in Ashland, New York; son of Rev. Charles Hoover Holloway and Rebecca Pawling (Stratton) Holloway. He attended various private academies, and the Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, Clara Augusta Githens, and they have one son: Alfred G. V. Holloway. Since 1891, he has been art director of J. B. Lippincott Company of Philadelphia. Mr. Holloway is an Independent in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; is member and ex-treasurer of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, and received a bronze medal for book-decoration at the St. Louis Exposition. Residence: 250 South Thirteenth Street. Business address: Care of J. B. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia.

HOLMES, Jesse Herman:

College professor; born at West Liberty, Iowa, Jan. 5, 1864; son of Jesse Holmes and Sara M. (Paxson) Holmes. He was graduated from the West Liberty public schools, 1879, the University of Nebraska, receiving the degree of B. S. 1884, Johns Hopkins University, where he received the degree of Ph. D., 1890, Harvard Summer School and Oxford University. He married at Philadelphia, June 16, 1892, Rebecca Sinclair Webb; they have three children: Elizabeth W., J. Herman, and Robert S. Mr. Holmes taught in district school in Nebraska, Friends' Select School, Washington, D. C., 1887–1889; and 1890–1893; George School, Bucks County, Pa., 1893–1899; studied at Oxford and traveled in Egypt and Palestine, 1899–1900; professor of history of religion and philosophy, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa., 1900; director of Swarthmore National Bank. Mr. Holmes is a Democrat in politics, and in religion is a member of Society of Friends. Ad-

dress: Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.

HOLMES, Richard Sill:

Clergyman, Presbyterian Church; born in Brooklyn, New York, July 6, 1842; was graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont, in 1862; Auburn Theological Seminary, 1868; A. M., 1865; D. D., 1890; LL. D., 1900, Middlebury. Ordained to the ministry, Nov. 1, 1887, pastor, Warren, Pennsylvania, and Shadyside Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh. Member Chi Psi and Phi Beta Kappa; member and chaplain, Pennsylvania Society Sons American Revolution. At present editor of The Westminster and president of the Holmes Press. Author of: "The Maid of Honor." Address: 216 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOLT, Richard Smith:

Jurist; born at Vanport, Pa., Dec. 15, 1860; son of Samuel J. and Mary A. (Taylor) Holt. He was educated in the public schools of Brighton Township, Beaver County, Pa., Piersol's Academy, Bridgewater, Pa., and Edinboro (Pa.) State Normal School. He married in Brighton Township, near Beaver, Pa., Aug. 21, 1884, Sarah E. Brunton, and they have six children: Beulah G., Mary Jane, Elizabeth W., Margaret, Sarah E., and Eleanor T. He worked on a farm during boyhood; taught school six years; read law with Sam B. Wilson, an eminent lawyer of Beaver, Pa., and was admitted to the Beaver bar, May 7, 1888. In January, 1889, he formed a partnership with George Wilson, son of his preceptor, which continued until January, 1906, the firm being engaged in many of the most important cases tried in the Beaver courts. In 1905 he was elected president judge of the 36th Judicial District of Pennsylvania, composed of the County of Beaver, for the term expiring in January, 1916. Address: Beaver, Pa.

HOOD, Charles Crook:

Brigadier-general, United States Army; born in Somerset, Ohio, Aug. 28, 1841; son of Thomas and Sarah Hood. He was educated in the public schools of Somerset, Ohio. He married, Sept. 14, 1876, Frances Skinner, of Chicago, Ill. He enlisted as a private, Aug. 20, 1861, and afterward served as corporal and sergeant, 31st Ohio Volunteer Infantry, until Feb. 3, 1864; commissioned in same regiment as lieutenant, Feb. 3, 1864; captain, Oct. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service July 20, 1865. He was wounded in a skirmish with Rodney's Cavalry, April, 1863, and at the battle of Chickamauga, Sept. 20, 1863. He was appointed in the Regular Army as captain, Forty-first United States Infantry, July 28, 1866; major Seventh Infantry, July 4, 1892; lieutenant-colonel, Nineteenth Infantry, Jan. 28, 1897; colonel, Sixteenth Infantry, May 5, 1899; brigadier-general, United States Army, Oct. 18, 1902; and retired Nov. 25, 1902, after forty years service. He served four years in Porto Rico and the Philippines. Address: 2115 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

HOPKINS, Anderson Hoyt:

Librarian of the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh; born in Carroll County, Ind., March 19, 1861; son of Thomas Franklin Hopkins and Christina (Travis) Hopkins. He was educated in the high school at Ann Arbor, Mich., and in the University of Michigan, whence he was graduated as Ph. B., 1892. He married in 1893, Kate Hayes Edwards. After his graduation from the high school he taught school in Indiana for two years, and while pursuing his university course he was assistant instructor in physics in Ann Arbor High School, 1887–1890; assistant, 1887–1892, and first assistant, 1892–1895, in library of University of Michigan; assistant librarian of the John Crerar Library of Chicago, 1895–1903; librarian of the Free Public Library, Louisville, Ky., 1903–1905; since 1905 librarian of the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. Member of the American Library Association (treasurer), the National Educational Association, The American Association for the Advancement of Science, and while with the Crerar Library was for two terms president of the Illinois Library Association. Address: The Carnegie Library, Pittsburgh.

HOPKINS, L. J.:

Merchant; born in Indiana County, Pa., in 1855; son of Robert Jamieson and Margaret Thompson Hopkins. He was reared on his father's farm and educated in the public schools near his home. He married at Tionesta, Pa., September 1885, Marie Jackson. From 1878 to 1880 was salesman in a wholesale grocery house in Kansas City, Mo., then returned to Pennsylvania and entered the employ of Holeman & Hopkins, merchants, at Tionesta. In 1883 he became partner in the firm, and in 1897 became sole owner of the large establishment. He is also vice-president of the Citizens' National Bank of Tio-

nesta, Pa. In addition to his mercantile business he has extensive interests in the production of oil in Venango County, Pa., and in West Virginia. Address: Tionesta, Pa.

HORD, Arnold Harris:

Clergyman; born in Woodford County, Ky., Oct. 13, 1867; son of William Taliaferro Hord, medical director of the United States Navy, and Eleanor Vaulx (Harris) Hord. He was graduated from Columbia University, Washington, D. C., as A. B. in 1888, and from the Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church, Philadelphia, in 1891. He was married at The Birches, Upper Saranac Lake, Adirondacks, N. Y., Oct. 1, 1903, to Annie Robb Firth Hord, born June 28, son: Frank Firth Hord, born June 28, 1904. He was ordered deacon in the Protestant Episcopal Church, May 4, 1901, ordained priest, June 2, 1902. He was assistant minister of Christ Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, in 1891 and 1892; senior assistant of St. James' Church, Philadelphia, from 1892 to 1894; rector of Emmanuel Church, Holmesburg, Philadelphia, from 1894 to 1901; rector of St. Michael's Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, since 1901, and one of the triers of the Diocese of Pennsylvania. Mr. Hord is author of: The Genealogy of the Hord Family, and Thomas Hord, Gentlemen, 1701 to 1766. He is a member of the Board of Managers of the Society for the Advancement of Christianity in Pennsylvania; member of the Virginia Historical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812, Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and of the Union League Club. Address: St. Michael's Rectory, High Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

HORN, David Wilbur:

Chemist and professor; born at Carlisle, Pa., May 7, 1877. He was graduated from Dickinson College, as A. B. in 1897, and A. M. in 1898; graduate student in chemistry at Johns Hopkins University, 1897–1900; University scholar in chemistry, 1899–1900; Ph. D. in chemistry, June, 1900. He married, Sept. 22, 1903, Lois Anna Farnham, of Richmond, Ind. He was assistant in analytical chemistry in Johns Hopkins University, 1900–1901, and elected in 1901 to the faculty of Bryn Mawr College, where he became associate-professor in chemistry. He resigned from Bryn Mawr College in 1907. He is now consulting chemist and chemical engineer, with private laboratory at Bryn Mawr. He is also professor of chemistry in the Central Manual Training High School, Philadelphia, Pa. Dr. Horn is a member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa honor society, the Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft, the American Chemical Society, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. Address: Bryn Mawr, Pa.

HORN, Edward Traill:

Clergyman; born in Easton, Pa., June 10, 1850; son of Col. Melchior Hay Horn and Matilda (Heller) Horn. He received his education in Catasauqua High School, Allentown Academy, and Pennsylvania College, graduating as A. B. in 1869, with prizes for Latin and English, and first honor, received A. M. in 1874; graduated from the Theological Seminary of Philadelphia in 1872; received from Newberry College, S. C., the degree of D. D. in 1888 and LL. D. in 1906, and also from Roanoke College, Va., the degree of D. D. in 1888. He married in Charleston, S. C., June 15, 1880, Harriet Chisolm of Charleston, and they have three sons: Prof. Robert C. Horn of Allentown, Rev. William M. Horn of New York, and Edward T. Horn, Jr., and three daughters. He was pastor of Christ Lutheran Church, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, 1872–1876, St. John's Church, Charleston, S. C., 1876–1897, and Trinity Lutheran Church, Reading, since 1897. He is author of: The Christian Year, 1876, The Evangelical Pastor, 1887; Outlines of Liturgics, 1890; Commentary on Epistles to Philippians, Colossians, Thessalonians and Philemon, 1896, and many articles in reviews and cyclopædias on ecclesiological and doctrinal subjects. Dr. Horn is a trustee of Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., and the Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia; is president of the Board of Foreign Missions of the General Council of the Lutheran Church in North America; and he is a member of the Sons of the Revolution. Address: 527 Washington Street, Reading.

HORSTMANN, Walter:

Manufacturer: born in Philadelphia, April 4, 1857; son of William J. Horstmann and Emma L. (Walker) Horstmann. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1877. He married Margaret B. Dixon. After leaving the University Mr. Horstmann engaged in business as a manufacturer and is now president of William

H. Horstmann Company, manufacturers of textile fabrics and military equipments. He is a member of the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Academy of Natural Sciences, and Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution; trustee of the German Hospital of Philadelphia; director of the Trades League and Philadelphia Bourse; member of the Rittenhouse, University, Radnor Hunt and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence: Villa Nova, Pa. Office address: Cherry, corner of North Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

HORWITZ, George Quintard:

Lawyer: born in Washington, D. C., Feb. 3, 1868; son of Phineas J. Horwitz, surgeon-general of the United States Navy, and Caroline (Norris) Horwitz. He was educated in Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, and in the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1886, and LL. B. in 1888; and since the latter date he has been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia. He is also a director of the Jefferson Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia. Mr. Horwitz is a founder and director of the Alumni Association of the University of Pennsylvania, a member of the Law Association of Philadelphia, and the Lawyers' Club. His favorite recreations are horseback riding and automobiling, and he has also been an extensive traveler in the Azores Islands, Portugal, England and throughout Europe. He is a Republican and an Episcopalian: a member of the Delta Phi fraternity, St. Elmo Club, Markham, University, Philadelphia Country, Racquet and University Barge Clubs. Mr. Horwitz married, May 23, 1901, Marian Newhall. Residences (country house): 1721 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, and (Strafford) Pa. Office address: 604 West Trust Building, Philadelphia.

HORWITZ, Orville:

Surgeon: born in Washington, D. C., June 26, 1860; son of Phineas J. Horwitz, M. D., medical director, United States Navy, and Caroline (Norris) Horwitz. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1881, and from Jefferson Medical College as M. D., in 1883, and was awarded a gold medal for his thesis at his graduation in medicine. He is professor of genito-urinary surgery in Jefferson Medical College; surgeon to the Jefferson Hospital; St. Agnes' Hospital, and State Hospital for the Insane; and consulting surgeon of the Jewish Hospital. Dr. Horwitz is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of the American Surgical Association, Association of Genito-Urinary Surgeons, Philadelphia Medical, Pennsylvania State Medical and American Medical Associations. He is author of the Surgical Quiz Compend, besides numerous articles in medical journals. Address: 1721 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

HOSACK, George Mechlin:

Lawyer: born in Dayton, Armstrong County, Pa., Oct. 7, 1866, of Scotch-Irish ancestry. He was educated in the public schools and graduated from the Connellsville High School in 1886. In 1887 he entered the literary department of the University of Michigan, and devoted his time to special duty of economics in the School of History and Political Science; entered the law department in 1889; and was graduated LL. B., 1891, and admitted to practice in the Circuit and Supreme Courts of Michigan. Returning to Fayette County, Pa., he read law with Hon. S. Leslie Mestrezat, now a justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Mr. Hosack married in 1893, Della C. Clark of Connellsville, and they have three children. He was admitted to the Fayette County bar in 1892, and after practising at Uniontown one year, removed to Pittsburgh, where he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and the United States District and Circuit Courts. He served two years as secretary of the Fayette County Republican Committee; and was a member of the House of Representatives, session 1897, 1899 and 1901. During his time in the Legislature he was a member of the Committee on Corporations, and served as chairman of the Ways and Means Committee. He devotes his attention principally to the practice of corporation law and has made a special study of the subject of corporation taxation. He is the senior member of the law firm of Hosack, Knox & Hosack, Park Building, Pittsburgh, and of the firm of Hosack & Eastman, with offices in Pittsburgh and Harrisburg. Mr. Hosack is a member of the Duquesne and University Clubs in Pittsburgh, and of the Harrisburg Club. He is a Mason, Knight Templar and member of the Mystic Shrine. Address: Pittsburgh.

HOUCK, Henry:

Secretary of internal affairs; born in Palmyra, Lebanon County, Pa., March 6, 1836. He was educated in public and

private schools; studied Latin and Greek under private instruction of Rev. Charles A. Wedekin, D. D., honorary A. M., Franklin and Marshall College, Litt. D., Pennsylvania College. He taught school in 1852 and has been in educational work ever since. He was appointed superintendent of schools of Lebanon County, 1859, in 1867 was offered by Hon. J. P. Wickersham, State superintendent, a position in the State Department, and became deputy State superintendent from 1869 to 1907; elected secretary of internal affairs of Pennsylvania for a term of four years from May, 1907. He was president of the State Teachers' Association of Pennsylvania, 1872; in 1903, was presented with a purse of $1,500, to be expended for a trip to the Holy Land, and places of interest in Europe, Asia and Africa. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

HOUSTON, Edwin James:

Electrical engineer; born at Alexandria, Va., July 9, 1844; son of John Mason Houston and Mary (Larmour) Houston. He received an academic education and from Princeton University the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. While engaged in extensive electrical research he was for many years professor of natural philosophy and physical geography in the Central High School, Philadelphia. He was chief electrician of the International Electrical Exhibition, 1884; member of the Harvard Conference on Geography to Consider Methods of Teaching; a presiding officer of Chicago International Electrical Congress of 1893; one of the investors of the Thomson-Houston system of electric lighting; president of American Institute of Electrical Engineers; professor of physics in the Franklin Institute of Pennsylvania; has served as chairman of Library Committee of the American Philosophical Society and of the Committee on Publicatoin of the Franklin Institute; president of the Athletic Club of the Schuylkill Navy; vice-president of the Electrical Section of Franklin Institute and of the Educational Club of Philadelphia; member of the Boards of Franklin Institute, the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, and Kensington Hospital; ex-president of the Midnight Mission. Professor Houston is author of: Dictionary of Electrical Words, Terms and Phrases; Elements of Physical Geography; Outlines of Forestry; Electricity and Magnetism; Electrical Measurements; Electrical Transmission of Intelligence; Elements of Natural Philosophy; Elements of Chemistry; Easy Lessons on Natural Philosophy; Easy Lessons in Chemistry; Intermediate Lessons in Natural Philosophy; Electric Furnaces; The Telephone; Electricity One Hundred Years Ago and To-day; Primers of Electricity, Primers of Forestry, and numerous scientific monographs, and some thirty or forty other books, including about a dozen juvenile stories among which are: The Boy Geologist; The Boy Prospector; The Wonder Book of Volcanoes and Earthquakes; The Wonder Book of the Atmosphere; The Boy Electrician; The Search for the North Pole; The Discovery of the North Pole; Cast Away at the North Pole and others. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Franklin Institute of Pennsylvania, Société Internationale des Electricitens, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Appalachian Mountain Club, Electrical Club of New York, Educational Club of Philadelphia; honorary member of the American Electro-Therapeutical Society, Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Address: American Baptist Publication Society Building, 17th and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia.

HOUSTON, William Churchill:

Railway and bank president; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 26, 1850; son of William Churchill Houston and Mary Bartholomew (Solms) Houston. He was educated at the University of Pennsylvania. He married Helena Hunter. Mr. Houston left the University without graduating to enter a wool commission house in Philadelphia in which his father was a special partner. He subsequently engaged in this business on his own account, and remained in it for several years, during which he became interested in Southern cotton manufacturing enterprises and in banks and railways. He gave up his business as a merchant about 1887 to devote himself entirely to these external interests. His business connections have included that of president of the Produce National Bank of Philadelphia, and of the Lynchburg and Durham Railroad; treasurer of the Pennsylvania Construction Company, and various others, and he is now president of the Hope Mills Company of North Carolina and a director of the American Writing Paper Company and Aberfoyle Mills Corporation. He is warmly interested in sports, especially cricket and golf, and is a member of the Germantown Cricket and Philadelphia Cricket Clubs; also

a member of the Society of Colonial Wars, the Sons of the Revolution, Military Order Foreign Wars, Netherlands Society of Philadelphia, and the Rittenhouse, Union League and Racquet Clubs, of Philadelphia. Address: 122 West Chelton Avenue, Germantown, Philadelphia.

HOWARD-SMITH, R. Spurrier:

Treasurer; born in Philadelphia, April 1, 1851; son of Rev. J. Howard-Smith, D. D., and Eleanor S. (Rand) Howard-Smith. He attended Columbia College two years, and the University of Tennessee, where he was graduated as A. B. and A. M. He married in Rogersville, Tenn., June 1, 1882, Lida McKinney, and they have had three children: Logan, born in 1884; Robert, deceased, and Elise, born in 1894. He was tutor at the University of Tennessee, 1873–1877; with the Chicago Malleable Iron Company, 1880–1882: New York manager, Link-Belt Machinery Company, 1883–1888: treasurer and vice-president of Link-Belt Engineering Company, 1889–1905, and treasurer Link-Belt Company since 1906. Mr. Howard-Smith is also treasurer and director of the Dodge Coal Storage Company. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Phi Kappa Phi, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Historical Society, New England Society of Pennsylvania, Union League, Germantown Cricket Club, and Science and Art Club of Germantown. Address: 4838 Pulaski Avenue, Germantown, Philadelphia.

HOWE, Herbert Marshall:

Merchant and capitalist; born in Roxbury, Mass., July 16, 1844; son of Mark Anthony De Wolfe Howe and Elizabeth (Marshall) Howe. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1865, as M. D. Dr. Howe married in Philadelphia, Nov. 28, 1871, Mary Wilson Fell, daughter of J. Gillingham Fell, and they have six children: Mary Herbert Howe, John Fell Howe, Edith, Grace, Rhoda, and Elizabeth A. He is president of the Ogden Mine Railroad Company, Cranberry Furnace Company, Allentown Rolling Mill Company; vice-president of the North Pennsylvania Railroad Company; director of the Delaware and Bound Brook Railroad Company, Finance Company of Pennsylvania, Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Company, Tradesmen's National Bank, Eastern Tennessee and West North Carolina Railroad, Rockhill Iron and Coal Company, Longdale Iron Company, and member of the firm of A. Pardee & Company, coal; and he was of the firm of Harrison, Havemeyer & Company, 1871–1875. He was formerly a member of the Board of State Charities and one of the commissioners for building the Insane Asylum for the South East District of Pennsylvania, situated as Norristown. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; member of the Historical Society, Board of Management of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; trustee of the Drexel Institute; member of the Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, Union League Club, Rittenhouse Club, Country Club, Racquet Club, Squantum Club, and New York Yacht Club. Residence: 1622 Locust Street. Business address: 225 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

HOWELL, George:

Lawyer and ex-congressman; born in Scranton, Pa., June 28, 1859; son of John Howell who was a soldier in the Civil War, and died in a hospital in 1864, and of Ann (Evans) Howell; both father and mother were born in Wales. He received his education in the public schools, Pennington Seminary, Newton Collegiafe Institute, Lafayette College and the Illinois State Normal University, and was graduated from the latter institution. He married, in 1892, Elizabeth C. Harris. After receiving his diploma from the Illinois State Normal University he taught school fourteen years in Illinois, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and served seven years as superintendent of the public schools of the city of Scranton. In 1892 he was admitted to the bar of Lackawanna County, and is now a member of the law firm of Balentine & Howell. He was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress, serving from 1903 to 1905. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: Scranton, Pa.

HOY, John A. F.:

Lawyer; born in New Bethlehem, Pa., Dec. 23, 1864; son of Daniel A. Hoy and Martha (McFarland) Hoy. He received his education in common schools. He married in Clarion, Pa., Nov. 1, 1892, Mary Curll, and they have two children: Marguerite, born in 1893, and Charles Curll, born in 1897. He began to learn the trade of miller at the age of 16; gave it up on account of ill health, and at 21 became deputy sheriff,

which position he held for several years; studied law and was two years clerk in a law office before being admitted to practise law in 1892, in the Courts of Clarion County, Pa., in 1894, to the Supreme Court and U. S. District Courts. He is a member of bars of all adjoining counties. After admission to practice of law, he became associated with Frank R. Hindman (now deceased) and after his death with Lewis Collner. Mr. Hoy is counsel for three National banks, for two trust companies, and for a large number of coal mining and other corporations. He was a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, Pennsylvania Commission for Pan-American and Louisiana Purchase Expositions; is director of Redbank Mining Company, Huey Mining Company, Underwood Mining Company, Keystone Collieries, Pearl Glass Company, Hoy & Craft Lumber Company, Summerville Planing Mill Company, Union National Bank, and member law firm of Hoy & Collner. Mr. Hoy holds the record for election to the largest number of successive terms to any office in his home county; was the only minority member of the Committee on Rules, the leading committee in the Legislature, in sessions of 1899, 1901 and 1903, and was a member of the majority of important committees. He devoted most attention to committee work, took an active part in preventing election of Senator Quay in memorable deadlock session of 1899. Mr. Hoy is author of several important laws on Pennsylvania Statute Books; is a Democrat in politics, and Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the Elks and Odd Fellows, and trustee of Clarion and State Normal School. Address: Masonic Block, Clarion, Pa.

HOYT, Wayland:

Clergyman; born in Cleveland, Ohio, Feb. 18, 1838; son of Hon. J. L. Hoyt, LL. D., and Mary Ella (Beebee) Hoyt. He was graduated from Brown University, as A. B., 1860, later receiving the degree of A. M., and from Rochester Theological Seminary, 1863, and he has received D. D. from the University of Rochester, N. Y., and LL. D. from Ursinus College, Pa. Has been pastor of Baptist churches in Pittsfield, Mass., Cincinnati, Ohio, Strong Place Church, Brooklyn, Memorial Church, Philadelphia; First Baptist Church, Minneapolis, and was pastor of Epiphany Baptist Church, Philadelphia. He is now professor in the Theological Seminary of the Temple University, Philadelphia. Dr. Hoyt is author of: Hints and Helps for the Christian Life, Present Lessons from Distant Days; Gleams from Paul's Prison, the Brook in the Way, Light on Life's Highway, At His Feet, Along the Pilgrimage, For Shine and Shade, Home Ideals, the Teaching of Jesus concerning His Own Person, etc., and is a contributing editor of the Christian Endeavor World, and trustee of the United Society of Christian Endeavor. He is president of the Christian League of Philadelphia. He has been one of the chaplains of the University of Pennsylvania, is a member of the Board of the American Baptist Publication Society, and has been a member of the Board of the American Baptist Missionary Union, and of the American Baptist Home Mission Society. Residence: 3604 Chestnut Street. Office address: 3604 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

HUBER, Ivanhoe Stees:

Cashier of the Shamokin Banking Company; born in Pine Grove, Schuylkill County, Pa., Oct. 4, 1845; son of the late Major Levi and Margaret (Stackpole) Huber. He was educated in the public schools of Pine Grove and Pottsville, Pa., and the Pottsville High School. Mr. Huber married, Sept. 8, 1869, Mary Bloomfield Houston, daughter of the late John W. and Mary B. Houston of Columbia, Pa., and they have five children: Dr. Levi H. Huber, John Houston Huber, Margaret E., wife of William K. Heffelfinger, Mary B., and Gertrude S. He entered the law office of Hon. F. W. Hughes, on leaving school; was teller of the First National Bank of Mahanoy City, Pa., 1864–1868; afterward secretary, and later superintendent of the Ringgold Coal and Iron Company, at New Ringgold, Pa.; deputy prothonotary of Schuylkill County, Pa., 1869–1871, and since 1871 cashier of the Shamokin Banking Company, of which he is also a director. He enlisted in the 27th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Emergency Men, and served during the campaign of 1863. Mr. Huber was treasurer of the Borough of Shamokin, 1881–1902; school director, 1882–1885; president of Board, 1883, and treasurer, 1884. Since 1883 he has been director and treasurer of the Building and Loan Association of Shamokin; is treasurer of the Shamokin Bible Society; treasurer of the local Advisory Board of the Children's Home Society of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association, Laymen's Club, Church Club of the Diocese of

Harrisburg and the Shamokin Fire Department. He is a Democrat in politics and a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Mr. Huber has been a member of the Standing Committee of the Episcopal Diocese of Harrisburg since its organization in November, 1904; and he is a lay reader, and warden of Trinity Episcopal Church (Shamokin), and superintendent of its Sunday School. He is a member of the National Council of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew (in the U. S.), and president of the local assembly of the same, of the archdeaconry of Williamsport. Address: 928 North Washington Street, Shamokin, Pa.

HUCKEL, Samuel, Jr.:

Architect; born in Frankford, Pa., Feb. 14, 1858; son of William S. Huckel (only son of Samuel, Sr., son of William of Bedfordshire, England, who was born in 1759, came to America, served in the Colonial Army, made captain by Governor Mifflin in 1794, and promoted to major during Western Pennsylvania expedition), and Ruth A. (Sprowles) Huckel. He was educated in Butler Academy and Marshall School, Frankford; Central High School, Philadelphia, studied art under Professor William E. Winner, artist of Philadelphia, and architecture under Benjamin D. Price, architect of Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, Dec. 14, 1881, Emma Frances, daughter of James Vance and Mary (Hally) Kirk, and they have two children: Hazel Kirk, and Earle Wentworth. He began practice in conjunction with Edward Hazlehurst, at Philadelphia, in 1880; since 1902, of the firm of Watson & Huckel, architects. He has built and supervised structures in nearly all parts of the United States and Canada; also archiect of work at Lima, Peru. He was architect of several large structures in New York City, including the remodeling of Grand Central Railroad station in 1901; also of many prominent buildings of Philadelphia, including the Odd Fellows' Temple, Manufacturers' Club, Krauth Memorial Library, Disston Memorial Church, Kemble Memorial Church, Woodbury Court House, Fire Association Building, St. John's Church, Jacob Cramp's residence, house of Daniel Baugh, Esq., etc. He studied abroad and traveled throughout Europe, having made numerous trips abroad; made special trip to Europe in 1903 by appointment to inspect and report on railroad terminals in England, Scotland, France and Germany, in company with Vice-President William J. Wilgus of the New York Central Railroad. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views. He is a fellow of the American Institute of Architects, Architectural League of New York, Philadelphia Chapter of Architects, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Alumni Association of Central High School of Philadelphia, Architectural Society of the State of New Jersey (with license to practise). His recreations are cricket, golf; collector of old prints, engravings and manuscripts. He is also a member of the Union League Club, Art Club, of which he is a director, and Manheim (or Germantown) Cricket Club of Philadelphia; Transportation Club of New York City; and the United Societies Club of London. Residence: 502 West Chelton Avenue, Germantown. Address: 1211 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

HUEY, Edmund Burke:

Professor of psychology and education; born in Curllsville, Pa., Dec. 1, 1870; son of Robert B. Huey and Matilda F. Huey. He was graduated from Lafayette College as A. B. in 1895, being valedictorian and receiving first honors in Philosophy, Anglo-Saxon and Debate; received the degree of Ph. D. in Psychology from Clark University in 1899, and attended Universities of Berlin and Paris, 1901–1902. He was instructor in Latin at the Harry Hillman Academy, Wilkes-Barré, Pa., 1895–1897; scholar and fellow in psychology, Clark University, 1897–1899; professor of psychology at Minnesota State Normal School, Moorhead, Minn., 1899–1901; professor of genetic psychology at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, 1902–1903; professor of psychology and education at Western University of Pennsylvania, Allegheny, from 1904 to the present time. He is author of articles on the Psychology and Physiology of Reading in the American Journal of Psychology, on Hygienic Requirements in Printing, in Popular Science Monthly, and of a volume on the Psychology and Pedagogy of Reading, now being published by the MacMillan Company. Professor Huey is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopal in religious views; member of the American Psychological Association, Western Philosophical Association, Pittsburgh Academy of Science and Art, and member of the Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society. His favorite recreations are tennis, hunting, riding, and fishing. Residence: 2011 Perrysville Avenue. Business address: Western University of Pennsylvania, Allegheny, Pa.

HUFF, George Franklin:

Congressman; born at Norristown, Pa., July 16, 1842; received his education in the public schools at Middletown and later at Altoona, where, after learning a trade in the car shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, at an early age he entered the banking house of William M. Lloyd & Company. In 1867 he removed to Westmoreland County to engage in the banking business. He married, in 1871, Henrietta, daughter of the late Judge Jeremiah M. Burrell, of Pennsylvania, afterward United States district judge and chief justice of Kansas by the appointment of President Franklin Pierce; he was a member of the National Republican Convention in 1880, where he was one of the Three Hundred and Six who followed the lead of Roscoe Conkling in the ever-memorable effort to nominate General U. S. Grant for the Presidency. Mr. Huff is president of the Keystone Coal and Coke Company, one of the largest producers of gas and steam coal in the United States; is largely engaged in many other business industries in various parts of Pennsylvania, together with the banking business in Greensburg, in which he has been constantly engaged since his youth; is president of the Westmoreland Hospital Association. He was elected to the Pennsylvania Senate in 1884 and represented the Thirty-ninth Senatorial District four years; was elected to the Fifty-second Congress from the Twenty-first District, then composed of the counties of Westmoreland, Indiana, Armstrong, and Jefferson; was elected congressman at large from Pennsylvania to the Fifty-fourth congress; was reëlected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses. Address: Greensburg, Pa.

HUGHES, Donnel:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, March 1, 1858; son of Isaac W. Hughes, M. D., and Alice E. (Donnel) Hughes. His general education was received at Matua Academy, Philadelphia and in the Academic Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and he was graduated from the Medical Department of the same institution as M. D. in 1879; and was assistant demonstrator of anatomy in 1878 and 1879. Since graduation he has been continuously engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Philadelphia. He was elected gynecologist to the Philadelphia Hospital in 1883. He was school director in the Twenty-seventh Ward of Philadelphia from 1897 to 1900. Dr. Hughes is a member of the American Medical Association, the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pediatric Society, and the American Geographical Society; and he is also a member of the Masonic order and of the Philadelphia Medical Club. Dr. Hughes married in Philadelphia, Nov. 19, 1884, Sarah Summers Burton, and they have a son, Burton Donnel Hughes, born in 1886. Residence: 2022 Locust Street. Office address: 4003 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia

HUGHES, Edward C.:

Lawyer; born in Fayette County, Oct. 28, 1869; son of Israel Hughes and Eliza H. (Carter) Hughes. He was educated in public school and Mt. Union College. Mr. Hughes married in Dawson, Pa., Sept. 22, 1897, Emma Lint, and they have three children: Donald M., born in 1898, Ruth, born in 1903, and Brown, born in 1905. He was admitted to the bar of Fayette County, June 11, 1897, and has been identified with most of the leading litigations of the county, among the leading cases being the "public ground" case in Connellsville which established a new precedent in Pennsylvania, and he is one of the leading corporation attorneys of the county. He is also director of the First National Bank of Connellsville; served as school director in Connellsville six years, and president of the Board six years. Mr. Hughes is a Democrat in politics, and a member of King Solomon Lodge of Masons. Residence: 1131 Pittsburgh Street, Connellsville, Pa.

HUGHES, Richard Morris:

Commander, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pensylvania to the Naval Academy, which he entered Sept. 25, 1874; was graduated June 4, 1880; served on the Constitution 1880; receiving ship Colorado, 1881; promoted ensign, June 19, 1822; Alliance, 1882–1884; Coast Survey, 1885; Blake, 1886–1889; Portsmouth, 1889 to June 1892; promoted to lieutenant (junior grade), Aug. 4, 1889; in charge of Branch Hydrographic Office, Philadelphia, June, 1892 to May, 1895; promoted to lieutenant June, 1894; Concord, Olympia, Machias, May, 1895 to 1899; training ship and station, San Francisco, May 6, 1899; promoted to lieutenant-commander March 3, 1901; served, Philadelphia, 1901; Concord, 1901–1904; later in charge of magazine at Fort Mifflin; commanding the Helena since July 25,

1907, in the Third Squadron, Pacific Fleet. Address: Care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HUGHES, Samuel H.:

Banker; born in Kittanning, Pa., July 20, 1866; son of David and Margaret P. (Reed) Hughes. He was educated in the public schools of Armstrong and Indiana Counties and Indiana (Pennsylvania) State Normal School. He married in Indiana, Pa., September 1903, Lida O. Scott, and they have one daughter: Margaret S., born in 1905. He taught in schools of White Township and Indiana Borough; studied banking at the First National Bank of Indiana; became cashier of the Washington National Bank of Burgettstown at organization and resigned to become president of the Sharpsville National Bank, in which capacity is now serving. He entered the National Guard of Pennsylvania, July, 1885, and resigned October, 1904; served continuously in the Fifth Regiment and in every grade from and including private and major. He served as first lieutenant of Company F, of the Fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, during the Spanish-American War. He is a Republican in politics, and in religious connections a Presbyterian; and is a member of the Americus Republican Club of Pittsburgh. Address: Sharpsville, Pa.

HUIDEKOPER, Henry Shippen:

Soldier; born at Meadville, Pa., July 17, 1839; son of Edgar and Frances (Snippen) Huidekoper and grandson of Harm Jan and Rebecca (Calhoun) Huidekoper, Harm Jan having come to America from Holland in 1795. He was graduated from Harvard College in 1862, and received in 1872, the degree of A. M. from the same college. He married, Emma G. Evans. He served in the Civil War as captain, lieutenant-colonel and colonel with the 150th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and while in command of his regiment at Gettysburg, on July 1, 1863, was wounded twice, losing his right arm. He returned to service in September, 1863, but, prostrated by his wounds, had to resign from the army at Culpeper, Va., in 1864. He was appointed major-general in the National Guard of Pennsylvania by Governor Geary in 1870, and, as such, was active in the labor riots in 1877 under Governor Hartranft, solving at Scranton a question between the civil and military powers with such tact and firmness as to establish himself strongly in the confidence of the governor and the people. Upon reorganization of the National Guard, with Governor Hartranft as the major-general, he was appointed the senior brigadier-general in the Guard. In 1879 he compiled and published a Manual of Service, which became an accepted authority on military matters. From 1880 to 1886 he was postmaster at Philadelphia, and was credited with having organized and carried through the ounce measure for letters, instead of the former half ounce. General Huidekoper has been an overseer of Harvard since 1898. He is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Residence: 1704 Pine Street. Office address: 1017 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

HUKILL, Edwin Martin:

Oil and gas operator; born in New Castle County, Del., Feb. 1, 1840; son of Gideon E. and Susana H. Hukill. After the death of his father in 1856, he had charge of the home farm. He was educated in the common schools in Delaware; and at Pennington Seminary in New Jersey. Mr. Hukill married in Newton, Iowa, Nov. 11, 1869, Mattie E. Lyday. He began his business career as a cashier in a commission house in Philadelphia. In November, 1864, he went to the oil fields of Venango County, Pa.; and he has since continued to operate largely in oil and natural gas fields, chiefly in Pennsylvania and West Virginia, and recently as president of the Elk River Oil and Gas Company. He is at present engaged in the development of iron ore properties in Central Minnesota. Address: Pittsburgh.

HUMES, William Potter:

Banker; born in Bellefonte, Pa., Sept. 21, 1844; son of the late Edward Crouch Humes, who at the time of his death, March 28, 1895 (in the 85th year of his age), was reputed to be the oldest bank president in the United States. Mr Humes was educated at the Bellefonte Academy; afterward at the Pennsylvania State College, then known as the Farmers' High School (later as Agricultural College of Pennsylvania), from where he was called to his home during the early part of the Civil War, to assist his father in his varied business interests, taking an active part in the banking interests of his native place, in connection with the First National Bank, and the successful banking firm established previously by his father, of Humes, McAllister, Hale & Company, composed of Edward C. Humes, H. N. McAllister, a prominent lawyer; Judge James T.

Hale, also a leading lawyer, and member of Congress; and Andrew G. Curtin, the great war governor of Pennsylvania, and which was after a number of years merged into the former (First National Bank of Bellefonte), of which his father was also president until his death. In addition to his financial interests, Mr. Humes became more generally known to the public, as a candidate for position of United States commissioner of railroads, to succeed Gen. Wade Hampton of South Carolina. He was supported in his application by nearly all the Republican leaders, and officials of Pennsylvania, and also by a number of close personal friends of the President, of his own State of Ohio. However General Longstreet of Georgia, who was the strongest competitor of Mr. Humes, who became an active supporter of the Union at the close of the Civil War, and a friend of President McKinley, was finally appointed to the place. While he has given up very largely, active connection with the bank, on account of his father's estate, and outside business interests, requiring more of his attention, he still remains as a director of the bank, and with his sister, Miss Mira, and his father's estate, are its largest stockholders. His mother, who was Miss Lucy Alexander (previous to her marriage with Edward C. Humes), and who was a niece of the late Hon. William W. Potter (by his marriage), a member of Congress from Pennsylvania, and prominent lawyer at Bellefonte, died Feb. 19, 1886, and his brother, Hamilton (never married), died March 21, 1892. He was married, Dec. 27, 1877, by Rev. Wm. Laurie, to Miss Eliza Dobbins Harris, daughter of the late James D. and M. A. Harris, of Bellefonte, Pa., who died July 1, 1881; they had one daughter, Lucy Hamilton, who died Aug. 25, 1879. Mr. Humes is an elder of the Presbyterian Church of Bellefonte, with which his father and grandfather (Hamilton Humes) bore the same connection. Politically he is a Republican. He has also been for many years, an active member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Address: Bellefonte, Pa.

HUMPHREY, Richard Lewis:

Consulting engineer and chemist; born at Marblehead, Mass., Oct. 19, 1869; son of Richard Hale Humphrey and Caroline (Curtis) Humphrey. He was graduated from The Central High School, Philadelphia, as A. B., 1888, A. M., 1893; entered the Towne Scientific School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1888, and graduated from the civil engineering course in 1891. He married at Alexandria, Va., April 30, 1904, Anna Kay Thompson. Mr. Humphrey was a draughtsman in the service of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, 1891; after that became connected with the Bureau of Surveys of the City of Philadelphia and later became engineer of the Philadelphia Municipal Testing Laboratory until 1899; engineer and general manager of the Buckhorn Portland Cement Company, 1899–1903. He was the engineer in charge of the collective exhibit and the model testing laboratory of the Association of American Portland Cement Manufacturers at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis in 1904; is consulting engineer for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and other large corporations in condemnation proceedings, and is a constant contributor to engineering journals. He is a Republican in politics and a Unitarian in church relations. Mr. Humphrey is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, International Association for Testing Materials, the Franklin Institute and the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; president of the National Association of Cement Users, and of other associations. He has been president of the Scientific Society of the University of Pennsylvania, and is now a member of the Athletic Association of the University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Humphrey is also a member of the Frankfort Country Club of Philadelphia. Residence: Rydaltown, Pa. Office address: 1001 Harrison Building, Philadelphia.

HUMPHREYS, William Young:

Coke manufacturer; born in St. Louis, Mo., May 8, 1861; son of George D. Humphreys, and Sarah Francis (Young) Humphreys. He was educated in St. Louis public and private schools. Married in Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 10, 1892, Ellen M. Stephenson, and they have six children: William Y. H., Jr., born in 1893; John S. H., born in 1895; Elizabeth S. H., born in 1897; Alan S. H., born in 1900; Katharine S. H., born in 1900, and David A. H., born in 1906. He is president of the Bessemer Coke Company, Pittsburgh Coal Washer Company; director of the Unity Mercantile Company; vice-president of the Powell Coal and Coke Company, and senior member of Humphreys, Griffin & Company. Mr. Humphreys is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the Pittsburgh

Sanatorium, Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh, Automobile Club of Pittsburgh, Country Club of Pittsburgh, Oakmont Club of Pittsburgh, New York Yacht Club of New York, and is the owner of the yacht "Halcyon." Residence: 303 Dallas Avenue. Business address: Lewis Block, Pittsburgh, Pa.

HUNT, Cyrus F.:

Manufacturer; born in Marienville, Pa., Sept. 22, 1852; son of Hon. J. D. Hunt and Marien Fullerton (Blood) Hunt, in whose honor Marienville received its name, and grandson of Cyrus Blood, founder of Forest County, Pa. He was educated in the public schools and was graduated from Duff's Commercial College, Pittsburgh. He married, Aug. 10, 1880, Belle L. Collom of Philadelphia, daughter of Samuel H. Collom, a prominent contractor of that city, and they have one son: Leigh F. Hunt. Mr. Hunt learned telegraphy, and worked for United Pipe Line Company as operator for eight years. In 1887, he embarked in the Mercantile business and the manufacture of lumber. Address: Marienville, Pa.

HUNTER, Alexander Stuart:

Professor of ethics and English literature; born in Bavington, Pa.; son of Joseph Hunter and Margaret (Stewart) Hunter. He was educated at the Washington and Jefferson College, as A. B. in 1880, and received degrees of Ph. D., 1885, and LL. D., 1902. He married in Wilkinsburgh, Pa., Dec. 31, 1885, Laetitia Hunter, and they have three children: Laetitia, born in 1888; Alexander, born in 1891, and Joseph, born in 1892. He was professor at Hanover College, 1887–1895; and at the Western University of Pennsylvania, since 1895. Professor Hunter is author of: Ethics, Theoretical and Practical; also numerous articles for periodicals; and served on the reviewing staff of the Baltimore Sun. He has made large profits in real estate. In politics, he is an Independent, and in religious faith, a Presbyterian; member of the Phi Delta Theta fraternity, and the Pennwood Club. Address: Western University of Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, Pa.

HUNTER, T. Comly:

Merchant; born in Bustleton, Philadelphia, Nov. 25, 1848; son of George Hunter and Mary T. (Comly) Hunter. He received his education in the grammar school at Bustleton. Mr. Hunter married in Frankford, Philadelphia, Oct. 30, 1883, Josephine B. Shallcross. He entered the office of Morris Tasker & Company, July, 1863; and with D. F. Dickson he founded the firm of Hunter & Dickson in January, 1881.. Mr. Dickson died in 1897, the company being incorporated in 1900, under the name of Hunter & Dickson Company, of which he is president and director. He is also a director of the Central Trust and Savings Company, Frankford Mutual Fire Insurance Company, and of the Cedar Hill Cemetery Company. He traveled in Europe, United States and Canada. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Methodist. He is a trustee of the Methodist Episcopal Orphanage, the Methodist Episcopal Home for Aged Persons, Methodist Episcopal Hospital, and of the Wright's Industrial Institute; director of schools in the Twenty-third Section of Philadelphia and is a member of the Frankford Country Club. Residence: 4624 Leeper Street, Frankford. Office address: 245 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

HUNTT, George Gibson:

Colonel United States Army, retired; born in Washington, D. C., Sept. 1, 1835. He was appointed second lieutenant of the First United States Cavalry, March 27, 1861; promoted first lieutenant May 2, 1861; captain Fourth Cavalry, July 17, 1862; major First Cavalry, Feb. 10, 1870; lieutenant-colonel Tenth Cavalry, April 27, 1887; colonel Second Cavalry, April 20, 1891; retired May 31, 1898, at his own request after thirty years' service. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

HUSTON, Abram Francis:

Manufacturer; born in Coatesville, Pa., July 7, 1852. He was graduated from Haverford College, 1872. He is president of the Lukens Iron and Steel Company, at Coatesville, Pa. He is the fourth generation in same family to be at head of the Lukens works in Coatesville, manufacturing iron and steel plates, the works having been started in 1810 and operated continuously since then. Address: Coatesville, Pa.

HUSTON, Charles Lukens:

Iron and steel manufacturer; born in Coatesville, Pa., July 8, 1856; son of Charles Huston, M. D., and Isabella Pennock (Lukens) Huston. He was graduated from Haverford College as B. A. in 1875. He married in Savannah, Ga., July 23, 1895, Annie Stewart, and they have four children: James Stewart, born in 1898; Ruth, born in

1899; Mary, born in 1904, and Charles Lukens, Jr., born in 1906. Mr. Huston was clerk and bookkeeper of Lukens Iron Works, 1875–1879; entered the partnership of Huston & Penrose & Company (Lukens Iron Works), 1880; (later upon the death of Mr. Penrose the copartnership was changed to Charles Huston & Sons). About 1882 he became general works manager, since then conducting the operation of the works and all matters of engineering and construction in further development of plant. Mr. Huston is also a director of the Philadelphia Mortgage and Trust Company; president of the Belmont Iron Works of Philadelphia; vice-president of the Allegheny Ore and Iron Company of Clifton Forge, Va., and director of the Coatesville Trust Company. He has been recently elected director of poor of Chester County as Republican and Lincoln Party nominee. He is an Independent in political views, and a member of the Presbyterian Church. Mr. Huston is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers; president and director of the Coatesville Young Men's Christian Association; chairman of the Pennsylvania State Young Men's Christian Association. Address: 64 South First Avenue, Coatesville, Pa.

HUTTON, William:

Clergyman; born in Ireland, 1838; son of William and Mary Hutton. He was graduated from Hamilton College, as A. B. in 1864 with honors (Ethical Oration and Phi Beta Kappa), receiving the A. M. degree in 1867 and the degree of D. D. in 1890; and he was graduated from Union Theological Seminary in 1867. He was licensed to preach by the Fourth Presbytery of Philadelphia in April, 1867, and ordained by the same Presbytery in November, 1867; organized the Greenwich Street Presbyterian Church, in December, 1867, and has been its pastor ever since; enlarged the church edifice, erected a manse, and has maintained the church free and self supporting. Dr. Hutton has been secretary of the Presbyterian Ministerial Association of Philadelphia since 1886; moderator of the Presbytery of Philadelphia three times, commissioner to the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church four times, delegate to the General Assembly of the Irish Presbyterian Church in 1874, and delegate to the International Convention on Arbitration and Peace, held in New York City in 1907. Dr. Hutton wrote a volume: Twelve Thousand Miles over Land and Sea, or Wandering in Europe. He is a Republican in politics; is a member of the Presbyterian Ministers' Social Union of Philadelphia, trustee of the Presbytery of Philadelphia, and of the Presbyterian Hospital of Philadelphia; member of the Board of Directors of the Christian League; corporator of the Presbyterian Ministers' Fund and Insurance Company; member of the Evangelistic Committee of Philadelphia Presbytery, and member of the Executive Committee of the Ministerial Union of Philadelphia. In June, 1907, Dr. Hutton celebrated the 40th Anniversary of his pastorate. Addresses were made by Dr. W. H. Roberts, moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church, and Drs. Fulton and Hunter, clerks of the Presbytery of Philadelphia. Congratulatory letters were received from the Hon. John Wanamaker, John Converse, LL. D., Charles Mathews, Esq., and the Hon. Elihu Root, secretary of state, who was a college classmate of Dr. Hutton. Address: 1627 S. 13th Street, Philadelphia.

HYATT, Charles Eliot:

President of the Pennsylvania Military College; born in Wilmington, Del., Nov. 27, 1851. After preparatory education, he entered Pennsylvania Military College, from which he was graduated in 1872, in civil engineering. He married, July 6, 1880, Keziah West Dyer, daughter of John G. Dyer of Chester, Pa. At his graduation he was appointed an instructor and succeeded to the presidency of the college by election in 1888. Address: Chester, Pa.

HYNDMAN, Matthew J.:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 9, 1868. He was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia in 1885, from the University of Pennsylvania, 1889, and from the Princeton Theological Seminary, 1892; and received the degree of A. M. from Princeton University, 1891. He was teacher of Latin and English in the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1889–1890. He was ordained by the Presbytery of Philadelphia, and installed as pastor of the Presbyterian Church of the Evangel, May 31, 1892. Resigned April 1, 1907. Installed as pastor of Olivet Presbyterian Church, April 4, 1907. Address: 630 North 22nd Street, Philadelphia.

I

IAMS, Franklin Pierce:

Lawyer; born in Washington Township, Greene County, Pa., July 20, 1852;

son of Thomas and Delila (Huffman) Iams. He was graduated from Waynesburg College with the class of 1875. Spent one year at the University of Michigan and afterward studied law at Waynesburg, Pa. He married Aug. 12, 1877, Lucy Dorsey, and has two sons, Jesse Dorsey and Jay Donald Iams. He was admitted to the Greene County bar June 19, 1876; removed to Pittsburgh and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 18, 1886. He has been active in politics as a Democrat, was on the Democratic Electoral ticket for Pennsylvania in 1884; member of the State Democratic Committee from Greene County, and Democratic candidate for congressman at large for Pennsylvania in 1898. He is a member of the Allegheny County Bar Association and of the Monongahela Club. Address: Sheraden, Pa.

IHLSENG, Magnus C.:

Mechanical engineer; born at Christiana, Norway, May 2, 1852; came to the United States in childhood. He received his early education in the preparatory schools of New York; was graduated from the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute in 1872; School of Mines, Columbia College, in 1875, receiving the degrees of C. E., E. M., Ph. D. He was professor of engineering in the School of Mines at Golden, Colo.; dean, School of Mines, Pennsylvania State College, the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, and at present is principal of Penn Hall, Chambersburg, Pa. Mr. Ihlseng is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, author of the Manual of Mining, and a contributor to engineering journals. Address: Chambersburg, Pa.

ILIFF, Thomas Corwin:

Clergyman; born in Perry County, Ohio, Oct. 26, 1846; son of Wesley and Harriet Iliff. He was graduated from the Ohio University in 1870, and later received the degree of D. D. from that University, and from Depauw University. He served as a private in the Civil War, 1862–1865; entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1870; missionary in Rocky Mountains, 1870–1901; superintendent Utah Mission, 1875–1901; with residence at Salt Lake City; traveled in Europe, Egypt and Holyland, 1880–1881; was chairman of the allied Christian forces opposing Brigham H. Roberts, congressman-elect from Utah, 1899; now assistant secretary of the Board of Home Missions and Church Extension of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, and was its chaplain-in-chief, 1895–1896. Address: 1026 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

INGHAM, William Armstrong:

Lawyer, capitalist; born in Bucks County, Pa., May 25, 1827. He was graduated from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in 1846, and from Princeton College in 1849. He married Catherine K. Hall of Trenton. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1855. He is now president of the Union Improvement Company, and the Highland Coal Company. He was formerly a member and secretary of the Geological Survey Board of Pennsylvania. Mr. Ingham is a member of the American Philosophical Society, and other societies. Address: 316 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

INGHRAM, James:

Jurist; was engaged in the practice of law at Waynesburg until elected in 1905, upon the Democratic ticket, as president judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the Thirteenth Judicial District of Pennsylvania, embracing Greene County, for the term expiring in January, 1916. Address: Waynesburg, Pa.

INGRAM, Henry Atlee:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 8, 1858; son of Thomas Robinson Ingram and Caroline Eugenia Girard (Hempkill) Ingram. He was educated at Friends' Central School, Philadelphia; Hill School, Pottstown, Pa.; Hallowell High School, Philadelphia; Swarthmore College, and the University of Pennsylvania, Towne Scientific School; was a law student with Francis Rawle, Esq., and later with Charles Gibbons, Jr., Esq., of Philadelphia; and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law School, with degree of LL. B. in 1881. Mr. Ingram married, July 27, 1899, at Saint Asaph's Church, Bala, Pa., Jennie Isabel Bell, and they have three children: Henry Allison, Victor de Montbrun, and Arthur Girard. He was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia, 1881, and is a member of the bars of Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, as well as the various lower courts, and of the United States Circuit and District Courts. He is actively engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia; general counsel for the American Steel Corporation and its subsidiary companies; director of the Delaware and Lackawanna Steel Company. He is author of: The Life and Character of Stephen Girard, Mariner and Merchant (1884), used in

Girard College, Philadelphia; Jean Girard de Montbrun (1886); Illustrated Girard College. From time to time has contributed articles, prose and verse, to various standard publications, including a number of translations from the French. After extensive travel in Europe, the United States and Canada, he was in 1888 elected secretary of the Pennsylvania Club, later a member of its Board of Governors, and chairman of its Executive Committee. Mr. Ingram was a member of the Committee which induced the late Mr. Blaine to reconsider his determination not to enter the State of Pennsylvania, in the celebrated State campaign of 1890. Mr. Ingram was president of The Franklin Scientific Society of the University of Pennsylvania, 1876. He is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia; of The Law Association; and of the Corinthian Lodge No. 368, F. and A. M. Address: Fairacre, Cynwd, Montgomery County, Pa.

IRONS, James Anderson:

Lieutenant-colonel, United States Army; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 21, 1857. He attended the public schools of Philadelphia, and was graduated from Central High School in February, 1875. He was appointed cadet United States Military Academy from the Third Pennsylvania District by Hon. Leonard Myers, July 1, 1875; was graduated from United States Military Academy and appointed second lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, June 13, 1879; was graduated from United States Infantry and Cavalry School, Fort Leavenworth, Kan., class of 1885; first lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, May 14, 1887; instructor in engineering at United States Infantry and Cavalry School, 1887–1891; captain Twentieth Infantry, Aug. 25, 1893; major of engineers, United States Volunteers, June 13, 1898; honorably discharged Feb. 16, 1899; major Twentieth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; detailed as inspector-general, Feb. 28, 1901, to Feb. 27, 1905; detailed as a member of the General Staff Corps, United States Army, Aug. 15, 1903; assigned to 16th Infantry, March 1, 1905; promoted to lieutenant-colonel 14th Infantry, April 9, 1905. He served in the campaign against Santiago de Cuba during July and August, 1898, and in the Philippine Insurrection, 1899–1901. Address: War Department, Washington, D. C.

IRVIN, Elihu C.:

President of Fire Association of Philadelphia; born near Harrisburg, Pa., May 22, 1840. He was educated in public schools and afterward taught school at Duncannon, Pa., and was later for several years manager of the Duncannon Iron Works. He entered the insurance business in 1869 as special agent for Pennsylvania of the Germania Fire of New York. In 1874 he became a general agent of the Phœnix, of Hartford, for a large territory extending from Pennsylvania to the Gulf of Mexico, with headquarters at Philadelphia. In February, 1884, he was elected vice-president of the Fire Association of Philadelphia, and succeeded to the presidency in February, 1891. He was instrumental in the organization of the Middle Department, and was the first president and served three terms, and in May, 1898, he was elected president of the National Board of Fire Underwriters and served two years. Residence: 1900 North 13th Street. Office address: 407 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

ISRAEL, Rogers:

Clergyman; born in Baltimore, Md.; son of Thomas Beale Israel and Elizabeth Rogers (Hiss) Israel. He was educated in private schools in Baltimore, by private tutor in Baltimore, Dickinson College, graduating as A. B. in 1881, A. M. in 1884, and D. D. in 1900. Dr. Israel married in Carlisle, Pa., Sept. 22, 1882, Sara Frances, daughter of Judge Jas. H. Graham. He was ordained to the diaconate, March 11, 1885, and ordained priest in the Episcopal Church, March 9, 1886; rector of Christ Church, Meadville, Pa., 1885–1892; rector of St. Luke's Parish, Scranton, since 1892; member of the Standing Committee of the Diocese of Pittsburgh, 1891; delegate to General Conventions, 1892–1898–1904–1907, and examining chaplain of the Diocese of Central Pennsylvania since 1896. He is an Independent in politics; American Catholic; trustee of the Scranton Public Library, chairman of Purchasing Committee; director Pennsylvania Oral School, chairman of the Executive Committee; founder and secretary of the Board of Associated Charities of Scranton, since 1893; director of the West Mountain Consumptive Sanatorium; vice-president of the Sons of the Revolution, member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society. He was elected and served as one of the delegates to Pan-Anglican Congress, held June 15–24, 1908, London, England. Dr. Israel's favorite recreations are sailing, rowing, and golf. Address: Scranton, Pa.

J

JACK, Summers M.:

Lawyer and ex-congressman; born in Jefferson County, Pa., in 1852. He studied in the public schools and State Normal School at Indiana, Pa., and after graduating taught for several years in the schools of his native county. He then removed to Indiana, Pa., where he served as vice-principal of the High School for four years, afterward taking up the study of law under Hon. S. M. Clark as preceptor. He was admitted to the bar of Indiana County in 1879, and has since been engaged in practice. In 1883, and again in 1886, he was nominated on the Republican ticket and elected district attorney, serving two terms. He subsequently organized the firm of Jack & Taylor, and practised until 1898, when he was elected a member of Congress. In 1900 he was reëlected, serving two terms, and in 1903, returned to his practice. Address: Indiana, Pa.

JACKSON, John Price:

Professor of electrical engineering, and consulting engineer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1868. He was educated in public and private schools and the Pennsylvania State College; graduated Mechanic Arts, 1887, then B. S., 1889, and received M. E. and E. E. for work from same college. He married, Dec. 28, 1890, Margaret Beddow Jones. Mr. Jackson was director of the Industrial Department of Fisk University, of Nashville, Tenn., 1889–1890; electrical engineer with the Sprague and Edison Electric Companies, 1890–1892; and has been connected with Pennsylvania State College since 1892, where he is now dean of the School of Engineering and professor of Electrical Engineering. He has been and is consulting engineer and officer to various electric companies. He was a member of the Jury of Awards — electrical — at St. Louis. He is a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers, and Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education. Mr. Jackson was author, in collaboration, of: Alternating Currents and Alternating Current Machinery, 1896; Elementary Electricity and Magnetism, 1902; contributor to scientific, educational and similar periodicals. Address: State College, Pa.

JACKSON, Orton Porter:

Lieutenant commander, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; naval cadet, May 18, 1889; ensign, July 1, 1895; lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; lieutenant, March 16, 1901; Newark, 1893–1895; Boston, 1895; receiving ship Vermont, 1899–1901; Illinois, 1901–1903; Hancock, 1903–1906; Minnesota, since March 9, 1907; promoted lieutenant commander, March 19, 1907. Address: Care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

JACOBS, Henry Eyster:

Clergyman and theologian; born at Gettysburg, Pa., Nov. 10, 1844; son of Professor Michael Jacobs, D. D., of Pennsylvania College, and Julianna, daughter of General Jacob Eyster, of Harrisburg. He was graduated from Pennsylvania College in 1862, and from the Lutheran Theological Seminary at Gettysburg in 1865, and he received from Thiel College the degree of D. D. in 1877, and from the same college the degree of LL. D. in 1892. He married in Baltimore, July 3, 1872, Laura Hewes Downing, daughter of George F. Downing, formerly of Downingtown, Chester County, Pa. He was tutor, 1864–1867, and professor of Latin, Greek and history, 1870–1883, in Pennsylvania College. He was home missionary at Pittsburgh; principal of Thiel Hall, Phillipsburg (now Monaca), Beaver County; and has been professor in the Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, since 1883, and dean since 1894. Dr. Jacobs is author of: Lutheran Movement in England; History of the Lutheran Church in America; Life of Martin Luther; Elements of Religion; commentaries on Romans and First Corinthians; German Immigration to America; Summary of the Christian Faith; translator of the Book of Concord; Hutter's Compend of Theology; Schmid's Doctrinal Theology; Duesterdieck's Commentary on Revelation; editor of the Lutheran series of commentaries, The Lutheran Cyclopedia, and The Lutheran Church Review, 1883–1895; editorial writer for many years for The Lutheran, Philadelphia, and The Workman, Pittsburgh. He was chairman of the Committee to arrange for the general conferences of Lutherans in 1889–1902 (Philadelphia), and 1904 (Pittsburgh), president of the Board of Foreign Missions of the General Council of the Lutheran Church, 1901–1907; president of the American Society of Church History, 1907–1908. Address: 7301 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia.

JACOBS, Joseph Warren:

Ornithologist; born near Waynesburg, Pa., Dec. 5, 1868; son of Henry M.

Jacobs and Eleanor (Kent) Jacobs. He was educated in the Waynesburg (Pa.) schools. He married at Waynesburg, March 24, 1897, Mary Emma Dulany, and they have five children: Pearl Marie, born in 1898; Benjamin Warren, born in 1900; William Francis, born in 1902; Jasper Dulany, born in 1904, and John Harold, born in 1906. Mr. Jacobs has long been engaged in business in Waynesburg, where he conducts a carriage, sign and ornamental painting establishment. While conducting this business, however, he has devoted himself also most successfully to scientific work in the line of ornithology and oology. He is a fellow of American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of American Ornithologists' Union, The Wilson Ornithological Club, Michigan Ornithological Club; was on the Advisory Council of the World's Congress on Birds at the World's Fair at Chicago, 1893; and is a corresponding member of Delaware Valley Ornithological Club. His collection of eggs of North American Birds, containing the World's Fair Collections of the Eggs of Native Wild Birds of Pennsylvania, was exhibited by the owner at the World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893, and at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904 (Gold Medal). Residence: 404 South Washington Street. Office: East First Street, Waynesburg, Pa.

JACOBS, Michael William:

Jurist; born at Gettysburg, Pa., Jan. 27, 1850; son of Rev. Michael Jacobs, professor in Pennsylvania College, in which college he was educated, graduating in 1867. He studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Adams County in 1871. Removing to Erie, Pa., he practised law there until 1874, when he removed to Harrisburg, and was admitted to the Dauphin County bar Jan. 4, 1875. He was professor of equity in Dickinson College Law School, Carlisle, Pa., 1891–1892, and in 1898 was appointed referee in bankruptcy of the United States District Court, being reappointed in 1900 and again in 1901. Mr. Jacobs is author of a Treatise on the Law of Domicile, 1887. On March 9, 1903, Governor Pennypacker appointed him additional law judge, which position he filled until after the election of November, 1903, when he was defeated for the office by a narrow margin. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

JACOBY, Harry Muhlenberg:

Lieutenant, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania and entered the Naval Academy, July 27, 1866; served on the Shenandoah and Wachusett, Europe, 1870–1873; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1873–1874. He was promoted ensign, July 13, 1871; promoted master, April 9, 1874; Yantic, Asiatic Station, 1874–1877; Coast Survey, 1878–1880; promoted lieutenant, July 11, 1880; Navy Yard, League Island, 1881; Lackawanna, 1881–1882; retired, Nov. 16, 1883; now on duty at the branch Hydrographic Office at Philadelphia. Address: 5314 Wayne Avenue, Germantown, Philadelphia.

JADWIN, Edgar:

Major, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Aug. 7, 1865. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet at the United States Military Academy, July 1, 1886; additional second lieutenant Engineers, June 12, 1890; second lieutenant, Dec. 14, 1891; was graduated from the Engineer School of Application, 1893; first lieutenant, May 10, 1895; major, Third United States Volunteer Engineers, June 20, 1898; lieutenant colonel, Sept. 15, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, May 17, 1899; captain, Engineers, Jan. 29, 1900; major, Engineers, Sept. 26, 1906. Address: Culebra, Canal Zone, Panama.

JAMES, John Edwin:

Physician; born in Somerton, Philadelphia, Jan. 18, 1844; son of David James and Amanda W. James. He received his general education in the schools of Philadelphia, afterward entering the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as M. D. in 1866, and he was also graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia as M. D. in 1886. He married in Philadelphia, in 1875, Eleanor R. Sinn. Dr. James has been connected with the surgical staff of Hahnemann Medical College since 1876, and is now professor of gynecology in that institution, and senior gynecologist to Hahnemann Hospital; also consulting surgeon to the Children's Homœopathic Hospital of Philadelphia. Address: 1521 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

JAMES, John Sexton:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, July 20, 1848; son of Charles Sexton James and Mary (Evans) James. He was graduated from Bucknell University as A. B. in 1868, A. M. in 1871, and received the degree of D. D. in 1892; student at Crozer Theological Seminary, 1868–1871, and at Leipzig University

and Erlangen, 1871–1872. He married in Worcester, Mass., Aug. 5, 1871, Anna Woodward Hakes, and they have two sons: Henry Hakes James, M. D., and Arthur Edwin James. He was pastor of the First Baptist Church, Allentown, Pa., 1872–1882; First Baptist Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, 1883–1889; First Baptist Church, Hartford, Conn., 1889–1895; editor of the Commonwealth, 1895–1897; pastor of the First Baptist Church, Altoona, since 1897, and was editor of the Kurtz Church History from Seventh German edition. He was secretary and treasurer of the Commonwealth Publishing Company, 1895–1897; a member of the board of managers of the Pennsylvania Baptist State Mission Society. Dr. James was a member of Lambert's Cavalry, United States Volunteers, 1864; member of the Altoona Department of Health, 1902–1905; president of the board, 1904–1905; and member of the Allentown School Board. He is an Independent Republican in politics, and a member of the Sigma Chi fraternity (Kappa Chapter), the Masonic Order, and the Grand Army of the Republic. He is author of Centennial History of the First Baptist Church of Hartford. Residence: El Dorado, Pa. Business address: Fifteenth Street and Eleventh Avenue, Altoona, Pa.

JASTROW, Morris, Jr.:

Professor Semitic languages and librarian of the University of Pennsylvania; born in Warsaw, Poland, Aug. 13, 1861; son of Rabbi Marcus and Bertha (Wolffsohn) Jastrow. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., 1881, and later A. M.; pursued linguistic and philosophical studies abroad and received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Leipzig, 1884; also studied in other universities of Germany and France. He married, Feb. 28, 1893, Helen Bachman, of Philadelphia. Dr. Jastrow is an authority on Semitic religions, languages and literature. He was lecturer on Semitic languages in the University of Pennsylvania, 1885–1886; professor of Semetic languages since 1902; became assistant librarian of the University of Pennsylvania in 1887, later, in 1898, taking his present position as librarian. He is author of: Religion of the Babylonians and Assyrians, 1898; Two Grammatical Treatises of Abu Zakariyya Hayyug, 1897; A Fragment of the Babylonian Dibbarra Epic, 1891; The Study of Religion, 1902; Die Religion Babyloniens und Assyriens, 1902–1905; and numerous papers in technical periodicals. He is a member of the American Oriental Society, American Philosophical Society, secretary of the American Committee for Lectures on the History of Religions, an associate editor of the American Journal of Semitic Languages and of the American Journal of Theology. Address: 248 South 23d Street, Philadelphia.

JAYNE, Henry La Barre:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 3, 1857; son of David Jayne and Hannah (Fort) Jayne. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1879, and afterward studied at the University of Leipzig; and he studied law in the office of George W. Biddle of Philadelphia. He married Elizabeth Matthews, of Boston. Mr. Jayne was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1881, and to that of the United States Supreme Court in 1896. In 1884 he became a partner of Arthur Biddle, and in 1891 that firm was merged into the firm of Biddle & Ward, with offices in Philadelphia and New York. Mr. Jayne has taken an active part in political reform movements. He is president of the American Society for the Extension of University Teaching, treasurer American Philosophical Society, and director of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb. He is founder of the prize for the best English composition by a member of the Freshman Class of the University of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Contemporary, Rittenhouse and University Clubs. Residence: 1035 Spruce Street. Office address: 505 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

JAYNE, Horace:

Director of the Wistar Institute, University of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, March 5, 1859; son of David Jayne and Hannah (Fort) Jayne. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1879, and was junior orator of his class, and vice-president of the Franklin Scientific Society while in college; and he was graduated from the Medical Department as M. D. in 1882, and was awarded the Henry C. Lea prize for best thesis at graduation in medicine, and the Anomaly prize. He studied at the University of Leipzig, 1882–1883, and at Johns Hopkins University, 1883–1884, and received the degree of Ph. D. from Franklin and Marshall College, 1893. He married Caroline Augusta Furness, daughter of Horace Howard Furness,

Ph. D., LL. D., L. H. D., the well-known Shakesperian scholar. Dr. Jayne became, in 1883, assistant instructor in biology in the University of Pennsylvania; professor of vertebrate anatomy and secretary of the Faculty of Biology, 1884; dean of the College Faculty, 1889–1894; director of Wistar Institute since 1895, University of Pennsylvania. He is author of: Mammalian Anatomy; Revision of the Dermeotidæ of North America; Abnormalities Observed in North American Coleoptera; Notes on Biological Subjects, etc. Dr. Jayne is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of the American Philosophical Society, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Society of American Naturalists, American Entomological Society, Franklin Institute, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and the Rittenhouse, Penn and University Clubs. Address: 318 South 19th Street, Philadelphia.

JEFFERS, Elliakim Tupper:

Clergyman and teacher; born in Nova Scotia, April 6, 1841; son of James Dickey Jeffers and Mary A. Benvie (Tupper) Jeffers. He was educated in Jefferson College, Theological Seminary at Princeton and at Allegheny; received the degree of A. B. from Jefferson in 1862, D. D. from Washington and Jefferson, 1872, and LL. D. in 1902. He married in Cannonsburg, Pa., May 16, 1867, Esther Graham Hodgens, and they have five children: Mary, Harriet (wife of Rev. E. E. Curtis), George Evetta T., and Roland H. He was pastor of United Presbyterian Church at Oxford, Pa., 1865–1872; president of Westminister College, 1872–1883; professor of theology in Lincoln University, 1883–1890; pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Oil City, 1890–1893; president of York Collegiate Institute, since 1893; moderator of United Presbyterian General Assembly, 1880, and president of the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, 1895. Dr. Jeffers is a Republican in political faith. Address: 210 South Duke Street, York, Pa.

JEFFERSON, John Percival:

Manufacturer; born in Delaware, March, 1852; son of John Jefferson and Sarah (Ware) Jefferson. He was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in the class of 1875, and the United States Artillery School, Fort Monroe, Va., in 1878. He married at Warren, Pa., June, 1875, Alice M. Wetmore. Mr. Jefferson has been in active business at Warren, Pa., since his resignation from the Army in 1882, principally as managing partner of Struthers, Wells & Company, and president of The Struthers-Wells Company, manufacturers of steam and gas engines, boilers and general plate construction; actively identified with local banking institutions; natural and manufactured gas enterprises, electric light and power and lumber corporations. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, National Geographic Society, American Institute of Civics, Warren Emergency Hospital and the Warren Public Library; president of the Bennett Piano Company; president of the Warren Electric Light Company; vice-president of the Warren Gas Light Company, Pennsylvania Gas Company, Warren Savings Bank, Warren Trust Company, L. D. Wetmore & Company, Incorporated; and the Pennsylvania Oil Company; treasurer of West Warren Real Estate Company, Allegheny Lumber Company, McCabe Lumber Company, Conewango Lumber Company, Wetmore Lumber Company, Chautauqua Lumber Company, Wallowa Timber Company, operating in Pennsylvania, North Carolina, Washington and Oregon, and of the National Foundry Company of Erie. Mr. Jefferson's favorite recreations are riding, motoring and golf. He was lieutenant in the 5th United States Artillery, 1875–1882, and during his Army service did garrison duty on Atlantic seaboard, and was military instructor in Brooks School, Cleveland, Ohio. He is a member of the local clubs and the Army and Navy Club, Washington, D. C.; Army Mess, West Point, N. Y.; Racquet Club, Philadelphia; Santa Barbara Club, Santa Barbara, Calif., and Country Club of Santa Barbara, Calif., where he has a winter home. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religion. Address: Warren, Pa.

JEFFERYS, Edward Miller:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, May 4, 1865; son of Charles Peter Beauchamp Jefferys and Elizabeth (Miller) Jefferys. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., 1886, and in 1889, from Berkeley Divinity School, as B. D. Mr. Jefferys was ordained deacon in 1889, and priest in 1890; was assistant of St. Peter's Church, Philadelphia, in 1889, and 1890; assistant of St. John's Church, Detroit, 1890–1894; rector of St. Paul's Church, Doylestown, Pa., 1894–1902; archdeacon

of Cumberland, 1904–1906; rector of Emmanuel Church, Cumberland, Md., 1902–1906, and has been rector of St. Peter's Church, Philadelphia, since 1906. He is a member of the Standing Committee of the Diocese of Pennsylvania. Address: 717 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

JELLETT, Edwin C.:

Florist; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 22, 1860; is of Scotch-Irish extraction, a descendant in the eighth generation of William Jellett, born 1632 at Dromore, County Down, Ireland, the son of a French Huguenot; and in thirteenth generation of Sir Ralph Sadleir, of Scotland; removed to Lumberton, Burlington County, N. J., and from there to Limerick, Montgomery County, Pa.; since 1873 at Germantown, Pa.; educated at private and public schools. Is a Republican in theory, but an Independent in practice. For several years has followed steam engineering. Member of the Site and Relic Society, of Germantown, of the executive committee of the Mermaid Club, of board of managers of Workingmen's Club; vice-president of City History Club; vice-president of Germantown Horticultural Society; member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Geographical Society of Philadelphia, and Pennsylvania Foresters' Association. Is a correspondent of scientific and literary papers and magazines. Author of: The Mermaid of the Past, 1892; Ferns of Germantown, 1896; The Mermaid Club, its Past and Future, 1897; Personal Recollections of William Kite, 1901; Winter Flora of Germantown, 1901; German-Towne: Its Founders and Their Progenitors, and What We Owe Them, 1903; A Flora of Germantown, with Notes of Nature and Nature Lovers, 1903; Germantown, Old and New: Its Rare and Notable Plants, two editions published in 1904. Address: 118 Hermann Street, Germantown, Pa.

JENKINS, Charles Francis:

Publisher; born in Norristown, Pa., Dec. 17, 1865; son of Howard M. and Mary Anna (Atkinson) Jenkins. He was educated in the public schools. He married, Feb. 12, 1890, Maria G. Cope. Mr. Jenkins has been in the publishing business since 1883, and is one of the editors and proprietors of the Farm Journal. He is president of the Site and Relic Society of Germantown, manager of Swarthmore College. Mr. Jenkins is author of: Quaker Poems, a collection of verse relating to the Society of Friends, 1893; Guide Book to Historic Germantown, 1902; Washington in Germantown, 1906; Jefferson's Germantown Letters, 1907. Residence: Cranford, Germantown. Office address: 1024 Race Street, Philadelphia.

JENKINS, J. P. Hale:

Lawyer; born in Hatfield Township, Montgomery County; educated in the public schools, and a graduate of Crittenden's Commercial College in Philadelphia; entered the law office of Hon. George N. Corson as a student, 1872, and admitted to the Montgomery County bar, 1874; has since been practising law at Norristown. Has been solicitor for the Borough of Norristown and for the County of Montgomery, at present holding the latter position. Has been president of the County Commissioners' Association, Pennsylvania, for five years, and now holds that position. Republican in politics. Represented the Seventh Congressional District as a delegate in the Republican National Convention which nominated Mr. Blaine at Chicago; was president of the State Firemen's Association of Pennsylvania; has been active in the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of the State, serving on many committees. Married Ella C., daughter of Augustus Slight, of Quakertown, Bucks County, Dec. 30, 1875. Address: Norristown, Pa.

JENKS, George Augustus:

Lawyer; born in Punxsutawney, Pa., March 26, 1836. He was graduated from Jefferson College, Pa., 1858. Mr. Jenks married, Jan. 3, 1860, Mary A. Mabon. He was a member of Congress, 1875–1877; received the Democratic nomination for judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1880; United States assistant secretary of the Interior, 1885–1886; solicitor general of the United States, 1886–1889; Democratic nominee for governor, 1898; nominee for United States senator by the Democratic members of the Pennsylvania Legislature. Address: Brookville, Pa.

JENKS, Robert Darrah:

Lawyer; born in Enterprise, Fla., March 1, 1875; son of William F. Jenks and Helen C. (Towne) Jenks. He was graduated from Harvard College as A. B. in 1897, and from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania as B. L. in 1901. Before studying law he was employed one year in the Freight Department of the Philadelphia & Reading Railway. Since his admission to the bar in 1901, he has engaged in general practice. He is a member of the Committee of Seventy, Philadelphia; and counsel

of the Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the law firm of Brown & Jenks, and a director of the Cleremont Coal Mining Company. He is an Independent Republican in politics, and a Unitarian in religious belief. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, the Law Association of Philadelphia and of the Franklin Institute; trustee of the Penn Normal Industrial and Agricultural School; director of the National Civil Service Reform League, and a member of the University, City, Harvard, and Contemporary Clubs; Harvard Club of New York City, and the Harvard Union Club of Cambridge, Mass. Residence: 920 Clinton Street. Office address: 460 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

JENTSCH, Wilhelm:

Clergyman; born in Silesia, Germany, Nov. 20, 1867; son of Karl Jentsch and Maria (Winkler) Jentsch. He was educated at city school in Bolkenhain, Silesia; Theological Seminary at Kropp, Schleswig-Holstein, and University at Breslau, Silesia. He came to America, Oct. 5, 1891. He married at Wateroury, Conn., Sept. 27, 1896, Gertrude Werner; and they have four children: Werner, born in 1897; Maria, born in 1899; Wilhelmina, born in 1903, and Elvira, born in 1906. He was pastor of the German Lutheran congregation at Waterbury, Conn., 1891–1898; built church and parsonage of that congregation; pastor of St. Luke's German Lutheran Church at New Rochelle, N. Y., 1898–1906, built new church and parsonage there; since July 1, 1906, pastor of St. Peter's German Lutheran Church, East End, Pittsburgh. He is a writer for German church papers, and a student for the Ph. D. at the Western University of Pennsylvania. Address: 322 North Euclid Avenue, East End, Pittsburgh.

JESSOP, Charles J.:

Surgeon in chief of Kittanning General Hospital; born in Pittsburgh, Dec. 2, 1851; son of Charles C. Jessop and Eliza (Sin Claire) Jessop. In 1874 he was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, where he won the first prize in anatomy. June 5, 1895, he married Emily C. Campbell, of Clarion, Pa., who died Nov. 12, 1898, and left one daughter: Emily Mary Jessop, born Aug. 4, 1896. After graduating from Jefferson Medical College in March, 1874, he served one year in Mercy Hospital, Pittsburgh, and afterward located in Kittanning, Pa. He founded the Kittanning General Hospital, May 8, 1898. Dr. Jessop is president and director of the Kittanning Telephone Company, which he also founded; has been surgeon of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for years; is surgeon-in-chief and director of the Kittanning General Hospital. He was president of the U. S. Pension Board at Kittanning for thirteen years, president of the Board of Health for a number of years. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief. Dr. Jessop was the prime mover in establishing the present free bridge across the Allegheny River at Kittanning, by establishing a ferry across the river, which finally resulted in the bridge being condemned and made free. He was formerly president of the Armstrong County Medical Society; member of the American Medical Association, State Medical Association, Masonic fraternity, charter member of the Order of Elks. Residence: 125 Arch Street, Kittanning. Business address: South Jefferson Street, Kittanning, Pa.

JOB, Robert:

Analytical chemist; born in Boston, Mass., Oct. 10, 1866; son of Daniel Ward Job and Susan Grey (Adams) Job. He was graduated from the Boston Latin School in 1886, and from Harvard College as A. B., with honorable mention in chemistry in 1890. He married at Reading, Pa., Sept. 3, 1897, Marguerite E. Maltzberger, and they have three children: Gertrude, Robert, Jr., and Margaret C. Mr. Job entered the Test Department of the Philadelphia & Reading Railway at Reading, in 1892, as assistant chemist. He was appointed chemist in 1897, and resigned this position July 1, 1906, to enter into partnership with Booth, Garrett & Blair, analytical and engineering chemists, Philadelphia. In politics Mr. Job is a Republican, and in religious views a Congregationalist. He is a member of the American Chemical Society, the Society of Chemical Industries, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the Franklin Institute, and the Society for Testing Materials. Address: 406 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

JOHNSON, Alba Boardman:

Manufacturer; partner Burnham, Williams & Company, proprietors Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia; born in Pittsburgh, Feb. 8, 1858; of New England ancestry, being descended from Lieutenant Timothy Johnson, who came to Massachusetts Bay about 1677. He was educated in Philadelphia public schools and was graduated from Central

High School, June, 1876. He married, April 30, 1883, Elizabeth T. Reeves, daughter of Biddle Reeves. He was employed at Edge Moor Iron Company, Wilmington, Del., 1878–1879; now member of the firm of Burnham, Williams & Company, proprietors of the Baldwin Locomotive Works. He is president of the Geographical Society of Philadelphia, vice-president of the Pocono Pines Assembly and Summer Schools; trustee of Jefferson Medical College and Hospital; member of Merion Cricket Club, Contemporary Club, Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society of Pennsylvania, and Lawyer's Club of New York. Residence: Rosemont, Montgomery County, Pa.

JOHNSON, Alfred C.:

Consul general; was appointed consul at Stuttgart, May 13, 1893; retired, August, 1897; appointed vice-consul-general at Dresden, Oct. 7, 1898. Address: Dresden, Saxony.

JOHNSON, Emory Richard:

Professor of transportation and commerce; born at Waupun, Wis., March 22, 1864; son of Eli and Angeline (Nichols) Johnson. He was graduated from the University of Wisconsin as B. L. 1888 and M. L. 1891 and from the University of Pennsylvania as Ph. D. in 1893. He was instructor in economics in Haverford College, 1893–1896; professor of transportation and commerce, University of Pennsylvania, since 1896. Dr. Johnson served as expert on transportation with the United States Industrial Commission, 1899; member of the Isthmian Canal Commission, 1899–1904; and as expert for the United States Census Bureau on the valuation of railroad property, 1904–1905. He is a member of the editorial board engaged in preparing an Economic History of the United States for the Carnegie Institution, and since 1901 has been editor of the Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; also author of American Railway Transportation; Ocean and Inland Transportation; also monographs and papers on kindred subjects. He is a member of the American Economic Association, Geographical Society of Philadelphia, City Club of New York, Cosmos Club of Washington, and City Club of Philadelphia. Address: 516 South 44th Street, Philadelphia.

JOHNSON, Frederick Charles:

Newspaper editor, physician; born in Marquette, Wis., March 2, 1853; son of Wesley Johnson and Cynthia (Green) Johnson; and is descendant in the fifth generation from William Johnson, who immigrated from England about 1660, settling in New Haven, Conn., and later was one of the founders of Wallingford, Conn. He was educated in public schools in Wisconsin and Pennsylvania, took a partial course at Ripon College, Wis., and after engaging for ten years in business pursuits and newspaper correspondence at Wilkes-Barré, entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, from which, after a three years' course, he was graduated as M. D., in 1883. Dr. Johnson married at Oshkosh, Wis., in 1885, Georgia Post, of Knoxville, Tenn., and they have three children: Ruth, born in 1887; Frederic G., born in 1890, and Margaret, born in 1899. After his graduation he was serving as resident physician of the Wilkes-Barré City Hospital, but instead of engaging in practice he purchased the Wilkes-Barré Record, of which he is still the proprietor. Dr. Johnson is a member of the American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Luzerne County Medical Society, Lehigh Valley Medical Society, Wyoming Historical Society (and its historiographer), Moravian Historical Society, Minisink Valley Historical Society, Wyoming Commemorative Association (and its secretary), Sons of the Revolution, New England Society, Pennsylvania Society, Board of Trade; director of the Young Men's Christian Association; member of the Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Tuberculosis, Civil Service Reform Association, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, State Editorial Association. Dr. Johnson is a Republican in politics, and was a presidential elector in 1904; he served for several years on the committee appointed by the State Board of Public Charities to inspect the public institutions of Luzerne County, and has also served as prison commissioner under appointment of the county court. When the project for establishing a free sanatorium for tuberculosis at White Haven was being developed, Dr. Johnson prepared a paper outlining the projected enterprise, which was read before the Luzerne County Medical Society and afterward was distributed among the members of the Pennsylvania Legislature as an argument for the initial appropriation from the State Treasury. Dr. Johnson furnishes the Luzerne County Medical Society each year, with the vital statistics of the City of Wilkes-Barré. He is also author of a paper read before the Wyoming

Historical and Geological Society on the Pioneer Physicians of Wyoming Valley from 1775 to 1825, and is the author of a paper on the Pioneer Women of Wyoming Valley, and another on Count Zinzendorf and the Moravian Movement in the Wyoming Valley, as well as of other historical papers and translations of German poetry into English. Dr. Johnson is a vestryman of St. Stephen's Episcopal Church, and a member of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew; and he is also a member of the Westmoreland, Wyoming Valley Country and Wyoming Valley Camera Clubs, the Masonic Order and the Heptasophs. Address: The Wilkes-Barré Record, Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

JOHNSON, George K.:

President of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; born in Bucks County, Pa., Dec. 11, 1848, of Quaker parentage. He was educated in the Friends' Academy and at the Friends' Central School in Philadelphia, from which latter institution he was graduated in 1866. He began his business career as a clerk in a Philadelphia manufacturing house, and in 1880 started in business for himself as a member of the firm of Belknap, Johnson & Powell, manufacturers of umbrellas, which became the largest concern in that trade in the United States. Mr. Johnson became a member of the Board of Trustees of The Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, many years ago, was elected vice-president of the company in April, 1897, and continued in that office until the death of Mr. Harry F. West, when he succeeded him in the presidency of the company, in which office he continues. Mr. Johnson is a director of the Camden (N. J.) National Bank, and a trustee of many large estates. He is a member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia. Residence: Langhorne, Pa. Office address: Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, Philadelphia.

JOHNSON, Howard Cooper:

Lawyer; born in Camden, N. J., Jan. 18, 1876; son of George K. Johnson and Sallie K. (Cooper) Johnson. He was graduated from Swarthmore College, as B. L., in 1896, and University of Pennsylvania, as LL. B., in 1899. He married in Baltimore, Md., April 16, 1903, Edith Lamb, and they have one son: Robert E. L. Johnson, born in 1904. He studied law under Hon J. Willis Martin, and was admitted to the bar June 16, 1899. Mr. Johnson is director and solicitor of I. H. Johnson, Jr., Company, Incorporated; junior counsel of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; director and solicitor of the First Mortgage Guarantee and Trust Company, solicitor of Swarthmore National Bank, director of Swarthmore Stock Association, Byberry Turnpike Company, and the Bustleton and Somerton Turnpike Company. He is an Independent Republican in politics, and a member of the Society of Friends. Mr. Johnson is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the Law Association of Philadelphia, Law Academy, trustee of Swarthmore College, manager of the Preston Retreat; trustee of Home for Destitute Colored Children, director of the Public Education Association of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Delta Upsilon fraternity, Book and Key, Swarthmore College Alumni Association, General Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania, Law Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania, Site and Relic Society of Germantown, Union League, University Club, Bucks County Country Club, and Swarthmore Club. Residence: 6702 Cresheim Road, Germantown. Business address: 606–607 Commonwealth Trust Building, Philadelphia.

JOHNSON, Isaac:

Jurist; born in Delaware County, Pa. He served through the Civil War, which he left with the rank of captain; made the law his profession, after serving for many years as prothonotary and clerk of the courts of Delaware County. Captain Johnson had the distinction of being the only man ever admitted to the county bar without a formal examination, Judge Clayton admitting him to practice on the motion of ex-Judge Broomall, who said that Mr. Johnson's qualifications for legal practice were too well known to render an examination necessary. He became very successful as a lawyer and highly popular as a public speaker, especially on patriotic themes, and on the death of Judge Clayton, in January, 1900, he was appointed by Governor Stone to succeed him as president judge. He was elected to this office in the November election for the ten years' term. Address: Media, Pa.

JOHNSON, John G.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1840, and all his life a resident of that city. He received a common school education, graduating from the Central High School, and subsequently entering the office of William F. Judson, for the study of law. He married late in life, his wife being Mrs. Morrell, a daughter of John

Hare Powell, and long a leader of fashion in Philadelphia. He has no children, but his stepson, Mr. Edward de V. Morrell, has occupied a prominent position, having attained the position of brigadier-general in the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and represented Philadelphia in the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses. He was admitted to the bar Feb. 7, 1863, and continued in association with Mr. Judson, making steady and rapid progress in his profession, and became the special counsel of various large corporations. He had the good fortune, on the death of Mr. Judson, to be chosen to succeed him as counsel for the Pennsylvania Company for Insurance on Lives and Granting Annuities, a corporation having business connections in every part of the United States. With this important financial company Mr. Johnson remains connected, and he has conducted its legal business in the greater number of the States, this fact aiding to spread his reputation widely and give him the standing, in the opinion of many, of being the most eminent lawyer in this country. Among the numerous great cases in which he has been prominently concerned is that of the Northern Securities Company, one of the great events in the recent legal history of the United States. He might have attained to the highest honors, such as that of attorney-general of the United States, or justice of the United States Supreme Court, tenders of both those high offices being made him, but he has steadily declined, and the only office he has held is the minor one of a commissioner of Fairmount Park. Mr. Johnson's one recreation is that of enjoyment of art and the study and purchase of noted pictures, of which he has gradually acquired a large and highly valuable collection, which fills his house till there is hardly a square inch of wall space not covered by some notable canvas, while valuable pictures stand about the floor, resting upon chairs and tables, behind sofas, etc. His fine taste and high judgment in this direction have become so widely known that his reputation as a judge in art is only second to that of his skill in law, and other collectors have eagerly availed themselves of his aid in adding gems to their galleries. This has been especially the case with the fine collection of P. A. B. Widener, which was chosen under his assistance and advice. The city of Philadelphia has availed itself of his judgment in the selection of pictures for the well-chosen Wilstach gallery in Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park, and his own splendid collection will very probably be donated to that city for public display, whenever the proposed fireproof municipal art building is erected. Residence: 406 South Broad Street. Office address: Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

JOHNSON, William W.:

Merchant; born in West Middlesex, Pa., April 6, 1868; son of Jacob M. Johnson and Emma T. (Eakin) Johnson. He was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., with the degree of A. B., in 1890, and A. M. in 1893. He married in Cleveland, Ohio, Nov. 30, 1894, Margaret B. Byers. He has been engaged in mercantile business since 1890, and is vice-president of the First National Bank. He was elected member of the Legislature in November, 1904, and served in the sessions of 1905 and 1906; member of important committees. Mr. Johnson is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the Kedron Lodge of Masons, Norman Chapter, and Rebecca Commandery of Knights Templar; also of the Commercial Club, and Eagles Club. Address: West Middlesex, Pa.

JOHNSTON, John Lloyd:

Major, United States Army; retired; born in Pennsylvania, May 10, 1841. He entered the Union service in the Civil War, and was corporal, Company H., Second Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20 to July 26, 1861; first sergeant, Company H, 148th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 8, 1862; first lieutenant, Sept. 8, 1862; captain, Nov. 15, 1863; honorably mustered out June 1, 1865; captain, Third United States Veteran Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 8, 1865; honorably mustered out April 21, 1866; commissioned in the Regular service as first lieutenant Twenty-First Infantry, June 28, 1866; regimental adjutant, June 2, 1868 to April 5, 1869; regimental quartermaster, 1869–1874; captain, May 29, 1874; retired June 28, 1878; brevetted captain, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the first assault on Petersburg, Va.; promoted to major U. S. A., retired, April 23, 1904. Address: Union League Club, Philadelphia.

JONES, Charles Henry:

Lawyer; born in Beverly, N. J., Sept. 13, 1837; son of J. Glancy Jones and Anna (Rodman) Jones. He received his education of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y. He married in Philadelphia, Pa., April 20, 1872, Kate Evelyn Sauk, and they have three chil-

dren: Evelyn Glancy, C. Rodman, and Anna Rodman, wife of Robert M. Drayton. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, May 6, 1863; attaché of the American Legation to Austria, 1859; solicitor to Commissioners of Fairmount Park, 1869–1874; candidate of Democratic party for city solicitor, 1874; counsel for Centennial Exhibition Commission, 1876; special deputy collector of customs of Philadelphia, 1885; vice-president of the Trust Company of North America. Mr. Jones is author of: A Pedestrian Tour through Switzerland; Recollections of Venice, A Trip to the Neusiedlerlee; Memoir of William Rodman; A Digest of Park Laws and Ordinances; Davault's Mills, a novel; History of the Campaign for the Conquest of Canada, 1887; Genealogy of the Rodman Family; Life and Public Services of J. Glancy Jones; The Campaign on the Neshaminy; Sketch of Captain Gustavus Conyngham; Sketch of Old St. Patrick's Church, Philadelphia. Mr. Jones is a Democrat in political faith, and an Episcopalian in religious belief. He is chairman of the Board of Managers of the Sons of the Revolution, president of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; chairman of the Board of Managers of Christ Church Hospital; member of the Vestry of St. Peter's Church and deputy to the Diocesan Convention; and member of the Society of Colonial Wars. Residence: Rydal, Pa. Office: 1224 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

JONES, Charles Reading:

Prohibition reformer and journalist; born on a farm near Philadelphia, Nov. 9, 1862; son of Charles and Esther (Harding) Jones. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia. He married in 1882, Bertha I. Hoar. He was a member of the firm of Charles Jones & Sons, 1880–1890; secretary and manager of the Frink, Barcus & Jones Manufacturing Company, saddlery and harness, Philadelphia, 1890–1893; publisher Tabernacle Magazine, 1880–1887; The People, 1900–1905 (president); The Horseman's Guide, 1885–1890; The Harness Journal, 1886–1891. He was chairman of the Philadelphia County Prohibition Party, 1892–1897; chairman of the Pennsylvania Prohibition State Committee, 1897–1905, and since Jan. 6, 1905, has been chairman of the National Committee of the Prohibition Party. Address: 92 La Salle Street, Chicago.

JONES, Constant Eakin:

Secretary of the S. S. White Dental Manufacturing Company; born in Philadelphia, March 20, 1861; son of Samuel Tatem Jones and Adelaide S. (Eakin) Jones. He received his education in the University of Pennsylvania, and at the United States Military Academy, 1880–1881. He married in New Orleans, La., March 2, 1886, Mary Eleanor Lyons, and they have had two children: Marion Lyons Jones, born in 1892, and Samuel Tatem Jones, who died at the age of seventeen. Mr. Jones began business with the firm of Morris Wheeler & Company, iron and steel merchants, then formed the firm of Stephen & Jones and Cason & Jones, iron commission, and was elected secretary of the S. S. White Dental Manufacturing Company in April, 1901. In politics Mr. Jones is a Republican, and in religious belief an Episcopalian. He is a member of the Society of the War of 1812, the Sons of the Revolution, and the Delta Phi fraternity. Residence: 4711 Chester Avenue, Philadelphia. Office address: Twelfth and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia.

JONES, Henry Edwin:

Clergyman; born in Easton, Pa., July 5, 1863; son of William Jones and Julia (Baumgard) Jones. He was educated in the public schools, Ursinus College, and Ursinus School of Theology. He married in Easton, Pa., March 23, 1893, Emma C. Kepler, and they have one daughter: Marion Kepler Jones, born in 1894. Mr. Jones was professor in a business college at the age of seventeen; ordained to the ministry in 1893; field secretary of Ursinus College, 1894–1897, increasing the number of students and adding $30,000, to the financial strength of the college. He was instrumental in building four churches, organized two churches in Philadelphia; made one self-supporting in less than two years, the J. Addison Henry Memorial. Dr. Jones is author of a book entitled: The Dark Side of a City. He is now pastor of the J. Addison Henry Memorial Presbyterian Church. He is a Prohibitionist in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious faith. Residence: 6051 Lansdowne Avenue, Philadelphia.

JONES, Henry Lawrence:

Clergyman; born in New York, May 30, 1839; son of Rev. Dr. Lot Jones, and Lucy Ann (Bullard) Jones. He was graduated from Columbia College as A. B., 1858, A. M., 1861, and received the honorary degree of S. T. D., 1892. He married, Oct. 6, 1869, Sarah Eastman Coffin. He was ordered deacon, May, 1861, and priest, May, 1863; was

assistant to his father at the church of the Epiphany, New York, 1861–1863; organized the parish and was rector of Christ Church, 1863–1874, erecting a handsome stone edifice, which was consecrated in 1868; rector St. Stephen's Church, Wilkes-Barré, Pa., since 1874. He has added seven missions to the parish and erected several church buildings. Mr. Jones has been a member of the Standing Committee of the Diocese of Central Pennsylvania for over thirty years, and a deputy to the General Convention of the Episcopal Church for the same length of time. He is a life member of the New York Historical Society; vice-president of the Wyoming Historical and Geological Society; president of the Osterhout Free Library. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

JONES, John H.:

President of the Pittsburgh-Buffalo Coal Company; born in Greenock, Allegheny County, Oct. 7, 1866. He was educated in the public schools of Monongahela, finishing with a business education in Pittsburgh. When he was seventeen years old he was made a mine foreman; was next promoted to general superintendent, and by the time he attained his majority he was manager of his father's extensive mining interests. In 1890, he was instrumental in forming the James Jones & Sons Company, which was absorbed by the Monongahela combine in 1899; the Pittsburgh and Buffalo Company was formed later and has been an important factor in the Western Pennsylvania coal trade. He is also treasurer of the Johnetta Coal Company and the Washington and Greene Railroad Company; he was active in the organization of the Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke Company and became one of its leading officers. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

JONES, Richard Mott:

Head master William Penn Charter School; born at South China, Maine, June 29, 1843; son of Eli and Sibyl (Jones) Jones. He was graduated from Haverford College in 1867; was president of the Literary Society; president of class in senior year; valedictorian, class day orator, and in 1876 alumni orator, and he received the degree of LL. D. from Haverford College in 1891 and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1902. He married at South China, Maine, June 5, 1873, Annie Virginia Costello of Bangor, Maine. Mr. Jones was head master of Oak Grove Seminary, Maine, 1870–1874, and since 1875 has been head master of the William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia. He is a member of the Society of Friends. Residence: The Gladstone, Philadelphia. Office address: 8 South Tweltfh Street, Philadelphia.

JONES, Robert Evan:

Banker; born at Upper Mount Bethel, Pa., Aug. 9, 1848. He was graduated from Lafayette College in the class of 1869, and received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. He taught school from 1869 to 1872, and studied law while so occupied; and he was admitted to the bar of Northampton County at Easton, Pa., in 1872. He was president of the Board of Control in 1875; member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1877–1878; appointed United States National Bank Examiner in 1885, and at the expiration of his term of service engaged in banking at Easton, where he is now president of the Easton Trust Company. Address: Easton, Pa.

JONES, Rufus M.:

Professor of philosophy; born in South China, Maine, Jan. 25, 1863. He was prepared for college at the Friends' School, Providence, R. I.; was graduated from Haverford College in 1885; studied in Heidelberg University; the University of Pennsylvania, and Harvard, and received the degrees of A. M. and Litt. D. He married first, in 1888, Sarah H. Coutant, of Ardonia, N. Y., who died in 1899, and second, in 1902, Elizabeth B. Cadbury, of Philadelphia. He taught at the Friends' School, Providence, R. I., and at Oak Grove Seminary, Vassalboro, Maine, and has been professor of philosophy, at Haverford College, since 1894. He is editor of the American Friend and author of: Life of Eli and Sybil Jones, 1889; Practical Christianity, 1899; A Dynamic Faith, 1901; A Boy's Religion from Memory, 1902; George Fox, an Autobiography, 1903; Social Law in the Spiritual World, 1904; Double Search: Atonement and Prayer, 1906. Address: Haverford, Pa.

JONES, Samuel Roberts:

Lieutenant-colonel, United States Army; born at Tamaqua, Pa., Feb. 6, 1845; appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet to Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1862; was graduated and promoted second lieutenant Fourth Artillery, June 17, 1867; first lieutenant, Aug. 22, 1871; was regimental quartermaster, Dec. 9, 1887, to Jan. 24, 1891; captain, Jan. 24, 1891; transferred to Quartermaster's Department, April 20, 1892; major Quar-

termaster Volunteers, May 12, 1898; quartermaster "First Expedition" to Philippine Islands, May 25, 1898; chief quartermaster 1st Division, 8th Army Corps, July 27 to Aug. 17, 1898; major-quartermaster United States Army, Nov. 1, 1900; lieutenant-colonel, deputy quartermaster-general, Aug. 17, 1903. Address: Candler Building, Atlanta, Ga.

JONES, Woodruff:

Chemical manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 13, 1841; grandson of Isaac C. Jones, a Philadelphia merchant in the East India trade. He was educated in several Philadelphia schools, obtaining his higher education in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated from the Department of Arts in 1860. He then took a position with Crew, Rogers & Crew, manufacturing chemists, at the same time attending lectures in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. During the war he was second lieutenant in the First Philadelphia Battery, and served through the Antietam and Gettysburg campaigns. Subsequently he engaged in the manufacture of chemical and pharmaceutical preparations until 1878, when he entered the white lead, oil and color factory of John T. Lewis & Brother, of which company he became secretary and treasurer on its incorporation in 1889, and in 1907, he was elected vice-president and treasurer. These positions he still retains. Mr. Jones was one of the founders of the Science and Art Club of Germantown. Address: 5503 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

JORDAN, Francis, Jr.:

Merchant and archæologist; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 28, 1843; son of Francis Jordan. He was graduated from Nazareth Hall, at Nazareth Pa. He married, in Philadelphia, Dec. 7, 1875, Mary A. Harding. After leaving college he engaged in business and is now an importer of chemicals. He has also taken great interest in archæological research; and he is vice-president of the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society; a member American Philosophical Society. Author of: Aboriginal Village Sites in the Middle Atlantic States, and various contributions to the publications of the Smithsonian Institution and to scientific societies. Residence: 2228 Spruce Street. Office: 127 North Water Street, Philadelphia.

JORDAN, John Woolf:

Librarian; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 14, 1840; son of Francis Jordan and Emily (Woolf) Jordan. He received his education in private and Moravian schools and received the degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College. He is librarian of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and has been editor of the Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography since 1886. He served as commissary-sergeant in Starr's Battery, attached to the Thirty-second Regiment of Pennsylvania Militia, and he served throughout the Gettysburg Campaign. In politics he is a Republican. Dr. Jordan is a commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Archives, and of the Valley Forge Park of Pennsylvania; registrar of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and vice-president of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Dr. Jordan married in Philadelphia, Anne Page, and they have three children: Wilfred, born in 1884; Helen, born in 1887, and Bevan P. Y., born in 1892. Residence: 806 North Forty-first Street, Philadelphia. Address: 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

JUNKIN, Joseph de Forest:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, April 16, 1855; is a son of George and Jeanie de Forest Junkin; attended school of John W. Faires until 1870; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Department of Arts, 1874, B. A., and received degree of M. A., 1877. He was admitted to the bar in 1877, and has been in active practice in Philadelphia since then, representing large corporate interests in all parts of the United States. Mr. Junkin is on the Board of Directors of Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia, Jefferson Medical College and Lafayette College and Lawyers' Club, and is a member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia, Art Club, Lawyers' Club, Law Association, Penn Club, Bachelors' Barge Club, New York Yacht Club, Sons of the Revolution, St. Andrew's Society, Orpheus Club and Country Club. Address: Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.

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KAISER, Julius Adam:

Passed assistant engineer, U. S. Navy; born in and appointed from District of Columbia, as third assistant engineer (midshipman), Sept. 8, 1863; promoted second assistant engineer (master), July 25, 1866; retired (master), July 8, 1873; promoted lieutenant (junior grade), retired list, March 3, 1873; promoted by special act to passed

assistant engineer from Oct. 13, 1868 (lieutenant). He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Military Order of Foreign Wars, and Naval Order of the United States. Address: 524 Locust Avenue, Germantown, Philadelphia.

KARMANY, Lincoln:

Lieutenant-colonel, United States Marine Corps; appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet midshipman, September, 1877; naval cadet, August, 1882; appointed in the Marine Corps as second lieutenant, July, 1883; promoted first lieutenant, August, 1889; captain, February, 1898. He served on Iowa, North Atlantic Squadron, 1898; at Marine Barricks, Navy Yard, Washington, Oct. 19, 1899; Marine Barracks, Naval Academy, Oct. 15, 1900; ordered to Brooklyn, Dec. 28, 1901; commissioned major, Jan. 11, 1900; Marine Barracks, Olonyapa, P. I., since April 25, 1902, to 1905; promoted lieutenant-colonel, Dec. 9, 1904; commanding Marine Barracks, Mare Island, Calif., and in charge of Naval Prison since Oct. 2, 1905. Address: Marine Barracks, Mare Island, Calif.

KASSABIAN, Mihran K.:

Physician; born at Cesaria, Cappadocia, Asia Minor (Turkey), Aug. 25, 1870. He was graduated from Argeus High School, an American missionary school, in 1887, and afterwards became a teacher in that institution. After working in several cities at photographic art, he took up the study of medicine, in October, 1895, at the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1898. He entered the Medical Corps of the United States Army, serving until honorably discharged six months later; then entered upon the practice of his profession, devoting most of his time to medical electricity and teaching electro-therapeutics, and taking charge of the X-Ray Laboratory in the hospital. He was organizer and chief director of the Röntgen X-Ray Laboratory and Electro-Therapeutic Department of the Philadelphia General Hospital. Dr. Kassabian was a delegate to the American Congress for Tuberculosis, which met in New York City, in 1902, and is now a member of the council of that body. He represented the American Medical Association, the American Röntgen Ray Society and American Electro-Therapeutic Association as their delegate to the International Congress of Physiotherapy, and to the International Congress for the Study of Radiology and Ionization, which met in Liege, Belgium. He is author of: Röntgen Rays and Electro-Therapeutics, 1908 (Lippincott). He is a Republican in politics. Address: 301 Professional Building, Philadelphia.

KAUFFMAN, Reginald Wright:

Novelist and journalist; born at Columbia, Pa., Sept. 8, 1877; son of Andrew John Kauffman, lawyer, and Anna Fausset (Bruner) Kauffman. He comes of an old Pennsylvania family, the first American representative of which, Christian Kauffman, came to this country from Germany in 1717 and settled at once in Manor Township, Lancaster County, (then Proprietor's Manor, Chester County). He was educated in the public schools of his native place, at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and at Harvard. Mr. Kauffman married in New York, Sept. 4, 1907, Mary Marshall, daughter of John Frederick Pullen. He was reporter on the local staff of the Philadelphia Press, 1897–98; then on its editorial staff, as a writer of editorials and assistant literary editor, 1898–1904; 1904–07, associate editor, Saturday Evening Post; 1907, associate editor, The Delineator; now special writer and dramatic critic, Philadelphia North American, and special literary adviser to the firm of Henry Altemus Co., publishers. He is the author of: Jarvis of Harvard, 1901; The Things That Are Cæsar's, 1902; The Chasm (in collaboration with E. C. Carpenter), 1903; Miss Frances Baird, Detective, 1906; The Bachelor's Guide to Matrimony, 1907; The Book of Love, 1908; and he is a regular contributor to The Smart Set, Ainslee's, Red Book, Century, Bookman, Reader, etc. Weekly contributor of Poor Richard Jr's. Philosophy to Saturday Evening Post. Member of the Harvard Club of Philadelphia, Merion Cricket Club, The Pegasus, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Pennsylvania-German Society, Mt. Horeb Lodge, No. 528, F. and A. M., etc. Residence: Philadelphia, Pa. Office: Philadelphia North American, Philadelphia.

KAYE, John William:

Clergyman, author; born in Huddersfield, Yorkshire, Eng., Jan. 9, 1846; son of Thomas Kaye and Lucy (Cully) Kaye. He came to America in 1852 and settled in Philadelphia; was a student at the University of Pennsylvania, 1870–1872; was graduated from Princeton, A. B., in 1874; Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church, Philadelphia, 1876. He served in the Pennsylvania Militia during the Lee invasion, June–July, 1863; private in the Third Pennsylvania Vol-

unteers, 1864–1865, becoming second lieutenant, June, 1865. He was ordered deacon, 1876, and priest, 1877, in the Protestant Episcopal Church; was rector of St. Timothy's, Philadelphia, 1883–1888; chaplain of Lehigh University, 1888–1889; rector All Saints', Norristown, Pa., 1890–1894; assistant rector of St. David's since 1894. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Mr. Kaye is author of: Luray Cave, Flight, Capture and Imprisonment of Jefferson Davis, Night Ascent of Vesuvius, The Royal Tomb at Charlottenburg. Address: 2820 Broad Street, Philadelphia.

KEECH, William Henry:

Merchant; born in Washington County, Pa., July 17, 1854. He was educated in the public schools. After some preliminary mercantile service he engaged in business for himself, opening in 1879 upon Fourth Avenue, Pittsburgh. Retired from mercantile business October, 1906. But his mercantile business had absorbed only a portion of his energy, and for years he has been closely identified with the street railway interests of Pittsburgh, having taken a leading part in the construction and management of the various lines. He has been an officer in several of these lines, being a director of the United Traction and the Second Avenue Traction Companies, and president of the Pleasant Valley and Federal Street Lines. He is also prominent in financial matters, being a director of the Pittsburgh National Bank of Commerce and of the City Insurance Company; director National Bank of Western Pennsylvania and Real Estate Trust Company. Address: Pittsburgh.

KEEFER, Frank Royer:

Surgeon, U. S. Army; born in Venango County, Pa., Oct. 10, 1865; son of John B. Keefer and Caroline (Royer) Keefer. He was graduated from Dickinson College as Ph. B. in 1885, and later A. M., and from the University of Pennsylvania, as M. D. in 1889. He married in San Antonio, Tex., Feb. 18, 1903, Mary Cornelia Terrell. He was interne at Philadelphia Hospital, 1889–1890; assistant surgeon, U. S. A., with rank of first lieutenant, June 6, 1890; captain, June 6, 1895, and major, June 30, 1902. Major Keefer served in the Philippines during the war with Spain, and subsequently Philippine insurrection and was promoted major of volunteers, Oct. 1, 1899. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connections. He is a member of the Chi Phi college fraternity, Sons of the American Revolution, Army and Navy Club of Washington, and Army and Navy Club of Manila, P. I. Address: Care Adjutant-General, U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.

KEEN, Gregory Bernard:

Curator and secretary of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, March 3, 1844; son of Joseph Swift and Lucy Ann (Hutton) Keen. He was graduated as A. B. from the University of Pennsylvania, 1861, and received the degree of A. M. in 1864, and LL. D. from Gustavus Adolphus College in 1907. He was graduated at the Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Philadelphia. He married in 1885, Stella Maria, daughter of John Marshall and Hanna Martina (Hanson) Watson, of Philadelphia. Ordained deacon of the church in 1866; resigned this office and became a Catholic in 1868; and during 1869 and 1870 he traveled in Europe. He attended lectures in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1870–1871; was professor of mathematics in the Theological Seminary of St. Charles Barromeo at Overbrook, Pa., 1871–1872, and for several years devoted himself to the study of Greek literature. He was corresponding secretary of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1880–1898; librarian of the University of Pennsylvania, 1887–1897; and librarian of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1898–1903, when he became curator of that society. As executor of Professor George Allen, LL. D., he prepared a catalogue of his famous Chess Library, printed in 1878; edited the Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, 1883–1884, contributing translations of various Dutch and Swedish manuscripts and pamphlets relating to the early Swedish colony on the Delaware, as well as a series of articles on The Descendants of Jöran Kyn, the founder of Upland, his first American ancestor; wrote the chapters on New Sweden and New Albion in the Narrative and Critical History of America, edited by Justin Winsor; prepared the catalogue of the Collection of Autographs formed by Ferdinand Julius Dreer, privately printed in 1890-1893. He was a delegate to the Columbian Catholic Congress at Chicago in 1893. Dr. Keen has been historiographer of the Alumni Society of the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania since 1890, is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, American Philosophical Society, American Catholic Historical Society, Pennsylvania Society

of Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812, registrar of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, and historian of the Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars. Address: 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

KEEN, William Williams:

Surgeon; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 19, 1837; son of William Williams and Susan (Budd) Keen. His ancestor, Jöran (i. e. George) Kyn, came from Upland, Sweden, in 1642, in the expedition of Governor Printz, and was the founder of Chester, Pa. He was graduated from Brown University in 1859, from Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1862; and received the degree of LL. D. from Brown University, 1892; Northwestern University, 1903; University of Toronto, 1904; University of Edinburgh, 1905, and Yale, 1906, and the honorary degrees of M. D. from Griefswald in 1906, and of Ph. D. from the University of Upsala in 1907. Dr. Keen married at Fall River, Mass., Dec. 11, 1867, Emma Corinna Borden, who died in 1886, leaving four children: Corinne (now Mrs. Walter J. Freeman), Florence, Dora, and Margaret (now Mrs. Howard Butcher, Jr.). Before his graduation in medicine he was appointed assistant surgeon of the Fifth Massachusetts Volunteer Regiment in 1861; was acting assistant surgeon of the United States Army from 1862 to 1864; studied in Europe from 1864 to 1866, and since then has practised surgery in Philadelphia. Dr. Keen was lecturer on pathological anatomy in Jefferson Medical College form 1866 to 1875; professor of artistic anatomy in the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts from 1876 to 1890; professor of surgery in the Woman's Medical College from 1884 to 1889; and has been professor of surgery at Jefferson Medical College from 1889 until 1907, when he resigned his chair and was made professor emeritus. Dr. Keen is a member of many medical societies; was president of the American Surgical Association in 1898, of the American Medical Association in 1899, the College of Physicians of Philadelphia in 1900, the Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons in 1903, and the American Philosophical Society in 1908. Since 1894 he has been a foreign corresponding member of the Société de Chirurgie de Paris, Société Belge de Chirurgie and the Clinical Society of London; and he is an honorary fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of England, Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Chirurgie, and the Società Italiana di Chirurgia. He is author of several works on surgery, the latest of which is Keen's Surgery (five volumes), 1907. In politics he is a Republican, and in his religious faith a Baptist; and he is author of The History of the First Baptist Church of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, Alpha Delta Phi, University Club, Brown University Club, and the City Club. Address: 1729 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

KEENAN, Thomas Johnston, Jr.:

Editor; born in Pittsburgh, Nov. 22, 1859. He was educated in the Western University of Pennsylvania. He founded, in 1884, the Pittsburgh Press, of which he was editor and proprietor until he sold it in 1901. Mr. Keenan has also been interested in various corporations, and was president of the American Cotton Picker Company. He organized, in 1891, and was the first president, serving two terms, of the International League of Press Clubs; was founder and first president of the Publishers' Press Association, and was elected American member of the World's Bureau of Press Associations in 1900. Mr. Keenan has also been active in public movements and humanitarian efforts, is first vice-president of the Waif Saving Association of the United States; has been president of the Pittsburgh Newsboys' Home since 1891, and raised by popular subscription the $40,000 with which the Pittsburgh Newsboys' Home was built; also raised by popular subscription the fund which erected in Pittsburgh the monument to Stephen C. Foster. He was first vice-president in 1898, and president, 1899, of the League of American Wheelmen. He was on the staff of General Wylie, of the Pennsylvania National Guard, 1886–1888; has been lieutenant-colonel of the 17th Regiment since 1898, and was a member of the staff of Governor Stone in 1899. Address: 5550 Hays Street, East End, Pittsburgh.

KEISER, Elmer E.:

Physician; born in Lewisburg, Pa., Feb. 7, 1863; son of John A. and Sarah J. (Dietrick) Keiser; of Holland ancestry. He was graduated from Bucknell University as A. B. in 1886, and A. M., and from the University of Pennsylvania, Medical Department, as M. D., in 1889. He married in Phœnixville, Pa., 1890, Jeanie Deans (Scotch and Revolutionary ancestry), and they have two sons: Hubert Deans, born in 1893, and Laurence Bolton, born in 1895. He

has been a general practitioner of medicine at Tacony since 1889. He is physician to Frankford Hospital, Philadelphia County Prison (Convict Department), The Old Ladies' Home and St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum, also surgeon to several large industrial establishments. He has served as captain of the First Regiment Infantry, of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, since June 23, 1903. Dr. Keiser is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith. He is a member of the National, State and County Medical Societies. Address: 6933 Tulip Street, Tacony, Philadelphia.

KEITH, Charles Penrose:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 15, 1854; son of Washington Keith and Anne Mathews (Penrose) Keith. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1873. Mr. Keith married in Philadelphia, Dec. 18, 1883, Elizabeth Harvey Wister. He taught school; was librarian pro tem of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania in 1876, and was title examiner, Real Estate Title Insurance and Trust Company of Philadelphia, for ten years. He was chief clerk of the United States Appraiser's office, Philadelphia, 1889–1893. He is author of: The Provincial Councillors of Pennsylvania from 1733 to 1776 and their Descendants, 1883; and The Ancestry of Benjamin Harrison and Notes on Families Related, 1893. In politics he is an Independent, and in religion an Episcopalian, and he is a vestryman of Old Christ Church, Philadelphia. He is a member of the Philadelphia Club and the Germantown Cricket Club. Residence: 321 South Fourth Street. Address: 308 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

KEITH, John DeKalb:

Lawyer; born in Waynesboro, Pa., June 11, 1879; son of William H. and Helen A. (Himes) Keith. He was graduated from Pennsylvania College as B. S. in 1899, and attended the Law Department of the University of Michigan, then returned to Pennsylvania and was admitted to the bar of Adams County, locating in practice in Gettysburg. He has been district attorney of Adams County since January, 1905. He is treasurer and director of the East Berlin Railway Company; receiver of the Berlin Branch Railroad, and director of the Gettysburg Gas Company and of the Emmittsburg Railroad Company; director of the Hanover and McSherrystown Street Railway Company and of the Hanover Light, Heat and Power Company. Mr. Keith served as a private in Company H, 5th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, during the Spanish-American War. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Methodist. He is a Mason, and a member by inheritance of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States. Address: Crawford Building, Gettysburg, Pa.

KELKER, Luther Reily:

State Library official; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Feb. 29, 1848; son of Rudolph Frederick Kelker and Mary Anne (Reily) Kelker. He received his education in the public schools of Harrisburg, and at Harrisburg Academy. He married in Lancaster, Pa., Oct. 7, 1874, Agnes Keyes Pearsol, and they have three children: Rudolph Frederick Kelker, Jr.; John Pearsol Kelker, and Mary Reily Kelker, wife of Roscoe Williams Sturgis, of Mansfield, Ohio. He is custodian of the Division of Public Records, and curator of the Historical Division of the Pennsylvania State Museum. Mr. Kelker is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief. He is a member of the American Historical Association, American Bibliographical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania German Society, one of the organizers and charter-member of the State (Pennsylvania) Federation of Historical Societies, The Presbyterian Historical Society, Historical Society of Dauphin County, Pa., and Hamilton Library Association of Carlisle, Pa.; corresponding member of the Historical Society of York County, honorary member of the Historical Society of Schuylkill County, Pa., and a member of the Pennsylvania History Club. Residence: 128 Walnut Street, Harrisburg. Business address: Division of Public Records, Pennsylvania State Library, Harrisburg, Pa.

KELL, John Fischer:

Lawyer; born at York, Pa., Jan. 30, 1863; son of James Kell and Jane E. (Fischer) Kell. He was educated at York, Pa., 1870–1881, in public and private schools. He married at York, Pa., April 19, 1888. There have been two children: Albert B. (deceased) and John F., Jr., born in 1898. Mr. Kell was admitted to practice law at York, Pa., in the Common Pleas Court, July 14, 1884, and he has since been admitted in United States courts and

higher State courts. In 1888 he was admitted at Omaha, Neb., and in 1893 at Chicago, Ill., and at each of these places was located for a short time. He is a Mason and a member of the Elks; an attendant of the Presbyterian Church, and in politics a Republican. Residence: 549 Madison Avenue, York, Pa. Address: 50 East Market Street, York, Pa.

KELLER, Emil Ernest:

Engineer and manufacturer; born in New York City, Oct. 16, 1863; son of John B. Keller and Susan (Brueck) Keller. He was educated in public schools of New York City, Miss Shaw's private school and public schools in Rochester, until 1875; German-American Institute, Rochester, N. Y., until 1878; self-educated in engineering lines while earning his living. He married, Oct. 23, 1884, Ella Miller, daughter of A. F. and Martha Miller of Attica, N. Y. He learned the machinist trade with Yawman & Erbe, Rochester, N. Y., becoming foreman of a department in 1883; entered into partnership in machine work, 1885; burned out, in 1886; took position as superintendent of the Clark Novelty and Machine Works, Rochester, until 1888; removed to Pittsburgh, Pa., January, 1888, engaging in construction work with the Westinghouse interests on electrical work; placed in charge of all Pittsburgh construction, and contracting in April, 1888; appointed manager of the Chicago territory in November, 1888; resigned to take appointment of electrical engineer of the Department of Electricity, World's Columbian Exposition, in 1891; resigned July, 1892, to accept position of manager and general superintendent, covering all work connected with carrying out contract of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company for lighting, power and exhibits at the Exposition. He was elected vice-president and director of the Westinghouse Machine Company, and removed to Pittsburgh, January, 1894. He is also vice-president and director of the Pittsburgh Meter Company, and director of the Westinghouse Foundry Company, Security Investment Company, Nernst Lamp Company, and the Westinghouse Interworks Railroad Company, all Westinghouse interests located at Pittsburgh; also president Detroit Insulated Wire Company, Detroit, and director Ontario Nickel Company, Worthington, Ont. He has traveled in the United States, Canada, and Europe. Mr. Keller is a Republican in politics, and a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, National Association of Manufacturers of the United States, Franklin Institute, National Civic Federation, American Association for the Advancement of Science, National Geographic Society. His favorite recreations are automobiling, golf, and photographing. He is also a member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh, Oakmont Country Club, Oakmont, Pa., Automobile Club of Pittsburgh, Engineers' Club of New York City. Residence: 201 Murtland Avenue, Pittsburgh. Address: East Pittsburgh, Pa.

KELLER, Henry Frederick:

Chemist; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 15, 1861; son of William Carl Christian Keller, M. D., and Augusta Maria (Cramer) Keller. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S., 1881; was engaged as chemist in various metallurgical industries, 1881–1884; assistant in chemistry in the University of Pennsylvania, 1884–1886, then went for graduate study to the University of Strasburg, whence he was graduated as Ph. D. in 1888. He married at Atlantic City, N. J., in 1892, Henrietta M. Hexamer. He was instructor in general and organic chemistry in the University of Pennsylvania, 1888–1890; professor in the Michigan Mining School, Houghton, Mich, 1890–1892; professor of chemistry since 1892, and head of the Department of Physical Science since 1894, in the Central High School, Philadelphia; also doing a consulting practice as assayer and metallurgical chemist. He is a member of the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia; American Chemical Society, Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft, and American Philosophical Society. He is author of: Experiments in General Chemistry (in collaboration with E. F. Smith); is editor of Greene's Lessons in Chemistry, and American edition Wurtz' Modern Chemistry; contributor to journals. Address: 512 North 34th Street, Philadelphia.

KELLY, A. B.:

Banker; born in Pittsburgh in January, 1837; son of James D. and Sarah (Bennett) Kelly, natives of County Down, Ireland. He was educated in the public schools and Washington and Jefferson College, being a graduate of the latter institution. He married, April 28, 1863, Frances Augusta, daughter of H. Huntingdon and Frances A. Thatcher May of Tionesta, Pa. He began a business career as an operator in the Venango

oil field; from 1861 to 1866 he manufactured tight oil barrels by machinery, in Tionesta, Pa.; he then became an oil producer and lumberman. In 1872 he became a member of the firm of May, Park & Company, bankers, of Tionesta, Pa., and was cashier of the bank from its organization till it was merged into the Forest County National Bank in 1896; he has continued as cashier under the new organization. Mr. Kelly is a member of the Presbyterian Church, has been a ruling elder for more than thirty years and superintendent of the Sabbath School for more than twenty-five years. Address: Tionesta, Pa.

KELLY, Aloysius Oliver Joseph:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, June 13, 1870; son of Dr. Joseph V. and Emma Jane (Ferguson Kelly. He was educated at La Salle College, Philadelphia, from which he received the degrees of A. B. and A. M., and was graduated as M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1891; pursued post-graduate studies in clinical medicine and pathology abroad, 1892–1894, and in 1897. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 30, 1897, Elizabeth Morrison McKnight. He has been connected with the University of Pennsylvania since 1894, and is now assistant professor of medicine and assistant physician to the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania; professor of pathology in the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania; pathologist to the German Hospital of Philadelphia, and physician to St. Agnes' Hospital, Philadelphia. Since 1900 he has been professor of the theory and practice of medicine in the University of Vermont. Dr. Kelly is a member of the Association of American Physicians and editor of the American Journal of the Medical Sciences. Address: 1911 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

KELLY, Edward Smith:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 6, 1836; son of Philip Kelly and Sarah Caroline (Smith) Kelly. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, in the class of 1856, as A. B. and later as A. M. He married in Philadelphia, March 30, 1871, Cornelia H. Thompson. Mr. Kelly is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; manager of the Howard Hospital; member of the Delta Phi fraternity, American Academy of Political and Social Science, National Geographic Society, American Forestry Association, Society of the Alumni (College) University of Pennsylvania, the Presbyterian Historical Society, and of the Union League Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 1528 Pine Street, Philadelphia. Business address: 796 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

KELLY, John P.:

Jurist; born in Oliphant, Luzerne (now Lackawanna) County, Jan. 30, 1862. His education was obtained in the public schools; graduated from the Scranton High School in 1879. He subsequently read law in the office of John B. Collins, and was admitted to the Lackawanna bar in 1883. His early practice was as assistant in the office of Hon. John F. Connelly, then district attorney, and in 1888 he entered into partnership with Joseph O'Brien, under the firm name of O'Brien & Kelly. This partnership continued till April, 1900, when Mr. Kelly was appointed by Governor Stone additional law judge; in the fall of 1901 he was elected to the judgeship for a term of ten years. Judge Kelly is an active Democrat and in 1888 was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature. He served for one term, and in 1891 was elected district attorney for Lackawanna County. Address: Scranton, Pa.

KELLY, Melville Clyde:

Editor and publisher; born in Muskingum County, Ohio, Aug. 4, 1881; son of William Brandon Kelly and Mary (Clark) Kelly. He received his education in public schools and Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio. He taught school in Ohio, 1899–1900; engaged in newspaper business in 1902; was editor and publisher of the Greater Braddock Leader, 1903–1905; organized company and purchased Braddock Daily News, 1905; consolidated with Braddock Evening Herald, 1907. President of Braddock Daily News Publishing Company, Inc., and managing editor, Braddock Daily News-Herald. Mr. Kelly is a Republican in political faith and United Presbyterian in religious belief, and is a member of the board of trustees of the First United Presbyterian Church of Braddock. He is also a member of Valetta Commandery, Knights of Malta and Edgar Thomson Council, Royal Arcanum. Residence: 18 Corey Street. Business address: 520 Braddock Avenue, Braddock, Pa.

KELLY, William Dunham:

Coal operator and merchant; born in Geneva, N. Y., 1852; son of Hon. Luther Kelly and Jeannette E. (Sage) Kelly. He was educated in the schools of

Geneva, N. Y. He married in Waterloo, N. Y., in 1877, Charlotte L. Cook. Mr. Kelly was with J. Langdon and Company, coal operators, of Elmira, N. Y., 1868–1870; secretary and treasurer of McIntyre Coal Company, Elmira, 1871–1884, and president of the Clearfield Bituminous Coal Corporation since 1886. Mr. Kelly is also president of the Dixon Run Land Company; vice-president of the West Branch Coal Company, Tygart's River Coal Company; director of the Beech Creek Railroad Company, Pine Creek Railroad Company, Franklyn and Clearfield Railroad Company, and member of the firm of Gregory C. Kelly & Company. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliations. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Society of the Sons of the American Revolution and Society of the War of 1812, a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, and the Automobile Club of Germantown. Residence: 120 Cliveden Avenue, Mount Airy, Philadelphia. Business address: 418 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

KELTON, Allen Cunningham:

Colonel, United States Marine Corps; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania and commissioned as second lieutenant, U. S. Marine Corps, March 31, 1869; promoted first lieutenant, 1874; captain, June 18, 1890; served throughout the Spanish-American War; brevetted major, June 11, 1898; promoted to colonel, Dec. 27, 1903; commanding Marines at Navy Yard, Boston, until 1906; since then on special duty at Portsmouth. Address: Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.

KEMP, Agnes:

Physician, reformer: born in Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 4, 1823. Her maiden name was Agnes Nininger. She was educated at the Harrisburg Seminary, and was graduated at Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia, 1879. She married, first, Col. William Saunders, and second, in 1860, Joseph Kemp, a lawyer of Hollidaysburg, Pa. She was the first woman member of the Medical Society of Dauphin County, Pa.; practised medicine six years; then traveled abroad nearly four years. Mrs. Kemp has been prominent in the Woman's Christian Temperance Union; active in woman's suffrage, social purity and other reform movements; also active in anti-slavery work. She was selected by the National Peace Convention, in 1898 as delegate to the International Peace Congress, Lisbon, Portugal. After her eightieth birthday, Mrs. Kemp received eighty congratulatory letters, commending her life of devotion to good causes. The Friends Intelligencer, of Philadelphia, recently said of her: "A social gathering of members of the Society of Friends took place recently at Riverton, N. J., at which one of the honored guests was Dr. Agnes Kemp, a long time resident of Harrisburg, Pa. Dr. Kemp has been living for some years at Swarthmore, where her daughter, a professor in Swarthmore College, resides. The aged lady is as sprightly and entertaining in conversation and in her public addresses as ever. She is a philanthropist without guile, a broad-minded Christian and a thorough believer in all good and charitable works." Her daughter, Marie Kemp Hoadley, wife of Professor George A. Hoadley of Swarthmore College, died in 1907. Address: Swarthmore, Pa.

KENDIG, Daniel:

Clergyman, chaplain in the United States Army; born in Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa.; son of Martin Kendig and Rebecca (McFarland) Kendig. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1844. He married in St. Andrew's Church, Philadelphia, June 4, 1856, Josephine Monges; their only child: Henry Monges Kendig, died in infancy. Ordered deacon in 1854, and priest in 1856 in the ministry of the Episcopal Church; he was rector of St. Paul's Church, Chester, Pa., and of the Church of the Advent, Brooklyn, Calif.; appointed chaplain in the United States Army in 1859, becoming captain and major, and retired Nov. 10, 1888. Address: 2100 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

KENNEDY, John M.:

Jurist; born in Oxford, Chester County, Pa., Sept. 19, 1832. He was graduated from Jefferson College in 1855, and read law at Booneville, Mo., under William Douglas and Judge George W. Miller. He was admitted to the bar in Booneville in 1863, but removed the following year to Pittsburgh, where he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. Here he practised actively and successfully till 1891, when the governor appointed him president judge of the Pittsburgh Court of Common Pleas No. 3. In November of the same year Judge Kennedy was elected president judge for a full ten years' term, and was reëlected in 1901 for a second term, which will expire in January, 1912. Address: Pittsburgh.

KENNEDY, Robert Morris:

Surgeon, United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania as naval cadet, May 21, 1885. Resigned May 26, 1887. Appointed assistant surgeon, June 18, 1890; passed assistant surgeon, June 18, 1893; surgeon, Oct. 29, 1901; served on coast survey steamer Bache, 1892; Marion, 1893; coast survey steamer Patterson, 1894; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1897; Bennington, 1898–1901; receiving ship Franklin, 1901; Dixie, 1903; since Oct. 6, 1905, at the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery. Address: Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, Washington, D. C.

KENT, Henry Thomas:

Manufacturer: born in Upper Darby, Delaware County, Pa., Nov. 4, 1854; son of Thomas and Fanny (Leonard) Kent. He was educated in private schools of Philadelphia and Cornell University. He married, Oct. 1, 1885, Louise Leonard of Bridgewater, Mass. After leaving college, he entered his father's woolen mills, and after the death of his father succeeded to the management of the business; contracts largely with the Government for woolen supplies. He is president of the First National Bank, Clifton Heights, Pa.; president and treasurer of the Thomas Kent Manufacturing Company, Clifton Heights, Pa.; president and treasurer of Columbia Worsted Company, Wallingford, Pa.; president of the Bedford Mills Company, Bedford City, Va.; a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Society of Mayflower Descendants, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, New England Society of Pennsylvania, and the Union League Club. Address: Clifton Heights, Pa.

KENT, Mahlon B.:

Bank president; born in Chester County, Pa., Nov. 14, 1841; son of Daniel Kent and Sarah (Brosius) Kent. He was educated in the public school, and in local select schools. He served in the army as emergency volunteer for three months, during the Civil War, being a private in Company A, 30th Pennsylvania Volunteers. He married first, Maranda Brosius, sister of the late Congressman Marriott Brosius, March 27, 1867; she died in 1872; and he married second, in Chester County, Pa., Nov. 14, 1874, Annie Roberts Walton. He taught public school for six years; was United States Indian agent in Nebraska, 1874–1881; and for fifteen years prior to 1900, was engaged in mercantile business. Mr. Kent is president of the Christiana National Bank, president and treasurer of the Christiana Gravity Water Company, and director of the Southern Telephone and Telegraph Company. He is a Republican in political faith; and was president of the Christiana Borough Council for four years. Address: Christiana, Pa.

KEPHART, Samuel Alexander:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet in the Military Academy, June 16, 1888; commissioned additional second lieutenant, Third Artillery, June 11, 1892; second lieutenant, Fourth Artillery, Nov. 28, 1892; first lieutenant, March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; captain, July 1, 1901. Address: Fort Banks, Mass.

KEYSER, Naaman Henry:

Dentist; born in Germantown, Pa., Aug. 10, 1867; son of Alexander Provest Keyser and Emma Rosina (Wolf) Keyser. He was graduated from Germantown Grammar School, and from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery as D. D. S. in 1889. He was married in Germantown, Pa., Jan. 8, 1891, to Emma Rebecca Gessleman, and they have two sons: Clarence Naaman, born Oct. 10, 1892, and Pierson Dirck, born Sept. 16, 1898. He has been engaged in the practice of dentistry from 1889. He was instructor in plate work and crown and bridge work, Pennsylvania Dental College, in 1893 and 1894; traveled extensively over the United States, and in 1904 made a trip to the Pacific Coast. He is one of the authors of The History of Old Germantown, 1907; also author of Old Historic Germantown, published in volume 15 of the Proceeding of Pennsylvania German Society (reprint limited to 300 copies), and a contributor of various articles to dental periodicals, the result of original research. He is a Republican (independent) in politics; member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Dr. Keyser is a member of the Pennsylvania Association of Dental Surgery (president, 1896–1898), a member of the Executive Committee of the Pennsylvania German Society; director of Site and Relic Society of Germantown, 1901; member of the Business Men's Association of Germantown, Germantown Horticultural Society; Washington Council No. 1, Junior Order of American Mechanics; Germantown Assembly, No. 36, Artisans Order Mutual Protection, Washington Camp, Patriotic Order of the Sons of America, Mitchell Lodge No. 296 of Masons. His recreations are the study of local history,

travel, and mechanics. Address: 33 High Street, Philadelphia.

KEYSER, William H.:

Senator and book dealer; born in Philadelphia, in the old district of Spring Garden, May 19, 1855. He received a public school education; learned mercantile business, and is at present a wholesale dealer in school books; member of House of Representatives, sessions of 1885, 1887, 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897 and 1899; reëlected in November, 1900, and served until January 28, 1901, when he resigned to accept the nomination for Senator; was elected to the Senate, Feb. 19, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Francis A. Osbourn, and was reëlected in 1904. Address: 1715 North 11th Street, Philadelphia.

KIEFFER, Charles F.:

Major, surgeon, U. S. Army; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 22, 1870; son of Lorenzo M. Kieffer and Emma (Kolb) Kieffer. He was graduated from La Salle College, Philadelphia, as A. B. in 1888, B. S. in 1889; Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D. in 1891. He married in Fort Omaha, Neb., June 18, 1896, Elizabeth Waring, and they have one daughter: Mary Waring Kieffer, born in 1902. He was appointed first lieutenant, U. S. Army, October, 1891; promoted to captain, October, 1896; appointed major and surgeon, 48th U. S. Volunteers, August, 1899; promoted to major U. S. Army, 1904; served in campaign, siege and surrender of Santiago de Cuba, 1898, Philippine Insurrection, 1899–1902, Army of Cuban Pacification, 1906–1907. Dr. Kieffer is a member of the Loyal Legion, Society of the Army of Santiago, Military Order of the Carabao, Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American War; Society of Foreign Wars, and the Nu Sigma Nu fraternity. His favorite recreation is big game hunting. He is also a member of the Army and Navy Club of Washington, D. C., and the University Club of Denver, Colo. Address: Fort D. A. Russell, Wyoming.

KIESS, Edgar E.:

Manager of summer resort and The Forest Inn at Eagles Mere, Pa.; born in Warrensville, Pa., Aug. 26, 1875; son of Samuel S. Kiess and Annie (Winner) Kiess. He was educated in Lycoming County Normal School at Muncy, Pa. He taught in public schools for two years, and is a member of the firm of Kiess & Emery, general insurance, Hughesville, Pa. Mr. Kiess is secretary, treasurer and manager of the Eagles Mere Company, and secretary and treasurer of the Eagles Mere Chautauqua; member of the Legislature from Lycoming County, now serving second term. He is a Republican in politics, and member of the Methodist Church; is a Knight Templar, 32nd degree Mason, Odd Fellow, member of the Patriotic Order of the Sons of America, Ross Club of Williamsport, Temple Club of Williamsport, Young Men's Republican Club of Williamsport, Harrisburg Club of Harrisburg, and the Pen and Pencil Club of Philadelphia; president Lycoming County Fair Association. Address: Hughesville, Pa.

KIMBLE, Frank P.:

Lawyer; born in Palmyra Township, Pike County, Pa., Oct. 17, 1852. He was educated in the public schools, by private instruction, and at Mansfield State Normal School, 1876. He was principal of the schools at Milford, Del., and of the Wayne County Normal, at Prompton. Mr. Kimble read law with C. S. Minor, Honesdale, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in March, 1886, and was admitted to practice in State Supreme Court in 1888. He has for many years been a school director in Honesdale, and was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1891. In politics he is a Democrat, and he is a Mason and member of the Royal Arcanum. Mr. Kimble has a large practice in Wayne and adjoining counties. Address: Honesdalle, Pa.

KIMMELL, Harry:

Commander, United States Navy, retired; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed from Pennsylvania as naval cadet and entered the Naval Academy, Sept. 28, 1874. He was graduated from the Academy in June, 1878, took two years cruise on U. S. S. Tuscarora, 1878–1880; final graduation, June, 1880; served on the Ranger, Northern Pacific Station, 1880–1883; Alert, Asiatic Station, 1883; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1884–1886; Michigan, Northwestern Lakes, 1887–1888; Blake, 1889–1892. Promoted ensign, Dec. 19, 1882; promoted lieutenant (junior grade), 1890; Hydrographic Office, 1892–1893; receiving ship Franklin, January, 1894; promoted lieutenant, July 31, 1894; Alliance, training ship, 1895; Monterey, Pacific Station, 1896–1898; Naval Academy, Sept. 1, 1899 to 1901; promoted lieutenant-commander, May 12, 1901; Torpedo Station, June to August, 1901; Indiana, 1901–1903; as navigator and executive officer; Ord-

nance Department, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., April, 1904; promoted commander, June 30, 1905, and retired on his own application same date; since then on duty at the Hydrographic Office in Washington. Address: Hydrographic Office, Washington, D. C.

KINGSTON, Henry H.:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, July 7, 1854. He was educated at the Germantown Academy and University of Pennsylvania. He married, Sept. 9, 1875, Frances Allan Hunter, of Philadelphia. Mr. Kingston entered railroad service in 1870, under his father, the general freight agent of the Pennsylvania Railroad; and in 1890 was made general manager, and afterward appointed receiver of the Pennsylvania, Poughkeepsie & Boston Railroad; in 1895 he was appointed general traffic manager of the Lehigh Valley Railroad, from which he retired on June 20, 1903, to take the presidency of the Investment Company of Philadelphia, in which he continues, and he is also vice-president of the Dry Fork Railroad, and a director in many companies. Residence: Chestnut Hill. Office address: North American Building, Philadelphia.

KINSEY, John L.:

Lawyer and city official; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 29, 1846. He was educated at Yale College; studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1872. Here he became active as an attorney in civil practice, while also handling some notable criminal cases. Taking a very active part in Republican politics, he was appointed in 1881 third assistant district attorney under G. S. Graham and in 1882 was nominated for the office of register of wills, but was defeated by a very small adverse machinery. In 1896 he was elected city solicitor of Philadelphia and has been continued in that office by successive reëlections. He had previously served as a school director and for thirteen years as a member of the Board of Public Education. Residence: 1622 Spruce Street. Office address: 476 City Hall, Philadelphia.

KINSLOE, William Augustus:

Editor; born in Knoxville, Tenn., July 26, 1852; son of J. R. G. Kinsloe and Kate (Hefflefinger) Kinsloe. He was educated in public schools, and at Williamsport, Pa., in Dickinson Seminary. He married in Lock Haven, Pa., July 13, 1882, Nellie E. Maish, and they have one daughter: Edith, born in 1887. He has been connected with newspaper work for thirty years, and is now editor of the Lock Haven Express and Republican. He was associate judge of Clinton County for one year by appointment of Governor S. W. Pennypacker. Mr. Kinsloe is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religious affiliation; trustee and treasurer for years of Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church, and was a trustee of the Central State Normal School for a year. He is past regent of the Royal Arcanum, Olympic Council. Residence: 420 West Water Street. Business address: 7 West Main Street, Lock Haven, Pa.

KIPP, George Washington:

Congressman; born in Green Township, Pike County, Pa., March 28, 1847. He was educated in the public schools of his native township. Mr. Kipp was engaged in the lumber business for thirty-five years, but retired from active business several years ago. He is a Democrat in politics; served one term as county commissioner of Wayne County, Pa., in 1880, and in 1906 he was elected on the Democratic ticket as member of the Sixtieth Congress from the Fourteenth Pennsylvania District, composed of the counties of Bradford, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming. Address: Towanda, Pa.

KIRK, David:

Oil operator; born in Scotland, Feb. 15, 1831, and educated in the schools of this country. He started, in 1862, one of the first large oil yards of Pittsburgh. To this he soon added a large refinery. This business was prosperous until the combination between the railroad and the allied Standard interests put a tribute upon it. Mr. Kirk was prominent in all the repeated efforts made by the independent oil men to secure relief from railroad discriminations in the early days, and his was one of the many Pittsburgh firms finally driven out of business by the inequality of freights. In 1877 Mr. Kirk organized the McCalmont Oil Company, a producing concern which has always been successful. In 1887 he became active in the Producers' Protective Association and later in the independent concerns which grew out of it. He was the first president of the Pure Oil Company. Mr. Kirk was one of the chief witnesses examined in 1888 by the House Committee on Manufactures in its investigation of trusts. Office address: Pittsburgh.

KIRK, Ellen Warner Olney:

Author; born in Southington, Conn., Nov. 6, 1842; daughter of Jesse Olney and Elizabeth (Barnes) Olney. She was educated in private school at Stratford, Conn. She married, in 1879, John Foster Kirk. She has written short stories, essays and criticisms and is the author of numerous novels which have enjoyed a high degree of popularity, including: Lesson in Love; A Midsummer Madness; The Story of Margaret Kent; Sons and Daughters; Queen Money; A Daughter of Eve; Walford Ciphers; Maidens Choosing; The Story of Lawrence Garth, A Revolutionary Love Story; The Revolt of a Daughter; Dorothy Deane; Dorothy and Her Friends; Our Lady Vanity; A Remedy for Love; The Apology of Ayliffe; Good Bye, Proud World; Marcia; and other volumes. Address: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

KIRKER, William Bredin:

Prothonotary of Allegheny County; born in Butler, Butler County, Pa., Nov. 21, 1860; in 1864 he removed to Allegheny, where he lived until 1877; then removed to Bellevue, Allegheny County, where he now resides. He was educated in the public schools, and the Western University of Pennsylvania; served as clerk in the prothonotary's office of Allegheny County, and court clerk of Common Pleas Court No. 2; read law with his father, and was admitted to practice in the courts of Allegheny County, Sept. 16, 1893, and two years later in the Supreme Court. He has filled the office of burgess, clerk of Council, justice of the peace, borough solicitor, councilman, and president of the council of Bellevue; has been a member of the Allegheny County Republican Executive Committee for twenty-five years, and was a delegate to the State Convention in 1895. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900: reëlected in November, 1902, and served until 1904, when he was elected to his present office of prothonotary of Allegheny County. Residence: Bellevue, Allegheny County, Pa. Office address: Court House, Pittsburgh.

KIRKPATRICK, William James:

Composer; born Feb. 27, 1838; son of Thompson and Elizabeth (Storey) Kirkpatrick. His father was a well known school and music teacher in Central Pennsylvania. He was educated in common schools and at home; learned the fife, flute, and violin at an early age, and at thirteen the violoncello. When sixteen years old he moved to Philadelphia to learn a trade and study music, singing under T. Bishop and harmony and theory under Leopold Meignen. Later studied with Ettore Barilli, Signor Rondinelli, and organ with D. D. Wood. He began to teach music at the age of twenty; collected and arranged material for his first Gospel song book, Devotional Melodies, which was published in 1859. His second book was a hymn and tune book, The Heart and Voice (1860), Oct., 27, 1861, to Oct. 9, 1862, he served as principal musician (fife major) of the Ninety-first Regular Pennsylvania Volunteers. He did not resume teaching music until 1878, when, after having written a number of popular Gospel songs and Sunday School pieces and edited a few books, it became necessary to give his whole attention to the work of composing music for churches and Sunday schools, choirs, etc., and nearly one hundred books bear his name as editor or associate editor, and include, as publishers, nearly all of the leading houses in the United States and one in London. He is president of The Praise Publishing Co. of Philadelphia. Among his earlier books are Songs of Redeeming Love, Nos. 1 and 2; Songs of Joy and Gladness, Nos. 1 and 2; Finest of the Wheat, Nos. 1, 2 and 3; Anthems and Voluntaries, Infant Praises, etc. More recent books are Young People's Hymnal, Nos. 1, 2 and 3; Children's Praises, Organ Score Anthems, Sunday School Praises, Devotional Songs, Glorious Praises, Jubilant Voices (Hope Pub. Co., Chicago), Redeemer's Praise (Elderkin Co., Chicago), The New Christian Hymn Book (McQuiddy Co., Nashville), The Old Story in Song, Nos. 1 and 2 (Praise Pub. Co.), Joy and Praise (Fillmore Bros., Cincinnati), etc. Winter home: "Sunnycroft," Winter Park, Fla. Address: 2009 North 15th Street, Philadelphia.

KIRKPATRICK, William Sebring:

Lawyer; born in Easton, Pa., April 21, 1844; son of Newton and Susan (Sebring) Kirkpatrick. He was graduated from Lafayette College as A. B. in 1863 (later A. M.); afterward received the degree of LL. D. from Washington and Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, and from Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg. He married in Easton, Pa., May 25, 1873, Elizabeth H. Jones, and they have two sons: William Huntingdon, born Oct. 2, 1885, and Donald M., born March 17, 1887. He studied law with H. D. Maxwell, president judge of the Third District of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar of Northampton County, Pa., October, 1865; lecturer on municipal law

in Lafayette College; admitted to practice of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1887. He was president judge of the Third Judicial District of Pennsylvania, 1874–1875; solicitor of Easton, Pa.; chairman of the Republican State Convention, 1882; delegate to the Republican National Convention, Chicago, 1884; attorney general of Pennsylvania from 1887 to 1891; member of the Fifty-fifth Congress from the Eighth Congressional District of Pennsylvania from 1897 to 1899. He is a member of the Union League Club of New York City; Union League, and University Clubs of Philadelphia; Pomfret Club of Easton; trustee of Lafayette College of Easton, Pa.; acting president of Lafayette College in 1902 and 1903; member of the Zeta Psi fraternity and Phi Beta Kappa Society. Address: Easton, Pa.

KITCHIN, Elias C.:

Physician; born in Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 27, 1827; son of William Kitchin and Ellenor (Cary) Kitchin. He was graduated in Castleton, Vt., and Philadelphia; graduated in 1850, and has been in the practice of his profession in Berks County, Pa., since January, 1851. He married in Philadelphia, 1856, Ellen E. Filbert, and they have two children: William F., born October, 1857, and Charlotte, born May 30, 1860. He worked on the Burks County Intelligencer during the Henry Clay campaign in 1844. The work was too hard for him, and he had to go on crutches for years after. He was a Republican in Bucks County, and aided so far as he could in demonstrating that protection was what would make this nation great. He was assistant surgeon in 1903. He helped to organize the Twenty-first Pennsylvania Cavalry in 1863, and when the term of enlistment expired, in 1904, he recruited a full company at his own expense, and was with it in many battles. At the battle of the Boydown Plank Road he was recommended for promotion to surgeon, for faithful services. He was present at Appomattox, on the day of the surrender, and dressed the last Confederate wounded there, and gave a Confederate officer who came and made himself known as a Mason, $50 to enable him to get home. He is an Independent Republican in politics, and has been a member of many different associations: passed all the chairs in Odd Fellowship, is a Royal Arch Mason, Knight Templar, Knight of Malta and Red Cross, member of the Loyal Legion and Grand Army of the Republic. Address: Brumfieldville, Pa.

KLAPP, William Henry:

Head master of the Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 13, 1849. He was educated at the Episcopal Academy in Philadelphia; entered Harvard College and was graduated in 1871; and was then appointed master of Greek and Latin at the Episcopal Academy. He studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, and received the degree of M. D. from it in 1876, winning the alumni prize for the best thesis. He never practised medicine, however, but continued to teach at the Episcopal Academy until he was elected head master of that institution in July, 1891. He was particularly active in the production of the Greek play, The Archarnians, at the University of Pennsylvania, and was presented with a silver loving cup by the cast. He received the honorary degree of Master of Arts at the University of Pennsylvania Commencement in June, 1886. Address: 1733 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

KLINE, David C.:

Physician; born near Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa., Sept. 22, 1855. He was educated in the public schools and at Bloomsburg State Normal School and Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa. He read medicine with Dr. F. B. Richstine, and was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, as M. D., in 1883. He commenced practice in Columbia, Lancaster County, in 1883, but soon removed to the city of Reading, where he is still in active practice. Dr. Kline is an associate member of the Reading Press Club; and was president of the Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania for the year 1904. He is a member of the American Institute of Homeopathy, gynecologist to the Homeopathic Hospital of Reading. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Reading, Pa.

KLINE, Mahlon N.:

President and general manager of the Smith, Kline & French Company, of Philadelphia, one of the largest wholesale drug concerns in the United States; born near Hamburg, Berks County, Pa., Feb. 6, 1846. He was educated in public schools near Hamburg, and for two years attended a private school in Reading, Pa. When he was fourteen years old he went to Philadelphia, and attended public school for six months, returning then to his home in Berks County, where he taught school for one term at a place three miles from Reading. For a year

and a half he worked in a country store at Hamburg, and in 1865 returned to Philadelphia to take a position as bookkeeper with the wholesale drug firm of Smith & Shoemaker; he was admitted as a member of the firm in 1868. Mr. Shoemaker retired in 1869 and the name of the firm was changed to Smith, Kline & Company; in 1888 the firm was incorporated under the name of the Smith & Kline Company. On Jan. 1, 1891, the business of the wholesale drug house of French, Richards & Company was closed out, and Mr. Harry B. French entered the Smith & Kline Company, and was elected its vice-president, the name being changed to the Smith, Kline & French Company. In volume the business is the third in its line in the United States. Mr. Kline was president of the National Wholesale Druggists' Association in 1885, and was chairman of its most prominent and active committee, 1887–1897. He was president and has been for many years a director of the Philadelphia Drug Exchange; has been since its organization a member of the Board of Directors of the Trades League, and in January, 1904, he was elected first vice-president of that organization, and in January, 1906, he was elected president, and re-elected in 1907: he is also a member of the Board of Directors of the Bourse. He is a member of the Union League, of the City Club and the Manheim and Philadelphia Cricket Clubs; he is accounting warden and superintendent of the Sunday School, and director of the Chapter of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew of the Church of the Saviour; also second vice-president of the National Organization of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew; he is also a member of the Board of Directors of the Franklin Reformatory Home. Address: Germantown, Philadelphia.

KLINE, Marcus C. L.:

Lawyer, banker and ex-congressman; born in Salisburg Township, Lehigh County, Pa., March 26, 1855. He attended the common schools in the Borough of Emaus, Pa., and was graduated from Muhlenburg College, in 1874. He married, Oct. 4, 1881, Clara M. Keller. Mr. Kline was admitted to practice in the several courts of Lehigh County, June 5, 1876; has been admitted to practice in the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, and Federal Courts. He was elected city solicitor in April, 1877, for the city of Allentown; served as district attorney for the county of Lehigh, 1887–1890; and was chairman of the Democratic County Committee of Lehigh County, 1895–1899. He served as director in the Second National Bank of Allentown for many years, and since Jan. 17, 1901, has been president of the Lehigh Valley Trust and Safe Deposit Company. He was elected in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth Congress, and in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress, as a Democrat, serving from 1903 to 1907. Address: Allentown, Pa.

KLINEDINST, David P.:

Lawyer and senator; born in York, Pa., May 31, 1870; son of John Klinedinst and Margaret (Wagner) Klinedinst. He attended public schools, York Collegiate Institute of York, Pa., and Yale University, Law Department, receiving the degree of LL. B. He was elected city solicitor for the City of York for two terms, 1899–1901 and 1901–1903; admitted to practice in all courts of State of Connecticut in June, 1897; admitted to practice in the Court of Common Pleas of York County, Pa., in December, 1897, and admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in April, 1899. Mr. Klinedinst is a Democrat in politics, and was elected in November, 1906, senator from the 28th Senatorial District of Pennsylvania, to serve until 1910. He is a Lutheran in religious views. Senator Klinedinst is a member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, and member of its executive committee; York County Bar Association; trustee of the Children's Home, York; member Board of Managers of the Young Men's Christian Association of York; Board of Governors York Oratorio Society, also a member of the Country Club, Bachelor Club, and Young Men's Democratic Club of York. Residence: 220 S. George Street. Business address: 21 Security Building, York, Pa.

KNEPPER, John Boyd:

Editor and publisher of The Chartiers Valley Signal; born in Rimersburg, Pa., June 6, 1871; son of Charles Knepper and Maria (Crouch) Knepper. He took private tutoring from his father, who was a graduate of Princeton and old Jefferson College. He married in 1893, Elwina Lewis, now deceased, and in 1904 married Margaret Wallace, and he has five children: Charles, born in 1894; Ronald, born in 1897; Boyd, born in 1900; Elizabeth, born in 1905, and James, born in 1907. He had charge of the Carnegie Item seven years; engaged in printing and calendar business, 1894; established the Chartiers Valley Signal, 1898. He bought the Canonsburg Her-

ald and consolidated it with the Signal in 1906; and he is also owner and manager of Carnegie Calendar Company. Mr. Knepper is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connections. He is a member of the Press Association and Carnegie Board of Trade. Address: 18 Main Avenue, Carnegie, Pa.

KNEULE, Albrecht:

Editor and publisher; born in Germany, March 1, 1832; son of Adam Kneule, and Fredericka (Tritschler) Kneule. He was graduated from the Latin School in Esslingen, Königreich Württemberg, Germany, following with four years' apprenticeship as printer, and emigrated to this country in 1852. He married at Skippack, Pa., in November, 1855, Louise Kraft, and they have four sons and one daughter. On arriving in this country he obtained employment as a printer, and worked on Der Neutralist, in Skippack, until on April 22, 1857, he established for himself as editor and publisher the Pennsburg (Pa.) Democrat at Pennsburg, Montgomery County. In 1858 he purchased the Bauern Freund, a local weekly, with which Der Pennsburg Democrat was united. In 1878 Mr. Kneule became owner of the Norristown Register, and in 1880 established the Daily Register, which he has ever since conducted most successfully. He is a Democrat in politics, and was postmaster of Norristown, 1893–1898, covering the term of the second Cleveland administration. In January, 1900, his wife died, and he married again in May, 1902, Mrs. Auguste Gehse, of Berlin, Germany. In April, 1907, he celebrated the fiftieth anniversary as editor and publisher. Address: Norristown, Pa.

KNOWLES, Archibald Campbell:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, July 11, 1865; son of George Lambert Knowles and Matilda Josephine (Jones) Knowles. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania and in Europe. He married in Philadelphia, 1893, Mary Clements Stocker, and they have one daughter: Margaretta Lewis, born in 1894. He was for ten years in business in Philadelphia, several years director of the Commercial National Bank of Philadelphia, ordained priest in the Episcopal Church, 1898; and now is the rector of St. Alban's Church, Olney, Philadelphia. He has traveled extensively abroad, and is author of: The Belief and Worship of the Anglican Church, 1895; Turning Points, 1898; Joscelyn Vernon, 1898; The Triumph of the Cross, 1900; Come Unto Me, 1901; The Holy Christ Child (A Devotional Study of the Incarnation), 1905; The Life of Offering, 1906. Address: 555 Pelham Road, Germantown, Philadelphia.

KNOX, Daniel Stow:

Postmaster; born at Windsor, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1831; son of William and Elmira (Stow) Knox; grandson of James Knox, who in 1775, at the age of 20 enlisted in the Massachusetts Artillery, serving at the battle of Bunker Hill and was afterward in the Continental Army as private, corporal and sergeant, serving until discharged in Philadelphia in 1779, and taking part in the battles of Brandywine, Georgetown, Monmouth, Tappan, N. Y., and others. Daniel S. Knox was reared at Windsor, N. Y., until 14 years of age, when he moved to Venango County, now Forest County, Pa. He was engaged in lumbering in Forest and Clarion Counties until 1861, when he went out as captain of Company G, 83d Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. He was in nine battles: Big Bethel, West Point, Yorktown, Hanover Court House, Gaines' Mills, Malvern Hill, and two days' second battle of Bull Run, Antietam, Fredericksburg, and several skirmishes; was wounded at the second battle of Bull Run and honorably discharged. He located in Oil City and embarked in the oil business and the manufacture of lumber. He moved to Tionesta, Pa., in 1869, and engaged in the lumber and mercantile business until 1889. During the time he held the office of justice of the peace for 19 years; has held the office of mayor, town councilman, school director, assessor, collector and treasurer; was postmaster, 1889–1893, and again since 1897, his present commission expiring in 1910. Address: Tionesta, Pa.

KNOX, James Albert:

Physician; born at Waynesburg, Pa., April 2, 1878; son of P. A. Knox, attorney (deceased), and Martha H. (Parker) Knox. He was graduated from Waynesburg College, receiving the degree of A. B., with first honors, 1899, and from Medical Department Western University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degree of M. D., with first honors, 1903. He married at Waynesburg, Pa., Dec. 26, 1904, Lulu W. Sargeant. Dr. Knox is president of Greene County Medical Society; physician to Greene County Home for Children, and Waynesburg Board of Health; medical examiner of Metropolitan Life Insurance Company of New York, and American Central,

Indiana. In literary college was a member of the Philomathean Literary Society and in medical college, a member of the Pi Beta Phi fraternity. In politics he is a Democrat, and in religion a Presbyterian. He is a member of the Waynesburg Medical Club. Address: 43 South Washington Street, Waynesburg, Pa.

KNOX, Philander Chase:

United States senator; born in Brownsville, Pa. He was graduated from Mt. Union College, Ohio, in 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1875, and in 1876–1877 occupied his first and only public office until he became attorney-general of the United States. He was for that year assistant United States district attorney for the Western Division of Pennsylvania, resigning in 1877 to form with James H. Reed, the law firm of Knox & Reed, which came to represent the interests of many of the large industrial corporations of Pittsburgh, including the great Carnegie Steel Company. From 1877 to 1901 nearly a quarter of a century of ardent pursuit of an exacting profession brought Senator Knox to the top of the list of legal lights of the Allegheny Bar Association, among whose membership is included some of the strongest members of the legal fraternity in the United States. Upon the earnest solicitation of the President, and in view of the very great questions affecting the corporate interests which were impending, Mr. Knox left private life and accepted a position in President McKinley's Cabinet. During the succession of President Roosevelt, the question of the operations of the so-called trusts under the Federal statutes on the subject became still more advanced, and it was Senator Knox's part as attorney-general to prepare the groundwork of the successive processes taken before the greatest judicial tribunal of the country, for the purpose of determining how far the great aggregations of capital referred to were within the law, and how far, if at all, encroachments had been made upon the common rights of the people. While in the midst of the successful prosecutions and inquiries and court proceedings involved, a senatorship from Pennsylvania became vacant by the death of Senator Matthew Stanley Quay, and the attorney-general of the United States was appointed by the governor of Pennsylvania to fill the vacancy, taking his seat in the senate at the beginning of the second session of the Fifty-eighth Congress and being elected to serve a full term by the Pennsylvania Legislature of 1905. In the Pennsylvania Republican Convention of 1907, Senator Knox was declared to be Pennsylvania's choice for the Republican nomination for President. One of the most conspicuous arguments on the subject of railroad rate regulation was made by Senator Knox, whose constitutional argument in the Spring of 1906 has taken its place among the notable exemplifications of the fundamental document of the United States Government. Senator Knox is a member of the Lawyers' and the Union League Clubs of New York, of the Duquesne and Americus Clubs of Pittsburgh, having been president of the Duquesne for three years, and is also a member of the Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia. Residence: Pittsburgh. Office address: 27 K Street, Washington, D. C.

KOCH, Julius Arnold:

Professor of chemistry; born in Bremen, Aug. 15, 1864; son of Arnold Koch and Amanda (Wenke) Koch. He attended schools of Pittsburgh, graduated from the Pittsburgh College of Pharmacy, as Ph. G., in 1884, Pharm. D., in 1896, Scio College, Phil. D., 1905, and University of Munich, 1896, Heidelberg, 1897. He married in Pittsburgh, Nov. 17, 1889, Albertina M. Strunz, and they have three daughters: Adele, born in 1891; Florence, born in 1893, and Elsa, born in 1895. He engaged in the drug business, 1880–1890; professor of pharmacy, Pittsburgh College of Pharmacy, 1891–1902; professor of chemistry at the Pittsburgh College of Pharmacy since 1902; professor of chemistry, Western Pennsylvania College, since 1900; dean of the Pittsburgh College of Pharmacy (Pharmacy Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania), since 1891. Professor Koch is a member of the German Chemical Association of Berlin, Society of Chemical Industry, London; vice-president of the American Pharmaceutical Society; president of the Pennsylvania Pharmaceutical Society, and member of the American Chemical Association; member of the Masonic Lodge, German Club of Pittsburgh, and of college fraternities. Residence: 28 Arlington Avenue. Business address: Bluff and Pride Streets, Pittsburgh.

KOCHERSPERGER, Stephen Morris:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Dec. 19, 1872. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as cadet, Military Academy, June 15, 1892; was graduated and appointed additional second lieutenant, Second Cavalry, June 12,

1896; second lieutenant, Tenth Cavalry, Dec. 11, 1896; transferred to Seventh Cavalry, Feb. 16, 1897; transferred to Second Cavalry, April 21, 1898; first lieutenant, Seventh Cavalry, July 10, 1900; captain, July 30, 1902; major Philippine scouts from Feb. 28 until Oct. 10, 1905; captain Second Cavalry, Oct. 11, 1905; captain and adjutant Second Cavalry, since Aug. 19, 1907. Address: Care of War Department, Washington, D. C.

KOENIG, Adolph:

Physician; born in Switzerland, Oct. 30, 1855; son of Christian Koenig and Magdalena (Iseli) Koenig. He was graduated from Bellevue Hospital Medical College, as M. D., in 1879, and received the honorary degree of Pharm. D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania, in 1897. He married in Saratoga, N. Y., April 16, 1889, Fannie M. Low, who died Feb. 19, 1890, and married, second, at Crafton, Pa., Feb. 2, 1895, Mary B. Jeffcoat, and they have had nine children: Adolphus, Jr., born in 1896; Eugene J., born in 1898; Rhoda Victoria, born in 1899; Beatrice I., born in 1900; Olivia, born in 1902; Frances Mary, born in 1903; Evangeline A., born in 1904; Theodore Roosevelt, born in 1906; also Christian, died in infancy. He was editor and publisher of the Pennsylvania Medical Journal, 1897–1903; editor and publisher of the Pittsburgh Medical Review, 1886–1897; professor of materia medica and botany, Pittsburgh College of Pharmacy, 1885–1905; president Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, 1904; Allegheny County Medical Society, 1897; visiting physician of Allegheny General Hospital. Dr. Koenig is a member of the Advisory Board, Department of Health of the State of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Reformed Evangelical Protestant Church; member of the American Medical Association, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, Allegheny County Medical Society, Pittsburgh Academy of Medicine, Western Pennsylvania Botanical Society, Torrey Botanical Club; trustee of the Pittsburgh Free Dispensary, director of the Public School of Edgewood Park; member of the Civic Club and University Club of Pittsburgh. Residence: 118 West Swissvale Avenue, Edgewood Park. Business address: 1111 Westinghouse Building, Pittsburgh.

KOESTER, Oscar William:

Lieutenant commander, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania, naval cadet, Sept. 25, 1883; resigned, Feb. 4, 1884; again appointed naval cadet, April 5, 1884; commissioned assistant engineer, July 1, 1890; passed assistant engineer, June 21, 1896; rank changed to lieutenant, March 3, 1899. He served on the Omaha and Marion, July 25, 1888–1890; Essex, July 28, 1890; Navy Yard, New York, 1893–1895; Cushing and Ericsson, March 14, 1895–1898; U. S. Naval Academy, 1898–1899; Annapolis, 1899; training ship Lancaster, 1899; Albany and San Francisco, 1900–1902; Navy Yard, New York, 1902–1904; executive officer of the Marietta, 1904; Iowa, Ordnance Officer, 1904–1907; promoted lieutenant commander, July 1, 1905; Naval War College, June 1–Oct. 12, 1907; since Oct. 16, 1907, in charge of Navy Recruiting Station at Buffalo, N. Y. Address: Care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

KOOSER, Francis J.:

Jurist; born in Somerset, Pa., June 15, 1846. He was educated in the public schools, the Millersville State Normal School, and the Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, and taught as principal of the Somerset schools and for several terms in the Normal School of Somerset County. After serving as clerk under his father, then county treasurer, he read law in the office of Hon. W. H. Koonitz and was admitted to the bar in 1867, being elected district attorney in the next year. In 1875 he was elected prothonotary and clerk of the court, the business panic of that period rendering his term of office a very busy one. As a lawyer he was very able and had to do with many important cases. On three occasions he received the Republican nomination for Congress, and in 1890 he was nominated for president judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the Sixteenth Judicial District. He was again nominated in 1901 and was this time elected for the term expiring in January, 1912. Somerset County had been just before made a separate judicial district. Address: Somerset, Pa.

KRAEMER, Henry:

Professor of botany and pharmacognosy; born in Philadelphia in 1868. He entered Girard College in June, 1877, and was graduated in 1883; entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1886, and was graduated in 1889; entered the School of Mines, Columbia University, in 1891, graduating in 1895, and receiving the degree of Ph. B.; entered Marburg University (Marburg, Germany), in 1896, obtaining the degree

of Ph. D. in 1897. He was assistant in chemistry at the University of Pennsylvania, 1888–1890; instructor in botany in the College of Pharmacy of the city of New York, 1890–1892; professor of botany in the School of Pharmacy of Northwestern University, 1895–1897; professor of botany and pharmacognosy and director of the Microscopical Laboratory in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1897; editor of the American Journal of Pharmacy, 1898; member of the Revision Committee of the United States Pharmacopœia, 1900. He is author of: A Text-Book of Botany and Pharmacognosy; Viola Tricolor; Studies on the Origin and Nature of Color in Plants; The Action of Copper Foil on the Typhoid Organism; The Structure of the Starch Grain; On the Continuity of Protoplasm; Crystalline and Crystalloidal Substances and Their Relation to Plant Structure; The Morphology of the Genus Viola; An Examination of Commercial Flour; Qualitative Examination of Powdered Vegetable Drugs, etc. Follow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and of the Wild Flower Preservation Society of America; life member of International Botanical Society; Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences; American Philosophical Society; Botanical Society of America; American Pharmaceutical Association. Member of the Torrey Botanical Club, the Botanical Society of Pennsylvania, the Philadelphia Botanical Club, etc. Corresponding member of Société de Pharmacie de Paris, etc. Address: 145 North Tenth Street, Philadelphia.

KRAEMER, Louis F.:

President of the Colonial Trust Company of Reading; born in Greeneville, Conn., July 30, 1854. He was educated in common schools in Connecticut and Pennsylvania, the State Model School of Trenton, N. J., and Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa. He married, June 21, 1877, Ella Hall. Mr. Kraemer is a Democrat in politics. Address: Reading, Pa.

KRAUSKOPF, Joseph:

Rabbi; born in Ostrowo, Prussia, Jan. 21, 1858. He was educated in religious and secular schools in Prussia, came to the United States, 1872, and after working as a clerk in a tea store in Fall River, Mass., went to the University of Cincinnati, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1883, and simultaneously was student of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, where he was graduate as rabbi, 1883, and received the degree of D. D. in 1883. He was rabbi of the Congregation B'nai Yehudah, Kansas City, Mo., 1883–1887; rabbi of the Reform Congregation of Keneseth Israel, Cincinnati, since 1887. He visited Russia in 1894 and made a study of the conditions of Jews in the Pale of Settlement and of agricultural colonies in the interior, and being much impressed by the excellence of the Jewish Agricultural School at Odessa, and with Count Tolstoi's arguments in favor of such institutions he, upon his return, set to work to found the National Farm School, raising sufficient means to buy a farm at Doylestown, Pa., near Philadelphia, erect buildings, and start the school in 1897. He is president of the school, which is non-sectarian, and is designed to train boys for practical and scientific agriculture, and fit them to be superintendents of colonies to be organized among the unemployed and debilitated poor of overcrowded cities. He was chief promoter of the Jewish Publication Society of America; was a member of the National Relief Commission, appointed in 1898 to organize relief of conditions in American camps and on Cuban battle-fields; special commission of U. S. Department of Agriculture to the Paris Exposition, 1900, to report on exhibits of agricultural schools; director-general of the I. M. Wise Memorial Fund, Hebrew Union College; elected, 1903, president of the Conference of American Rabbis. Dr. Krauskopf is a lecturer and author of: The Jews and Moors in Spain; Evolution and Judaism; A Rabbi's Impressions of the Oberammergau Passion Play; The Seven Ages of Man; Society and Its Morals, and other works, as well as several Jewish Service Rituals. Address: 4715 Pulaski Avenue, Germantown, Philadelphia.

KRESGE, Alfred Shick:

Clergyman; born in McMichaels, Pa., 1855; son of Michael Kresge and Sarah (Shick) Kresge. He attended the Pleasant Valley Academy (now located at Broadheadsville, Pa.). He married at McMichaels, Pa., 1878, Savannah Brong, and they have six children: Teressa, born in 1879; Lucretia, born in 1881; Ralph O., born in 1883; Rev. Seward R., Ph. B., born in 1885; Bessie C., born in 1889, and Hazelteen, born in 1891. He taught public school for two terms; was licensed to preach in 1886; ordained an elder in 1892; served at White Haven, Reading, Pottsville, York, Shamokin, Lehighton, and at Williamsport, Pa., where he now serves. He is a member of the East Pennsylvania Conference of

the Evangelical Church. Address: Williamsport, Pa.

KRIEBEL, Oscar S.:

Clergyman and principal of Perkiomen Seminary; was born in Hereford, Berks County, Sept. 10, 1863. He was educated in public schools and taught school for three years, then became a student of Oberlin Academy, Oberlin, Ohio; was graduated from Oberlin College, 1889, and from Oberlin Theological Seminary in 1892; studied at the University of Berlin, Germany, during the years 1891–1892, and traveled in England, Scotland, and Germany during that time; was also a student at the University of Pennsylvania for several years. Since 1892 he has been pastor of the Schwenkfelder Church near Pennsburg, Pa. He is author of Sanctification versus Christian Perfection; Outline Studies in the Acts and the Epistles; and Conversion and Religious Experience. Address: Perkiomen Seminary, Pennsburg, Pa.

KULP, John S.:

Major Medical Department, U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania, March 8, 1866. He was educated in Yale University; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1889, and afterward studied at the University of Berlin. Commissioned assistant surgeon (first lieutenant), May 12, 1893; captain and assistant surgeon, May 12, 1898; major, surgeon (volunteers), 1900. He served in the Spanish-American War and in the Philippine Insurrection; and was promoted to surgeon, with the rank of major, U. S. A., May 26, 1906. Member of various hereditary and military societies, and is author of several monographs on medico-military subjects. Address: Fort Meade, S. Dak.

KUNKEL, George:

Jurist; born at Harrisburg, Pa., March 11, 1855. He was educated at the Harrisburg Academy and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1876. He read law under the Hon. John W. Simonton, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; was district attorney of Dauphin County, 1886–1892; elected a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1893, 1895 and 1897, again elected in November, 1902, but resigned April 16, 1903, and became a candidate on the Republican ticket for president judge of Dauphin County, to which office he was elected for the term expiring in January, 1914. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

KYLE, Melvin Grove:

Clergyman; born in Harrison County, Ohio, May 7, 1858. He is of Scotch-Irish and German descent. He was graduated from Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio, as A. B. in 1881, and from the Allegheny United Presbyterian Theological Seminary in 1885, and received the degree of D. D. in 1893. Dr. Kyle has been pastor of the Seventh United Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia, at Frankford, since May 10, 1886. He has been president of the Board of Foreign Missions of the United Presbyterian Church since 1893. He has attained much distinction as an Egyptologist; is a member of Die Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft, of Berlin, and of the Department of Archæology of the University of Pennsylvania. Address: Frankford, Pa.

KYNETT, Alpha Gilruth:

Clergyman; born in Davenport, Iowa, Aug. 3, 1858; son of Rev. Alpha J. Kynett and A. Pauline (Gilruth) Kynett. He was graduated from Wesleyan University in 1878 as A. B., and later A. M.; from Drew Theological Seminary, 1884, as B. D., and received his D. D. from Cornell College, Iowa. He married in New York, 1884, Elizabeth A. Hardy, deceased, December, 1903, and they have five children: Elizabeth, born in 1886; Eleanor, born in 1889; Dorothy, born in 1893; Gerald, born in 1896, and Willard, born in 1902. He served as pastor of various churches, 1884–1901; presiding elder of South District, Philadelphia Annual Conference, 1901–1907; recording secretary of the Board of Home Missions and Church Extension of the Methodist Episcopal Church since 1907; member Board of Trustees of the Methodist Episcopal Hospital of Philadelphia, and of the Board of Foreign Missions of the M. E. Church. Dr. Kynett has been a member of the General Committee of Church Extension since 1900, elected by the Board; was a delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1904 and chairman of the Standing Committee on Church Extension, and is a member of the Philadelphia Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He is an Independent in politics; member of the Masonic order (Mt. Horeb Lodge, Melita Chapter, Mary Commandery, and Philadelphia Consistory); Psi Upsilon fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society, and Junior Order of United American Mechanics. Residence: 4820 Beanmont Avenue. Business address: 1026 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

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LACY, Ernest:

Author, playwright and educator; born at Warren, Pa., Sept. 19, 1863; son of Barnet W. Lacy and Martha M. (Maclean) Lacy. He was educated in Hastings Academy, Philadelphia, and by private tutors, and received in 1903, the degree of Litt. D., from the Board of Public Education of Philadelphia. He married in Bordentown, N. J., June 18, 1885, Hattie C. Dugan. Mr. Lacy was employed as a private teacher, newspaper man and as a reviser of plays until 1893, when he began his connection with the Central High School of Philadelphia as an instructor, 1893–1896, becoming assistant professor, 1896–1900; professor of English language and literature, 1900–1907; head of the department of English, 1907. He is author of several successful plays, including Chatterton, successfully produced by Julia Marlowe, 1894; Rinaldo, 1895; The Ragged Earl, 1899; and a volume of Plays and Sonnets, 1900. In politics he is a Republican; and he is a Presbyterian in church relations. He is a member of the Penn Club, and of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address: 881 Highland Avenue, Philadelphia.

LADY, David Brainard:

Clergyman; born at Cashtown, Adams County, Pa., Jan. 28, 1847; son of Henry Lady and Margaret A. (Raffensperger) Lady. He was educated at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa.; Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., and the Theological Seminary, Mercersburgh, Pa.; and was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, receiving therefrom the degree of A. B., 1869; A. M., 1876; D. D., 1893. He married at Ligonier, Westmoreland County, Pa., March 31, 1871, Sarah Elizabeth Overcash. He was ordained to the gospel ministry, 1872; pastor of (German) Reformed Churches at Mt. Pleasant, Pa., 1872–1878; Manor, Pa., 1878–1884; New Castle, Pa., 1884–1885; Curllsville, Pa., 1885–1894; Shenango charge, Greenville, Pa., 1894–1900; New Kensington, Pa., 1901-1905; and Duquesne, Pa., since 1905. On editorial staff of Reformed Church Messenger, 1881–1896; recording secretary of General Synod's Sunday School Board since 1888. He was trustee of the Female Seminary, Greensburg, Pa., for seven years; member of the Board of Missions of Eastern, Pittsburgh, and Potomac Synods, four years; trustee Clarion Collegiate Institute, 1885 to 1904; has been a member of the Masonic fraternity since 1890. In politics he is a Democrat; has contributed to Reformed Church Messenger' Reformed Church Review, and other church periodicals; has been president of Westmoreland, Clarion and St. Paul's Classis and Pittsburgh Synod. Dr. Lady has been a member of the Duquesne Century Club since 1905. Address: 312 Viola Street, Duquesne, Pa.

LAFEAN, Daniel Franklin:

Congressman and manufacturer; born in York, York County, Pa., Feb. 7, 1861. He was educated in the public schools of his native city, entering the High School in 1876. He married, in 1882, Emma B. Krone, and they have three children. Mr. Lafean has been actively engaged in the manufacturing business upward of twenty-five years, being connected with a number of local manufacturing concerns, as well as president of the Security Title and Trust Company, a leading financial institution of York, Pa., and he is a director of Gettysburg College and trustee of the Gettysburg Seminary of Gettysburg, Pa. He was tendered a unanimous Republican nomination and elected to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses and reëlected to the Sixtieth Congress, from the Twentieth Pennsylvania District. Address: York, Pa.

LA LANNE, Frank Dale:

President, National Board of Trade of the United States; born in Philadelphia, 1849; son of Joseph Peÿrigné de La Lanne and Emeline Warrington, of a Virginia family. He was graduated from the Friends' School of Philadelphia, Philadelphia High School, receiving the degree of B. A., and finished in France, Marseilles College, also receiving the degree of B. A. He married in Philadelphia, 1885, Anna Sharpe; they have two children: Anna Sharpe La Lanne, born in 1892, and Frances Warrington La Lanne, born in 1900. He was a member of the firm of Frank D. La Lanne & Company, manufacturers of dress goods, until he retired in 1900; is a member of the Historical Society, Philadelphia; Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, Philadelphia; Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts; has been president since 1906 and director since 1900 of the National Board of Trade of the United States, with offices in Washington, D. C., and Philadelphia; and is also director in Philadelphia Board of Trade; vice-president and treasurer of the Snow Church Company, Philadelphia; director of Bryn Mawr Trust Company, Bryn

Mawr National Bank, and National Rivers and Harbors Congress; a member of the French Benevolent Society, Sons of the Revolution of Pennsylvania and Society of Colonial Wars. Mr. La Lanne's grandfather, Dominic Peÿrigné de La Lanne, was an officer in the army of Napoleon I, and was mentioned for his bravery at the battle of Marengo, Italy, in 1800. In politics he is an active Republican. Mr. La Lanne is a member of the Union League Club, Penn Club, and Country Club, all of Philadelphia; Merion Cricket Club, Haverford, Pa., and Bryn Mawr Polo Club, Bryn Mawr, Pa. Has traveled more than half his life, over America, Europe and Africa for pleasure, has lived three years in France and three winters in Rome, Italy. Residences: Summer—"Alta Vista," Bryn Mawr, Pa.; winter—2201 De Lancey Street, Philadelphia. Office address: 214 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

LAMB, George Harris:

Librarian; born in Millbrook, Pa., Jan. 21, 1859; son of John B. Lamb and Prudence (Egbert) Lamb. He was graduated from Allegheny College as A. B., in 1885, and A. M. in 1893. He married in Fowler, Ohio, July 28, 1885, Sarah Effie Viets, and they have two children: Harold Henry Lamb, born March 31, 1889, and Mary Lamb, born April 22, 1893. He was principal of McElwain Institute, New Lebanon, Pa., 1885–1887; principal of Mercer (Pa.) public schools, 1887–1892; principal of grammar school, Youngstown, Ohio, 1892–1900; superintendent of Braddock (Penn.) schools, 1900–1903; librarian of Carnegie Free Library, Braddock, since 1903, and superintendent of Carnegie Club, Braddock, since 1903. Mr. Lamb is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief. He was one of the founders of the Pennsylvania School Masters' Club; is an Odd Fellow and a member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. Residence: 415 Whitney Avenue, Wilkinsburg. Business address: Carnegie Free Library, Braddock, Pa.

LAMB, James Hart:

Clergyman; born in Aberdeen, Scotland. He received his primary and academical education in Aberdeen and in Philadelphia. In 1869 he entered the Divinity School in Philadelphia, and afterward received the D. D. degree. On June 14, 1872, he was ordained deacon in Trinity Church, Trenton, N. J. At once he became rector of St. Peter's Church, Clarksboro, N. J., and was there ordained priest on Dec. 3, 1873. In April, 1878, he became rector of Trinity Church, Moorestown, N. J., and remained there until Easter of 1897, when he became financial secretary of the Clergyman's Retiring Fund Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States, which position he resigned in November, 1901, and then took charge of Old St. David's Church, Radnor, Pa., which was built in 1714. Dr. Lamb is also the chaplain of the St. Andrew's Society, whose members are citizens of Pennsylvania, born in Scotland or of Scottish ancestry. Address: St. David's Rectory, Devon, Pa.

LAMBDIN, Alfred Cochran:

Editor; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 29, 1846; son of James Reed Lambdin and Mary (Cochran) Lambdin. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1866. He married June 11, 1872, Katharine L. McIlwaine. After his graduation Dr. Lambdin practised medicine for several years in Germantown, then entered upon newspaper work, became editor of the Germantown Chronicle and afterward managing editor of the Philadelphia Times until its consolidation with thte Public Ledger. Ad-1902. Since 1905 he has been editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger. Address: 2124 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia.

LAMBERT, William H.:

Retired; born in Reading, Pa., May 9, 1842; son of James and Susanna (Keen) Lambert; graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia, 1859. He enlisted Aug. 18, 1862, as private in the Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, and was discharged Nov. 24, 1862, to accept commission as lieutenant and adjutant of the Twenty-seventh New Jersey Volunteers; mustered out at the expiration of term of regiment July 2, 1863; appointed first lieutenant and adjutant of the Thirty-third New Jersey Volunteers; commissioned captain, Jan. 13, 1864; brevetted major, March 13, 1865; mustered out, July 17, 1865; received medal of honor. He entered the Philadelphia General Agency of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York, 1866; partner in management of that agency, 1872; general agent in 1887; manager for Pennsylvania, from 1901 to 1904; retired from business, Jan. 1, 1905; trustee of The Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York; director of the Western National Bank, Philadelphia Trust Safe Deposit & Insurance Company; manager of the Savings Fund So-

ciety of Germantown and its Vicinity. President of the Department of Charities and Correction, Philadelphia, from 1892 to 1899; member of the Board of Directors of City Trusts since June, 1899; member of the Council, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Board of Trustees Free Library of Philadelphia; member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic. Major Lambert is a collector of Lincoln and Thackeray literature, and a member of the Union League Club, of which was director, 1902–1907, and secretary, 1904–1907; Art, City, Germantown Cricket Clubs. Address: Germantown, Philadelphia.

LAMBERTON, James McCormick:

Lawyer; born in Harrisburg, Pa., May 21, 1856; son of Hon. Robert A. Lamberton, LL. D., and Annie (Beuhler) Lamberton. He was educated in Harrisburg Academy, St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and Yale University, from which he was graduated with honors in the class of 1878. Mr. Lamberton was a master at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1878 to 1881, and from 1887 to 1899; practised his profession at Harrisburg from 1881 to 1887 and since June, 1899. In 1892 he was nominated without being consulted, upon the Democratic ticket for the New Hampshire Legislature, from the 7th ward of the City of Concord, a safe Republican ward, and although he ran ahead of his ticket, was not elected. He has written: An Account of St. Paul's School, and, with the late Dr. William H. Egle, the History of Perseverance Lodge, No. 21, F. and A. M., Pennsylvania; he edited the Memorial Volumes issued by the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania, F. and A. M., of the Washington Sesqui-Centennial Celebration of Nov. 5, 1902, and the Franklin Bi-Centenary, 1900, and the Biennial and the Quarter-Centenary Records of the class of 1878, Yale. Mr. Lamberton is an Episcopalian in religious belief. He is a member of the American Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Dauphin County Bar Association, American Historical Association, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Historical Society of Dauphin County, Pa.; Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies, Harrisburg Hospital, Harrisburg Hospital Training School for Nurses, Harrisburg Benevolent Association, Masonic fraternity, Society of Colonial Wars, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society, the Pennsylvania German Society, Pennsylvania Society of New York, National Municipal League, American Civic Association, Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania, Harrisburg Board of Trade, Municipal League, Harrisburg Club, Country Club of Harrisburg, University Club of New York, and University Club of Harrisburg. Residence: 111 North Front Street. Business address: 216 Market Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

LAMBERTON, John Porter:

Editor and author; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 22, 1839; son of Robert and Jane (Porter) Lamberton. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, as A. B. in 1858, A. M., 1861. He married in 1874, Melvina Vandyke, daughter of Charles Vandyke. Mr. Lamberton was a teacher in Rev. Dr. Faires' Classical Institute, Philadelphia, 1859–1870; principal Classical School, Philadelphia, 1870–1872; classical teacher in other schools in Philadelphia, 1872–1879; since then he has been engaged in literary work. Assistant in library, University of Pennsylvania; member of American Academy of Political and Social Science; associate editor of American Supplement to Encyclopedia Britannica, 1881–1890; reviser of Worcester's Dictionary, 1891–1895; contributor on many subjects to Chambers' Cyclopædia and other works of reference. He is editor and chief writer of Historic Characters and Famous Events, 1894–1896; Literature of All Ages, 1897–1899; Literature of the Nineteenth Century, 1900; A List of the Periodicals in the Principal Libraries of Philadelphia and Its Vicinity (Bulletin of the Free Library of Philadelphia No. 8) 1908; and contributor to various periodicals. Address: 753 Corinthian Avenue, Philadelphia.

LAMBERTON, William Alexander:

Educator: born in Philadelphia, Nov. 26, 1848; son of Robert and Jane (Porter) Lamberton. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1866, A. M. in 1869, and later received the degree of Litt. D. from that university. He married in Philadelphia, Jane, daughter of Daniel McCurdy. He was instructor in mathematics, University of Pennsylvania, 1867–1868; instructor in Latin and Greek, Lehigh University, 1869–1873; instructor in mathematics, 1873–1878; professor of Greek and Latin Languages, 1878–1880; professor of Greek Greek in Lehigh University, 1880–1888, and has been professor of Greek Lan-

guage and Literature since 1888 in the University of Pennsylvania. He edited the sixth and seventh book of Thucydides in Harper's Classical Series. Address: 4403 Osage Avenue, Philadelphia.

LAMORELLE, Joseph F.:

Jurist; he was engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia until elected on the Republican ticket in 1906 to his present office as one of the judges of the Orphans' Court in Philadelphia. Residence: 449 South 43d Street. Office address, City Hall, Philadelphia.

LANDIS, Charles L.:

Jurist; was engaged in the practice of law at Lancaster, Pa., until 1899, when he was elected on the Republican ticket to the office of judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the Second Judicial District, comprising the County of Lancaster, for the term expiring in January, 1910. Upon the retirement of Hon. John B. Livingston, he was, on Feb. 13, 1904, commissioned president judge. Address: Lancaster, Pa.

LANDRETH, Burnet:

Seed merchant; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 30, 1842. He was educated at the Episcopal Academy and Polytechnic College, Philadelphia. He served as an officer during the Civil War, being attached to the Army of the Potomac. Since the war has been in the house, established in the 18th century, of D. Landreth & Sons, and is now head of the firm. He was chief of the Bureau of Agriculture, Centennial Exhibition, Philadelphia; director in chief of the American Exhibition, London; chevalier and officier du Mérite Agricole de France; founder and president of Association of Centenary Firms of the United States; vice-president of the Philadelphia Society of Agriculture; president of the Pennsylvania Forestry Society. Mr. Landreth is a member of Philadelphia Philosophical Society, Philadelphia Horticultural Society, Pennsylvania State Agricultural Society; honorary member of Society of Arts, London; Society of Agriculture, Chili and Mexico; Royal Society of India, Royal Academy of Sweden, Imperial Society of Japan, Horticultural Society of London, Société Agriculture de France and many other foreign scientific societies. Address: Bristol, Pa.

LANDRETH, Lucius Scott:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, April 20, 1856; son of Oliver Landreth and Harriet Rea (Linton) Landreth. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1876, A. M. in 1879 and LL. B. in 1880. He is church advocate of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Pennsylvania; formerly vice-president of the Law Academy of Philadelphia; is a member of the Board of Trustees of Philadelphia Divinity School and formerly member of the Board of Governors of the Trades League of Philadelphia. Address: 512 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

LANG, Charles Jonas:

Lieutenant, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania as naval cadet, Sept. 6, 1889; was graduated and promoted to ensign, July 1, 1895; lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; lieutenant, March 3, 1901. He served on the Baltimore, 1893–1895; Asiatic Station, 1895, at the Naval Academy, 1899, on Massachusetts, 1901; since Dec. 8, 1905, serving on the Glacier. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

LANGE, J. Chris:

Physician; born in Bremen, Germany; Feb. 24, 1847; son of J. Chris Lange. He was graduated from the Bellevue Hospital Medical College as M. D. in 1876. Dr. Lange married in Pittsburgh in 1875, Katherine M. Smith, by whom he has three sons: George J. C.; William T., and Walter. His wife died in June, 1895, and in 1906 he married Edith Clark Rick, widow of Rev. W. C. Rick of Williamsport, Pa. He is professor of medicine at the Western University of Pennsylvania; dean of the Western Pennsylvania Medical College and is ex-president of the Allegheny County Medical Society. He is author of many papers, among them being: Why Oxygen Absorption is not Increased by Oxygen Inhalation; Studies of the Typhoid State; The Likeness of the Lesions and Symptoms in all the Acute Infections. In politics he is a Republican and in religion a Lutheran. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania and of the American Medical Association; trustee of the Western Pennsylvania Medical College and of the Western University of Pennsylvania; consulting physician to Mercy, St. John's, South Side, and Reinemann Maternity Hospitals. He is a member of the University and Union Clubs of Pittsburgh. Address: Hotel Annex, Pittsburgh.

LAPLACE, Ernest:

Surgeon; born in New Orleans, July 9, 1861. He was graduated from

Georgetown College, D. C., in 1880, receiving the degree of A. M., 1889; and of LL. D., 1895; studied medicine in the University of Louisiana, and was graduated as M. D. in 1884; also graduated at the Faculté de Médecine of Paris in 1886. Dr. Laplace is professor of surgery in the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, and Surgeon to the Medico-Chirurgical, the Philadelphia, the St. Agnes Hospitals and the Hospital for Diseases of the Stomach. He is author of numerous articles on surgery of the brain and intestines and on antiseptics, in medical magazines. He was made a Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur by the French Government in 1906. Address: 1828 South Rittenhouse Street, Philadelphia.

LARAMY, Robert Edward:

Superintendent of schools; born in Catasauqua, Pa., Jan. 18, 1875; son of Charles Laramy and Elizabeth A. (McDaniel) Laramy. He received his education in the public schools of Catasauqua and Bethlehem, Bethlehem High School, 1890; Ulrich's Preparatory School, 1892, and Lehigh University, receiving the degrees of B. A. in 1896, and M. A. in 1899. He married in Bethlehem, Pa., Nov. 23, 1901, Mary Emily Brodhead, and they have three children: William John, born in 1903; Rachel Elizabeth, born in 1904, and Robert Edward, born in 1907. He was instructor at the Moravian Parochial School, 1896–1903; principal of Bethlehem High School, 1903–1905, and has been superintendent of Phœnixville public schools, since 1905. Mr. Laramy is a trustee of the Dime Savings Bank, West Chester, trustee and secretary of the Alpha Rho Chapter of Sigma Chi fraternity (incorporated); member of the Town Council of Bethlehem, Pa., 1902–1904, and for that time chairman of the Street Committee. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief; member of the National Educational Association, American Association for the Advancement of Science, National Geographic Society; trustee of Phœnixville Public Library; president of Lehigh Valley Epworth League Union of Carbon, Monroe, Lehigh, and Northampton counties, 1897–1907; president of the Pennsylvania Inter-collegate Oratorical Union, 1894–1995, and president of the class of 1896 of Lehigh University since 1895; is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, Sigma Chi fraternity, Moravian and Chester County Historical Societies, Phœnixville Country, Philadelphia, Lehigh, and Principals Clubs. Residence: 511 South Gay Street. Business address: Gay Street School Building, Phœnixville, Pa.

LATCH, Edward Biddle:

Chief engineer, United States Navy; born in Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Nov. 15, 1833; son of Gardener and Henrietta Latch (old German name Lutz). He was educated in public schools and was at the Norris Locomotive Works, 1851–1857. He entered the Navy as third assistant engineer, Sept. 20, 1858; served on the Paraguay Expedition, 1858–1859; on west coast of Africa in suppression of the slave trade, 1859–1861; second assistant engineer, Oct. 8, 1861; first assistant engineer, March 17, 1863. During the Civil War, 1862–1864, was attached to the flagship Hartford (Admiral Farragut). He participated in engagements at Forts Jackson and St. Philip, and the Confederate Fleet, on the Mississippi River, Chalmette, New Orleans, Vicksburg, Port Hudson, Grand Gulf, Warrenton, Forts Morgan, Gaines and Powell, gunboats and ram Tennessee at Mobile Bay; served on the East Indian Station, 1865–1868; at Naval Academy, 1869–1870; West Indies, Greenland and European Station, 1870–1872; member of Board of Inspection, 1873–1875; on sick leave, 1876–1877; retired, 1878. He is the originator and developer of the Mosaic System of Chronology, also methods for the recovery and elucidation of the history of the world by the Mosaic System. He is editor of The Greater Light, a Philadelphia monthly, and is author of: A Review of the Holy Bible, 1884; Indications of the Book of Job, 1889; Indications of Genesis, 1890; Indications of Exodus, 1892; Indications of Romans, 1900–1901; Indications of the Revelation of St. John the Divine, 1901–1903, and Indications of Leviticus, 1903–1905 (the last three serials in The Greater Light); also Indications of Numbers, and a brief life of the Christ, also, now running in Greater Light; numerous other papers in relation to universal history. Address: Academy, Montgomery County, Pa.

LATTA, John:

Lawyer and ex-lieutenant governor; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., March 2, 1836. He was educated in neighboring academies and read law under D. H. Hazen of Pittsburgh, continuing his studies at Yale University. He was admitted to the bar of Westmoreland County in 1859, and engaged in the practice of law at Greensburg, where for many years he has served as a school

[illegible] House of Representatives [illegible] Pennsylvania. Address: [illegible], Pa.

LAUDER, William:

General manager of the Colonial Iron Company; born in [illegible], Pa., Jan. [illegible], son of James Lauder and Mary [illegible] Lauder. He was educated in public schools of Jersey City and [illegible]. He married in [illegible], Pa., July [illegible], Mary [illegible], and they have six children: Mary, [illegible], William and [illegible]. Mr. Lauder for over [illegible] years has been the general manager of the Colonial Iron Co. and [illegible] at Riddlesburg. He was presidential elector for Roosevelt in 1904, is a Republican in politics and a Methodist in his church relations. He has been school director for twenty-five years and was appointed on the commission to revise and frame a new educational code for Pennsylvania by Governor Stuart. He is a Mason and Shriner. Address: Riddlesburg, Pa.

LAUGHTON, W. A. L.:

Manager for the States of Pennsylvania, *New Jersey and Delaware of the Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Ltd., of London, England. He was born in Scotland, April 22, 1864, and was educated there; studied law for six years with a leading firm, whose practice embraced every line of legal work. He married, Dec. 6, 1892, Harriet G., daughter of Dr. J. B. Gould of West Somerville, Mass. His insurance career began in Boston, Mass., in 1889, as assistant in claim department of the chief office of the Employers', was promoted to other chief office positions and in 1891 was appointed to present position, maintaining offices in Philadelphia. He is a member of several clubs and of the Trades League of Philadelphia. Address: 410 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.*

LAUNITZ, John Edward Ferdinand Schmidt von der:

[illegible] Launitz and Francesca [illegible] von der Launitz. His father was a pupil of Thorwaldsen in Rome and [illegible] Monument in Frankfort-on-the-Main, and the Sömmering Monument [illegible] Frankfort-on-the-Main. He was educated in Frankfort-on-Main, Germany, [illegible]; studied theology in the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., [illegible]. Mr. Launitz married in Allegheny, Pa., Sept. [illegible], Anna Katharine [illegible], and they have five children: Emily L. C. [illegible], born Aug. [illegible]; Margaret D. Launitz, born in [illegible]; Mary H. Launitz, born in 1868; Edward A. Launitz, he died on the day of his birth; and Anna T. Launitz, born in 1873. He was pastor of the First German Presbyterian Church of Allegheny, Pa., for 48 years, with the interruption of about 1½ years in Rochester, Pa. He was ordained to the ministry in 18[illegible] in Allegheny; founder of the "Sabbathschul Freund," editor of the same for about 30 years; first editor of "Der Presbyterianer" for about two years, preached five years also in French, in Pittsburgh and in Italian in his own church for 5 years. Mr. Launitz was drafted into the army during the Civil War, but furnished a substitute. He leans to the Democracy in politics, but does not belong to the party. Address: 1713 Market Street, Allegheny, Pa.

LAUTENBACH, Louis J.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia in 1860. Coming from a family of physicians, he chose the same profession, and entered the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1881 from both its Medical and Philosophical Departments. He had the marked distinction of winning with his medical thesis, the Henry C. Lea prize, and with his philosophical thesis the George B. Wood prize. He entered upon the general practice of medicine, but after three years devoted himself to diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, in which he has since been actively engaged; he is particularly interested in the treatment of the ear by massage methods, upon which he has written numerous valuable papers. Dr. Lautenbach has been connected with the eye clinic of the German Hospital, the eye and ear department of the Philadel-

phia Dispensary, the Pennsylvania Eye and Ear Infirmary, and is now surgeon in charge of the Philadelphia Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Institute, etc. He is a member of many medical, political, social and other associations. Address: 1723 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

LAW, James D.:

Author and business man; born at Lumsden, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, April 6, 1865. He was educated in the public schools of his native village. He married in Scotland, in 1886, Agnes Duff, and they have five surviving children: Duff C., born in 1887; Estella Maria, born in 1891; America, born in 1896; Russell Gordon, born in 1899, and Evelyn Agnes, born in 1901. He emigrated to the United States in May, 1886; was employed as bookkeeper in Camden, N. J., to 1890, then connected with the J. F. Portuondo Cigar Manufacturing Company, as correspondent and secretary until 1898; after that with the Havana Cigar Company, Lancaster, Pa., until 1902; in Europe on important educational missions, 1903–1904; connected with F. W. Woolworth & Company, 1904–1907, and now on the staff of The Philadelphia Record, Mr. Law is not a professional, but an occasional writer, and is author of: Dreams o' Hame; The Seashore of Bohemia; Lancaster, Old and New; Here and There in Two Hemispheres, etc. He is internationally recognized as an authority on Burnsiana and general Scottish literature. Has traveled extensively in the United States and the British Isles. Inventor of Law's Universal Time Clock, that tells time synchronically in the world's chief cities. Mr. Law is an Independent Democrat in politics. Residence: 2828 Mervine Street. Office address: The Record, Philadelphia.

LAWRENCE, Carl F.:

Editor; born in Plain Grove, Lawrence County, Pa., Nov. 20, 1849. He was educated at the public schools and in Newcastle, Pa. He married, Sept. 5, 1872, Mary A. Barber. He was a surveyor for thirty years, has been editor of the Grove City Reporter since 1893, and is proprietor of the Lawrence Printing House; county surveyor of Lawrence County, Pa., six years — two terms; justice of the peace, Grove City, Pa., two terms, and held other small local offices. He served for several years as president of the Board of Trade of Grove City, Pa. He is a Republican. Address: Grove City, Pa.

LEA, Henry Charles:

Publisher and author; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 19, 1825; son of Isaac Lea and Frances Ann (Carey) Lea. He was educated privately and received from the University of Pennsylvania, from Harvard and from Princeton the degree of LL. D., and from the University of Giessen that of S. T. D. He married, in 1850, Anna C. Jaudon, and they have two sons and one daughter. From 1843 to 1881 he was in business as a book publisher, but has since retired. Mr. Lea is author of: Superstition and Force (first edition, 1866; fourth edition, 1892); Historical Sketch of Sacerdotal Celibacy (first edition, 1867, second, 1884, third, 1907); Studies in Church History (first edition, 1869, second, 1883); History of the Inquisition of the Middle Ages, 1888; Chapters from the Religious History of Spain, 1890; A Formulary of the Papal Penitentiary in the Thirteenth Century, 1892; History of Auricular Confession and Indulgence, 1896; The Moriscos of Spain, their Conversion and Expulsion, 1901; History of the Spanish Inquisition, 1906, 1907; The Inquisition in the Spanish Dependencies, 1908; also numerous pamphlets and articles in periodicals; a chapter on The Eve of the Reformation in the Cambridge Modern History; French Translation of Inquisition of Middle Ages by Solomon Reinach, Paris, 1899; and German translation of the same, edited by J. Hansen and H. Haupt, Bonn, 1905. Address: 2000 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEACH, Josiah Granville:

Lawyer; born at Cape May Court House, N. J., July 27, 1842; son of Joseph S. Leach and Sophia (Ball) Leach. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. in 1866. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 5, 1866, Elizabeth T. Willdin, and they have four children: J. Granville, Jr., born in 1869; Dr. Wilmon W., born in 1871; Meredith Biddle, born in 1874, and Annie Adéle, born in 1882. In 1862 he entered the Union Army, becoming second lieutenant in the 25th New Jersey Volunteers. He has been engaged in the practice of law since 1866. Mr. Leach was a member of the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1876; commissary general of the State from 1887 to 1891, with rank of colonel, and appraiser of the Port of Philadelphia from 1889 to 1893. He was a large contributor to Appleton's Cyclopædia of American Biography. He edited Annals of the Sin-

not, Rogers, Coffin, Corlies, Reeves, Bodine, and allied families. Mr. Leach is author of: Memoranda Relating to Ancestry and Family of ex-Vice-President Morton; Memorials of the Reading, Howell, Yerkes, Watts, Latham and Elkins Families; History of the Bringhurst Family, with Notes on the Clarkson, De Peyster and Boude Families; History of the Girard National Bank of Philadelphia; History of the Penrose Family; and Chronicle of the Yerkes Family, with Notes on the Leech and Rutter Families. Mr. Leach was the first to suggest that June 14 be recognized in American annals as Flag Day. He is a founder and the vice-president of the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, historiographer of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and a founder and historian of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution. He is a member of the New England Historic-Genealogical Society, Historical Society of Virginia, Old Planters' Society, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Society of Colonial Wars. Address: 733 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

LEACH, Wilmon Whilldin:

Physician; born at Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 26, 1870; son of Colonel Josiah Granville Leach and Elizabeth T. (Whilldin) Leach. He was educated at the Classical Institute, Philadelphia, and at Heidelberg College (English), Germany. He matriculated at Heidelberg University, and took a special course at Harvard University in 1887–1889; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1892. He engaged in practice in Philadelphia after serving several years in hospital work; was resident physician of the Eastern State Penitentiary of Pennsylvania 1902–1906; is a member of the American Medical Association, and the Philadelphia County Medical, Pathological, Pediatric, and other kindred societies; Harvard Club, Aronomink Golf Club, and the Pennsylvania Societies of Sons of the Revolution and of Mayflower Descendants. Address: 2118 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

LEAKE, Frank:

Manufacturer; born in Camden, N. J., Dec. 15, 1856; son of Samuel Fithian Leake and Arabella G. (Gray) Leake. He was educated in the North Ward Public School of Camden, N. J. He married, first, at Melrose, Mass., June 9, 1880, Ella F. Palmer, and of that union has three daughters: Ethel P., born in 1882; Marion E., born in 1883, and Gertrude E., born in 1885. He again married at Germantown, Philadelphia, April 6, 1903, Mary E. London. In 1870 he became a clerk with Samuel Lees & Company, remaining until 1876; then commission merchant and salesman, 1876–1882, and after that engaged in manufacturing as Frank Leake & Company until 1888, and since then president of the Star and Crescent Mills Company, textile manufacturers. He is also vice-president and director of the Keystone Mutual Insurance Company, and a director in the Manton Mutual Insurance Company. Mr. Leake has taken an active part in commercial and civic organizations, was chairman of the Manufacturers' Club Committee on Pure Water in 1899, and chairman of the Allied Water Executive Committee of Philadelphia Organizations since 1899; chairman of the delegation to the National Association of Manufacturers to the Reciprocity Convention at Washington, in November, 1901; chairman of the Industrial Committee of the Southern Industrial Convention, also of the Committee on Plan and Scope, 1900; president of the United Textile Association of Philadelphia, 1905–1906; chairman of the Municipal Progress Committee, 1902. He is a Republican in politics. In his church relations he is a Presbyterian, and is president of the Board of Trustees of the First Presbyterian Church of Germantown, Philadelphia; vice-president of the Whosoever Gospel Mission, and vice-president of the Kensington Young Men's Christian Association. He is a member of the Presbyterian Social Union, St. Andrew's Society, the Transatlantic Society of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Society of New York, New Jersey Society of Pennsylvania, Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania, American Academy of Political and Social Science, and Presbyterian Historical Society. Mr. Leake traveled over six hundred thousand miles about the United States, visiting every large city, between 1878 and 1895, and has twice visited Great Britiain and the European continent. He is author of pamphlets on: Sound Money versus Bimetallism, 1896; Philadelphia Water Supply, 1899; Factory Conditions in the South, 1900. He is a member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia, and the Young Republican Club of Germantown. Residence: 316 East Price Street, Germantown. Office: Lehigh Avenue and Hancock Street, Philadelphia.

LEARNED, Marion Dexter:

Professor of language and literature; born near Dover, Del., July 10, 1857; son of Hervey Dexter and Mary Elizabeth (Griffith) Learned. He is descended from a family that settled in Massachusetts in 1624, and whose members were active in the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, and later wars. He graduated in 1876 from the Wilmington Conference Academy, Dover, and in 1880 from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., and after teaching languages for four years in Williamsport, he took a year of study at Johns Hopkins University; then entered the University of Leipzig, returning later to take up his studies at Johns Hopkins, receiving its Ph. D. degree in 1887. He was instructor in German at Johns Hopkins, 1886–1889; appointed, 1889, associate in German; in 1892, associate professor in German, and in 1895 left Johns Hopkins to take his present chair as professor of German language and literature in the University of Pennsylvania. Professor Learned is connected with a large number of literary and scientific societies, and in 1899–1900 was president of the Nationalen Deutsch-Amerikanischen Lehrerbund. He founded and is the editor of the Quarterly Journal American Germanica (now German American Annals), and has written various treatises, literary and scientific. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, the Franklin Inn Club, and other societies of Philadelphia; was director (with Albert Cook Myers) of the Pennsylvania History Exhibit at the Jamestown Exposition, 1907. Address: 4214 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

LEAVITT, William James:

Prothonotary, register and recorder; born at Beechwood, Pa., Jan. 27, 1875; son of Gilman Leavitt and Etta (White) Leavitt. He was educated in the country schools at Shippen Township, Cameron County, Pa.; Emporium High School, and several summer normal schools. He married at Niagara Falls, N. Y., Sept. 1, 1899, Sadie Catherine Painter, and they have three children: Emma Pearl, born in 1900; Lily Frances, born in 1902, and William James, Jr., born in 1904. Mr. Leavitt was born in a log cabin of very poor parents; lived in a semi-woods district; at fifteen years of age he went to work in a lumber camp; at twenty-four he became a public school teacher; later became principal of Sterling Run schools, and still later principal of Shippen Township Graded Schools; at thirty he became an insurance agent, with marked success; at thirty-two elected prothonotary, register and recorder of Cameron County by a sweeping majority. Mr. Leavitt is a hard worker, industrious, up-to-date and all around efficient public official; member of Modern Woodmen, Fraternal Order of Eagles, Industrial Order of Odd Fellows. His favorite recreations are hunting, fishing, long country walks and drives. He has been interested in local politics from boyhood; held several small offices soon after becoming of age; later, candidate for superintendent of schools; defeated by a close margin. He is a Republican in politics, and in religion a Protestant. Address: Emporium, Pa.

LE COUTE, Robert Grier:

Surgeon; born in Long Branch, N. J., July 17, 1865; son of John L. Le Coute and Helen (Grier) Le Coute. He attended the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1885, and M. D. in 1888. He was assistant surgeon of the 3d Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1893–1898; ensign U. S. Navy, 1898; and surgeon general, National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1903–1904. Dr. Le Coute is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief. He is a member of the American Medical Association, American Surgical Association (secretary), Society of Clinical Surgery, American Philosophical Society; is surgeon to the Pennsylvania, Germantown, and Bryn Mawr Hospitals; trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, Wistar Institute of Anatomy, Zoölogical Society, Episcopal Academy and Children's Hospital; member of the Delta Psi fraternity, the Philadelphia Club, Rittenhouse Club, Corinthian Yacht Club, Racquet Club, Country Club, and Germantown Cricket Club. Residence: 1625 Spruce Street. Business address: 1530 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

LEDOUX, John Walters:

Civil engineer; born at St. Croix Falls, Wis., Aug. 28, 1860; son of John and Wilhelmina (Knox) Ledoux. He was graduated from Lehigh University as civil engineer in 1887. He has made reports on water supplies and water powers in nearly every State in the Union, as well as in Porto Rico, Mexico and British Columbia; has been chief engineer of the American Pipe Manufacturing Company of Philadelphia since 1891, and chief engineer of approximately fifty water works systems costing over $30,000,000. Some of the proj-

ects designed by him and constructed under his supervision are the Springfield water system supplying the suburbs of Philadelphia, Octorara Water Company's system, supplying the Pennsylvania Railroad from Downingtown to Lancaster; the Richester and Lake Ontario water works system, supplying railroads and manufacturies in Rochester and its suburbs; the Charleston, S. C., water works system, the Hagerstown, Md., water storage system, the Depew and Lake Erie water works system, supplying the suburbs of Buffalo; the Greenville, S. C., water system, the New York Interurban and Consolidated Water Company of Suburban, N. Y., supplying the suburbs of New York and Westchester County. He has also had charge of the design and engineering of the great water supply undertaking, 1903–1907, between Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, comprising thirty water companies, which works were constructed largely in the interest of the Pennsylvania Railroad. Mr. Ledoux is the inventor of various water works devices, among which are a mechanical filter, a regulating valve, a rate controller for filters, etc., a meter for large pipes, and an automatic air valve. He is a contributor to the Engineering News, Engineering Record, Philadelphia Engineers' Club Proceedings, and other publications; among his papers are: A Sand Filter Plant; A Deep Well Pumping Plant; Water Supply of Philadelphia; Water Supply of Charleston, S. C.; Description of a Regulating Valve for Controlling the Level of Reservoirs and Standpipes; Description of the Simplex Water Meter, etc. Mr. Ledoux has been a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers since 1895, and is a member of the Franklin Institute, the American Water Works Association, the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, and the Athletic Club of Philadelphia. Residence: Ogden Avenue and Walnut Lane, Swarthmore, Pa. Business address: 112 North Broad Street, Philadelphia.

LEE, Alfred:

Librarian; born in Wilmington, Del., March 25, 1852; son of Alfred Lee and Julia (White) Lee. He was educated in T. C. Taylor's Academy of Wilmington, Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1873, and LL. B. in 1875. He married in Chicago, Jan. 13, 1892, Lilian Turnell-Blakely, of New Orleans. He was admitted to the bar, but is not now in active practice. He has been librarian of the Union League of Philadelphia since 1893. Mr. Lee is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; and is a member of the Evangelical Education Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Mr. Lee is author of the articles: "Appeal," and "Courts of the United States," in Supplement to the Encyclopædia Britannica, 9th edition, and of The Compendium of Health Laws of Pennsylvania, with Notes and Decisions. He is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity. Residence: 17 West Upsal Street, Germantown. Business address: The Union League, Philadelphia.

LEE, Benjamin:

Physician; born in Norwich, Conn., Sept. 26, 1833; son of Alfred Lee and Julia (White) Lee. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., A. M. and Ph. D., and from New York Medical College as M. D. He married in New York, April 5, 1859, Emma Hale White, and they have had seven children: Mary, Julia White (deceased), Elizabeth Leighton, Anna Barnard (deceased), Leighton (deceased), Charles Trumbull, and Faith Cleveland. He was interne at Bellevue Hospital, New York, 1857; studied in Paris and Vienna, 1857–1858; secretary and executive officer of the State Board of Health of Pennsylvania, 1885–1905; secretary of the State Quarantine Board, 1893–1905; health officer of the City and Port of Philadelphia, 1898–1899; assistant to the commissioner of health of Pennsylvania since 1905. Dr. Lee was surgeon of the 22d Regiment, N. G., N. Y., in service of the United States, 1862, and one month brigade surgeon in 1863. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliations; member of the New York County Medical Society, New York State Medical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, American Public Health Association, American Academy of Medicine, American Orthopedic Association, International Conference of State and Provincial Boards of Health of North America, member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Geographic Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Society of the Sons of the Revolution of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Medical Club. Residence: 1905 North Front Streets, Harrisburg. Business address: State Capitol, Harrisburg, Pa.

LEE, Edward Trumbull:

Clergyman and author; born in New Haven, Conn., April 5, 1855; son of William Brown Lee and Elizabeth Payson (Howe) Lee. He was graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., 1879, as B. A.; was "Moonlight" orator in Freshman year in oratorical contest between Sophomore and Freshman classes. He received the degree of D. D. from the University of Colorado in 1889, and LL. D., College of the Reformed Presbyterian Church, Circleville, Ohio, 1902. Dr. Lee married, first, in New York City, June 7, 1882, Mary Catharine Martin, who died April 1, 1883, leaving one daughter, Mary Martin, born March 13, 1883. He married, second, in Portland, Ore., May 6, 1884, Charlotte J. Skinner, and they have two daughters: Clara Howe, born March 20, 1885, and Elizabeth W. B., born June 12, 1887. He was pastor of the Calvary Presbyterian Church, Portland, Ore., 1882–1886; First Presbyterian Church, Pueblo, Colo., 1886–1895; Second Presbyterian Church, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1895–1902; Chambers-Wylie Memorial Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1902–1906; Wilkinsburg Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, since 1906. Dr. Lee is Independent in politics; member of the Presbyterian Ministers' Association; trustee of the College of South West, Del Norte, Colo., 1889–1895, is a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, and the Pennwood Club. His recreation is bicycle riding, long distance travel. Address: 1103 Center Street, Wilkinsburg Borough, Pittsburgh.

LEE, John Clarence:

Clergyman; born in Woodstock, Vt., Oct. 15, 1856; son of Rev. John S. Lee, D. D., first president of St. Lawrence University; his ancestors were Puritan settlers in the Massachusetts Bay Colony. He was graduated from Harvard College in 1878; studied theology at the Canton (N. Y.) Theological School; was ordained in 1881; received degree of Ph. D. from St. Lawrence University in 1895, and S. T. D. from Tufts College in 1896. He married, in 1889, Helena Crumett, of Hyde Park, Mass. He held pastorates at Perry, N. Y., and St. Albans, Vt.; became professor in Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill., 1884; president of St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y., 1896–1899; since 1900 he has been pastor of the Universalist Church of the Restoration, Philadelphia. He has published sermons and articles in the Universalist Leader and other periodicals. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and vice-president of the Pennsylvania Peace Society. Address: 1519 North Gratz Street, Philadelphia.

LEETE, John Hopkin:

Assistant director of Carnegie Technical Schools; born in Detroit, Mich., Nov. 6, 1868; son of Thomas Towar Leete and Jean (Hopkin) Leete. He prepared at Detroit High School; was graduated from Colgate University as B. A. in 1894 (Commencement speaker), and Harvard University as A. B. in 1895; elected member of the Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Kappa Phi honor fraternities. He married in Hamilton, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1895, Edith Payne, and they have one son, Alexander Payne, born March 4, 1903. He was instructor in the Pennsylvania State College, 1895–1898; assistant professor, 1898–1901; associate professor, and secretary and registrar, 1901–1906; registrar of Carnegie Technical Schools, 1906; assistant director since 1907. Mr. Leete is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in his church relations. He is a member of the Delta Upsilon fraternity. His favorite recreations are golf and tennis. Residence: 842 Sheridan Avenue, Pittsburgh. Business address: Carnegie Technical Schools, Pittsburgh.

LEHMAN, Ambrose Edwin:

Civil and mining engineer; born at Lebanon, Pa., May 23, 1851; son of Benjamin Bringhurst Lehman, of Germantown, Philadelphia. He was educated in the common schools by private tutors and abroad; mainly in Paris. He married in Philadelphia, February, 1880, S. Virginia Maull, daughter of James Maull, and again in Montbelirand, France, Jan. 28, 1892, Emilie Yvonne Koehler, daughter of Captain M. Koehler, of the Army of France. He was a matriculant of Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1883; 1870–1873 employed as assistant and division engineer on Osage Valley and Southern Kansas Railway, Jefferson City, Lebanon and Southwestern Railway, Missouri (now Missouri Pacific System); maintenance of way, New Orleans and Mobile Railway; Texas and Pacific Railway, in 1873; in 1874 entered the service of the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, and until 1886 was in charge of topographic and geological surveys of the South Mountains in Pennsylvania; in Mexico in charge of location of Interoceanic Railway, 1881; chief engineer on location and construction, Gettysburg and Harrisburg Railroad, 1882–1891; and

of Brooklyn, Bath and Coney Island Railway, New York, 1886–1893; consulting engineer, Great Falls Waterpower Company, North Carolina, 1889–1893; member of Civil Service Board of Examiners, Department of Municipal Engineering, Philadelphia, 1895–1898; engineer in charge of location of the Washington, Westminster and Gettysburg Railway, 1899–1901; since then in general engineering practice, as consulting engineer and special expert for various railway and mining corporations, including the Sterling Iron and Railway Company, Rockhill Iron and Coal Company, Pennsylvania Steel Company, Maryland Steel Company, Iron Mountain and Greenbriar Railway Company, and others. He surveyed and constructed topographic and geological map of South Mountains of Pennsylvania, published by the State, 1885. He is author of Topographical Models, Their Construction and Uses, with illustrations, and of various topographical, geological and mining reports and papers. He is a member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, American Philosophical Society, Unitarian Club, Lebanon County Historical Society and Art Club of Philadelphia. Address: 208 South 43d Street, Philadelphia.

LEISHMAN, John G. A.:

Ambassador; born in Pittsburgh, March 28, 1857. He attended the public schools of Pittsburgh. He married, in 1880, Julia Crawford, and they still have their home in Pittsburgh. While still a boy he entered the office of Schoenberger & Company, iron and steel manufacturers. In 1881 he entered the iron and steel brokerage business at Pittsburgh with a partner, under the firm name of Leishman & Snyder, and a few years later entered the firm of Carnegie Brothers & Company as vice-president. Later, when the firm united with the other Carnegie interests, under the name of the Carnegie Steel Company, he was elected president of that corporation, which position he held until June, 1897, when he resigned, in order to accept the position of envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States to Switzerland. He held that position until 1901, when he was transferred to Constantinople, and in 1906 his office was raised to ambassadorial rank and he was appointed the first ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to the court of the Sultan. Mr. Leishman in his mission to the Golden Horn has represented the Government in many complicated and difficult negotiations, which he has conducted with great skill. Mr. Leishman has always been a Republican in his political views. Address: American Embassy, Constantinople, Turkey.

LENAHAN, John T.:

Congressman, lawyer; born at Port Griffith, Luzerne County, Pa., Nov. 15, 1852. He was graduated in 1870 from Villanova College, which in 1897 conferred upon him the degree of LL. D. He studied law in Wilkes-Barré and the University of Pennsylvania. He was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1873, establishing an office at Wilkes-Barré, where he has ever since been engaged in successful practice. He has several times been a delegate to Democratic National Conventions, and also to State Conventions, and in 1906 he was nominated and elected on the Democratic ticket as member of the Sixtieth Congress from the Eleventh District of Pennsylvania. He is vice-president of the Wyoming Valley Trust Company. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

LEONHARDT, Arno:

Lithographer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 21, 1850; son of Theodore and C. F. Emilie (Toepel) Leonhardt. He was educated at the Quaker School, Sixth and Spruce Streets, and at a German School, and Beck's School, Philadelhia. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 10, 1890, Anna Gramer, and they have three children: Helen, born in 1891; Theodore, born in 1893, and Carl, born in 1898. He engaged in lithographing from the age of fifteen, when he entered business established by his father in 1851; became partner in 1874, and has been sole manager of the business since the death of his father. He is director of the German-American Title and Trust Company, and president of the German Theater Realty Company. He is a Republican in politics, and was civil service commissioner in Philadelphia for seven years; director of the Samaritan Shelter; vice-president of the German Society, life member of the German Hospital; ex-president of the United Singers; president of Sängerfest in 1897; member of the German Historical Society, life member of the Zoölogical Society, life member of the Fairmont Park Art Association, and president since 1883 of Junger Männerchor; vice-president of the German-American Alliance; member of the Rifle Club, Canstatter Society, Philadelphia Turngemeinde. Mr. Leonhardt is a Mason, and a member of Apollo Lodge, 386, Keystone Chapter, 175, and Masonic

Veteran Association, and of the B. P. O. Elks. Residence: 807 North Seventh Street. Business address: 125 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

LESLEY, Robert W.:

Cement manufacturer and lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 5, 1853. He entered the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1871, and received his degree, by special action of the Board of Trustees, in December, 1906, as of the date of the graduation of his class which he left in 1868 to go into the employment of George W. Childs, editor of the Public Ledger, Philadelphia. He remained in this office until 1879 as reporter and associate editor, studying law during the meantime; was assistant State reporter of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for two years and was admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania, where he became one of the attorneys of the Pennsylvania Railroad. Whilst engaged on the Public Ledger he became the senior member of the cement firm of Lesley & Trinkle at the age of eighteen, having established this firm for the sale of cements in Philadelphia; was connected with D. O. Saylor in the upbuilding of the first successful American Portland cement works. In 1883 he made numerous inventions in the cement industry and founded the American Cement Company, which has now seven works at Egypt, Pa., and one at Jordan, N. Y. For the past twenty-five years has read and contributed numerous papers and articles before the Franklin Institute, American Society of Civil Engineers, Association for Testing Materials, Association of Portland Cement Manufacturers, and many other societies, has also contributed articles on cement to leading scientific journals in the United States and Europe. In 1903 he started the Cement Age, a leading publication on cement, published in New York. Mr. Lesley is president of the American Cement Company of New Jersey, vice-president of the American Cement Company of Pennsylvania, vice-president North American Portland Cement Company, president of Lesley & Trinkle Company, Philadelphia; president United Building Material Company of New York and Boston; vice-president Guard Rail Fastener Company, vice-president of the American Society for Testing Materials; member International Association for Testing Materials; an associate member of the American Society of Civil Engineers; member of the American Chemical Society, the English Chemical Society and the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, and a member of the National Advisory Board on Fuels and Structural Materials, member of the Joint Committee on Concrete and Reinforced Concrete; was first president of the Association of American Portland Cement Manufacturers and now past president. Mr. Lesley is a member of the Merion Cricket (Haverford), Racquet, Rittenhouse, Country, Engineers' and Lawyers' Clubs of Philadelphia, and the Engineers' Club of New York. Address: Pennsylvania Building, Fifteenth and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia.

LEVINTHAL, Bernhard Louis:

Rabbi; born in Wilna, Russia, May 12, 1866; son of Rabbi Abraham and Sarah Levinthal. He was educated in the Russian schools and graduated from the High Rabbinical Institutes of Wilna and Kovno, Russia. He married in Wilna, Russia, March, 1886, Minna, daughter of Rabbi Elazer Kleinberg. Rabbi Levinthal has lived in the United States since 1891, and from that year has been minister of the United Hebrew Congregations of Philadelphia. He was founder of the Hebrew Free Schools, the Free Burial Society, Kosher Meat Association; principal of the Hebrew High School of Philadelphia; president of the Hebrew Talmudic Institute; honorary vice-president of the Federation of American Zionists, and is president of the Orthodox Rabbinical Association of America. Address: 716 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

LEVIS, Norman Van Pelt:

Clergyman; born in Mt. Holly, N. J., April 11, 1872; son of Franklin B. Levis and Rebecca B. (Coppuck) Levis. He received his education in Peekskill Military Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from the Philadelphia Divinity School, receiving the degree of B. D. in 1906. He married in Elizabeth, N. J., June 15, 1899, Grace Royal Tyng, and they have two children: Russell Tyng Levis, born July 13, 1900, and Norman Van Pelt Levis, Jr., born Aug. 29, 1906. He was assistant minister of St. John's Church, Elizabeth, N. J., 1897–1899; rector of Christ Church, Westerly, R. I., 1899–1903, and has been rector of the Church of the Incarnation, Philadelphia, since 1903. Residence: 6706 Cresheim Road, Germantown. Business address: Broad and Jefferson Streets, Philadelphia.

LEWIS, Arthur Montague:

Manufacturer; born in Richmond, Va., Sept. 14, 1881; son of Louis and Jane Elizabeth (Owen) Lewis. He was edu-

cated in the public schools of Richmond, Va., and Temple College, Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 17, 1904, Natalie Stover Willits. Engaged in automatic sprinkler business during entire business life; now director and general manager International Sprinkler Company; also director Yadkin River Power Company; time divided between New York City and Philadelphia, having offices in both cities. He is a member of the Fire Insurance Society. Mr. Lewis is a Democrat and Presbyterian. His favorite recreations are riding, driving, motoring and cricket. He is a member of the Southern, Belmont Cricket, and Racquet Clubs (Philadelphia); Hardware Club (New York City); Chicago Athletic Association (Chicago). Residence: Waldorf-Astoria. Address: Wall Street Exchange Building, 43 Exchange Place, New York City.

LEWIS, Francis Albert:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 1, 1857; son of Francis A. and Anna (Reed) Lewis. He received his preparatory education at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1867–1873; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1877; and receiving the degrees of A. M., LL. B., 1880. He married at Philadelphia, in 1883, Blanche McClelland. Mr. Lewis was admitted to the bar in 1880. He is a Republican in politics; chairman of City Party, 1907. He is author of: Law of the Stock Exchange, 1880; Notes to eighth edition of Smith's Leading Cases, 1882; various pamphlets and addresses. Address: 2207 St. James' Place. Office address: 512 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

LEWIS, G. Mortimer:

Lawyer and promoter; born in Wyalusing, Pa. He was graduated from Lafayette College, in 1873; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1875. In addition to the important legal practice which Mr. Lewis has enjoyed, he has given a great part of his time to the fostering and development of business and industrial enterprises. Among these is the Wilkes-Barré Electric Light Company, of which he was one of the organizers. His most important work in this direction has been the consolidation of the street railways of Wilkes-Barré and vicinity into the Wilkes-Barré and Wyoming Valley Traction Company of which he was one of the original directors. This system brings into one a series of ten or more separate railways, with more than sixty miles of trackage. In addition, Mr. Lewis organized and is president of the Mt. Vernon Coal Company, and is a director in the Colorado Marble & Slate Companies and the Elk Mountain Railway Company of Colorado; is now interested in new lines of railways, mines and other important enterprises. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

LEWIS, Howard Benton:

Lawyer; born at Port Wine, Plumas County, Calif., Nov. 21, 1867. He was educated in the public schools of Schuylkill County, Pa., and removed to Philadelphia in 1885. After some training in literary and journalistic fields, he read law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1892. He is a Republican in politics; a writer on legal subjects and a member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, Law Academy of Philadelphia, Union Republican Club, Lincoln Club, and other organizations. Address: 1318 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

LEWIS, John Frederick:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 10, 1860; son of S. Weir and Caroline A. (Kalbfus) Lewis. He was graduated from Central High School (with highest honors), A. B. in 1879, A. M. in 1884; studied law under Hon. George M. Dallas. He married in Philadelphia, May 23, 1895, Anne H. Rush Baker, daughter of Alfred G. and Henrietta Rush (Fales) Baker. He was admitted to the bar, 1882; practised with Hon. Charles Gibbons & Son in the Courts of Admiralty. He is president of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, and honorary curator of its prints; is president of the Mercantile Library Company of Philadelphia; president of the Young American Humane Union; president of the Philadelphia Skating Club and Humane Society; vice-president and member of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; librarian of the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia; lecturer on admiralty at the Law School, University of Pennsylvania; director of the Farmers' and Mechanics' National Bank of Philadelphia; solicitor of the Philadelphia Bourse; solicitor for the Philadelphia Maritime Exchange; vice-president of the Philadelphia Trans-Atlantic Line; solicitor of the Northern Home for Friendless Children; secretary of the Pennsylvania Institution for Deaf and Dumb; member of the Advisory Board of the Archæological Department of the University of Pennsylvania; member of the Franklin Institute, Farmers' Club of Chester

County, Philadelphia Country Club and Merion Cricket Club. Residence (winter), 1914 Spruce Street, Philadelphia; (summer) Morstein, Chester County, Pa. Address: Bourse Building, Philadelphia.

LEWIS, Samuel Neave:

Merchant; born Philadelphia, April 10, 1844, where his ancestors for years had resided; son of George T. and Sally (Fisher) Lewis. He was an associate member of Company "A," First Regiment, (Gray) Reserve Brigade Militia of Pennsylvania in 1861, and served as a private in Company A in that regiment, when Companies A and C were in service, May, 1862, assisting in suppressing riots in Schuylkill County, Pa. In the summer of 1862, at the age of eighteen years, he recruited Company E, 118th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers at the Girard House, Philadelphia, and bore all the expenses of raising the company. He was mustered in as second lieutenant Aug. 20, 1862; severely wounded in the thigh at the battle of Shepherdstown, W. Va., Sept. 20, 1862, and received a commission as first lieutenant, Company E, 118th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, bearing date of that battle, but not mustered in as first lieutenant until March 9, 1863; detailed, Sept. 12, 1863, as acting aid-de-camp on staff of Col. Joseph Hayes, commanding 1st Brigade, 1st Division, 5th Corps, Army of the Potomac, and, after some service in that capacity resigned, and was honorably discharged for disability, from wounds and sickness, Nov. 27, 1863. He served on the staffs of Major Generals Charles M. Prevost and John P. Bankson (commanding 1st Division, National Guard of Pennsylvania), as aid-de-camp, with the rank of major, from Jan. 18, 1868, to July 27, 1876, when he resigned, and was honorably discharged. He married, July 12, 1876, Miss Ida C. P. Lewis, daughter of Dr. E. J. Lewis of Philadelphia, whose family were formerly from Fairfax County, Va., of old Revolutionary stock. In 1865 he entered the office of John T. Lewis & Brothers, white lead manufacturers, and was a partner till 1889, when he became one of the firm of George T. Lewis & Sons, commission merchants of Philadelphia, composed of George T. Lewis, Samuel N. Lewis, William Fisher Lewis, which was dissolved at the death of the senior partner in January, 1900. He is now sole executor of his father's estate. Address: Provident Building, Philadelphia.

LEWIS, William Draper:

Dean and professor of law; born in Philadelphia, April 27, 1867; son of Henry Lewis and Fanny Hanna (Wilson) Lewis. He was graduated from Haverford College as B. S. in 1888, and received the degrees of Ph. D. and LL. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1891. He became member of the bar in June, 1891; practised law in Philadelphia until Sept. 1, 1896, and retired from active practice of the profession to become Dean of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, in which he teaches the subject of Equity. He is a Republican in national politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith. He is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, and Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, and of the University Club. Address: Law Department, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

LIGGETT, Hunter:

Major, United States Army; born in Reading, Pa., 1857. He entered the United States Military Academy in June, 1875; was graduated June, 1879, and appointed second lieutenant, Fifth Infantry; served at Fort Keogh, Mont., 1879–1886; promoted first lieutenant, June, 1884; served in North Dakota, 1886–1888; Texas, 1888–1892; Florida and Georgia, 1892–1897; adjutant, Fifth Infantry, 1892–1896; captain, June 1, 1897; major and assistant adjutant-general, U. S. Volunteers, June, 1898; adjutant-general, Third Division, Fourth Army Corps, June to December, 1898; adjutant-general, Third Division, Second Army Corps, December, 1898, to February, 1899; adjutant-general, Second Division, Second Army Corps, February, 1899, to April, 1899; served in Cuba, April, 1899, to July, 1899, with Fifth Infantry. Appointed major of Volunteers, and assigned to Thirty-first Volunteer Infantry, July, 1899; served in the Philippine Islands, 1899–1901; commanding sub-district of Davao Mindanao; adjutant-general, First Separate Brigade, Luzon, P. I., December, 1901, to July, 1901; promoted major Twenty-first U. S. Infantry, May 5, 1902; detailed as adjutant-general and assigned to Department of the Lakes, Chicago, 1903, and afterward in Military Secretary's Department; transferred to the Thirteenth Infantry. Address: Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

LIGGETT, Sidney B.:

Secretary of the Pennsylvania Lines West of Pittsburgh; born on Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, May 10, 1849; son of John Liggett and Catharine (Hutton) Liggett. He was educated in public

schools and Western University of Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh. He married in Pittsburgh, Nov. 15, 1870, Emma Catherne Stevenson, and they have four children: Dudley S., born in 1873; Sidney S., born in 1877; Mrs. Laura Liggett Suydam, and John D., born in 1885. He is an Independent in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliation. He is a member of the Board of Managers of Pennsylvania Society, Sons of the Revolution, and a member of the Society of Colonial Wars of Pennsylvania. Address: Morewood Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.

LILLEY, Mial E.:

Lawyer and ex-congressman; born at Canton, Pa., May 30, 1850: son of Eben and Emmeline (Slade) Lilley. He was educated in public and private schools. He married at Liberty, Pa., Dec. 1, 1874, May L. Childs. He studied law and was admitted to the Bradford County bar in 1880, and has ever since been engaged in the general practice of law; since 1902 senior member of the law firm of Lilley & Wilson, at Towanda, Pa. He is an active Republican; was prothonotary of Bradford County, 1894–1900; assistant United States attorney for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, 1903–1905; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress in 1904, serving until March, 1907. Mr. Lilley is a trustee of the R. A. Packer Hospital at Sayre, Pa. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address: Towanda, Pa.

LILLEY, William Craig:

Manufacturer; born at Brownsville, Pa., Oct. 3, 1846; son of John Lilley and Eleanor (Craig) Lilley. He was educated in the public schools. He married at Pittsburgh, June 17, 1886, Annie Livingston, who died July 22, 1903. Mr. Lilley was connected with the firm of Robinson & Company, druggists, 1861–1862; with William P. Searight, general store, 1863–1866; with J. T. Rogers, general store, 1866–1868; Lilley & Bulger, dry goods, 1868–1870, all of Brownsville, Pa.; with McKee, Murphy & Company, wholesale and retail dry goods, of Pittsburgh, 1872–1879; and since 1879 with William McCully & Company, glass manufacturers, of Pittsburgh. He is a member of the Young Mens' Christian Association, State and County Sabbath School Association; chairman and treasurer of General Assembly's Permanent Committtee on Temperance Presbyterian Church, United States America; secretary and treasurer of William McCully & Company; also member of Presbyterian Historical Society; secretary, treasurer and trustee of the Presbytery of Pittsburgh. Mr. Lilley has a small farm in Fayette County, Pa., where the cultivation of fruit and flowers, and the chicken industry affords him ample recreation. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Presbyterian. He is not a graduate, but accumulated a valuable library along Church and Sabbath School lines which, upon the death of his wife in 1903, he presented to the First Presbyterian Church of Pittsburgh, of which he is a member, and on its session, acting as its clerk. Devotes nearly all his time and all his income above actual needs to religious and charitable work. Residence: Fort Pitt Hotel, Pittsburgh. Office address: 7 Wood Street, Pittsburgh.

LINDERMAN, Robert P.:

President of Bethlehem Iron Company; born in Mauch Chunk, Pa., July 26, 1863. He was educated in the Mt. Pleasant Military Academy at Sing Sing, N. Y., where he was graduated as valedictorian of his class; and in 1884 was graduated as Ph. B. from Lehigh University. In the same year he entered the house of Linderman & Skeer, a large coal operating concern, of which his father was the senior partner. He soon became familiar with the business, and on the death of his father, in 1885, succeeded him as head of the firm. The firm dissolved in 1896, their coal mines being exhausted. He became a director in 1885 of the Lehigh Valley National Bank at Bethlehem; its vice-president after the death of his father, who had long been its president, and in 1888 he succeeded to this office. He also succeeded his father in 1885 as a director of the Bethlehem Iron Company, and of this also he became vice-president in 1888, and president in 1890. He is connected with various other manufacturing concerns in Bethlehem, and is a member of various clubs and societies in Bethlehem, Philadelphia, New York and elsewhere. Address: Bethlehem, Pa.

LINDSAY, Samuel McCune:

Professor of sociology in the University of Pennsylvania; born in Pittsburgh, May 10, 1869; son of Daniel Slater Lindsay and Eliza (England) Lindsay. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as Ph. B. in 1889, and pursued post-graduate courses in European universities, receiving the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Halle-Wittenberg in 1892. He married in Phil-

adelphia, April 9, 1896, Anna Robertson Brown. He is professor of sociology in the University of Pennsylvania, associate editor of the Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, and was president of that organization, 1900–1902. He was chairman of the College Branch of the Philadelphia Y. M. C. A., 1891, and delegate to the International Conferences of the Y. M. C. A. at The Hague, 1891, and London, 1894; and he was special agent of the United States Senate Finance Committee to report on wholesale prices in Europe, 1892; expert agent of the U. S. Industrial Commission, to report on railroad labor, 1899–1900; commissioner of education in Porto Rico, 1902–1904. He is author of many books, papers and reports on sociological and industrial subjects. He is secretary of the National Child Labor Committee; member of the Royal Economic Society of Great Britain, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Economic Association, the City and Century Clubs of New York, Cosmos Club of Washington, D. C., and the University Club of Philadelphia. Address: 238 South 38th Street, Philadelphia.

LINDSEY, Wilton M.:

Jurist; born in Warren County, Pa., June 8, 1841. He was educated in Randolph Academy, N. Y., and in 1862 enlisted in the 145th Pennsylvania Volunteers, but in the following year was discharged on account of ill health. He studied in the Edinboro State Normal School, and on Oct. 1, 1865, was appointed superintendent of the Warren County common schools; he was elected to this position in 1866, and again in 1869, but resigned in 1871, having begun the study of law. He was admitted to the bar in 1872, and entered into partnership with Hon. S. P. Johnson, his preceptor, the firm gaining a very large practice, and after that became senior member of the law firm of Lindsey & Parmlee, at Warren, Pa. He was elected, in 1876, to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, in which he was chairman of the committee appointed to investigate the great railroad riots of 1877, and was active in legislation to bring the statutes into conformity with the new Constitution. He continued in practice until elected to his present office as president judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the Thirty-seventh District, comprising the counties of Warren and Forest. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Warren, Pa.

LINHART, Samuel Black:

Clergyman; born in Irwin, Pa., Nov. 12, 1865; son of Daniel Linhart and Elizabeth M. (Black) Linhart. Educated University of Wooster, A. B., A. M., D. D. Presbyterian clergyman. Assistant to chancellor Western University of Pennsylvania since 1906. Address: Pittsburgh.

LINNENBRINK, John:

Jeweler; born in Zelienople, Pa., Feb. 23, 1844; son of Dr. Joseph Linnenbrink and Barbara K. (Müller) Linnenbrink. He was educated in common schools of Beaver County. He married in Rochester, Pa., Oct. 1, 1868, Allas Etta Lacock (a granddaughter of the late U. S. Senator Lacock), and they have four children: Abbie, born in 1877; Louise, born in 1884; Adelaide, born in 1887, and Stanley, born in 1889. He first started in business in Rochester, Pa., in 1865, when the town was but a small village, and is now director in the First National Bank of Rochester. Mr. Linnenbrink is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in religious belief; member of the Knights of Pythias, and is an Odd Fellow. Residence: 425 Kossuth Street, Rochester. Office: 150 Brighton Avenue, Rochester, Pa.

LINTON, Harvey:

Civil engineer: born in Chester County, Pa., Feb. 22, 1844; son of Nathan Linton and Martha (Harvey) Linton. He was educated in public and private schools and in West Town Friends' School, Chester County. He married, first, at Bedford, Pa., Sept. 5, 1871, Rebecca H. Moore, and, second, at Yorklyn, Delaware, June 16, 1886, Louise Reardon; and he has three children by his first wife: Martha M., born in 1872; Harvey H., born in 1876, and Ethel, born in 1878; and three children by his second wife: Thomas R., born in 1887; Esther Louise, born in 1892, and John M., born in 1902. He was with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, 1864–1874; in private practice of civil and mining engineering, 1874–1881; Pittsburgh and Western Railroad, principal assistant engineer, 1881–1882; Water Department of Philadelphia, in charge of field parties and survey for new water supply, 1883–1886; Norfolk and Western Railroad, principal assistant engineer, 1887–1888; city engineer of the City of Altoona, 1888–1907, and since that time in private practice. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers. Address: 1717 13th Street, Altoona, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, Craige:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 4, 1846; son of Joshua B. Lippincott and Josephine (Craige) Lippincott. He received his education in the school of Rev. James G. Lyons in Philadelphia, and in the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1866. He married in Philadelphia, April 13, 1871, Sallie E. Bucknell, and they have three children. He entered, in 1866, the publishing house of J. B. Lippincott & Company, which in 1885 changed to the J. B. Lippincott Company, and in 1886 succeeded his father as president of that company. He is also a director in the Farmers' and Mechanics' National Bank of Philadelphia, and in the Pennsylvania Company for the Insuring of Lives and Granting Annuities. Mr. Lippincott is a member of the Union League, Rittenhouse, Art, Philadelphia Country, Huntington Valley Country, Racquet, and Bachelors' Barge Clubs. Residence: 218 West Rittenhouse Square. Office address: 227 East Washington Square, Philadelphia.

LIPPINCOTT, Henry C.:

Manager of agencies for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, April 12, 1844. He was graduated from the Central High School of that city; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in May, 1865, and practised law until 1869, when he removed to Colorado, where he taught school and wrote for newspapers. He entered the insurance business in the employ of the Penn Mutual in February, 1874, and served in various capacities until he was appointed manager of agencies in January, 1888. He is active in everything that pertains to life insurance. His contributions to the business have been many and influential, and he has been in frequent request as a speaker by various associations. He has made the excellent canvassing material of the Penn Mutual, and has had much to do with its development as a company. Address: 1421 North Seventeenth Street, Philadelphia.

LIPPINCOTT, Horace Mather:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, April 20, 1877; son of Robert Cook Lippincott and Cynthia S. (Mather) Lippincott. He was graduated from Germantown Academy, class of 1892; University of Pennsylvania as Ph. B. in 1897. He was with Leighton Lee, engineer and contractor, until his death, 1898, when he took over the business, also acting as president of the Soco Lumber and Mining Company of North Carolina until 1904; when, with some others, The Sand-Lime Brick Company of Philadelphia was organized, of which he was secretary, and since 1905, president. Mr. Lippincott is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Society of Friends; trustee of the Germantown Academy, Germantown Meeting of Friends; trustee of the Pennsylvania Alumni Fund; secretary and director of the Athletic Association of the University of Pennsylvania; director of the General Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania; member of the Germantown Cricket Club, Site and Relic Society, and The Savoy Company. Residence: 431 West Walnut Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia.

LIPPINCOTT, Joshua Bertram:

Publisher; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 24, 1857; son of Joshua Ballinger Lippincott, the well-known Philadelphia publisher and bookseller. Mr. Lippincott received his preliminary education at the Penn Charter School, was prepared for college at the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, and entered the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1878. He left, however, in 1875, at the end of his freshman year, to enter his father's establishment, and has since been engaged in the book trade. He became a member of the firm in January, 1884, and after the incorporation of the business in 1887, and the death of his father in 1886, he became the vice-president of the J. B. Lippincott Company, which position he still holds. Mr. Lippincott has been active in the details of the business. Aside from business relations he is a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, a director of the Academy of Music, and a member of the Union League, the Art Club, University Club, Geographical Club and various other social organizations. Address: Logan, Philadelphia.

LIPPINCOTT, Walter:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia, March 21, 1849; son of Joshua Ballinger Lippincott and Josephine (Craige) Lippincott. He was educated in the Thomas Baldwin School and the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1868. He married Elizabeth T. Horstmann, in 1879, and has one child, a daughter. He left the University in his sophomore year and went into business in his father's publishing and bookselling establishment, the J. B. Lippincott & Company house. In this he showed extraordinary activity, so great indeed that he broke down nervously about 1881 and was obliged to

withdraw from active labor in the establishment. His interest in the concern continued, however, and on the reorganization of the firm into an incorporated company in 1885 he became a director in the company. Mr. Lippincott is a member of the Union League, Rittenhouse, University, Art, Racquet, Country, Franklin Inn, and Merion Cricket Clubs, and the Mayflower Society. Address: 2101 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

LISLE, Robert Patton:

Pay director, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed from Pennsylvania, Nov. 2, 1863, and entered the service as acting assistant paymaster; appointed assistant paymaster, July 2, 1864; promoted to passed assistant paymaster, May 4, 1866; commissioned as paymaster, Dec. 11, 1867; promoted to pay inspector, Jan. 19, 1892; pay director with rank of rear admiral, July 10, 1900; retired, Nov. 3, 1903. Address: 2109 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

LISLE, Richard Mason:

Lieutenant-commander, U. S. Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He entered the Naval Academy, Sept. 25, 1862; was graduated in 1866, served on the Yantic, North Atlantic Station, 1866; flagship Rhode Island, 1866, and flagship Susquehanna, North Atlantic Station, 1866–1867; Guerriere, flagship South Atlantic Squadron, 1867–1868; promoted to ensign, 1868–1869; promoted to master, March 26, 1869; Terror (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1869–1870; commissioned as lieutenant, March 21, 1870; served at Navy Yard, Philadelphia, 1871; Torpedo Station, 1871–1872; Lackawanna, Asiatic Station, 1872–1873; on the flagship Hartford, 1873–1875; Navy Yard, League Island, 1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877–1879; Navy Yard, League Island, 1881–1883; retired, Jan. 24, 1883, for incapacity resulting from incident of service; promoted to lieutenant-commander on retired list, June 22, 1906. Address: Paoli, Chester County, Pa.

LITTLEFIELD, Henry Warren:

Retired merchant; born in Quincy, Mass., Oct. 30, 1842; son of Samuel Littlefield, Jr., and Mary Isabel (Chubbuck) Littlefield. He attended schools in Norfolk and Suffolk counties, Massachusetts, 1848–1858. He has been married twice, second marriage at Williamsburg, Mass., Dec. 24, 1877, to Emily A., daughter of Hon. Lewis Bodman, and they have two children: Paul Goddard Littlefield, born in 1879, and Rose Littlefield (now Mrs. William J. Potter), born in 1880. He entered the mercantile business, 1858–1859, at Boston. Mr Littlefield has been delegate to conventions; has served on grand jury. He was a member of the New England Guards of Boston previous to the Civil War; from it was formed the 44th Massachusetts Regiment of Volunteers, 1862, in which he served as a private, surgeon's clerk at the age of twenty; commissioned by Gov. John A. Andrew of Massachusetts, second lieutenant, May, 1863; commissioned by Gov. J. A. Andrew, first lieutenant of the 54th Massachusetts Volunteers; commanded the 3rd Company, and was wounded at Olustee, Fla., Feb. 20, 1864; served as aid on staff of Brigadier-General M. S. Littlefield, and served on various details and courts-martial duty; was in a number of minor engagements, and two years siege work at Morris Island, S. C. At the close of the war, purser on steamer which conveyed prisoners from Point Lookout to Richmond, Va., and received the first return shipment of prisoners. After the Civil War, he engaged in the dry goods commission business, 1866–1890, and has been president, treasurer, secretary and director in various financial and other corporations. He is a Republican in political faith and a Unitarian in religion. Mr. Littlefield is a member of the Mercantile Beneficial Association of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Society of Founders and Patriots of America, Sons of the Revolution (Pennsylvania Society), Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society of Pennsylvania, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the U. S., and the Union League of Philadelphia. He was made a Mason in 1864. Residence: West Walnut Lane, Germantown. Address: Union League, Philadelphia.

LOGAN, Albert J.:

Manfacturer; born in Pittsburgh, July 7, 1857; son of James Logan and Elvira M. (Gill) Logan. He attended private and public schools and Pennsylvania Military Academy of Chester. He married in Pittsburgh, Nov. 16, 1882, Susan E. Murphy. Mr. Logan is a manufacturer of bedding, springs, beds and bedsteads. He is director of the Bank of Pittsburgh, director and president of the Board of Bellefield Land Company, and head of the firm of A. J. Logan & Company. Mr. Logan has been member of the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1876; enlisted in Company F of the 18th Regiment, 1876,

served as private, corporal and sergeant in this company, and elected first lieutenant of Company G, 18th Regiment, July, 1898; captain, March, 1899; appointed major and quartermaster of the 2d Brigade, N. G., Pennsylvania, March, 1900; appointed colonel and quartermaster-general of Pennsylvania, January, 1903; elected colonel of the 17th Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, August, 1903; appointed colonel and commissary general of Pennsylvania, February, 1903, and reappointed February, 1907. Mr. Logan is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious affiliations. He has been a director of the Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh; was president two terms; was president of the National Guard Association of Pennsylvania, and president of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the American Revolution; is vice-president of Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, chairman of the Executive Committee of Western Pennsylvania Hospital, member and treasurer of the State Armory Board of Pennsylvania, member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, and of the Duquesne, Americus Republican and Country Clubs of Pittsburgh. Residence: Hotel Schenley. Business address: 2839 Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh.

LONG, Jess E.:

Publisher; born in New Castle, Pa., May 28, 1872; son of Elias Long and Margaret (McKeever) Long. He attended public schools of New Castle. He married in McKeesport, Pa., Feb. 21, 1898, Harriet L. Kenmuir, and they have three children: John, born in 1900; Margaret, born in 1902, and Harriet, born in 1905. He has been engaged in newspaper business since 1890; served with New Castle News, Pittsburgh Leader, Pittsburgh Dispatch, and has been editor and manager of the McKeesport Daily News since 1904. Mr. Long is an Independent Republican in politics, and a Unitarian in his religious faith; member of the Youghiogheny Lodge of Masons, Knight Templar, and Mystic Shrine, also a member of the McKeesport Elks Club. Residence: 909 S. Evans Avenue. Office address: 508 Walnut Street, McKeesport, Pa.

LONGNECKER, Edwin:

Rear admiral, United States Navy, retired; born in Pennsylvania, in 1844. He was appointed as acting midshipman at the Naval Academy, Sept. 24, 1861, graduated, 1865; served on Shenandoah, East India Station, 1866–1869; promoted to ensign, Dec. 1, 1866; master, March 12, 1868; commissioned lieutenant, March 26, 1869; Philadelphia, 1869; Swatara, North Atlantic fleet, 1870–1871; Colorado, North Atlantic Station, 1872–1873; Alaska, European Station, 1874–1876; Wyoming, Paris Exposition Service, 1878; Naval Observatory, 1878–1882; promoted to lieutenant commander, August, 1881; Michigan (on the lakes), 1882–1883; Shenandoah, Pacific Station, 1883–1886; training ship Richmond, August, 1888 to November, 1892; promoted to commander, Oct. 2, 1891; commanding Ranger, November, 1892, to December, 1894; Naval War College, June 1, 1895, to August, 1895; inspector of ordnance, League Island, Aug. 28, 1895, to 1898; commanding Navy Yard, League Island, February, 1898; commanding New Orleans, Feb. 8, 1899; promoted captain, March 3, 1899; Naval Station, Port Royal, 1901–1903; in charge of Naval Station, Charleston, S. C., 1903–1905; promoted to rear admiral, July 8, 1905; retired Feb. 19, 1906. Address: Wernersville, Pa.

LORIMER, George Horace:

Editor; born in Louisville, Ky., Oct. 6, 1868; son of Rev. George Claude Lorimer, D. D., distinguished Baptist divine, and Belle (Burford) Lorimer. After completing a high school course in Chicago he studied at Colby University and later at Yale; engaged in journalism and in 1899 became editor-in-chief of the Saturday Evening Post, of Philadelphia. Mr. Lorimer is author of: Behind the Veil of Isis; Letters from a Self-made Merchant to his Son, 1902; Old Gorgon Graham, 1904; Jack Spurlock — Prodigal, 1907. He married, June 6, 1893, Alma Viola Ennis, daughter of Alfred and Almarinda (Baldridge) Ennis of Chicago. Residence: Wyncote, Pa. Office address: Curtis Publishing Company, Philadelphia.

LOWE, Clement Belton:

Physician; born at Salem, N. J., April 30, 1846; son of Samuel and Harriet Newell (Belton) Lowe. He was graduated from Bucknell University as Ph. B. in 1865; then took a course at the Polytechnic College in Philadelphia, Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, graduating as Ph. G., 1884; Jefferson Medical College, M. D., 1887. He married in Philadelphia, March 17, 1869, Abbie A. Allen. He served in the Union Army in the Civil War as a private in Company A, 28th Pennsylvania Militia (U. S. Volunteers), 1863; and was mounted orderly sergeant attached to Gen. Couch's

staff in 1864. After the war he took up the practice of pharmacy until 1887, since which time he has practised medicine in Philadelphia. He has been professor of materia medica in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy since 1885. Dr. Lowe is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religion; and has been active in Sunday School work, and was president of the Baptist Sunday School Superintendents Association. He has also served as president of the Alumni Association of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and is a member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity. Residence: 10 West Phil-Ellena Street, Germantown. Office address: 145 North Tenth Street, Philadelphia.

LOWRIE, Samuel Thompson:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Pittsburgh, Feb. 8, 1835; son of Walter H. Lowrie, who was chief justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania from 1857 to 1863, and of Rachel (Thompson) Lowrie. He was graduated from Miami University, as A. B., 1852; A. M., 1854; and received the degree of D. D. from Washington and Jefferson in 1875. He studied theology in the western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1852–1856; Heidelberg, Germany, 1856–1857, and Berlin, 1863. He married first in 1860, Sarah A. Hague, who died in 1862, and second, in 1867, Elizabeth A. Dickson. He was pastor in Alexandria, Pa., 1858–1863; Bethany Church, Philadelphia, 1865–1869; Abington, Pa., 1869–1874; Ewing Church, N. J., 1879–1885; Wylie Memorial Church, Philadelphia, 1891-1895; and retired from active ministry in 1901. He was professor in the Western Theological Seminary, 1874–1878, and corresponding secretary of the Presbyterian Historical Society, 1893–1906; now director of Princeton Theological Seminary. He translated, in Lange-Schaff Commentary, most of Isaiah, 1878, and half of Deuteronomy, 1879. He is author of: Explanation of the Epistle to the Hebrews, 1884; The Lord's Supper, 1888, and he translated from the German of Dr. Herman Cremer, Beyond the Grave, 1886. Address: 1827 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

LUDINGTON, Charles H., Jr.:

Magazine publisher; born in New York in 1866; son of Charles H. Ludington and Josephine L. (Noyes) Ludington. He attended St. Paul's School for five years and Yale University, from which he was graduated as B. A. in 1887, and M. A. in 1888. He married at Brooklyn, N. Y., April 24, 1895, Ethel Mildred Saltus, and they have three children: Charles Townsend, born in 1896; Wright Saltus, born in 1900, and Nicholas Saltus, born in 1905. He is secretary-treasurer and director of The Curtis Publishing Company of Philadelphia, and director of the Home Pattern Company of New York. Mr. Ludington is a member of the American Academy of Political Science, American Geographic Society, American Civic Association, Octavia Hill Association, New England Society, Yale Alumni Association, the University Club of New York, the Racquet and Down Town Clubs of Philadelphia, Merion Cricket Club of Bryn Mawr and the Polo Club. Residence: Ardmore, Pa. Address: 425 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

LUKENS, Edward Fell:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, April 29, 1870; son of Ezra Lukens and Maria Fell (Maddock) Lukens. He received his education in the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, and was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1889 as B. L. Mr. Lukens married in Philadelphia, Jan. 31, 1893, Margaret Patton, and they have two children: Edward Fell Lukens, Jr., born in 1895, and Margaret Peattie Lukens, born in 1897. He is member of the firm of Gazzam, Wallace and Lukens; secretary, treasurer and director of the Schwarzwaelder Company, and notary public of Quaker City National Bank. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Methodist Episcopalian; and he is a member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 147 West School Lane, Germantown. Office address: 707 Bailey Building, Philadelphia.

LUTZ, William Piller:

Clergyman; born in Bedford, Pa.; family, one of the early settlers in Western Pennsylvania, and prominent in the struggle for Independence. He was educated at West Jersey Academy, Bridgeton, N. J.; graduated from Pennsylvania College A. B., 1894, A. M., 1897; took postgraduate work in chemistry, University of Pennsylvania; graduated from Philadelphia Divinity School, 1900. He served as curate St. Mark's Episcopal Church, Philadelphia; as rector of St. Michael's and All Angels; Chaplain of the House of St. Michael and All Angels; Anglo-American chaplain, Nice, France; Assistant St. Michael and All Angels, Woolwich, London, and is now connected with Christ Church, Germantown. Mr. Lutz is a member of Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and Union League Club, Pennsylvania His-

torical Society. Address: 2752 N. 12th St., Philadelphia.

LYMAN, Benjamin Smith:

Geologist and mining engineer; born in Northampton, Mass., Dec. 11, 1835. He was graduated from Harvard in 1855; engaged as principal and teacher in various academies and at geological surveying between 1856 and 1859; studied at Ecole des Mines, Paris, 1859–1861; at Mining Academy, Freiberg, Saxony, 1861–1862; was subsequently engaged in private geological work; assistant geologist of the State of Iowa, 1858; mining engineer under public works department, surveying oil fields for the government of India, 1870; chief geologist and mining engineer for the Japanese Government, 1873–1879; assistant geologist State of Pennsylvania, 1887–1895. He has traveled over the United States, British America, Europe, India, China, Japan, Philippines, etc, making geological researches; was common councilman, Northampton, Mass., 1885–1886. He is author of many papers and reports on geological surveys, Japanese and Chinese grammar, geology, surveying, and other subjects. He is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers and twenty other societies; honorary member of the Japan Mining Institute. Address: 708 Locust St., Philadelphia.

LYNCH, Frank Bruce:

Clergyman; born in Moundsville, Va., Nov. 1, 1854; son of William Lynch and Maria (Bennett) Lynch. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny City, Pa., Beaver College, Beaver, Pa., Centenary College Institute, Hackettstown, N. J., and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., graduating as A. B. and A. M., and receiving the honorary degree of D. D. He married in Harmony, N. J., June 1, 1882, Ida M. De Witt, daughter of J. D. De Witt, M. D., and they have five children: Mabel K., W. De Witt, Frank B., Jr., Rachel M., and James Gillinder. Dr. Lynch is a trustee of Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.; was presiding elder of South District, Philadelphia Conference, 1895–1901; is trustee and secretary of the Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia; trustee and vice-president of Philadelphia School for Girls; chairman of the Board of Examiners, Philadelphia Conference; a manager of the Board of Home Missions and Church Extension, Philadelphia Conference; member of the Education Board of Philadelphia Conference, Sustentation Board of Philadelphia Conference; presiding elder of South District, Philadelphia Conference, since 1907. Dr. Lynch is consulting director of the Pittsburg Life and Trust Company, was a member of the National Convention Prohibition Party, Cincinnati, and elected a national elector. He is a Republican-Prohibitionist in politics. He is a grand chaplain of the Masonic Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania; member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society and Psi Upsilon fraternity, past grand of Odd Fellows, and associate member of the Iron City Fishing Club. Address: 5034 Hazel Avenue, Philadelphia.

LYNCH, John:

Jurist; born in Providence, R. I., Nov. 1, 1843; removed to Pennsylvania in boyhood and was educated in Wyalusing and Wyoming Seminaries, subsequently studying law under G. M. Harding, of Wilkesbarré, where he was admitted to the bar in 1865. For a year he was chief clerk to the sheriff, and in 1866, received the Democratic nomination for register of wills and won the election over his opponent, Capt. H. M. Gordon. He was the last lawyer to fill that position. In 1871, when Wilkes-Barré was organized as a city, Mr. Lynch was appointed councilman-at-large, and during 1873–1874 was attorney for the city. He was the Democratic candidate for judge in 1877, and candidate of the Greenback Labor Party for the same position, but was defeated in both contests. In later years he built up a large and lucrative practice, and in 1891 was appointed one of the law judges of Luzerne County by Gov. Pattison. In the fall of the same year he was elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas and in 1901 was re-elected as president judge of that court for the term expiring in January, 1912. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

LYNETT, Edward J.:

Editor and publisher; born in Dunmore, Pa., July 15, 1857; son of William Lynett and Catherine (Dowd) Lynett. He attended public schools, and Millersville State Normal School. He married in Scranton, Sept. 30, 1896, Nellie A. Lynett and they have three children: William R., Elizabeth, and Edward. He was editor and manager of the Scranton Sunday Free Press, 1877–1895; editor and publisher of the Scranton Daily Times, evening paper, since 1895, also conducting extensive job printing and lithographic departments. Mr. Lynett is director and secretary of the Dime Deposit and Discount Bank, Paragon Plaster Company, director of the American School of Art and Photography, and the

Schuylkill Coal Royalty Company. He was auditor of Lackawanna County, 1878–1882; school director of Dunmore, 1882–1885; burgess of Dunmore Borough, 1886–1887; and secretary of the Scranton Poor District, 1885–1897. He is a Democrat, and a Roman Catholic; director of the Board of Associated Charities of Scranton, member Scranton Board of Trade, Order of Elks. Residence: 841 Clay Av. Office: 22 Spruce St., Scranton, Pa.

LYON, George Armstrong:

Pay-director, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; was commissioned from Pennsylvania, June 11, 1862, as assistant paymaster; attached to the Lexington and Tuscumbia, Mississippi Flotilla, 1862–1863; participated in the attack on Haines' Bluff, December, 1862; in the capture of Arkansas Post, Jan. 12, 1863; in several conflicts on the Cumberland and Tennessee Rivers, January–March, 1863; running the Vicksburg batteries on the night of April 16, 1863; battle of Grand Gulf, April 29, 1863, and in all the engagements of the Mississippi Squadron, during the siege of Vicksburg; steam sloop Pontoosuc, North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1864–1865; both attacks on Fort Fisher, 1864–1865, and in the subsequent engagements on Cape Fear River, which resulted in the surrender of Wilmington, N. C.; afterward in the James River, Virginia, until the fall of Richmond. Served on receiving ship Potomac, Gulf Squadron, 1866–1867; promoted to paymaster, Jan. 23, 1866; store ship Idaho, Asiatic Squadron, 1867–1870; Worcester, 1871; Michigan, 1871–1874; inspector of provisions, Navy Yard, Washington, 1875–1878; Navy Yard, Washington, 1881–1883; Trenton, Asiatic Station, 1883; fleet paymaster, Asiatic Station, 1883–1886; Navy Pay Office and Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1887–1890; promoted to pay inspector, Sept. 15, 1888; Navy Pay Office, San Francisco, 1890–1893; special duty, Washington, 1894; Navy Pay Office, Boston, 1894; flagship New York, March, 1896; paymaster of fleet, North Atlantic Station, 1896–1897; member of Examining Board in Washington, December, 1897, to March 31, 1898; promoted to pay director, March 15, 1898; in charge of Navy Pay Office, Philadelphia, 1898–1899; retired, Dec. 23, 1899, with rank of rear admiral. Address: The Union League, Philadelphia.

LYON, R. A. Fulton:

Merchant; son of Gordon M. Lyon and Mary (Kifer) Lyon. He attended Greensburg public schools. Was assistant burgess of Greensburg, 1887; chairman of the Westmoreland County Republican Committee, 1895; appointed postmaster of Greensburg, 1898, and reappointed in 1902 and in 1906. He is director of the Barclay Trust Company; a Republican in politics, and a United Presbyterian in religious connections. Residence: 223 South Maple Avenue. Business address: 201 North Main Street, Greensburg, Pa.

LYONS, Thomas F.:

Captain U. S. Marine Corps; born in Philadelphia; entered the U. S. Marine Corps as private, Dec. 23, 1890; appointed corporal, Aug. 2, 1892; sergeant, June, 1895; first sergeant, July 7, 1897; first lieutenant, June 8, 1899; captain, March 2, 1903. His was the first appointment from the ranks to a commission in the history of the Marine Corps. He served in Cuban waters during the Spanish-American War, and in the Philippines during the insurrection. He has served on the U. S. ships Portsmouth, Newark, Helena, Prairie, Albany and Dixie; since Feb. 4, 1908, on duty at the Marine Barracks in the League Island Navy Yard. Address: Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

LYTE, Eliphalet Oram:

Educator, author; born at Bird-in-Hand, Pa., June 29, 1842; received A. M. degree, Franklin and Marshall, 1878, and Ph. D. in 1887; early education in public schools. He married, in March 26, 1872, Mary McJunkin, and they have two sons: Louis McJunkin Lyte and Gilbert Harding Lyte. Mr. Lyte entered the Union Army, leaving school during his preparatory course; enlisted as a private in infantry regiment; received a commission in battery of light artillery, serving until the close of the war; wounded at the battle of Chancellorsville. He was graduated from the First Pennsylvania State Normal School, Millersville, in 1868, later completing scientific course with the degrees of B. S., and M. S. Was teacher of rhetoric and bookkeeping; professor of pedagogy and English grammar, First Pennsylvania State Normal School; lecturer on educational and literary subjects; principal and professor of psychology and logic, at the First Pennsylvania State Normal School, since 1887. Dr. Lyte was president of Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, 1891; president of the National Education Association, 1899; life director of the National Education Association and member of the National Council of Education, connected

with that body since 1890; member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; Pennsylvania Historical Society; Lancaster County Historical Society; Loyal Legion of the U. S.; Grand Army of the Republic; Society of the Army of the Potomac; Sons of the Revolution; chairman of group and department juries on education and member of the superior jury of St. Louis Exposition, 1904. Mr. Lyte is a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church, University Club of Philadelphia, United Service Club of Philadelphia, and Hamilton Club of Lancaster. He is author of: Practical Bookkeeping, 1883; Grammar and Composition, 1886; Elementary English, 1898; Elements of Grammar and Composition, 1898; Advanced Grammar and Composition, 1898; State Normal Schools of the U. S., 1894; and a number of books on music. Address: Millersville, Pa.

M

McAFEE, Robert:

Secretary of the Commonwealth; born in County Antrim, Ireland, Feb. 28, 1849. He was educated in Belfast, came to the United States in 1869 and settled in Allegheny, Pa. He was in the employ of Oliver Brothers & Phillips, Pittsburgh, manufacturers for twenty-four years. He became prominent locally as a Republican, was elected to Select Council in Allegheny in 1881, and served ten years; was elected director of public works in 1893, and held that position for nine years; was appointed commissioner of banking by Governor Pennypacker, April 13, 1903, resigning that position upon his appointment as secretary of the commonwealth, July 27, 1905. He has been a director of the Allegheny National Bank of Pittsburgh for twelve years. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

McALEER, William:

Merchant, ex-congressman; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, Jan. 6, 1838; came to this country with his parents in 1851 and located in Philadelphia. He received his education in the public schools. Entering into business he became a flour merchant, in which business he has been engaged since 1861. He was a member of the Councils, 1871–1873; member of the Board of Guardians for the Poor, 1873–1891; member of several charitable organizations; has been vice-president and president of the Philadelphia Commercial Exchange and director of the Chamber of Commerce; member of the State Senate, 1887–1890; member of Congress, Third Pennsylvania District, 1891–1895, and 1897–1901. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: 103 West Upsal Street, Philadelphia.

MacALISTER, James:

President of Drexel Institute, Philadelphia; born in Glasgow, Scotland, April 26, 1840; son of John MacAllister and Agnes (Robertson) MacAlister. He was graduated from Brown University and received the degree of A. M.; studied law in the University of New York and received the degree of LL. B.; and in 1859 he received the degree of LL. D. from Brown University. He married in Milwaukee, Wis., Helen Brayton, a native of Wisconsin, and they have four daughters. He was superintendent of Public Schools in Milwaukee, 1874–1883; regent of the State Normal School, Wisconsin, 1878–1883; first superintendent of public schools of Philadelphia, 1883–1891, when he resigned to become president of the Drexel Institute, which position he still holds. He was trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, 1885–1897; was elected a member of the American Philosophical Society in 1886. In 1890 he received from the French Government the appointment and decoration of Officer d'Académie. In 1895 he was appointed a member of the Jury of Awards in the Atlanta Interstate and International Exposition, and in 1903 a member of the advisory Board of Education in the Lousiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904. He has been a member of the Board of Trustees, Fairmount Park Art Association, Philadelphia, since 1893, member of the American Philosophical Society since 1886; and fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science since 1905. He has been lecturer on European systems of education in Johns Hopkins University and on the history of education in New York University. He was invited to read a paper in the International Educational Conference, held in London in 1884, and was selected to read a paper in the Educational Congress in the Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1900. He was one of the first advocates of manual training in education in the United States. When the Drexel Institute was opened, the scheme, as organized by him, included the newer forms of technical education, some of which had few or no precedents either in this country or in Europe. He has published numerous addresses, reports and papers on education. Dr. MacAlister is a Republican and a Presbyterian in his church relations. He is a member of the University Club. Residence: 4031

Walnut Street. Office address: Drexel Institute, Philadelphia.

McALLISTER, James W.:

Insurance company president; born in Philadelphia, May 15, 1836. He was educated in the Central High School of Philadelphia until 1853, when he entered the service of the Franklin Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia, with which he has ever since been connected, and of which he is now president and director. He is also treasurer and director of the Fire Insurance Patrol, and a director of the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company, and of the American Academy of Music. Mr. McAllister has traveled extensively, in business trips all over the United States, and frequent trips to Europe. He is treasurer of the Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital of Philadelphia; a life member of the Academy of Sciences of Philadelphia, and of the Art Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 1603 Green Street. Office address: 421 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

McANDREW, James William:

Captain, U. S. A.; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, June 15, 1884; second lieutenant 21st Infantry, June 11, 1888; first lieutenant Third Infantry, May 1, 1895; captain, March 2, 1899; assigned to Pay Department, July 6, 1901; now on leave. Address: 416 Elm Street, Scranton, Pa.

MACBETH, George Alexander:

Glass manufacturer; born at Urbana, Ohio, in 1845; son of James Reed Macbeth and Frances Ann (Bayard) Macbeth. He was educated in the public schools of his native place. He married in Pittsburgh in 1880, Katharine Duff. He engaged in the drug business as clerk and proprietor until 1872. Since then he has been a manufacturer of glass in Pittsburgh, and for years past has been at the head, as president, of the Macbeth-Evans Glass Company, with factories in Pittsburgh and at Charleroi, Pa. He is also president of the First National Bank of Charleroi, and of the Charleroi Savings & Trust Company. He was a commissioner from Pennsylvania to the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago and is a trustee for life of the Carnegie Free Library of Pittsburgh. Mr. Macbeth is a member of the New Church (Swedenborgian). His tastes are artistic and literary, and he is a member of the National Arts Club and other art organizations in New York and of the Grolier Club of New York, Rowfant Club of Cleveland, and other organizations of book lovers; and was formerly president of the Pittsburgh Art Society. Mr. Macbeth has had a leading share in the progress of the American glass industry, was the first in this country to make optical glass, and received a medal from the World's Columbian Exposition for the first exhibit ever made of optical glass of American manufacture. Office address: Empire Building, Pittsburgh.

McCARRELL, Samuel J. M.:

Jurist; born in Buffalo Township, Washington County, Pa. His early education was in the public schools; after that he worked in a village store while fitting himself for college; entered Washington College in 1860, and was graduated as first honor man in 1864. He then engaged in teaching, becoming assistant principal in the Wheeling Institute, W. Va., and at the same time reading law. His legal studies were completed under Hon. David Fleming of Harrisburg. He was admitted to the bar in 1886, and entered into partnership with his preceptor, the firm name being Fleming & McCarrell. After fifteen years' successful practice he was elected district attorney in 1881, and served with ability for two terms. He was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1892. When the United States Courts for the Middle District of Pennsylvania were organized, Senator McCarrell was appointed United States district attorney, serving until 1907, when he was elected to his present office of judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Dauphin County for a ten-year term, expiring in January, 1918. He was delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1888, and is a member of the Board of Examiners of the Dauphin County bar. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

McCARTNEY, James S.:

Hotel manager and journalist; born in Philadelphia, May 23, 1851. Received his preparatory education in the public schools, and was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, with the degrees of A. B. and A. M. He began his business life with the West Jersey and Pennsylvania Railroad Company as cashier and treasurer; held several important financial positions; was one of the incorporators of the Philadelphia Record, and for some years its business manager and treasurer; is the administrator of the estate of the late William M. Singerly, and successfully managed the property through much litigation, in-

volving many millions of dollars, placing the Record on a sound financial basis, and saving large sums to its creditors. He is now general manager of the Hotel Majestic — one of Philadelphia's latest and greatest hotel successes. He was treasurer and general manager of the Journalists' Home Fund, the International League Press Clubs, and a member of the Clover, Columbia Fellowship, Broilers, and Pen and Pencil Clubs.

McCASKEY, Donald:

Physician; born in Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 1, 1877, son of John P. and Ellen (Chase) McCaskey. He was educated in the Lancaster Public Schools, graduating in 1894. In 1896 he was graduated from the Pennsylvania Nautical Schoolship "Saratoga" as an "able-bodied" sailor. He took his degree of M. D. at the University of Pennsylvania, in 1903. He married in 1907, Clyde Louise Hoopes. During the year 1903–1904 was interne at the Sisters of Mercy Hospital, Wilkes-Barré, Pa. During 1905 in the Philippine Islands, he served as medical inspector of the Philippine Constabulary. Dr. McCaskey is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith. He is a fellow of the New York Academy of Medicine, also a member of his County, State and National Medical Societies. Address: Witmer, Pa.

McCASKEY, Edward William:

Captain, U. S. A.; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1882; second lieutenant 21st Infantry, July 1, 1886; first lieutenant Fourth Infantry, Sept. 17, 1892; transferred to 21st Infantry, Dec. 27, 1892; captain, March 2, 1899. Address: Fort Logan, Ohio.

McCASKEY, John Piersol:

Mayor of Lancaster; born near Gordonville, Lancaster County, Pa., Oct. 9, 1837; son of William and Margaret (Piersol) McCaskey. He was educated in Oak Hill Academy and the Lancaster High School, which he entered in 1850. He was a teacher in the same school from 1855 to 1857, and from 1858 to 1906, and its principal for over forty years. Since 1866 he has been connected with the Pennsylvania School Journal, of which he has long been general editor and publisher. In connection with this journal, which is the official organ of the State Department of Public Instruction and the most influential periodical of its class in Pennsylvania, he has rendered valuable service to the cause of education. He put the Spring and Fall observance of Arbor Day into Pennsylvania, with the aid of State Supt. E. E. Higbee, which has resulted in the planting of millions of trees, and his memorial work for the Men of Pennsylvania who introduced and organized the common school system, has been of great interest and value. He has also done valuable service in gathering and publishing Old Songs, of which he has published more than a dozen collections with an aggregate sale of perhaps a million copies. These include the Franklin Square Song Collection, eight numbers; Favorite Songs and Hymns; The Flag of the Free Collection, four numbers; Our Familiar Songs; and Christmas in Song and Story. He has published the Lincoln Literary Collection, with special reference to good memory work in schools, in which he is especially interested, having issued pamphlets urging this important matter upon the attention of schools and giving the large amount of this fine work in literature that has been done yearly in his own school. He has published the Lincoln Art Series, a choice list of portraits and suggestive pictures good to live with. He has been offered many desirable positions at good salaries, in the State Department of Public Instruction, as principal of Academy and State Normal School, as county superintendent and city superintendent, but has preferred to keep steadily to his broader line of work as teacher, editor and publisher. He has been present at every meeting of the Lancaster County Teachers' Institute since 1853, and was its treasurer for more than thirty years; has been secretary of the Pennsylvania Educational Association for more than forty years. He was for many years the secretary and a leading stockholder of the Lancaster Inquirer Printing Company and of the Lancaster Watch Company, now the widely known Hamilton Watch Company. His ancestors were among the early settlers of Pennsylvania, Douglas and Wilson of Scotland, Davis and Piersol of Wales, Edwards of England, and Eckert and Carpenter of the Palatinate. He is the oldest of seven children, one of whom, six years younger than himself, Major-General William S. McCaskey, has recently been retired on the age limit from the U. S. Army, after an active service of forty-six years. He married Aug. 8, 1860, Ellen Margaret Chase of Bath, N. Y., has had seven children, and says he is a millionaire in sons. He has always been a Republican in politics. After fifty years' service as teacher in the Lancaster Boys' High

School, he was, in 1906, elected mayor of Lancaster, and in 1908, reëlected for another term of two years. He belongs to St. James' Episcopal Church, and has been a member of its vestry for more than forty years. Address: Lancaster, Pa.

McCASKEY, William Spencer:

Major-general, U. S. A.; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Oct. 2, 1843; son of William and Margaret Piersol McCaskey. He was educated in the public schools. He married in Detroit, Mich., Nov. 20, 1867, Eleanor Garrison. He responded to President Lincoln's first call for volunteers April, 1861; was private in the Lancaster Fencibles, Company F, First Pennsylvania Volunteers, April 20, 1861, to July 26, 1861; served in General Patterson's Army in Western Virginia; first sergeant, second and first lieutenant and captain, Company B, 79th Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteers, from Sept. 5, 1861, to July 12, 1865; engaged in all campaigns and battles of Army of Ohio, 1862; Army of Cumberland from 1863 to the surrender of General Johnston's Army in North Carolina, 1865; in battles of Chaplain Hills, Ky., 1862; Stone River, Tenn., 1863; Tullahoma and Hoover's Gap, Tenn.; Chickamauga, Ga., 1863; seige of Chattanooga; reënlisted in Veteran Volunteers, Sherman's Army, battles up to and including capture of Atlanta; march to the sea and north through the Carolinas; grand review, Washington, May or June, 1865; mustered out at Philadelphia July, 1865. He was appointed second and first lieutenant, 13th United States Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; transferred to 22d Infantry, in which he was regimental adjutant and regimental quartermaster; transferred to 20th Infantry, July, 1869; regimental quartermaster, captain, Sept. 5, 1871; major 20th Infantry, May 31, 1895; lieutenant-colonel, Aug. 30, 1898; colonel, Jan. 29, 1900; brigadier-general, Jan. 24, 1904. Served in the Dakotas and Minnesota from 1866 to 1877; in Texas and Missouri to 1885; in Montana to 1894; Department of Missouri to 1898; April 19, 1898, en route to Cuba; in Cuban campaign and battles of El Caney and Santiago, July 1 to July 17; surrender of Spanish Army; commanded regiment; reorganized it on return to Fort Leavenworth. En route to Philippine Islands; sailed from San Francisco Jan. 26, 1899; returned to San Francisco March 13, 1902; in action and campaigns of Guadaloupe and Pasig; in Batangas, etc.; commanding Fort Sheridan, Ill., March, 1902, to Nov. 20, 1903; embarked for second tour of service in Philippine Islands, Dec. 1, 1903. He was promoted brigadier-general Jan. 24, 1904; commanded the First Brigade and Post of Manila, P. I., from March 6, 1904 to April 1905; commanded the Department of Colorado from May, 1905, to April, 1906, then the Department of Texas until April, 1907; promoted major-general April 15, 1907, then commanded the Department of Dakota until retired Oct. 2, 1907. General McCaskey is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and also a member of the Society of the Army of the Cumberland, the Grand Army of the Republic, Society of Santiago de Cuba, Society of the Philippines and Society of the Carabao. Address: Care War Department, Washington, D. C.

M'CAULEY, Calvin Hudson:

Lawyer; born in Elk County, Pa., in July, 1850. His early life was one of hard work on a farm and in the lumber mills; he had a common school education and afterward entered Bucknell University at Lewisburg, Pa. He began his career by teaching school at the age of seventeen, and entered upon the study of law a year later; he was admitted to the bar of Elk County in 1872, and later to that of the State Supreme Court, the United States Circuit Court, and the Supreme Court of the United States. In 1875 he was elected district attorney of Elk County on the Democratic ticket. When Ridgway, in 1881, was incorporated as a borough, he became a member of its council, and for three years was president of that body; he was reëlected in 1888 and served as president for three years more, but the demands of his large practice caused him then to withdraw from this duty. He is solicitor for the Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburgh Railroad Company, district solicitor for the Pennsylvania and the Erie Railroads, and is an acknowledged expert in railroad and corporation law. In 1893 he organized the Penn, the Elk and the Union Tanning Companies, and was prominent in the organization of the United States Leather Company. He is now general solicitor for the Elk Tanning Company; solicitor for the United States Leather Company, and general solicitor for its affiliated companies in Pennsylvania. In recent years he has organized a large number of industrial corporations, all of which he now represents as general counsel. Address: Ridgway, Pa.

McCLELLAN, George:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 29, 1849; son of John Hill Brinton McClellan, M. D. and Maria (Eldridge) McClellan. He attended the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1869, to the close of the junior year, and then entered Jefferson Medical College from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1870. Dr. McClellan married Harriet, daughter of Robert H. Hare of Philadelphia. He has served as surgeon at the Philadelphia Hospital and Howard Hospital and filled other hospital appointments, and lecturer on anatomy in the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts in Philadelphia. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Dr. McClellan is author of: Regional Anatomy in its Relation to Medicine and Surgery; and of Anatomy in its Relation to Art. He is professor of applied anatomy in Jefferson Medical College; president of the Contemporary Club; president of the Philadelphia Medical Club; vice-president of the Philhiplon Club, and a member of the University Club of Philadelphia. Address: 1116 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

McCLENATHAN, John Carter:

Physician; born in Washington, Pa., July 9, 1852; son of John McClenathan and Rachel (Carter) McClenathan. He was educated in the country common schools and Washington and Jefferson College, graduating with the degree of A. B. in 1878, and A. M. in 1882. He also graduated with the degree of M. D. from Jefferson Medical College in 1881. He married in Prosperity, Pa., 1882, Flora Hanna. He has been surgeon for the past 16 years to the Cottage State Hospital; and is expert pension examiner for U. S. Pension Bureau; and he has taken post-graduate courses in the N. Y. Post Graduate School, and in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. Dr. McClenathan is director and treasurer of the Belton Coal and Coke Company, and director of the People's Building and Loan Association. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connections; member of the Fayette County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association; and president of the Board of Trustees of Carnegie Free Library, Connellsville. Residence: 134 S. Pittsburgh Street. Business address: 132 S. Pittsburgh Street, Connellsville, Pa.

McCLINTOCK, Andrew Hamilton:

Lawyer; born in Wilkes-Barré Pa., Dec. 12, 1852; son of Andrew Todd and Augusta (Cist) McClintock. He was graduated from Princeton University as A. B. in 1872 A. M. in 1875. He married in Wilkes-Barré, Pa., Dec. 1, 1880, Eleanor, daughter of the late Col. Charles P. and Elizabeth (LaPorte) Welles, and they have two sons: Andrew Todd, born Jan. 21, 1885, and Gilbert Stuart, born Dec. 27, 1886. He represents large corporate and trust interests, and has spent his life in the active practice of law. He is vice-president of the Wyoming National Bank, director and counsel of the Miners' Savings Bank, (leading trust company of Wilkes-Barré); director of the Title Guarantee and Surety Company of Scranton, Pa., and Lehigh and Wilkes-Barré Coal Company, and counsel for several railroad and coal companies. He is a Democrat in politics, and in religious views a Presbyterian. He is a member of the American Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, National Geographic Society, Wyoming Historical and Geological Society; trustee of the Osterhout Free Library, Home for Friendless Children, Harry Hillman Academy, and the Westmoreland Club, all of Wilkes-Barré, Pa. Address: 34 South River Street, Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

McCLOSKEY, Manus:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, June 15, 1894; second lieutenant, Fifth Artillery, April, 26, 1898; first lieutenant, Seventh Artillery, Aug. 15, 1900; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; captain, Sept. 23, 1901; now captain Fourth Field Artillery. Address: Vancouver Barracks, Washington.

McCLUNG, Samuel A.:

Jurist; born in Plum Township, Allegheny County, Pa., March 2, 1845; son of Rev. Samuel M. McClung. He was graduated in 1863 from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, and began the study of law under John M. Kirkpatrick and John Mellon, obtaining admittance to the Allegheny County bar in 1868, and the degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by Washington and Jefferson College in 1902. He was appointed in May, 1891 a judge of the No. 3 Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, and in November of the same year he was elected to that position for the ten year term; he was again elected to the bench in 1901, and is now serving his second term. Address: Court House, Pittsburgh.

McCLUNG, William H.:

Lawyer; born in Plum Township, Allegheny County, Pa., Nov. 22, 1854; son of Rev. Samuel M. and Nancy Cowan (Gilchrist) McClung. He was educated in the public schools, and after his graduation from Pittsburgh High School, studied law in the Western University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as LL. B., 1873. He was admitted to the Pennsylvania bar, Dec. 16, 1876. Since then he has been continuously engaged in the practice of law in Pittsburgh. Mr. McClung is a member of the Allegheny County Bar Association, Pennsylvania State Bar Association and the American Bar Association. Residence: University Club Pittsburgh. Office address: 1116 Park Building, Pittsburgh.

McCLURE, Alexander Kelly:

Editor; born at Centre, Perry County, Pa., Jan. 8, 1828. He received his education in the common schools. He has twice married, first in 1852, Matilda S. Gray and second in 1879, Cora M. Gratz. He was superintendent of public printing; State representative three times; State senator one term from the Franklin District and one term from Philadelphia; assistant adjutant-general of the United States Army with the rank of major; and was prothonotary of Supreme Court. He was admitted to the bar in 1855; editor of the Juniata Sentinel, Chambersburg Repository, and for twenty-six years chief editor of the Philadelphia Times. He is now serving as prothonotary of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia. In politics, he is an Independent. Address: 1828 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

McCLURE, Harold M.:

Jurist: born in Lewisburg, Pa., Aug. 8, 1859. Most of his youthful life was spent in Northumberland, where he attended public school, afterward entering Bucknell University, where he was graduated in 1877. While at the University he was ardent in athletic sports and became such an adept as a ball player that after his graduation tempting offers were made him to join professional base ball teams; he joined the Athletic Club of Philadelphia and played with it in all parts of the United States, being regarded as one of the best catchers and most accurate throwers in the country, and possessed of a coolness that was not disturbed in the most exciting games. His purpose in this occupation was to gain the means to study law, which he entered upon at Sunbury, Pa., being admitted to the bar in 1881; he at once began practice, showing excellence in his profession from the first, and winning such recognition for ability that he was elected president judge of the Seventeenth Judicial District in 1891; and he was reëlected in 1901 by a large majority, for the term expiring in Jan. 1912. Address: Lewisburg, Pa.

McCLURG, Walter Audubon:

Medical director, U. S. N.; born in Chester County, Pa., Feb. 24, 1852. He was appointed from Pennsylvania and commissioned assistant surgeon, Feb. 8, 1874; served at Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, June 12 to Nov. 18, 1874; U. S. flagship, Pensacola, North Pacific Station, 1874–1875; Tuscarora, 1875–1876; U. S. S. Plymouth, North Atlantic Station, January–July, 1877; store-ship New Hampshire, Port Royal, S. C., 1877–1879; Naval Hospital, Washington, January-December, 1879; U. S. S. Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, 1879–1882; Naval Academy, Annapolis, 1882–1883; practice-ship Dale, May–September, 1883; Naval Academy, 1883–1884; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1884–1886; Tallapoosa, South Atlantic Station, 1886–1889; Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, 1889–1893; promoted to passed assistant surgeon, Nov. 2, 1877; to surgeon, Jan. 25, 1889; served on Concord, Asiatic Station, 1893-1896; member of Medical Examining Board, 1896–1898; special recruiting duty, March–June, 1898; receiving-ship, Richmond, June–September, 1898; Board of Medical Examiners, Washington, 1898–1899; U. S. S. Indiana, 1899–1900; U. S. training-ship Constellation, 1901; U. S. F. S. Olympia and U. S. F. S. Kearsarge, 1902–03, promoted medical inspector, Nov. 19, 1900; Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, 1903–1905; Marine Barracks, Washington, 1905–1907; promoted to medical director June 16, 1907; member of Naval and Medical Examining Board, since Sept. 17, 1907. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

McCLURKIN, John Knox:

Clergyman; born at Sparta, Ill., Nov. 23, 1853; son of John Johnson McClurkin and Maria (Patton) McClurkin. He was graduated from Westminster College, Pa., receiving second honor, in 1873. He received the degrees of A. B., A. M., and D. D. from the same institution. Dr. McClurkin was professor of Greek in Geneva College, of Greek in Westminster College; and acting president; pastor of Second Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia; profes-

sor of theology and Church history in Allegheny Theological Seminary of the Reformed Presbyterian Church, and is now pastor of the Shadyside United Presbyterian Church. He is a member of the Board of Westminster College, Theological Seminary, Home Missions of United Presbyterian Church, and Anti-Saloon League of Allegheny County, Pa. In politics he is Independent. Address: 456 Atlantic Avenue, Pittsburgh.

McCONNELL, William Calder:

Manufacturer and banker; born in Halifax, Pa., April, 4, 1860; son of George Washington McConnell and Sarah McConnell. He was educated in Cornell University, N. Y., attended the law school of the University of Pennsylvania 1879–1880, having for his preceptor Hon. Wayne MacVeagh, but gave up the study of law for business. He married in Shamokin, Pa., June 7, 1881, Ida V. Martz, and they have one daughter: Katharine M. McConnell. Mr. McConnell is president of the Shamokin Banking Company, Northumberland Water Company and Union Brick Company; vice-president of the Bear Gap Water Company; treasurer of the Shamokin Water Company, Roaring Creek Water Company, Anthracite Water Company; director of the Shamokin Gas Light Company, Shamokin Light, Heat & Power Company, and owner of the Trout Run Ice Company. Mr. McConnell served as aide-de-camp on the military staff of Governor Daniel H. Hastings, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel, and has been delegate to two Republican National Conventions, also elector on the Roosevelt and Fairbanks ticket. He is a Lutheran in religious views; president of the State Hospital Commission to build a hospital near Shamokin; is a Royal Arch Mason, Knight Templar, and member of the Mystic Shrine, president of the Cresco Club, Shamokin, Pa., and member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 157 East Sunbury Street, Shamokin. Business address: McConnell Building, Shamokin, Pa.

McCOOK, Henry Christopher:

Clergyman, entomologist; born at New Lisbon, Ohio, July 3, 1837. He was graduated from Jefferson College in 1859, subsequently receiving the degrees of D. D. and Sc. D. from Lafayette College, and LL. D. from Washington-Jefferson College. He married, Sept. 11, 1861, Emma C. Herter, and June 27, 1899, Mrs. Eleanor D. S. Abbey. He entered the army at the breaking out of the Civil War as a lieutenant in the Forty-first Illinois Volunteers, and afterward became chaplain of the regiment; was chaplain of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion and chaplain of the Second Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania, with which he entered the Spanish-American War, serving in Cuba by special order of President McKinley and Secretary of War. He founded the National Relief Commission; was for thirty-three years active pastor of the Tabernacle Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia; prominent as an entomologist; president of the American Entomological Society; vice-president of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; and is now president of the American Presbyterian Historical Society. He is author of: Agricultural Ants of Texas; Honey and Occident Ants; American Spiders and Their Spinning Work; Tenants of an Old Farm; Old Farm Fairies; Women Friends of Jesus; The Gospel in Nature; Object and Outline Teachings; Ecclesiastical Emblems; The Latimers, a Scotch-Irish Historic Romance of the Western Insurrection; Martial Graves of Our Fellow Heroes in Santiago de Cuba, a Record of the Spanish-American War; The Senator, a tribute to Marcus Haune, a schoolmate; and of Nature's Craftsmen, his last book. Address: Brookcamp, Devon, Pa.

McCOOK, Willis F.:

Lawyer; born at Lisbon, Ohio, Jan. 1851. He attended the Western University of Pennsylvania and was graduated from Yale in 1873. He studied law upon his return from college with Hampton and Dazell; later attended Columbia Law School, and in 1875 he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. He continued with Hampton and Dazell as a corporation lawyer. He has been attorney for H. C. Frick since 1878 and organized the H. C. Frick Coke Company in 1882; also attorney for the Pittsburgh Steel Company, Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society, United States Glass Company, and many banks and corporations. He is a trustee for Mercy Hospital and St. Joseph's Protectory for Boys; a director of the Duquesne National Bank and a director of the Pittsburgh Steel Company, and its allied interests. Residence: Swissvale, Pa. Office address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

McCORMICK, J. S.:

Banker and manufacturer; born in Pittsburgh. He was educated in Pitts-

burgh and Philadelphia. He is president of the J. S. McCormick Company, and director of the Central Savings and Trust Company. He is a Republican in politics. Residence: 6205 Howe Street. Office address: 2428–2436 Railroad Street, Pittsburgh.

McCORMICK, Laurence:

Hotel proprietor, born at Cornwall on the Hudson, New York, Oct. 10, 1863. He was educated in the public schools of the place and moved to Philadelphia in 1881. He married in 1895 Harriet Ames of Chicago. Mr. McCormick has since 1881 been associated with George C. Boldt in the hotel business and is a partner with him in The Bellevue-Stratford. Address: Cress-Brooks Farms, Devon, Pa.

McCORMICK, Samuel Black:

Chancellor of the Western University of Pennsylvania; born in Irwin, Westmoreland County, Pa., May 6, 1858; son of James Irwin McCormick, M. D., and Rachel Long (Black) McCormick. He received from Washington and Jefferson Colleges the degrees of A. B. in 1880, A. M. in 1883, D. D. in 1897, and LL. D. in 1902. He married in Carnegie, Pa., Sept. 29, 1882, Ida May Steep, and they have four children: James Irwin, born Oct. 21, 1884, Gertrude, born Aug. 9, 1886, Samuel Black, Jr., born Feb. 25, 1892, and Rachel, born May 22, 1898. After graduation he taught in Canonsburg Academy in 1880 and 1881, and taught Greek in the Washington and Jefferson College in 1881 and 1882. In 1879 he was admitted to study law in the office of H. H. McCormick of Pittsburgh and admitted to the Allegheny County bar in July, 1882. He practised law in Pittsburgh in 1882 and 1883, and in Denver, Colo., 1883–1887. He attended the Western Theological Seminary from 1887–1890, and was ordained as Presbyterian minister, April 30, 1890. He was pastor of the Central Presbyterian Church at Allegheny, 1890–1894; of the First Presbyterian Church, Omaha, Neb., 1894–1897; president of Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, 1897–1904; and since then chancellor of the Western University of Pennsylvania. In politics he is a Republican. Dr. McCormick has traveled several times over the United States and once in Europe. His favorite recreations are golf and farming. He is a life member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, member of the American Historical Society, the American Economic Society, the American Political Science Association, the Archæological Institute of America, the National Geographic Society, the College and University Council of Pennsylvania, the University Extension Society, Phi Gamma Delta fraternity, the Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh, and the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. He is also a member of the Duquesne, University, the Oakmont and the Beaver Valley Country Clubs of Pittsburgh, the National Arts Club of New York. Residence: Western University of Pennsylvania. Office address: 802 Home Trust Building, Pittsburgh.

McCORMICK, Seth Thomas:

Lawyer; born in Lycoming County, Pa., Aug. 28, 1860; son of Seth T. McCormick and Eleanor (Miller) McCormick. He was educated in the public schools of Williamsport, Pa. Mr. McCormick married in Williamsport, Pa., Oct. 21, 1886, Belle Herdic, and they have three children: Myra K., born in 1887, William C., born in 1883, and Seth T., 3d, born in 1898. He was admitted to the bar of Lycoming County, Pa., Sept. 1, 1881, and has practised law continuously since that time in the City of Williamsport, Pa. He was in partnership with ex-Attorney-General Henry C. McCormick until his death on May 26, 1902, since then has practised alone. Mr. McCormick is director and general counsel of the Susquehanna, Bloomsburg and Berwick Railroad Company, American Wood-Working Machinery Company, Jersey Shore Water Company, Williamsport and North Branch Railroad Company, Pittsburgh Westmoreland and Somerset Railroad Company, Connell Anthracite Mining Company, Williamsport Gas Company and director of the Scranton Mutual Life Insurance Company. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connections; member of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, Ross Club of Williamsport, Country Club of Williamsport, Art, and Lawyers Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: 945 West Fourth Street. Business address: 151 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, Pa.

McCOUCH, H. Gordon:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 1, 1855; son of William McCouch and Josephine (Kramer) McCouch. He was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., as B. A. in 1875. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 11, 1884, Virginia Mallet-Prevost, and they have three

sons: Gordon M., born in 1886; Grayson P., born in 1889; and Eric A., born in 1898. After leaving college he studied law, was admitted to the bar and has ever since been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia, now being of the law firm of Dickson, Beitler and McCouch. From 1898 to 1904 he was secretary and second vice-president of the Fidelity Trust Company. He is a member of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and the Delta Psi fraternity. He is a trustee of the Starr Savings Bank and of the Chestnut Hill Academy. Mr. McCouch is a Republican in politics, and he is a member of the University, City and Down Town Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: St. Martin's Lane, Chestnut Hill. Office address: 750 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia.

McCOY, Frank Ross:

Captain U. S. A.; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy, June 21, 1893; additional second lieutenant 8th Cavalry, June 11, 1897; second lieutenant 7th Cavalry March 11, 1898; transferred to 10th Cavalry May 4, 1898; first lieutenant, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain 3d Cavalry Aug. 16, 1903. Address: War College, Washington Barracks, D. C.

McCREA, James:

President of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born in Philadelphia, May 1, 1848; son of Dr. James Alexander McCrea and Ann B. (Foster) McCrea. He was educated in Rev. John W. Faires' School, and the Pennsylvania Polytechnic College, Philadelphia. He began railroad service in 1865, as rodman of the Connellsville and Southern Pennsylvania Railroad; was rodman on construction of the Wilmington and Reading Railroad in 1867, assistant engineer of the Allegheny Valley Railroad, 1868; principal assistant engineer of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, 1871; transferred to assistant engineer of the Philadelphia Division, in 1874; superintendent of the Middle Division, 1875, superintendent of the New York Division, 1878; manager of the Southwest System of the Pennsylvania Company, 1882; general manager of all Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh, 1885; and fourth vice-president of same in 1887; second vice-president, March, 1890; and first vice-president in May, 1891. He was made director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in June, 1899, and Jan. 2, 1907 was elected president of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. He is also president of the Northern Central Railway Company, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad Company, West Jersey and Seashore Railroad Company, and the Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad. He is a member of the Philadelphia Club, Merion Cricket Club, and Penn Club of Philadelphia, the Union League Club of New York, Chicago Club of Chicago, and the Pittsburgh Club of Pittsburgh. He married Feb. 12, 1873, Ada M. Montgomery, and they have two sons: James A., and Archibald M., and a daughter: Ada M. Residence: Ardmore, Pa. Business address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

McCREADY, E. Bosworth:

Physician; born in Allegheny, Pa., June 6, 1880, son of R. J. McCready M. D., and Delphine (Bosworth) McCready. He was educated in Lafayette College, 1898–1899; Medico-Chirugical College, graduating as M. D. in 1903. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 1, 1902, Ethelwyn Holmes, of Montreal, Canada. He engaged in the practice of medicine in Allegheny, from Jan. 1, 1904, to Aug. 1, 1906, when he moved to Pittsburgh. He is a Republican in politics, and a Protestant Episcopalian in religious faith. Dr. McCready is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Society for the Prevention of Social Disease, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Theta Nu Epsilon and Alpha Kappa Kappa fraternities, Pittsburgh Board of Trade, Civic Club, Church Club of the Diocese of Pittsburgh, and University Club. Address: 242 South Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh.

McCREARY, George Deardorff:

Congressman; born in York Springs Village, Adams County, Pa., Sept. 28, 1846; son of John Baxter McCreary and Rachel (Deardorff) McCreary. His infancy and early youth were spent in the anthracite coal region at Tremont, Tamaqua and Mauch Chunk, where his father, who was one of the pioneer coal operators, was engaged in coal mining. In 1864, with his parents, he removed to Philadelphia, entering the University of Pennsylvania, where he remained until his junior year, 1867. He married, June 18, 1878, Kate Robbins Howell, daughter of William Howell, of Philadelphia. On leaving the University he took a position in the Honey Brook Coal Company, of which his father was president. He began his independent business ca-

reer in 1870, when he became a member of the newly organized coal firm of Whitney, McCreary and Kemmerer, retiring from the firm in 1879 to take charge of his father's estate. In 1882 he became interested in municipal affairs of the city of Philadelphia, and was an original member of the Committee of One Hundred, serving on the important committees; was elected treasurer of the city and county of Philadelphia in November, 1891; and during his term of office, from 1892 to 1895, reorganized the finances of the city. He is vice-president of the Market Street National Bank and is an officer in and director of a number of successful financial, mining, and business companies, and is also associated in church and philanthropic institutions; has traveled extensively in this and foreign countries; was elected to the Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and reëlected to the Sixtieth Congress from the Sixth Pennsylvania District. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 3301 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

McCREATH, Andrew S.:

Analytical chemist and author; born at Ayr, Scotland, March 8, 1849. He received his education at the Ayr Academy, Glasgow University, and the University of Göttingen, Mr. McCreath married, Feb. 4, 1875, Eliza Berghaus. He was chemist with the Pennsylvania Steel Company, 1870–1875; and chemist of the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania for ten years, and is now engaged in general and consulting practice as an analytical chemist. He is the author of three volumes of geological survey reports; also of The Mineral Wealth of Virginia, The New River-Cripple Creek Mineral Region, (Southwestern Virginia); Resources of the Upper Cumberland Valley, Southeastern Kentucky, and Southwestern Virginia. Mr. McCreath is a member of the American Philosophical Society, American Institute of Mining Engineers, and British Iron and Steel Institute. Also, one of the commissioners of the Topographic-Geological Survey of Pennsylvania. Address: 121 Market St., Harrisburg, Pa.

McCREATH, Lesley:

Chemist; born at Harrisburg, Pa., Feb. 15, 1881; son of Andrew S. McCreath, and Eliza (Berghaus) McCreath. He was graduated from Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University, receiving the degree of Ph. B., 1901. He married at Bridgeton, N. J., Nov. 23, 1907, Margaret Elmer Bailey. He was chemist to the Magnolia Sugar and Railroad Company, 1901–1902; is junior member of the firm of Andrew S. McCreath & Son, since 1904; chemist to the Pennsylvania Capitol Investigation Commission, 1907; was a member of American Institute Mining Engineers, 1902, Franklin Institute, 1902; president of Sanitary Dust Removing Company of Central Pa.; treasurer of Lesley McCreath and Company, coal and coke; a member of the Order of Elks. Mr. McCreath's favorite recreations are hunting and out door sports. He has traveled in the United States, Canada, Nova Scotia, England, Ireland and Scotland. Mr. McCreath was engaged in an examination of the coal fields of Kentucky, West Virginia and Pennsylvania, 1902–1907; expert chemist to Dominion Iron and Steel Company, Sydney, Cape Breton, 1907; engaged in examination of gold fields, etc. in Arizona, 1907. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion an Episcopalian. He is a member of the Harrisburg Club, Harrisburg Country Club, and Yale Club of New York City. Residence: 1915 North Front Street, Harrisburg, Pa. Office address: 121 Market Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

McCREIGHT, Major L.:

Vice-president Deposit National Bank; born in Jefferson County, Pa., April 22, 1865; son of John McCreight and Catharine (Uncapher) McCreight. He received a common school education, and attended high school, and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. He married in Jefferson County, Pa., July 20, 1887, Alice B. Humphrey, and they have six children: Donald, born in 1888, Catharine, born in 1891, James and Jack (twins), born in 1896, Martha born in 1900, and a baby born 1906. Mr. McCreight was cashier of the Deposit National Bank, 1888–1907; vice-president since that date; purchaser of coal lands, Buffalo and Susquehanna and Erie Railroads, amounting to several million dollars. He is also treasurer of the Mutual Building and Loan Association, Du Bois Electric and Traction Company; secretary Du Bois Brewing Company and Storage Company; treasurer of the Citizen's Building and Loan Association, and secretary of the Mahler Glass Company. Mr. McCreight received the name of Major in honor of his uncle, who was a major in the Mexican War. His great grandfather was Captain Andrew Sharpe of the Revolutionary War, who was killed by Indians in 1794, he served under Washington and was buried with honors of war in Fort Pitt. Mr. McCreight is a Republican in politics, and a

Presbyterian in religious views; president of the City School Controllers, member of the Board of Education, St. Andrew's Society of Philadelphia, U. S. Geological Society, U. S. Forestry Association, Pennsylvania Society, of New York, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, Jefferson Memorial Association, Du Bois Lodge of the Order of Elks, Zem Zem Temple, Mystic Shrine, and Masonic Lodge; ex-president of the Acorn Club. Residence: 42 East Long Avenue, Du Bois. Business address: Deposit National Bank, Du Bois, Pa.

McCURDY, Charles W.:

Osteopathic physician; born in Ossian, Livingston, N. Y., Nov. 26, 1856; son of David McCurdy and Lydia (Lemen) McCurdy, a descendant of an officer in the Revolutionary War, Major William Slough Lemen. He received his education in Genesco (N. Y.) State Normal School; was graduated from the Michigan State College as B. S. in 1881 and M. S. in 1885, from the University of Wooster as A. M. in 1894 and Ph. D. in 1895; received the degree of Sc. D. (honoris causa) from Milton College in 1892; he was graduated with the degree of D. O. (Doctor of Osteopathy) by the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy in 1903. Dr. McCurdy married in Winona, Minn., Aug. 16, 1893, Eva A. Woodruff, whose great uncle was president of Oberlin College, Ohio, and they have two children: Gretchen, born in 1894, and Marion, born in 1896. He was head of the Department of Science at the high school in Winona, Minn., from 1888 to 1893; professor of chemistry at the University of Idaho and State chemist of Idaho from 1893 to 1900; and has been professor of physics, chemistry and therapeutics, lecturer on dietetics and hygiene, and late dean and president of faculty at the College of Osteopathy, Philadelphia, 1900–1907. He was acting president of the University of Idaho and director of the Experiment Station in 1898; special agent of the United States Sugar Beet Investigations in Idaho in 1898 and 1899; secretary and member of the Board of Trustees of Philadelphia College and Infirmary of Osteopathy. He was editor of the Philadelphia Journal of Osteopathy. He has made investigations, lectured, and written papers on soils of Idaho, sugar beets in Idaho, therapeutics, hygiene and dietetics and miscellaneous, science and historical subjects. He was president of a Division Association of the Twenty-seventh Ward of Philadelphia in 1905 and 1906. In politics he is a Repblican and in religion a Presbyterian. He is a member of the American Chemical Society, fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; fellow of Research Society; member of the American Osteopathic Association, and president of the Philadelphia Osteopathic Society, and the Masonic and Delta Tau Delta fraternities. Residence: 505 Walton Avenue, Philadelphia. Address: 331 Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia.

McCURDY, Elmer Ellsworth:

Lawyer; born in Fontana, Lebanon County, Pennsylvania, July 3, 1861; son of Henry S. McCurdy and Mary J. (McCullough) McCurdy. He was graduated from the Central State Normal School, Lock Haven, Pennsylvania, 1884, and from Millersville State Normal School, Millersville, Pennsylvania, as M. S. in 1888. He married in 1884 Alice S. Tittle, and they have one daughter: Edith M. McCurdy. He engaged in teaching for thirteen years: five years in South Annville Township, Lebanon County, three years principal of schools, Hummelstown, Pennsylvania, five years principal of schools, Everett, Bedford County, Pennsylvania. He read law with Hon. A. W. Ehrgood, present judge, and was admitted to the bar of Lebanon County, in 1895, and has been practising since; district attorney from 1899 to 1902; in partnership with General J. P. S. Gobin since 1897. He is director of the New Century Printing Company, City Mutual Fire Insurance Company; director and solicitor of the People's Deposit Bank; director, secretary and treasurer of the American Nailless Horseshoe Company; director and vice-president of the Imboden Harrow and Roller Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the United Brethren Church; president of the Lebanon County Sabbath School Association, director of the Lebanon Young Men's Christian Association. He is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, member of the Patriotic Order of the Sons of America, Odd Fellow. Address: Lebanon, Pennsylvania.

McCURDY, Irwin Pounds:

Clergyman; born near Livermore, Westmoreland County, Pa., March 23, 1856; eldest son of Alexander Jackson and Sarah (Pounds) McCurdy. His father was a descendant of the Clan of MacKuredy of Scotland, through Pethric MacKirdy, of County Bute, Scotland, a Covenanter, who in 1666 escaped from

religious persecution in Scotland to Ireland, and his wife Margaret Stewart, who was a descendant of Robert II, King of Scotland, and their son, John McCurdy and his wife (of McQuillan descent from Irish kings) who settled in Chester County, Pa., in 1705. His mother is a descendant of Thomas Pound, who came from England to Plymouth Colony in 1635, and his lines of ancestry include three (Bradford, Doty and Sampson) who came on the Mayflower in 1620; and his eight grandparents were all pioneer settlers in Westmoreland County. He was educated in public schools, normal schools at New Derry, Edinboro and Indiana, Pa., receiving the degrees of B. E. (with first honor) 1876, M. E. and N. E. D., 1878, Pennsylvania State Normal Indiana, Pa.; was a law student in Indiana, Pa.; student at Washington and Jefferson College; the University of Wooster, and Lafayette College from which he was graduated as A. B., with highest honor, 1880, A. M., 1883, Litt. D., 1890; was student at Princton Theological Seminary, 1880-1882, and took graduate courses at Lafayette, Princton and Johns Hopkins, receiving additional degrees in course and on examination L. D., Hanover College, 1890; Ph. D. *cum laude*, Bellevue College; Sc. D., College of Science, 1890; L. H. D., Maryville College, 1891; H. L. D., Lenox College, 1891; Philol. D., Grove City College, 1891; also honorary degrees of D. D., New Winsor College, 1885, and LL. D., Rutherford College, 1898. He married at Irwin Pa., Nov. 29, 1877, Rachel Long Ewing, daughter of William and Mary Kyle (Black) Ewing, and they have had ten children, Mabel Ray, 1878; Mary Mildred, March (Mrs. Robert M. Elrich), 1881; Irwin Pounds, 1882; Sarah Alice White, 1884; Edna Ewing, 1886; Willis Ewing, 1888; Rachel Irvina, 1890 (died 1892); Joseph Alexander, 1893; Hannah Katharyn Evelyn, 1896; Rajeana Irvina, 1902. Dr. McCurdy was teacher and principal of public schools from 1873 to 1878, and received a life certificate as teacher from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1878; was professor of Greek and higher mathematics in Frederick City (Md.) Female Seminary, 1881–1884; private instructor of students for the ministry, Philadelphia, 1885-1891. Licensed to preach by Presbytery of Kittanning, Pa., April 27, 1881; ordained in Presbyterian ministry by Presbytery of Baltimore, July 8, 1881; pastor of Presbyterian Church, Frederick City, Md., 1881–1884; pastor Southwestern Presbyterian Church Philadelphia, 1884–1894, and since then its honorary pastor for life; pastor-elect St. Andrews Presbyterian Church, Boston, 1896; pastor-elect Presbyterian Church, Shrewsbury, N. J., 1897; pastor Fifth Presbyterian Church, Kansas City, Mo., 1897–1900; supplied pulpits of several churches 1900–1903; associate pastor Hope Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, since 1903. He was left a fortune by Miss Sarah Alice White, one of the leading members of the church at Frederick City, and was an executor of the White Estate, Harmony Grove, Md., 1894–1897. He was a member of the Presbyterian Board of Education, 1887–1898; Executive Council, Presbyterian Historical Society, 1888–1896; secretary Presbyterian General Assembly Centennial, 1887–1888; delegate to Pan-Presbyterian Council, London, 1888; president Board of Managers, Philadelphia Evangelical Alliance, 1889–1894; financial secretary, Lafayette College, 1891–1892; acting stated clerk, Synod of Pennsylvania, 1893. He was editor of the Southwestern Observer, 1885–1887. The Amendment, 1889. The Weekly Reminder, 1897–1899, and is author of A Philological Discussion of the Works, Style and Language of Edgar Allen Poe, 1880, (a prize essay); The Successful Teacher, 1881; Sacra Trinitas, 1881, (a Latin thesis); Charter and Constitutions, 1886; Evangelistic Work, 1888; Centennial Hymns, 1888; Lovely Lafayette and other Poems, 1889; The Saxon and Norman Elements in our Language and Literature, 1890; The Causes of the Intellectual Development of the Elizabethan Age, 1890; Christmas Carols and New Year Hymns, 1893; Our Country's Glory, 1901; Patriotic Poems, 1907; Regina-Saquehanna, 1907; and many addresses, reports, contributions, poems, etc. Dr. McCurdy is a member of the Presbyterian Minister's Social Union, Philadelphia, American Philological Association, Spelling Reform and Historical Societies, etc.; Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution (representing twelve ancestors), Mayflower Descendants, Descendants of Colonial Governors, Pilgrim Society, Colonial Wars, War of 1812, Military Order of Foreign Wars. He is an independent Republican in politics; president Four-Leaf Clover Club, Philadelphia; member Ocean Grove (N. J.) Tennis Club. Address: 538 South 49th Street, Philadelphia.

McDONALD, Mitchell C.:

Pay director, U. S. N.; born in Pennsylvania, Sept. 23, 1853. He was ap-

pointed from Pennsylvania, March 3, 1879; served on Wabash, Mayflower and Standish, 1879; assistant at Villefranche-sur-Mer, France, 1880–1881; promoted to passed assistant paymaster, May 29, 1882; served on U. S. S. Trenton, 1881; Ranger, North Pacific, 1883–1886; assistant Navy Pay Office, San Francisco, 1886–1887; assistant to Government storekeeper, Naval Academy, 1887–1888; Naval Hospital, Yokohama, 1888–1891; served on the Adams, Pacific Station, March 1892–1894; promoted to paymaster, April, 1894; Navy Yard, Washington, December, 1894; U. S. S. Monongahela, May, 1895; Navy Yard, Washington, September, 1895–1896; Texas, July, 1896–1897; Naval Hospital at Yokohama, 1897–1900; general storekeeper, Cavite, P. I., January, 1900–April, 1902; Naval Hospital, Yokohama, 1902–1905; promoted to pay inspector, Sept. 9, 1902; at Naval Home, Philadelphia, since Feb. 16, 1905; promoted to pay director, March 10, 1905. Address: Naval Home, Philadelphia.

McDOWELL, Harry Fleming:

Physician; born at Tarentum, Pa., March 11, 1867; son of William D. McDowell and Ann (Fleming) McDowell. He was graduated from Princeton as A. B. in 1892, and from Western University of Pennsylvania as M. D., in 1895. He married, at Franklin, Pa., Sept. 17, 1902, Edith Lytle Jones. Dr. McDowell is a member of State and County Medical Societies, American Medical Association, and College of Physicians and Surgeons, Pittsburgh, and Nu Sigma Nu fraternity. His favorite recreations are hunting and fishing. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion an Episcopalian. He is also a member of the Nursery Club, Franklin, Pa. Residence: 45 Twelfth Street, Franklin, Pa. Office address: 39 Twelfth Street, Franklin, Pa.

McDOWELL, John McFarland:

Lawyer; born in Franklin County, Pa., son of William H. McDowell and Jane C. (McFarland) McDowell. He was educated in public schools, Chambersburg Academy, until destroyed by Confederate Army, July 30, 1864; Eldridge Academy and Washington and Jefferson College, graduating in 1867. He married in Chambersburg, Pa., Jan. 15, 1880, Clara E. Clendenin, and they have three children: Jane McDowell, born in 1882; John C., born in 1884; and Milton G., born in 1887. He taught school before the academy was rebuilded, was admitted to the Franklin bar in 1869, and has practised his profession ever since. He was elected prothonotary of Franklin County, in 1878; served one term; was secretary and treasurer of the Taylor Manufacturing Company, and Taylor Engine Company, 1883–1891; appointed United States Commissioner of Council City Precinct, Alaska, in August, 1903, and served until Oct. 15, 1906. Mr. McDowell was also secretary and treasurer of the Chambersburg and Bedford Turnpike Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Falling Spring Presbyterian Church; member of the Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society, Kittochtinny Historical Society of Franklin County, Pa., Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Arctic Brotherhood of Alaska; also of fraternal orders of Royal Arcanum, and the Improved Order of Heptasophs. Address: Chambersburg, Pa.

McDOWELL, William Leander:

Clergyman; born in Glen Riddle, Pennsylvania, Nov. 22, 1843; son of Archibald and Mary Ann (Riddle) McDowell. He was graduated from Dickinson College, as A. B. in 1863, D. D. in 1890. He married in 1869, Anna R. Sewell, of Vienna, Dorchester County, Maryland, and they have three children: Margaret R., Archibald S., and Theodore L. He was admitted to the Philadelphia Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in 1865; pastor from 1865 to 1897; presiding elder of the Northwest District from 1897 to 1903; pastor 1903–1907 of Columbia Avenue Church, Philadelphia; since 1907 pastor of Centenary Church, Lebanon, Pa. Dr. McDowell was statistical secretary of the Philadelphia Conference from 1882 to 1897; delegate to the General Conferences of 1892 and 1900; first reserve delegate to the General Conferences of 1888 and 1896; member and secretary of the Book Committee of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1900 to 1904; now member of the Board of Home Missions and Church Extension, president of the Conference Board of Church Extension, president of Trustees of Education Fund, and member of several other church boards. Address: 33 North 10th Street, Lebanon, Pa.

McDOWELL, Willis:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Naval Cadet, May 19, 1893. Ensign July 1, 1899, lieutenant Jan. 1, 1904; on duty with Bureau of Ordinance since Sept. 11, 1907. Address: Bureau of Ordinance, Washington, D. C.

McELMELL, Jackson:

Chief engineer, U. S. N.; born in Philadelphia, June 4, 1834. He was appointed a third assistant engineer in the Navy, from Pennsylvania, Aug. 2, 1855; attached to Coast Survey steamer Hetzel, 1856; Niagara, Atlantic Cable Expedition, in 1857–1858; promoted to second assistant engineer 1858; steamer Memphis, Brazil Squadron, and Paraguay Expedition, 1858–1859; promoted to first assistant engineer, in 1860; attached to steam sloop Powhatan, West Gulf Squadron, 1860–1861; steam gunboat Octoraro, mortar flotilla, Wilmington, N. C., blockade; engagement at Vicksburg, June 28, 1862; promoted to chief engineer, Feb. 2, 1862; U. S. S. Richmond, West Gulf Squadron, 1863–1865; battle of Mobile Bay, Aug. 5, 1864; special duty, League Island, 1865–1868; U. S. S. Plymouth European Station, 1869–1871; special duty, at Chester, Pa., 1872–1875; Powhatan, North Atlantic Squadron, from 1875–1878; special duty at League Island Navy Yard, 1879–1882; ordered to the Tennessee, as fleet engineer, North Atlantic Squadron, Aug. 7, 1882; detached from Tennessee, Dec. 9, 1882; ordered to Tennessee again as fleet engineer, North Atlantic Squadron, Dec. 3, 1884; afterward transferred to U. S. Flagship, Richmond, North Atlantic Station; detached from the Richmond, Dec. 5, 1887; ordered to duty as president of the Naval Examining Board in session at Philadelphia, March 6, 1888, to date of retirement, June, 1896. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: 4956 Walton Avenue, Philadelphia.

McELROY, Archibald Dixon:

Physician; born in Pennsylvania, Aug. 5, 1862; son of Samuel McElroy and Elizabeth (Huston) McElroy. He attended the common schools, and was graduated from Ohio Normal University, as B. S., and the University of Medicine and Surgery, Cleveland, as M. D. He married in Apollo, Pa., June 8, 1897, Myra E. Jackson, and they have two sons: Howard C., born in 1898, and Walter D., born in 1904. He took a post-graduate course at the New York Polyclinic Medical School, and has been engaged in continuous practice for the past fifteen years, in Western Pennsylvania. Dr. McElroy is a Republican in politics, and a member of the United Presbyterian Church. He is also a member of the Royal Arcanum, a Knight of Pythias and Heptasoph. Address; McKeesport, Pa.

McFARLAND, J. Horace:

Printer, author, publicist; born in Juniata County Pa., Sept. 24, 1859; son of George F. McFarland and Adeline D. (Griesemer) McFarland. He was educated in private school, Harrisburg, until the age of 12; since then in the printing office. He married in Harrisburg, Pa., May 22, 1894, Lydia S. Walters, and they have two living children: Helen L. McFarland, born in 1885, and Robert B. McFarland, born in 1888; and one child deceased. He formed the business of J. Horace McFarland Company, Mt. Pleasant Press, employing 150 persons, and making books, magazines and catalogues of high grade. This business has grown from small beginnings to recognition as one of the leading establishments of the country, devoted to high-grade printing. Mr. McFarland is treasurer and manager of J. Horace McFarland Company, and a director of the Dauphin Electrical Supplies Company. He was on the editorial force of the Ladies Home Journal, 1904–1907; editorial contributor to Outlook, Collier's Weekly; associate editor Suburban Life, contributor to numerous magazines; author of: Getting Acquainted with the Trees, 1904; Photographing Flowers and Trees; Decorative Photography. Mr. McFarland has been secretary of the Municipal League of Harrisburg since 1902; president American League for Civic Improvement, 1902–1904; president American Civic Association, 1904–1908; lecturer upon Civic Improvement topics in some 70 American cities; park commissioner in Harrisburg, 1904–1907; re-elected in 1907 for five years. In politics, he is a Republican, and in religious views, a Methodist Episcopalian; member of the Society of Printers, Boston; Photographic Society of Philadelphia; Postal Photographic Club, Washington; American Association of Nurserymen, Typothetæ of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, American Forestry Association; president Eagles Mere Forest Reserve Association; member Dauphin County Historical Society, National Municipal League, Perseverance Lodge, Ancient York Masons, Harrisburg Club, Country Club of Harrisburg, Engineers' Club of Central Pennsylvania, City Club of New York, and the Aldine Association of New York. Residence: 129 South 13th Street, Harrisburg. Business address: Mt. Pleasant Press, Harrisburg, Pa.

McFARLAND, Joseph:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, February, 1868. He was educated at the Philadelphia grammar schools, and in

the Lauderbach Academy, Philadelphia; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, as M. D., 1889; and from the Medico-Chirurgical College, as M. D., ad eundem, 1898. He pursued his studies at Heidelberg, Germany, and Vienna, Austria, in 1890; spent a portion of 1895 at Berlin and Halle for the same purpose, and the summer of 1903 at Paris. He married in Philadelphia, Sept. 14, 1892, Virginia E. Kinsey. Dr. McFarland is professor of pathology and bacteriology in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, pathologist to the Philadelphia General Hospital, and director of the laboratories of the Henry Phipps Institute for the Prevention and Treatment of Tuberculosis. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of the American Medical Association, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pathological Society, American Public Health Association, Society of American Bacteriologists, American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, American Society of Tropical Medicine. He is author of: Pathogenic Bacteria, and A Text-Book of Pathology. He has written a large number of contributions to medical literature in English and German. Address: 442 West Stafford Street, Germantown, Philadelphia.

MACFARLANE, James R.:

Jurist; born April 20, 1858, at Towanda, Pa.; son of James and Mary (Overton) Macfarlane. He was graduated from Princeton in 1878; studied law at Towanda, Pa., and was admitted to the Bradford County, Pa., bar in 1880. He removed to Pittsburgh, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar March 2, 1881, engaging in practice there until he was elected, in 1902, a judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 1, of Allegheny County, for a term of ten years from the first Monday of January, 1903. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh. Address: Woodland Road, Pittsburgh.

McGARVEY, William:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 14, 1861; son of Alexander and Mary Jane (Colwell) McGarvey. After completing the courses of the public schools, he entered the General Theological Seminary, from which he was graduated as B. D., in 1887, and afterward received the degree of D. D. from Nashotah Seminary, Wisconsin. He was ordained priest in the ministry of the Episcopal Church, Aug. 22, 1886; was a curate in the Church of the Evangelists, Philadelphia, for ten years; since 1896 rector of St. Elizabeth's Church, Philadelphia. Dr. McGarvey is master of the congregation of the Companions of the Saviour (a society of priests), and chaplain general of the Sisters of St. Mary in the United States. He is author of: The Ceremonies of a Low Celebration, 1891; Liturgiæ Americanæ, 1895; The Doctrine of the Church of England on the Real Presence, 1900; The Ceremonies of Low Mass, 1905. Address: 1606 Mifflin Street, Philadelphia.

McGINLEY, John R.:

President of the Duff Machinery Co., born at Cresson Springs, Pa., Sept. 14, 1856; son of John McGinley and of Mary Logan McGinley, a daughter of John Rainey, who was one of the leaders at the Westmoreland County bar. Mr. McGinley's father was superintendent of the old Portage Railroad, then the only railroad crossing the Allegheny Mountains. He was educated in the village school of New Alexandria, Pa., and in Duff's Commercial College, Pittsburgh. He married in 1879, Jennie M., daughter of the late Thomas B. Atterbury, a glass manufacturer of Pittsburgh. Mr. McGinley on completing his course in Duff's Commercial College was elected its secretary and business manager, holding that office for four years; then organized the Carbon Bronze Co., for the manufacture of anti-friction metals, which he conducted with much success, but sold out in 1884, to join Mr. George Westinghouse in organizing the Philadelphia Natural Gas Company, of which he was vice-president until 1900; and he was also associated with Mr. Westinghouse in the organization of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, of which he was a director for several years; and took a prominent part in founding and building the industrial towns of Wilmerding, where the Westinghouse Air Brake Company's works are located, and East Pittsburgh, where the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, Westinghouse Machine Company and other important industrial plants are situated. He assisted in the organization of the Central Traction Company, Pittsburgh, later absorbed by the Pittsburgh Railways Company, and he is now president of the Duff Machinery Company and East Pittsburgh Traction Company, vice-president of the R. D. Nuttall Company and of the Hidalgo Milling Company of Parral, Mexico, and

director of the Fidelity Title and Trust Company, Pittsburgh National Bank of Commerce, Second National Bank, Union Fidelity Title and Trust Company, East Pittsburgh National Bank, East Pittsburgh Trust Company, Monongahela Water Company, Chicago Pneumatic Tool Company, Parral and Durango Railroad Company of Mexico, Southern Investment Company of Texas, and other corporations. He is a member of the Duquesne and Union Clubs of Pittsburgh and the Lawyers' Club of New York. Address: Duff Machinery Company, Pittsburgh.

McGINNESS, W. K.:

Steam heating engineer; born in Pittsburgh, March, 1840; son of John McGinness and Hannah (Cubbage) McGinness. He married in Brown County, Ohio, October, 1868, Harriet E. McCreight, and they have three children: Joseph E., born in 1875; Edna B., born in 1883, and William S., born in 1887. He began the machine business at the close of the war, closing out and entering the heating and ventilating business in the year 1880, which business he has continued since. He was president of the McGinness Smith Co., steam heating engineers of Pittsburgh, 1884–1903, and is now associated as an active stockholder in the corporation known as the American Warming and Ventilating Company, Pittsburgh. He served in the War of the Rebellion three years and ten months, as a veteran in the 70th Ohio Volunteer Regiment; was under command of General W. T. Sherman from the battle of Pittsburgh Landing, until the surrender of Johnson's Army at Raleigh, N. C. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the United Presbyterian Church; trustee of Avery College Trade School, treasurer Freedman's Mission, United Presbyterian Church; member of John B. Clark's Post, Grand Army of the Republic. Residence: 7 Riverview Avenue, N. S. Business address: Home Trust Building, Pittsburgh.

McGINNIS, William D.:

Coal operator; born in Dawson, Pa., April 8, 1879; son of Joseph W. and Eliza (Cooley) McGinnis. He was educated in public schools and California State Normal School. He married in Connellsville, Pa., Aug. 22, 1901, Elizabeth De Muth. For many years he was principal of public schools of New Haven, Everson and Masontown, Pa.; ten years editor and manager of The Daily News of Connellsville, Pa. Mr. McGinnis is president and treasurer of the Pittsburgh Steam Coal Company, director of the Northern Connellsville Coke Company, director and secretary of the White Rock Distilling Company, and director of the Connellsville News Publishing Company. He is a Democrat in politics and a Presbyterian in religious belief; was a director of the public schools of Connellsville, Pa., and a Mason. Residence: 109 East Washington Avenue. Business address: 107 Title and Trust Building, Connellsville, Pa.

McGUNNEGLE, William Starr:

Banker; born in St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 7, 1846; son of George Kennedy McGunnegle, and Elizabeth (Starr) McGunnegle. Mr. McGunnegle married in Meadville, Oct. 29, 1874, Lizzie Scott McFarland, and they have two sons: George K. McGunnegle, born Oct. 30, 1875, and James McGunnegle, born Oct. 16, 1879. He was graduated from the United States Naval Academy in 1867, continued in active service until 1876, resigned and took up banking, with which he has been connected ever since. Mr. McGunnegle is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; trustee of the Spencer Hospital, Pennsylvania College of Music and Meadville Commercial College. He is a member of the Royal Arcanum, Masonic Lodge, Solomon R. A. Chapter, Knights Templar, and Zem Zem Temple of the Mystic Shrine. Residence: Chestnut Hill, Meadville. Business address: Merchants National Bank, Meadville.

McHENRY, John Geiser:

Congressman, banker; born in Benton Township, Columbia County, Pa., April 26, 1868. He was educated in rural public schools and Orangeville Academy. He is a banker, manufacturer and farmer; president of the Columbia County National Bank, and State superintendent of the Grange national banks throughout Pennsylvania. He was elected in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving, over his opponent, E. W. Samuel, the Republican-Lincoln Republican-Prohibition candidate — by a majority of 2,600. Mr. McHenry is a Democrat in politics. Address: Benton, Pa.

McILVAIN, William B.:

Retired iron manufacturer and traction magnate; born in Reading, Berks County, Jan. 28, 1841; son of William McIlvain who founded the firm of W. McIlvain Sons, who conducted a large business for more than forty years

until his retirement in 1898. He married Emily Reed Smith, in 1862, and they have two sons: William McIlvain, broker, and Edward M. McIlvain, former president of Bethlehem Iron Works, Pa. He has been closely associated with development of the street railway systems of this part of the State, and is a director in the Reading City Passenger Railway, United Traction Company, United Power and Transportation Company, the Inter-State Railways Company, East Reading Railway, Oley Valley Railway Company, vice-president of the Reading and Birdsboro Line; vice-president of the Front and Fifth Street Railway, director of the Mt. Penn Gravity Road; director of the Second National Bank, vice-president of the Reading Trust Company, and president of the South Reading Market House Company. Mr. McIlvain is also president of the Reading Gas Company, and director of the Metropolitan Electric Company, Reading; Edison Electric Company, Lebanon; Wilmington City Electric Company, Wilkes-Barré, Dallas and Harvey Lake Railway, Wilkes-Barré, Wyoming Valley Traction Company, Lebanon Valley Street Railway Company, Wilmington City Railway Company, and Roxboro, Chestnut Hill and Norristown Railway Company. Address: 210 North Fifth Street, Reading.

McILVAINE, James Addison:

Jurist; born in Washington County, Pa., April 13, 1843. He was educated in the common schools and in Jefferson College, and was graduated from the latter in 1865, and engaged in the study of law under Boyd Crumrine at Washington, being admitted to practice at the county bar in 1867. After a successful period of private practice, he was elected district attorney of Washington County in 1874, and again in 1877. Returning to private practice after the expiration of his second term he was nominated in 1886 for president judge of his county and elected to that office. He was re-elected in 1896, and again in 1906 as president judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Washington County for the term expiring in January, 1917. He is Republican in politics. Address: Washington, Pa.

McILVAINE, James Hall:

Clergyman; born in Utica, N. Y., 1846; son of Joshua Hall McIlvaine, D. D., and Sarah (Dutton) McIlvaine. He was graduated from Princeton University as A. B., 1866; Princeton Theological Seminary, 1873, and received from Princeton the degree of D. D. in 1889. He married in Rome, Italy, March 11, 1873, Grace P. Biddle. He entered the Presbyterian ministry as pastor at Beverly N. J., 1872–1879; Summit, N. J., 1879–1883; Union Church, Providence, R. I., 1883–1887; Church of the Covenant, New York, 1887–1895; Brick Church, New York, 1895–1897. He entered the ministry of the Episcopal Church, 1898, and has been rector of Calvary Church, Pittsburgh, since 1900. Dr. McIlvaine is author of: Modern Thought and Christian Evidences; St. Francis of Assisi. He is a member of New York Chapter, Sons of the Revolution, and of the Century Association of New York. Address: 311 Shady Avenue, Pittsburgh.

McINTIRE, Bradford Oliver:

Professor of English literature; born in York, Me., April 23, 1856; son of Amos McIntire and Harriet McIntire. He prepared for college at Tilton Seminary, Tilton, N. H.; graduated in 1883, as A. B., and A. M. in 1886, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut; received the degree of Ph. D. from Western University of Pennsylvania, 1896. He married first in Litchfield, Me., July 1, 1885, M. Lenora Adams; married second at Chesterville, Me., Dec. 21, 1897, May Florence Park, and he has three children: Leon Adams, Marjorie Lenora, and John Vinton. He was professor of history and English literature, Maine Wesleyan Seminary and Woman's College, 1883–1890; professor of English literature, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., since 1890. Professor McIntire was lay delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church at Los Angeles, Calif., May, 1904. He is a Republican in politics, member of the Psi Upsilon fraternity, and Phi Beta Kappa fraternity. Address: 201 South College Street, Carlisle, Pa.

McINTIRE, Charles:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 30, 1847; son of Charles and Eliza (Cook) McIntire. He was graduated from Lafayette College as A. B., 1868; A. M., 1871, and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1873. He married, May 13, 1881, Ella Green of Easton, Pa. Since his graduation he has practised medicine at Easton, Pa.; and was also of the faculty of Lafayette College, where he was assistant and afterward adjunct professor of chemistry, and from 1880 to 1904 a lecturer on sanitary science. He is a member of the North-

ampton County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association and the American Academy of Medicine and has been secretary of the latter since 1890, except the years 1902–1903, when he was its president. Address: Easton, Pa.

McKAY, Thomas Jefferson:

Iron and steel manufacturer; born in Edgewood, Allegheny County, Pa., May 26, 1877, son of James McKay and Anna E. (Watson) McKay. He was educated in Harvard University. Mr. McKay married in Pittsburgh, June 20, 1906, Martha J. Chambers. He is vice-president and treasurer of the James McKay Company. Is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in his religious affiliation; member of the Allegheny County, Duquesne and Harvard Clubs. Address: 242 Bellefield Avenue, Pittsburgh.

MACKAY-SMITH, Alexander:

Bishop-coadjutor of Pennsylvania; born in New Haven, Connecticut, and educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; at Trinity College, Hartford, and partly in England and Germany; studied theology partly at the General Theological Seminary in New York, and partly in private. He was ordained deacon in December, 1876, by Bishop Williams of Connecticut, and priest in December, 1877, by Bishop Paddock, of Massachusetts. He received the degree of D. D. in 1889 from Trinity College, and of S. T. D. from Hobart College in the same year. He was in charge of Grace Church, South Boston, 1877–1880, afternoon preacher at St. Thomas' Church, New York, 1880–1887; archdeacon of New York, 1887–1893, and rector of St. John's Church, Washington, from 1893–1902, as well as archdeacon of Washington from 1900 to 1902, in conjunction with his rectorship. He was elected bishop-coadjutor of Pennsylvania, and consecrated in the Church of Holy Trinity, Philadelphia, on May 1, 1902. In 1886 he was elected bishop-coadjutor of Kansas, but declined the office. He was a delegate to the General Convention of the Church in 1898 and 1901. He is a contributor to current literature in magazines, etc. Address: 251 South 22nd Street, Philadelphia.

McKEE, Thomas Newton:

Physician; born in Armstrong County, Pa., Nov. 18, 1867; son of Thomas Vincent McKee and Mary (Craig) McKee. He was graduated from Western Pennsylvania Medical College, as M. D., March 27, 1890. He married in Ford City, Pa., Nov. 17, 1892, Mary Blanche Wayman, and they have five children: Marcus V., born in 1893; Earl W., born in 1895; Margaret M., born in 1897; T. Craig, born in 1901, and Kenneth N., born in 1903. Dr. McKee is county medical inspector for Pennsylvania Department of Health; chief of staff, Free Dispensary for Tuberculosis, Kittanning; examining physician for White Haven Sanitarium for tuberculosis, and on the medical staff of the Kittanning General Hospital. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious affiliation; member of the Armstrong County Medical Society (president in 1897), Pennsylvania State Medical Society; is a Knight Templar, Shriner, 32-degree Mason, past master of his lodge and past high priest of his chapter. Residence: 404 North McKean Street. Business address: 302 Market Street, Kittanning, Pa.

McKEEHAN, Joseph Parker:

Lawyer and teacher of law; born in Carlisle, Pa., Nov. 20, 1876; son of Joseph H. McKeehan, and Mary (Parker) McKeehan. He was educated in Dickinson Collegiate Preparatory School, Dickinson College, graduating as A. B. in 1897, A. M. in 1902; Dickinson School of Law, as LL. B. in 1902. He was teacher in Dickinson Preparatory School, 1897–1900; vice-principal, 1899–1900, and teacher at Dickinson School of Law, since 1902. Mr. McKeehan is trustee of the Second Presbyterian Church of Carlisle, is a Republican in politics. He represented the United States on the Jury of Awards at the Paris Exposition in 1900, in the Department of Education and Social Economy, and was member of the Jury of Awards at Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis. Mr. McKeehan is a member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Political Science Association, Phi Beta Kappa and Beta Theta Pi fraternities, Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society. Residence: 123 West High Street. Office: 6 North Hanover Street, Carlisle, Pa.

McKINLEY, Albert Edward:

College professor; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 11, 1870; son of Albert Barnes McKinley and Margaret (Johnson) McKinley. He was educated in Philadelphia public schools, University of Chicago, graduating as Ph. B. in 1896; University of Pennsylvania, Ph. D. in 1900, honorary fellow 1900–1901. He married in Philadelphia, Dec. 29, 1903,

Jessie S. Willits, and they have one son: Albert Edward, Jr. He was professor of history, The Temple College, and The Temple University, 1896–1907, dean of the College of Liberal Arts, The Temple College and The Temple University since 1904. Dr. McKinley is author of articles on American History in the American Historical Review and Political Science Quarterly; "The Insular Possessions of the United States," in Lee and Thorpe's Definitive History of America; The Suffrage Franchise in the English Colonies; The Public Archives of the City and County of Philadelphia (in collaboration with Dr. Herman V. Ames). Dr. McKinley is an Independent in politics, and a Baptist in religious views; member of the American Historical Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania History Club, Site and Relic Society of Germantown, and the Faculty Club of The Temple University. Residence: Germantown. Business address: The Temple University, Philadelphia.

McKINNEY, Sarah Gertrude:

Librarian; born in Chicora, Butler County, Pa., 1874; daughter of Henry B. McKinley and Mary J. (Thompson) McKinley. She was graduated from Grove City Public School in 1891, and from Grove City College in 1898, with the degree of A. B. She taught in public schools of Grove City, Edgewood and Pittsburg, Pa., until 1901, then took up library work and was placed in charge of Carnegie Library of Grove City College in 1902. Miss McKinney is a Methodist in religious belief; member of the Woman's Literary Club of Grove City, and of the Speedwell Club of Grove City College. Residence: 328 College Avenue, Grove City. Business address: Carnegie Library, Grove City, Pa.

McKNIGHT, Harvey Washington:

Clergyman and educator; born in McKnightstown, Pa., April 3, 1843; son of Thomas McKnight and Margaret F. (Stewart) McKnight. He was graduated from Pennsylvania College, A. B. in 1865, and later A. M.; graduated from the Theological Seminary, Gettysburg Pa., 1867; and received the degree of D. D. from Monmouth College, Monmouth, Ill., 1883, and LL. D. from Lafayette College, 1889. He married in Gettysburg, Pa., Nov. 12, 1867, Mary C. Welty, and they have two daughters: Jane Margaret (wife of Rev. E. L. De Yoe), born in 1868, and Mary Livingston (wife of Rev. L. S. Black), born in 1870. He was pastor of Zion Lutheran Church, Newville, Pa., 1867–1870; disabled by illness, 1870–1872; pastor of St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Easton, Pa., 1872–1880; First English Lutheran Church, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1880–1884; Trinity Lutheran Church, Hagerstown, Md., April–June, 1884; president of Pennsylvania College, 1884–1904; professor of intellectual and moral science in Pennsylvania College, 1904–1906, and retired in 1906. Dr. McKnight was president of the General Synod of the Lutheran Church in the United States; vice-president of the Evangelical Alliance; director of the Western Maryland Railroad; director and one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua; trustee of Wittenberg College; and member of the State College and University Council of Pennsylvania. He has been a trustee of Pennsylvania College since 1878. He was sergeant and second lieutenant of Company B of the 138th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 1862; adjutant of the 26th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 1863; and captain of Company D, 210th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 1864–1865; and was present at Lee's surrender at Appomattox Court-House. Was a director of the Gettysburg Battlefield Memorial Association. Dr. McKnight is a Republican in politics; member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society, Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society, St. Andrew's Society, Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, and the Masonic fraternity. He was also a member of the Advisory Council of Editors of the World's Orators. Address: 204 Carlisle Street, Gettysburg.

MacLEAN, William, Jr.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 31, 1865; son of William MacLean and Elizabeth Mercer (Jones) MacLean. Mr. MacLean read law in the office of George Harrison Fisher, and was a member of the law firm of Jones, Carson & Beeber. Was treasurer of the State Committee of the Union party, 1901, and chairman of First Voters Republican League in 1906; and is a director of various business corporations; member and former president of the Law Academy of Philadelphia; member of James Wilson Memorial Committee; Law Association of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania State Bar Association, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, American Academy of Political and Social Science, and the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. He

is a Mason, a member of the Lawyers Club of Philadelphia, and a director of the Young Republicans of Philadelphia. Residence: 277 South Fourth Street. Office: 812 Penn Square Building, Philadelphia.

MacLEOD, George Inglis, Jr.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 15, 1871; son of George I. MacLeod and Elizabeth Keen (Burtis) MacLeod. He received his education in private schools in Philadelphia, 1878–1887; College Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating as Ph. B. in 1891, Medical Department, as M. D. in the class of 1894. He married in Augusta, Ga., Dec. 27, 1905, Margaret Heyward Glover Twiggs, and they have two children: G. I. MacLeod, 3d, and Margaret Twiggs MacLeod (twins), born in 1907. He was resident physician of the Children's, Episcopal, and Orthopædic Hospitals of Philadelphia, from June, 1894, to November, 1897; attending physician to the Bryn Mawr Hospital, since 1900, assistant attending physician to Bryn Mawr College, since 1906, and company surgeon, Main Line Division, Pennsylvania Railroad, since 1906. Dr. MacLoed was private, Light Battery A, Pennsylvania Volunteer Artillery, May–August, 1898; first lieutenant and assistant surgeon, detailed to the Volunteer Artillery, Aug. 2 to Nov. 19, 1898; first lieutenant and assistant surgeon of the Medical Department of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, November 1898-November, 1900. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of Montgomery County Medical Society; Philadelphia Pediatric Society, Philadelphia Pathological Society, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Zeta Psi fraternity, Markham Club of Marion, Cricket Club of Philadelphia, and the Barge Club, and Philobiblon Club. Address: Ardmore, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania.

McMASTER, John Bach:

Educator, author; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 29, 1852; son of James and Julia (Bach) McMaster. He was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1872, and has received the degrees of A. M., Ph. D., Litt. D. and LL. D. He married at Morristown, N. J., April 14, 1887, Gertrude Stevenson. He was a fellow in English, College of the City of New York, 1872–1873; practised as civil engineer, 1873–1877; instructor in civil engineering, Princeton, 1877–1883; professor of American History in the University of Pennsylvania since 1883. He is author of: A History of the People of the United States; 1883–1904; Benjamin Franklin as a Man of Letters, 1887; With the Fathers, Studies in American History, 1896; Origin, Meaning and Application of the Monroe Doctrine; A School History of the United States, 1897; A Primary School History of the United States, 1901; Daniel Webster, 1902; Chapters IX, XI, XII, Cambridge Modern History, Vol. 7, 1903. Mr. McMaster is a member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, New England Historic-Genealogical Society; honorary member of the Massachusetts Historical Society, Minnesota Historical Society, American Antiquarian Society, and vice-president American Historical Association. Address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

McMICHAEL, Charles Barnsley:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia. He was educated in Philadelphia and at Harvard College, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1870, and afterward studied law. He married in Philadelphia, June 7, 1877, Anna Mallet Prevost, who died Jan. 28, 1904. He began practising law in September, 1872; was assistant to the City Solicitor from 1881 to 1893; was appointed to the bench in 1895; afterwards elected, having been nominated by both Republicans and Democrats, and in 1906 was reëlected for the term expiring in January, 1917, as president judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 3. He wrote a work on the municipal law of Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics. Address. Court of Common Pleas No. 3, Philadelphia.

McNAUGHER, John:

Clergyman, theologian; born in Allegheny, Pa., Dec. 30, 1857; son of Joseph McNaugher. After preliminary education in the public schools and Newell Institute, he entered Westminster College, whence he was graduated A. B., 1880, and received the D. D. degree in 1889; was graduated from the Xenia (Ohio) Theological Seminary, 1884, and took graduate studies in the University of Edinburgh, and Free Church College of Edinburgh, Scotland; LL. D. from Monmouth College in 1906. He married at New Castle, Pa., April 26, 1888, Ella M. Wilson. He was ordained in the ministry of the United Presbyterian Church, April 22, 1885, and after serving a pastorate at Fredericksburg, Ohio, for a year, became, in 1887, professor of New Testament literature and criticism in the Al-

legheny Theological Seminary, which chair he still holds. Address: Lafayette Avenue, Allegheny, Pa.

MacNUTT, Ira:

Lieutenant-colonel, U. S. A.; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1866; second lieutenant Third Artillery, June 15, 1870; first lieutenant Ordnance, June 13, 1878; captain, June 14, 1886; major, Oct. 15, 1901; lieutenant-colonel, Ordnance Department, June 25, 1906; now on leave. Address: Atlantic City, N. J.

MACOMB, Henry Alexander:

Architect; born at Fort Hamilton, Long Island, N. Y., April 5, 1845; son of Commodore William H. Macomb and Mary Eliza (Stanton) Macomb; grandson of Major General Alexander Macomb, commander in chief of the U. S. Army, and of Brigadier-general Henry Stanton, U. S. A. He was educated at the Brooklyn Collegiate and Polytechnic Institute, which he left in 1863 to serve in the U. S. Navy till the close of the War of the Rebellion. He married at Kent Cliffs, Putnam County, N. Y., Dec. 7, 1870, Ada Phillips, daughter of Dr. J. H. Bailey, U. S. A., and they had four children: Anna Bailey, born Dec. 12, 1871 (married Thornton B. Rennell); Mary Stanton, born Oct. 11, 1873 (married Ryland W. Greene); Alexander, born Feb. 11, 1877 (died Nov. 17, 1894); and Mary Josepha, born Dec. 19, 1879. Mr. Macomb entered the office of James H. Windrim, architect, and continued with him as chief draughtsman till 1878, when he entered the office of Wilson Brothers & Company, civil engineers and architects, Philadelphia, and served as chief draughtsman till 1886, when he was admitted to the firm, of which he was architectural partner, until its dissolution in 1899. Since that time, he has practised architecture in Philadelphia under his own name. Address: 717 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

McPHERSON, John Bayard:

Jurist; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 5, 1846; son of William C. McPherson and Elizabeth (Wallace) McPherson. He was graduated from Princeton as A. B. in 1866, and A. M. in 1869, and received from that University in 1899, and from the University of Pennsylvania and Franklin and Marshall College in the same year, the degree of LL. D. He practised law at Harrisburg, 1870–1882, and served as district attorney for several years. He was elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1882, and served in that office until appointed by President McKinley, March 13, 1899, as judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, in which office he is now serving. Address: 2216 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

MacVEAGH, Wayne:

Lawyer; born on a farm near Phœnixville, Chester County, Pa., April 19, 1833. He was graduated from Yale in 1853, and was admitted to the bar at West Chester, Pa., in 1856. He was district attorney of Chester County, 1859–1864; served as captain of infantry in 1862, and of cavalry in 1863, when Pennsylvania was threatened with invasion. He became one of the Republican leaders of Pennsylvania and was elected chairman of the Republican Central Committee in 1863. He also attained great distinction as a lawyer. He was United States minister to Turkey, 1870–1871; and in the latter year led the fight in Republican State politics against Simon Cameron, his father-in-law. In 1872 and 1873, he was a prominent member of the Constitutional Convention of Pennsylvania. He was chairman of the MacVeagh Commission, sent by President Hayes to represent him unofficially in Louisiana and secure an amicable adjustment of the political differences in that State. He was appointed attorney-general of the United States in March, 1881, by President Garfield, but resigned upn the accession of President Arthur. He supported Cleveland for the Presidency in 1892, and was ambassador to Italy, 1893–1897; but in 1896 and since then has supported Republican candidates. He was chief counsel of the United States in 1903, in the matter of the Venezuelan arbitration before the Hague Tribunal. Residence: Bryn Mawr, Pa. Office address: Washington, D. C.

MADDISON, Isabel:

Mathematician, educator, born in England and educated at the University College at South Wales, and at Girton College, University of Cambridge, England; came to America in 1892; studied mathematics for two years at Bryn Mawr College and for one year at the University of Göttingen and has received the degrees of B. Sc. from the University of London, and Ph. D. from Bryn Mawr College, having been a wrangler in the Cambridge Mathematical Tripos. She is assistant to the president and associate in mathematics at Bryn Mawr College. Dr. Maddison has written articles on the

Theory of Singular Solutions of Differential Equations, and edited a Handbook of British, Continental and Canadian Universities. Address: Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MADEIRA, Louis Childs:

Coal miner and shipper; born in Philadelphia, June 2, 1853; son of Louis Cephas Madeira and Adeline Laura (Powell) Madeira. He was prepared in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in the class of 1872. Mr. Madeira married in Philadelphia, Oct. 16, 1890, Marion Clark, and they have three children: Edward Walter, born March 23, 1893; Crawford Clark, born Feb. 23, 1894, and Elizabeth, born Sept. 7, 1906. He was employed as civil engineer, on the Wilmington and Northern Railroad, 1872–1874, the Bound Brook Railroad, 1874–1877; entered the firm of Louis C. Madeira & Sons, insurance agents, in 1877, and became an officer of Madeira, Hill and Company, miners and shippers of anthracite and bituminous coal, in 1902, and is now its secretary. Mr. Madeira is secretary and director of George B. Newton & Company, Incorporated; treasurer of the Saltsburg Coal Mining Company, the Madeira, Hill, Clark Coal Company, treasurer and director of the Thomas Colliery Company, and is director of the Standard Ice Manufacturing Company, the General Accident Company, and Insurance Company of State of Pennsylvania. In politics he is a Republican. He has been a member of the Committee of Seventy since 1905; member of the School Board 21st section, and in his church relations he is an Episcopalian. He has been a trustee of the Episcopal Academy since 1899. His favorite recreations are golf, rowing, riding, cricket and tennis, and he has been active in all outdoor sports; was vice-commodore, 1886–1888, and commodore, 1890–1891, of the Schuylkill Navy; a director of the Athletic Association of the University of Pennsylvania, 1591–1905. He is a member of the Rittenhouse, University, Philadelphia Country, Corinthian Yacht, Germantown Cricket, and Philadelphia Barge Clubs. Residence: West School House Lane, Germantown. Address: 900 North American Building, Philadelphia.

MAFFETT, James Thompson:

Lawyer; born in Clarion County, Pa., Feb. 2, 1837; son of John Maffett and Elizabeth (Rankin) Maffett. He was graduated from Jefferson College, Washington County, Pa., class of 1859. He married in California, Oct. 27, 1863, Mary Ann Bacon; and they have four children: John W., Julia E., Jennie K., and Margaret M. After leaving college he went to California, 1859; drove an ox-team across the plains from Missouri, being four months and five days on trip; taught school there, and returned to Pennsylvania in 1870. He read law under Hon. George A. Jenks, Brookville, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1872. He is vice-president of the Second National Bank of Clarion, Pa., and attorney for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company. He was presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1880, member of the 50th Congress, from the 25th District of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views; trustee of Clarion State Normal School, and a member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. Address: Clarion, Pa.

MAGEE, W. C.:

Banker; born in Lawrence County, Pa. He was educated at Hopedale, Ohio. He was formerly vice-president of the H. C. Frick Coke Company, now president of the Pickards-Magee Coke Company, and vice-president of Industrial National Bank. In politics he is a Republican. Address: 1210 Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

MAGILL, Edward W.:

Jurist; was engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia, in the firm of Alexander & Magill, until appointed to his present office as a judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 1, of Philadelphia County. Residence: North 10th St., Oak Lane. Office address: City Hall, Philadelphia.

MAGILL, Louis J.:

Major United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; second lieutenant, July 1, 1895; first lieutenant, June 13, 1898; captain, March 3, 1899; major, June 18, 1903; first lieutenant and captain by brevet for good judgment and gallantry in battle at Guantanamo, Cuba, June 13, 1898; assistant adjutant and inspector, June 18, 1903; brigade adjutant and inspector at Manila, since Nov. 14, 1906. Address: Manila, P. I.

MAGINNISS, Thomas Hobbs:

Lieutenant-colonel, National Guard of Pennsylvania, retired; born in Ireland, 1848; son of Rev. Charles Maginniss, A. M. (Trinity College) and grand-

son of Sir John Maginniss, Knight, some time mayor of Londonderry, and of Captain Thomas Hobbs, 92nd Highlanders, of Barnaboy House, a distinguished Waterloo officer. He was preparing for a commission in the British Army when he came to America, and at sixteen enlisted in the U. S. Army; served with the Army of the Potomac until the close of the Rebellion, and in 1865 was transferred to the Pacific Coast, where he served at many posts in the new territories and among the Indians. In 1879 he resigned from the army, and for twenty years was connected with the U. S. Quartermaster's Department, Schuylkill Arsenal, at Philadelphia. He married at Philadelphia, 1868, Sarah Thompson, and has six sons and five daughters. He was in command of the Third Regiment, N. G. P., and made a record at the time of the Homestead riots by mustering his regiment in five hours and transporting them to the scene of disturbance. When the Spanish-American War commenced he was ordered to New York City to superintend the manufacture of uniforms and equipment, and in four months had turned over equipment for over 300,000 men. At the close of the war he resigned from the Government service, and became Secretary of the Pocahontas Collieries Company of Virginia, with headquarters in Philadelphia, and is now a real estate broker, and president, Cedar Avenue Building and Loan Association. He is a member of Post 1, G. A. R.; Past Commander of Post 46, and a member of Mt. Moriah Lodge, F. and A. M. Residence: 812 South 49th Street, Philadelphia.

MAGRUDER, David Lynn:

Brigadier-general, U. S. A., retired; born in Maryland, April 23, 1825; appointed from Virginia first lieutenant and assistant surgeon, United States Army, Feb. 1, 1850; promoted captain and assistant surgeon, Feb. 1, 1855; major and surgeon, April 16, 1862; lieutenant-colonel and surgeon, June 30, 1882; colonel and surgeon, July 26, 1886; retired April 23, 1889. He was brevetted lieutenant-colonel, U. S. Army, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war." Promoted to brigadier-general U. S. A., retired April 23, 1904. Address: Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MAGUIRE, Edward:

Superintendent of schools of Beaver Falls, Pa.; born at Seward, N. Y., Oct. 18, 1859. He was educated in the district school, the Cobleskill (N. Y.) Union Free School and Cornell University, where he was graduated in 1884, and was a graduate student from 1893 to 1895, and one of the assistant librarians. He married at Lockport, N. Y., July 24, 1889, Melva E. Balliett. He taught at Seward, N. Y., and was principal at Laurens, N. Y., and Rushford, N. Y.; superintendent at Angelica, N. Y.; at Beaver Falls, Pa., since June, 1902. Mr. Maguire is a Republican in politics, is a member of Beta Theta Pi and the Masonic fraternity. Address: 1411 6th Avenue, Beaver Falls, Pa.

MAHON, Thaddeus Maclay:

Ex-congressman, lawyer; born at Greenvillage, Franklin County, Pa. He received a common school and academic education; enlisted as a private in Company A, 126th Pennsylvania Volunteers in August, 1862; and after his term of service in this regiment, reënlisted as a veteran in January, 1864, in the 21st Pennsylvania Cavalry, served until September, 1865; participated in most of the engagements, with Army of the Potomac, Fifth Corps; was seriously wounded at Boydton Plank Road, Va., Nov. 4, 1864. He read law, and was admitted to practice in 1871, and has been in active practice ever since. Mr. Mahon was a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1870 and 1871; served as chairman of the General Judiciary Committee; is president of the Baltimore and Cumberland Valley Railroad, and of St. Thomas Bank, a member of the commission having charge of the soldiers' orphan schools of Pennsylvania. He was a candidate for Congress in the Eighteenth District in 1876, and was defeated by Hon. W. S. Stenger, (who received the support of the Greenbackers), by the small majority of 49. He has always been a Republican and has always taken an active part in State and National politics; was elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and reëlected to the Fifty-ninth Congress, serving until March 3, 1907. Address: Chambersburg, Pa.

MAJOR, Alfred J.:

President American Bridge Company; born at Norristown, Pa., April 10, 1861; son of John and Margaret E. (Cox) Major. After completing his public school courses he attended business college. He married in Philadelphia, Feb. 1, 1887, Lizzie J. Kirk. He engaged in business in Philadelphia, and

since 1901 has been president of the American Bridge Company. He is also president of the Empire Bridge Company; vice-president of the Pencoyd and Philadelphia Railroad Company, and is a director of the American Bridge Company of New York, and of the Wissahickon Bridge Company. Residence: Norristown, Pa. Office address: corner 11th and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia.

MAKUEN, George Hudson:

Physician; born in Goshen, N. Y., July 16, 1855; son of George Makuen and Ellen (Maginnis) Makuen. He was graduated from Yale College, as B. A. in 1884, Jefferson Medical College as M. D. in 1889, and took a first prize in oratory at Yale. He married in Chester, Pa., Dec. 20, 1900, Nancy Baker Dyer. He makes a specialty of throat, nose and ear, and defects of speech: professor of defects of speech at the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; president of the American Academy of Medicine in 1900. Dr. Makuen is an Independent in politics, and a Protestant in religious views; member of the American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine, American Laryngological Society, American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, The Philadelphia College of Physicians, Philadelphia County Medical Society, and Delaware County Medical Society, Psi Upsilon fraternity, and Alpha Mu Pi Omega Medical fraternity, also a member of the Art Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 1301 Potter Street, Chester. Business address: 1627 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

MALLETT, Frank James:

Clergyman, lecturer, author; born in Lynn, England, Jan. 17, 1858; son of John and Elizabeth (Brown) Mallett. He was educated in public school, Lynn, England, and received the degree of Ph. D. from Northern Illinois College, 1901. He was married in Downham, England, Dec. 30, 1881, to Mary E. Long, and they have six children: Mabel, born in 1884; Bessie, born in 1885; Frank B., born in 1889; J. Percy, born in 1891; J. Reginald, born in 1893, and E. Ethelbert, born in 1897. He came to the United States in 1884; was ordained 1888, to the ministry of the Episcopal Church, and held charges at St. Paul's Church, New Albany, Ind.; St. Paul's, Marquette, Mich.; St. Paul's, Beloit, Wis., and was sometime dean of St. Matthew's Cathedral, Laramie, Wyo.; rector of St. John's Church, Sharon, since 1901, and is now also a lyceum lecturer. He is author of: Wit and Humor of the Parson, 1900; Winning the Boy, 1908; and is a writer of boys' stories. Mr. Mallett is president of the Boys' International Sunshine Clubs, and member of the Anthological Society, or Philosophical Society of Great Britain, member of the Church Association for the Advancement of the Interests of Labor; is a Master Mason, and a Knight of Pythias. His favorite recreations are golf, tennis, and boating. Address: Sharon, Pa.

MALONEY, Andrew P.:

Official of public utilities and industrial corporations; was born in Scranton, Pa., March 16, 1861; son of John Maloney and Catherine Maloney. He was educated in the public schools and business college. Mr. Maloney is president of the State Construction Company, and of the Coast Gas Company; vice-president of Maloney Land Improvement Company: secretary of the Lakewood Gas Company; treasurer of the Newbold Improvement Company, City Gas Light Company and Shore Gas Company; director of the North Philadelphia Trust Company, Secretary and treasurer of the Hygeia Ice and Cold Storage Company, Philadelphia, and of the Pennsylvania Iron Works Operating Company. He has six children: John C. Maloney, born in 1888; Joseph Maloney, born in 1891; Charles A. Maloney, born in 1893; Marie Maloney, born in 1895; Ruth Maloney, born in 1897, and Andrew Maloney, Jr., born in 1906. Residence: 1504 Tioga Street. Address: 1530 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

MALONEY, Martin:

Gas company manager; born at Ballangarry, Ireland, Nov. 11, 1848. He began work when very young, learning the gasfitting, plumbing and stove business. Coming to the United States and settling at Scranton, Pa., he pushed forward successfully until he became the owner of the Hyde Park Gas Company and the Maloney Manufacturing and Gas Company. He became connected also with several other enterprises, including the Glove Gas Light Company, and the United Gas Improvement Company. The most important of his company positions is that of president of the Pennsylvania Heat, Light and Power Company, whose affairs he manages with great ability. He is concerned in a number of manufacturing electric light, water and gas companies, and has a wide reputation as a promoter of industrial enterprises. Address: 220 W. Logan Square, Philadelphia.

MANHART, Franklin Pierce:

Clergyman and professor of theology; born in Catawissa, Pa., Aug. 30, 1852; son of George Manhart and Elizabeth (Bates) Manhart. He attended Catawissa public schools and academy, Missionary Institute of Selinsgrove, Pa., Gettysburg College and Pennsylvania University, graduating as A. B. in 1877, A. M. in 1880, and D. D. in 1899. He married in Selinsgrove, Pa., Sept. 5 1889, Catharine, daughter of Prof. P. Born. He was pastor at Bloomsburg, Pa., 1881–1889; at Philadelphia, 1889–1893; superintendent of Missionary Institue, Selinsgrove, Pa., 1893–1895; pastor and head of Deaconess Motherhouse, Baltimore, 1897–1904; professor of theology in Susquehanna University, since 1904, and vice-president since 1906. He has been trustee of the Lutheran Publication Society of Philadelphia since 1890, and corresponding secretary since 1907; trustee of the Gettysburg Theological Seminary, 1882–1889; trustee of Missionary Institute of Selinsgrove, 1883–1896; member and secretary of the Deaconess Board of Lutheran General Synod, 1891–1904; lecturer on special foundations in Gettysburg Theological Seminary in 1893 and 1897. Dr. Manhart is an Independent in politics. Address: Selinsgrove, Pa.

MANN, William Abram:

Lieutenant-colonel, U. S. A.; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet, Military Academy, Aug. 1, 1871; second lieutenant, 17th Infantry, June 16, 1875; first lieutenant, May 19, 1881; adjutant, Jan. 30, 1885, to Jan. 30, 1889; captain, Jan. 1, 1896; major 14th Infantry, July 1, 1901; lieutenant-colonel, 6th Infantry, March 7, 1907. Address: Fort William Henry, Harrison, Mont.

MANSFIELD, Ira Franklin:

Merchant, farmer and fruit grower; born in Poland, Ohio, June 27, 1842; son of Isaac Kirtland Mansfield and Lois Hall (Morse) Mansfield. He was educated at Poland College, where his schooling ended by suspension for violating college rule in attending a dance at William McKinley's, who was afterwards President of the United States. He married, at Poland, Ohio, Dec. 11, 1872, Lucy E. Mygatt, and they have three children: Kirtland M., Mary L., and Henry B. He has one-half interest in Hall & Mansfield's brick store, Poland, Ohio, and one-half interest in George Kirtland & Mansfield's nurseries and cranberry marshes, Poland, Ohio; he has operated cannel and steam coal mines, in Cannelton, Pa., since 1865; also has two hundred acres in apples, pears, peaches and plums at Cannelton, Pa., and Negley, Ohio; is operating fire clay mines at Cannelton, Pa., and Negley, Ohio, with an output of three hundred tons per day. Mr. Mansfield is trustee of Beaver Valley Hospital, New Brighton, Pa.; justice of the peace, 1867–1892, having married 847 couples; a representative in Pennsylvania Legislature for ten years; president of Beaver College, Beaver, Pa.; and Griersburg Academy, Darlington, Pa.; director of Wabash Railway Lines, Pennsylvania and Ohio; vice-president and director of First National Bank, Rochester, Pa., and director of Beaver Valley Electric Company, Brighton, Pa. He is a 32-degree Mason, and member of the American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, and American Association for the Advancement of Science. Mr. Mansfield's favorite recreations are hunting and fishing. He was orderly sergeant, second and first lieutenant 105th Ohio Volunteer Infantry in Civil War, 1862–1865; also promoted captain and assistant quartermaster of 14th Army Corps. In politics he is a Republican, and is elder, Sunday School superintendent and teacher of the Presbyterian Church. Mr. Mansfield has published, History Fire Clays, illustrated, Flora of Beaver County (illustrated), Historical Collections, Little Beaver Rivers (illustrated), Fossil Plants (illustrated) of Western Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Audubon and Botanical Clubs, and Robin Hood Club, with membership of sixty lady school teachers, also Beaver Photographic Club. Address: Beaver, Beaver County, Pa.

MANWARING, Albert Homer:

Electrical engineer; born in Mexico, Oswego County, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1859; son of Artemus Henry Manwaring and Susan Louise (Hungerford) Manwaring. He was educated in the Cleveland (Ohio) public schools, and attended the Bryant and Stratton Business College. He was married in Cleveland, Ohio, November 30, 1882, to Ida S. Collacott, and they have two children: Roy Artemus, born Nov. 13, 1885, and Edith Louise, born Jan. 15, 1889. He was first employed by the Brush Electric Company of Cleveland, Ohio, August, 1880, manufacturing carbons for arc lamps; later was transferred to the lamp department, assembling arc lamps; in November, 1880, was assigned to take charge of the construction and erection of electrical plants for the Eastern agency at Philadelphia. Among the plants installed are Jackson & Sharp's Car Works, Wilmington, Del.; William

Sellers Company, Philadelphia; Delaware and Lackawanna Iron and Coal Company, Scranton; Reading Coal and Iron Company; Blain Car Works, Huntingdon, Pa. In August, 1881, he took charge of the installation and remodeling of electric light plants for the Thompson-Houston Company of Philadelphia. Among the plants installed or remodeled are those of the Caverns of Luray, Va.; Midvale Iron Works, Philadelphia; Girard Hotel, Philadelphia. In 1882 he accepted a position with the Brush Electric Light Company of Philadelphia, taking charge of the commercial wiring; appointed assistant superintendent in 1884, general superintendent of the Electrical Department in 1890, and engineer for the Philadelphia Electric Company, 1899. He is a Republican in politics, and a Protestant in his religious faith. He is a director of the Bala Golf Club, member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, Illuminating Engineering Society, National Electric Light Association, Franklin Institute, Magnetic Club of Philadelphia, and Ohio Society of Philadelphia. Address: 2033 North Thirty-third Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

MARCH, Alden:

Sunday editor of the Philadelphia Press; born in Easton, Pa., Sept. 29, 1869; son of Francis A. March, LL. D., D. C. L., and Mildred Stone (Conway) March. He was graduated from Lafayette College as A. B. and A. M. in the class of 1890. He married Hattie M. Tomer. Mr. March has held various positions on the Philadelphia Press, since 1891, and is now Sunday editor. He is author of: Conquest of the Philippines and Our Other Island Possessions, 1899; A Darling Traitor, 1904; and of short stories. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Racquet Club of Philadelphia, University Club, and Huntingdon Valley Country Club of Philadelphia. Residence: 4424 Larchwood Avenue. Business address: The Press, Seventh and Sansom Streets Philadelphia.

MARCH, Francis Andrew:

Philologist and educator; born at Millbury, Mass., Oct. 25, 1825; son of Andrew Patch and Nancy (Parker) March. He was graduated from Amherst College as A. B., 1845; A. M., 1848, and has received the LL. D. degree from Princeton, 1870, and Amherst, 1871; L. H. D. from Columbia, 1887; D. C. L. from the University of Oxford, 1896, and Litt. D. from Princeton, and from the University of Cambridge, 1896. He married in 1860, Mildred Stone Conway. He was admitted to the New York bar in 1850 and began practice, but in 1856 accepted the chair of English language and comparative philology in Lafayette College, where he has continued ever since, doing excellent service in the promotion of scientific philological study of the English classics and a historical study of the growth of the English language. He was consulting editor of the Standard Dictionary, and his done much other lexicographical work; is author of Anglo-Saxon grammars and readers and has edited several Latin classics, and editor, with his son, Francis A. March, Jr., of the Thesaurus-Dictionary of the English language. He is president of Gamma of Pennsylvania (Lafayette) Chapter of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and a senator of the National Council; was president of the American Philological Association, 1873–1874, and 1895–1896, of the Spelling Reform Association, 1876–1905, and of the Modern Language Association, and is a member of the National Council of Education and other educational and philological societies. Address: Easton, Pa.

MARCH, Francis Andrew, Jr.:

Philologist and educator; born in Easton, Pa., March 2, 1863; son of Professor Francis A. and Mildred Stone (Conway) March. He was graduated with first honors from Easton High School, 1877, and from Lafayette College as A. B., 1881 (junior mathematical prize, valedictorian, and Phi Beta Kappa), and afterward received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D., in course, 1889. He married at Easton, Pa., Sept. 4, 1889, Alice Youngman. He was tutor in modern languages, 1882–1884, adjunct professor of modern languages, 1884–1891, and since 1891 has been professor of English literature in Lafayette College. He was assistant in the etymological department of the Century Dictionary; editor-in-charge of the etymological department of the Standard Dictionary; editor-in-chief of the Thesaurus-Dictionary of the English Language (with his father). He was elected mayor of Easton, Pa., in 1905. Address: Easton, Pa.

MARCH, Peyton Conway:

Major, U. S. A.; born at Easton, Pa., Dec. 27, 1864; son of Professor Frances A. and Mildred S. (Conway) March. He was graduated from Easton High School, 1880; hon[illegible]uate Lafayette College, 1884; [illegible]., 1887; gradu-

ated from West Point Military Academy, 1888; graduate of Artillery School, Fort Monroe, 1898. He married at Hampton, Va., July 4, 1891, Josephine M. Cunningham. Was commissioned second lieutenant Third Artillery, 1888; first lieutenant, Fifth Artillery, 1894; captain Artillery Corps, 1901. Organized and commanded Astor Battery during the Spanish War; major and lieutenant-colonel 33d Infantry, U. S. Volunteers, in Philippine insurrection; commanded American forces in battle at Tilad Pass, Luzon, where insurgent General Gregorio del Pilar was killed, Dec. 2, 1899. During the same expedition General Venancio Conception, chief of staff to Aguinaldo, surrendered to Major March, and Aguinaldo's wife, with her escort, were captured; detailed on the General Staff of the Army, Aug. 15, 1903. Captain March was nominated by the President, March 20, 1903, for the following brevets: Captain, United States Army, action near Manila, Aug. 13, 1898; lieutenant-colonel, United States Volunteers, actions at Porac, Sept. 28, and San Jacinto, Luzon, Nov. 11, 1899; and colonel United States Volunteers, for action at Tilad Pass, Dec. 2, and Cayan, Dec. 5, 1899. Military attaché with Japanese Army during Russo-Japanese War, 1904; promoted major 6th Field Artillery, 1907. Address: Fort Riley, Kan.

MARKLEY, Alfred Collins:

Brigadier-general, United States Army, retired; born at Doylestown, Pa., April 18, 1843; son of John Sorver Markley and Eliza (Collins) Markley. He was educated in private and public schools in Philadelphia, including the Central High School, until his fifteenth year, and afterward had a business education with Browning & Brothers, Philadelphia, until the Civil War. He married in Philadelphia, April 23, 1868, Rebecca C. Morgan, and they had one son: Captain Edward Browning Markley, United States Volunteers, who died in the hospital at Santiago, Cuba, in 1899. He entered upon his military career as private in the 25th Pennsylvania Infantry (State militia), in which he served from Sept. 1 to 15, 1862; afterward was corporal in the 52d Pennsylvania Infantry (State militia) from July 9 to Sept. 1, 1863, both in the service of the United States. He was sergeant of Company K, 197th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 11 to Sept. 5, 1864; second lieutenant, 127th United States Colored Infantry, Sept. 9, 1864; first lieutenant, March 5, 1865; honorably mustered out, Oct. 20, 1865; second lieutenant of the 41st U. S. Infantry, July 28, 1866; adjutant, Dec. 5, 1866, to June 14, 1867; first lieutenant, March 31, 1868; transferred to 24th Infantry, Nov. 11, 1869; captain, March, 20, 1879; major, 11th Infantry, April 26, 1898; transferred to 24th Infantry, Aug. 6, 1898; lieutenant-colonel, 22d Infantry, June 9, 1900; transferred to 24th Infantry, Oct. 5, 1901; colonel, 13th Infantry, Oct. 5, 1901; brigadier-general, March 2, 1907, and retired April 18, 1907. General Markley served with much distinction in the Spanish-American War, conspicuously in his command of the yellow fever hospitals at Siboney, Cuba, from July 15 to Aug. 26, 1898, which was one of the notable incidents in the history of the United States Army. General Markley is a companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: Laredo, Texas.

MARLAND, Ernest Whitworth:

President of the Marland Gas Company, The E. W. Marland Company and The Pittsburgh and West Virginia Coal Company; born in Pittsburgh, May 8, 1874. He was graduated from Rugby College and the University of Michigan. He married in November, 1903, Mary Virginia Collins of Philadelphia. He read law and was admitted to the bar in Allegheny County in June, 1895. He is an organizer and financier of corporations. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

MARLIN, Harry A.:

Capitalist; was born at Brookville, Pa., in 1856, and at an early age moved to Oil City with his parents, where they resided until 1873. After completing his education he went to work in a bank in Parker until 1879, when he went to Bradford, and was instrumental in forming the Bradford Bank, of which he was teller. For seven years he was vice-president and director of the Bradford Oil Exchange. In 1881 he formed a partnership with A. J. Stevenson, operating a brokerage business, with offices in Bradford, Pittsburgh and New York, being members of the Pittsburgh Oil Exchange and the New York Consolidated Stock Exchange, in 1889; when this partnership was dissolved he went into manufacturing business in Pittsburgh until 1899, when he purchased a seat on the Pittsburgh Stock Exchange; he has since conducted a brokerage business, making a specialty of local securities. He served for five years as a director of the Pittsburgh Stock Exchange, two years

vice-president and one year president of the Pittsburgh Stock Exchange. Address: 237 Fourth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

MARONEY, Denis Francis:

Railroad president; born in Illinois, 1859; son of Michael Maroney and Catherine (McCarthy) Maroney. He was educated in parochial schools of Chicago, Ill. Mr. Maroney was superintendent of transportation of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; general superintendent of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, vice-president of the Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern Railroad, Shawmut Coal Company; president of the Brookville & Mahoning Railroad; president projector Uniontown & Wheeling Short Line, West Virginia Connecting Railroad; president Pawnee Coal Company; director of the South Western Splint Fuel Company, Fairy Farmer Company of Pennsylvania, supervisor of elections, Baltimore County, Md.; manager of Sound Money Campaign for Business Men, State of Maryland, and is a school director. Mr. Maroney is a writer on financial and other economic subjects; suggested and brought about the establishment of the Emigration Bureau for the State of Maryland; public speaker in 1896 for Sound Money in the State of Maryland. Mr. Maroney is an Independent in politics, and a Roman Catholic in religious affiliations; member of the Royal Arcanum, Catholic Club of New York, Columbus Club of Pittsburgh, Elks' Club of St. Marys, and the Frauskcosklin Club of New York. Address: Belfield Dwellings, Pittsburgh, Pa.

MARR, Addison Graham:

Lawyer; born in Lewisburg, Pa., Jan. 24, 1844; son of Phineas Barber Marr and Mary (Graham) Marr. He was educated at Lewisburg, Pa., and Princeton, N. J., from 1862 to 1866. He married in Lewistown, Pa., Jan. 24, 1871, Margaret Winifred Sheriff, and they have two sons: William Price Marr, secretary and treasurer of the Wisconsin Engine Company, born in 1871, and Addison Graham Marr, architect, born in 1877. Mr. Marr has been engaged in the practice of law since his graduation. He is a Democrat in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith. Residence: 116 East Independent Street. Office: 120 E. Independence Street, Shamokin, Pa.

MARR, William A.:

Jurist; born in Union County, Pa., July 8, 1838. In boyhood he became a resident of Ashland, where he studied law and was admitted to the bar of Schuylkill County. For many years he conducted a successful practice there in the county courts, until in 1898 he was elected a judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Schuylkill County, for the term expiring in January, 1909. He is a Democrat in politics. Residence: Ashland, Pa. Official address, Pottsville, Pa.

MARSDEN, Biddle R.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 15, 1864; son of John Marsden and Hannah (Crellen) Marsden. He was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, receiving the degree of M. D. He married in Philadelphia, April 28, 1902, Julia E. Hebard. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith; member of the Advisory Board of Hahnemann Hospital, Union League Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Cricket Club and the Automobile Club of Philadelphia. Address: 8811 Germantown Avenue, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

MARSHALL, George Wesley:

Telegraph operator of the Standard Oil Company; born Jan. 25, 1873; son of George Washington Marshall and Rosilla (Ogden) Marshall. He received a common school education at Elk City, Shippenville, Clarion and the Clarion State Normal School. He married in North Washington, Butler County, July 30, 1896, Earla Pearl Ray, and they have three children: Francis Ossoli, born Aug. 29, 1897; Rosilla, born Nov. 4, 1903, and Georgena, born Nov. 6, 1906. Besides being employed in the Standard Oil Company, Mr. Marshall has helped promote several companies in Clarion County, among them being the Pollock Coal and Lime Company, of which he was sales agent and one of the directors; the East Parker Milling Company, of which he was secretary and treasurer; he also does considerable work in real estate business and is very successful. He served three years as school director, two and a half years in Company D, 15th Regiment, National Guard of Pa., was with the Company seventy-one days at Homestead, during the Homestead riot. In politics, Mr. Marshall is a Democrat, and in religious belief, a Lutheran; member of the Parker City Lodge of Masons, Parker City Order of Eastern Star, Parker City Aerie, Order of Eagles. Address: Pollock, Clarion County, Pa.

MARSHALL, John:

Chemist; born in Reading, Pa., Feb. 9, 1855. He was graduated from the Ash-

land High School, and took courses at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, as M. D., in 1878, receiving a prize of $100 for his thesis on a chemical subject; also studied at the University of Goettingen, 1879; Tübingen, where he was graduated in 1882, with the degree of Nat. Sc. D., and Christiania, Norway, and received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Pennsylvania College, 1899. He married, April 24, 1884, Mary W. Wormley. He was assistant demonstrator of practical chemistry, 1878–1879; demonstrator, 1879–1889; assistant professor of chemistry, 1889–1897; professor of chemistry and toxicology since 1897, in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; dean of Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, 1889–1897; dean of the Faculty of Medicine, 1882–1902, University of Pennsylvania. He is author of: A Course for Systematic Qualitative Testing (with G. E. Abbot), 1879; Chemical Analysis of the Urine (with Edgar F. Smith), 1881; also translator of Medicus' Qualitative Analysis, 1892, and contributor to numerous American and German chemical journals. Dr. Marshall is a member of the American Chemical Society, American Physiological Society, American Society of Biological Chemists; American Philosophical Society, fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Society of Sigma Xi, and the University Club. Address: 1718 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

MARSHALL, William Alexander:

Captain, U. S. N.; born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed to the Naval Academy from the Ninth District, represented by Thaddeus Stevens, in June, 1867; promoted midshipman, June, 1871; ensign, July, 1872; master, April, 1875; lieutenant, April, 1882; Iroquois and Canandaigua, N. A. Station, 1871–1872; Hartford, China Station, 1872–1874; Tennessee, China Station, 1875–1878; training ship New Hampshire, 1879–1880; Vandalia, N. A. Station, 1880–1883; Branch Hydrographic Office, Boston, 1883–1886; Dolphin, cruising, 1886–1889; Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I., 1889–1893; Charleston, South Atlantic Station, 1893–1894; Detroit, China Station, 1894–1896; Naval Academy, 1896–1897; Navy Yard, New York, 1898; Resolute, Dec. 15, 1898; New York, Dec. 15, 1898. Promoted to lieutenant-commander, March 3, 1899; Kearsarge, 1898–1903; promoted commander, Dec. 27, 1901; commanding Vicksburg, 1903–1905; lighthouse inspector Second District, 1905–1906; promoted captain, July 1, 1906; captain Navy Yard, Boston, since Oct. 1, 1906. Address: Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.

MARTIN, Amos H.:

Captain, U. S. N.; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet, Military Academy, June 15, 1889; second lieutenant, First Infantry, June 12, 1893; first lieutenant, April 26, 1898; transferred to Nineteenth Infantry, Sept. 9, 1899; captain, Feb. 2, 1901; assigned to Quartermaster's Department, March 4, 1903. Address: Manila, P. I.

MARTIN, David:

Insurance commissioner; born on the Ridgeway Farm in Philadelphia County, Pa., Aug. 20, 1845. He lived on a farm until he was twenty years of age, and was educated in the public schools. He has been a resident of Philadelphia since 1865, and has always been active in politics as a Republican. He was elected a member of the Republican Executive Committee in 1866, when he was twenty-one years of age, and served as a member of the committee for thirty-seven years. He was appointed sergeant-at-arms of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania in the session of 1873; elected county commissioner of Philadelphia in 1875 and reëlected 1878; has been a delegate to nearly every Republican State Convention since 1872; was sergeant-at-arms of the U. S. House of Representatives, 1881 and 1882; delegate to the National Republican Conventions of 1892, 1896, and 1904; was appointed collector of internal revenue for the First District of Pennsylvania in May, 1889, resigning 1891; appointed secretary of the Commonwealth, Sept. 11, 1892; elected State senator, November, 1898, and served at the sessions of 1899 and 1901; was appointed insurance commissioner by Governor Pennypacker, July 1, 1905. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

MARTIN, Helen Reimensnyder:

Author; born in Lancaster, Pa., Oct. 18, 1868; daughter of Rev. Cornelius and Henrietta (Thurman) Reimensnyder. She was educated in public and private schools and was a special student in Swarthmore College and at Radcliffe College, Cambridge, Mass. She married at Lancaster, Pa., Sept. 5, 1889, Frederic C. Martin. Mrs. Martin has contributed short stories to many of the leading magazines, and is author of: Tillie, a Mennonite Maid, and Sabina, a Story of the Amish. Address: 1168 Mulberry Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

MARTIN, J. Willis:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia; married Elizabeth C. Price. He was engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia, until elected in November, 1901, to his present office as president judge of Court of Common Pleas, No. 5, of Philadelphia County, for the term expiring in January, 1912. Judge Martin is a member of the First Troop Philadelphia Cavalry, Sons of the Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, State in Schuylkill, Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Markham, University Barge, Corinthian Yacht, Country Four-in-Hand, Lawyers' and Penn Clubs. Served in the Porto Rican campaign during the war with Spain. He is a Republican in politics. Residence: 1709 Walnut Street. Office address: 658 City Hall, Philadelphia.

MARTIN, Samuel Albert:

Principal, Cumberland Valley State Normal School; born at Canonsburg, Pa., Nov. 1, 1853. He was graduated from Lafayette College as A. B., in 1877, studied theology in Edinburgh, Scotland, and in Princeton Seminary, and received the degree of D. D. from Lafayette in 1892. He married first, in February, 1881, Kate K. Porter of Easton, Pa., and second in December, 1900, Mary Augusta Ricker. He entered the ministry of the Presbyterian Church in 1881; was pastor of Christ Church, Lebanon, Pa., 1881–1885; professor of homiletics, Lincoln University, 1885–1895; president of Wilson College, 1895–1903; acting professor of homiletics, Princeton Seminary, 1902–1903; president of the Pennsylvania College for Women, 1903–1906; principal of Cumberland Valley State Normal School since 1907. Dr. Martin is author of: The Man of Uz, and of numerous magazine and review articles. Address: Shippensburg, Pa.

MARVIN, Alfred:

Lawyer; born in Port Jervis, N. Y., April 11, 1873; son of Charles Marvin and Amanda E. (Bullock) Marvin. He was educated in Matamoras (Pa.) High School, Port Jervis High School and Academy, N. Y., and New York University Law School, graduating as LL. B. He married in Matamoras, Pa., Sept. 23, 1897, Mary E. Cole, and they have one son: Reinold C. Marvin, born in 1901. He was newspaper reporter and law student; was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of New York State, 1896, Pike and Wayne Counties, Pa., in 1897, United States District Courts in 1904, and Pennsylvania Supreme Court in 1907. He is treasurer and director of Barret Bridge Company, Port Jervis, N. Y., and secretary of the Port Jervis Water Works Company. He was president of the Westfall Township Republican Club; delegate to the Congressional Convention in 1902; member of Pike County Committee for three years; elected to the Pennsylvania State Legislature from Pike County, November, 1906, the first Republican the county ever elected, and the county was organized in 1814. He was appointed by Speaker McClain of the Pennsylvania Legislature, in 1907, one of the three members of the House of Representatives to compose Fish Commission to draft the proposed legislation with New York, New Jersey, Maryland and Pennsylvania. He is a Presbyterian in religious belief; secretary of the Minisink Valley Historical Society of Port Jervis, N. Y., and member of Deerpark Club of Port Jervis, N. Y.; is a director of the National Bank of Port Jervis, N. Y. Residence: Matamoras. Business address: Harrisburg, Pa.

MASON, Newton Eliphalet:

Chief of Bureau of Ordnance, U. S. N., with rank of rear-admiral; born in Pennsylvania, Oct. 14, 1850. He entered the Naval Academy, July 4, 1865; graduated, 1869, Sabine, special cruise, 1869–1870. Promoted to ensign, 1870; torpedo instruction, 1871; Wabash, European Squadron, 1871–1872; promoted to master 1872; Manhattan (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1873; Kansas, same station, 1874–1875; commissioned as lieutenant, 1874; Catskill (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1875–1876; Ossipee, same station, from 1876–1877; receiving-ship, St. Louis, from 1878–1880; U. S. S. Constellation on Irish Relief Service; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1883–1884; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1884–1885; Bureau of Ordnance, 1885–1889, Petrel, North Atlantic Station, 1889–1891; Miantonomah, North Atlantic Station, 1891–1892; Bureau of Ordnance, November, 1892–1893; inspector of ordnance, in charge of Naval Ordnance Proving Grounds, 1893–1896; commissioned lieutenant-commander, November, 1896; Brooklyn 1896–1899; inspector of ordnance, League Island Navy Yard, February–October, 1899; inspector of ordnance in charge Naval Torpedo Station, October, 1899, to 1902; promoted commander, November, 1899; commanded Cincinnati on home and Asiatic Stations, 1902–1904; chief of Bureau of Ordnance, Aug. 1, 1904; promoted captain, Sept. 30, 1904. During Rear-Admiral Mason's administration great

changes have occurred and are occurring in ordnance matters; and he has kept his service fully abreast of the times in every way. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

MASSEY, George Betton:

Physician; born in Massey, Md., Nov. 15, 1856; son of B. H. C. Massey and Betsheba (Betton) Massey. He was educated in a school at Galena, Md., and by private tutors, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, as M. D., in 1876. He married in Philadelphia, March 25, 1885, Harriet Louise Stairs. Dr. Massey established in practice in 1876, but since 1880 has made a specialty of electrotherapeutic practice. He was assistant physician of the State Hospital for Insane, Danville, Pa., 1876–1879; assistant physician, Orthopædic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, Philadelphia, 1879–1887; electro-therapeutist, same, 1881–1887; physician in gynecological department of Howard Hospital, Philadelphia, 1887–1898; judge of awards International Electrical Exhibition, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, 1884; former president and fellow of the American Electro-Therapeutic Association. Dr. Massey is a member of the American Medical Association, Philadelphia Neurological Society, Philadelphia County Medical Association, and an original member of the Philadelphia Medical Club. He is author of: Electricity in the Diseases of Women, 1888; Conservative Gynecology and Electro-Therapeutics, 1898; also writer of numerous papers in medical transactions and journals pertaining to electrotherapy and cancerous affections. Address: Haverford, Pa.

MATTHEWS, Charles Pooley:

Wholesale merchant; born in England, 1836; son of Robert Matthews, and Ann Matthews. He attended the schools of Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa. He married in Scranton, Pa., 1860, Mary J. Phinney, and they have two children: Walter L., born in 1864, and Willard, born in 1874. Mr. Matthews is president of the Clark & Snover Tobacco Company, C. P. Matthews & Sons Incorporated; treasurer of the Austin Coal Company, The Scuylkill Anthracite Coal Royalty Company; director of the Traders National Bank of Scranton, Title Guaranty & Surety Company, Scranton Trust Company, and the Pennsylvania Casualty Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Reformed Episcopal Church, also a member of the Scranton Club of Scranton. Residence: 509 Monroe Avenue, Scranton. Business address: 112 Adams Avenue, Scranton.

MATTHEWS, Joseph Merritt:

Chemist; born in Philadelphia, June 9, 1874; son of Joseph Merritt Matthews and Blanche (Fowler) Matthews. He was educated in the public schools and Manual Training School, Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S., 1895, and Ph. D., 1898. He married in Philadelphia, May 15, 1903, Augusta Spalding. He is engaged in a general consulting practice as a chemist, and as an expert in patent causes; and he is head of the Department of Chemistry and Dyeing in the Philadelphia Textile School. He is a member of the American Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, the Franklin Institute, Society of Dyers and Chemists of England and the International Congress of Applied Chemistry. He is a contributor to chemical text books, especially on the subjects of dyestuffs and textile fabrics. Residence: 425 South Broad Street. Office address: Philadelphia Textile School, Philadelphia.

MATTISON, Richard V.:

Manufacturing chemist; born in Solebury, Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 17, 1851; son of Joseph Jones Mattison and Mahala (van Zeelust) Mattison. He attended country school, Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and the University of Pennsylvania Medical Department, receiving the degree of M. D. He married in Hightstown, N. J., Nov. 4, 1873, Esther Dafter of Cranbury, N. J., and they have had three children: Richard V. Mattison, Jr., born in 1880; Royal Mattison, born in 1892, and Esther V. Mattison, who died at the age of four. He has for thirty-four years been most successfully engaged as a manufacturing chemist. He erected the well known Church of the Beautiful Windows, Trinity Memorial Protestant Episcopal Church, at Ambler, Pa., and presented it to the Diocese of Pennsylvania. The church is said to have the most harmonious collection of church windows in the United States. He is president of the First National Bank of Ambler, of the Philadelphia Drug Exchange, vice-president of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy; president of the Keasbey and Mattison Company, Magnesia Covering Company, Asbestos Shingle, Slate and Sheathing Company, The Bell Asbestos Mines, Thetford, P. Q., Canada, the Asbestos Company, As-

bestos Manufacturing Company, the Ambler Electric Light Company, The Ambler Spring Water Company, The Upper Dublin Water Company. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religion. Dr. Mattison is a member of various scientific societies, and of the Union League Club. He has a summer home, "Bushy Park," at Newport, R. I., and his "Lindenwold" estate, at Ambler, is one of the most beautiful in Pennsylvania. Address: Ambler, Montgomery County, Pa.

MAYER, Louis Henry:

Physician; born in Johnstown, Pa., March 8, 1862; son of William Frederick Mayer and Christiana (Leitenberger) Mayer. He was educated in Johnstown public schools and Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, graduating as M. D. in 1887. He married in Johnstown, Pa., May 21, 1889, Olive Frances Stephens, and they have four children: Louis Henry, Jr., born in 1890; Olive Frances, born in 1891; William Frederick, born in 1893, and Stephens, born in 1896. He has been engaged in the practice of his profession since his graduation, and is one of the chiefs of the Medical Staff of Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital, Johnstown. Dr. Mayer is a director of the Dollar Deposit Bank. He is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in religious belief; member of the Cambria County Medical Society (president in 1896), Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association; Masonic Lodge, Knights Templar, Ancient Accepted Scottish Rite, Ancient Accepted Order of Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, and Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks. Residence: 228 Market Street. Business address: 413 Main Street, Johnstown, Pa.

MEAD, George Whitefield:

Clergyman, author, lecturer; born in Norwalk, Ohio, May 27, 1865; son of J. Edward Mead and B. Ann (Lewis) Mead. He is a graduate of Oberlin College, Ohio, 1891, and of Union Theological Seminary, New York City, 1894; was a graduate student in Princeton University, 1891–2, and received the degree of Ph. D., from Heidelberg University in 1903. He married in New York City, Sept. 4, 1896, Jenny Gladiss von Oetinger, and they have two sons: Geo. Whitefield Mead, Jr., born June 29, 1897, and Alfred Reginald, born July 13, 1900. He was assistant pastor of Madison Avenue Presbyterian Church, New York City, May, 1894–May 1898; pastor of First Presbyterian Church, Newport, R. I., 1898–1906, and pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church, Wilkinsburg Station, Pittsburgh, since 1906. He is author of: Modern Methods in Church Work, 1897, Modern Methods in Sunday-school Work, 1903, and Modern Methods Sunday-school Class Book, 1904. Address: 736 South Avenue, Wilkinsburg Station, Pittsburgh.

MEADE, Edward Sherwood:

Educator, author; born in Medina, Ohio, Jan. 25, 1874; son of Giles G. and Martha A. Meade. He was prepared in Oberlin Academy, attended Oberlin College, and was graduated from De Pauw University as A. B. in 1896; fellow in economics, University of Chicago, 1896–1898; University of Pennsylvania fellow, 1898–1899; senior fellow, 1899–1900 (after taking Ph. D.); receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1899. He married in Philadelphia, June 1, 1900, Emily Fogg. He was appointed in 1900 instructor in commerce and industry, Wharton School of Finance, University of Pennsylvania, and later promoted to his present position as professor of finance and director of the Evening School of Accounts and Finance, established in 1904. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society and Delta Upsilon Fraternity. Dr. Meade is author of: Trust Finance, 1903; The Story of Gold, 1908; and contributor to economic journals and to reviews on gold and silver production, railroads, coal supply, the organization of trusts and kindred topics. Address: Hammonton, N. J.

MEADE, Spencer:

Superintendent of the Pennsylvania Railroad Voluntary Relief Department; born Jan. 19, 1850, at Philadelphia, Pa.; son of the late Major-General George G. Meade, United States Army, and Margaretta Sergeant, eldest daughter of the Hon. John Sergeant, of Philadelphia. He was graduated as civil engineer from Polytechnic College, State of Pennsylvania, class of 1869. He married, in 1882, Fanny Florence, daughter of the late Washington Z. Florence, of Philadelphia. Mr. Meade entered railway service, Aug. 6, 1869, as rodman of the engineer corps surveys, Allegheny Valley Railroad; was sub-assistant engineer on surveys, Morrison Cove extension, Pennsylvania Railroad, April, July, 1870; assistant engineer surveys of the Allegheny Valley Railroad, 1870–1871; assistant engineer construction same

road, 1873–1874; assistant engineer on construction of Summit tunnel, same road, 1873–1874; assistant engineer motive power department of the Pennsylvania Railroad, 1874–1878; assistant engineer Middle Division, Philadelphia and Erie Railroad Division, 1878–1880; assistant engineer same division, Pennsylvania Railroad, 1880–1881; superintendent of Elmira and Canandaigua divisions Northern Central Railway, 1881–1900, and since July 1, 1900, to date, superintendent of the Pennsylvania Railroad Voluntary Relief Department. Address: 233 South Fourth Street Annex, Philadelphia.

MEARNS, Robert Walter:

Captain, United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1887; second lieutenant, 20th Infantry, June 11, 1892; first lieutenant, April 26, 1898; captain, 20th Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; major Philippine Scouts. Address: Manila, P. I.

MEEHAN, William Edward:

Commissioner of Fisheries; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 31, 1853; son of Professor Thomas Meehan, botanist, and Catharine Emma (Colflesh) Meehan. He attended private schools in Philadelphia. He married June 3, 1879, Linda Augusta Graham, and they have two children: Catharine M. Insinger, who has three children; and Ada M. Chandler, who has one child. He was an associate editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger for fifteen years, botanist of the Peary Relief Expedition to North Greenland in 1892; writer for monthly and weekly magazines of high class, lecturer on geographical subjects. He is author of: In Arctic Seas, Part 2, 1892; Mountain Lakes of Pennsylvania, 1896; History of Fish, Fishing and Fisheries of Pennsylvania, 1894; joint author with brother editors of the Public Ledger of an outdoor nature book, Saturday Jaunts, 1898; and also writer and editor of all the annual reports of the State Fish Commission and the Department of Fisheries since 1895. He was a member of the Germantown School Board, from 1902 to 1905 and again since 1906; elected secretary and statistician of the State Fish Commission in 1895 by the Board, appointed fish commissioner by Governor Stone in 1902, reappointed by Governor Pennypacker in January, 1903, and after the abolition of the Board of Fish Commission and the creation of the Department of Fisheries in June, 1903, was appointed commissioner of Fisheries by Governor Pennypacker and reappointed by Governor Stuart June 1, 1907. Under his direction, Pennsylvania quickly achieved a national reputation in fish culture, and in practical work placed it foremost among the States and in favorable comparison with that of the United States Government. The number of fish hatcheries was increased by authority of the Legislature from three to eight and the output from less than 100,000,000 fish a year to nearly 700,000,000 in 1907, more than the aggregate output of any two States and one-fourth of that of the United States Government. Two important fishery industries have been restored and others greatly improved. He is a Republican in politics, and a Unitarian in religious belief. He was one of the founders of the Germantown Scientific Society, an institution for boys, which flourished from 1868 to 1876, and from which was evolved several distinguished scientific men; life member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, prominent member of the American Fisheries Society, and chairman of its Executive Committee; honorary or active member of nearly every fish protective association in Pennsylvania; honorary president and one of the founders of the City History Club of Philadelphia, a member and charter member of the Site and Relic Society of Philadelphia, and for one year a director of Childhood Protective League of Philadelphia. Address: Dorset Street, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia.

MEEK, P. Gray:

Editor and publisher; born in Half-Moon, Centre County, Pa., 1842; son of Reuben H. Meek and Mary Ann (Gray) Meek. He received a common school education. Mr. Meek married Susan M. Meek, and they have six children: Rachel Luella, Mary Gray, Elizabeth Breckinridge, George R., Eloise, and Winifred Baron. He purchased the Bellefonte Watchman in 1861, and made it a leading, influential and prosperous paper. For expressing his disapproval of the action of government spies and provost marshals who were hounding the people during the war, he was placed under arrest by the military, imprisoned in the political pen at Harrisburg, and afterward discharged "on parole" without trial or a knowledge of the charges, if any, that had been preferred. He has continued to edit and publish the paper, since 1861. Mr. Meek was a member of the Legislature,

1868–1869–1871, and 1872; clerk of House of Representatives, 1883; member of the Senate, 1891–1895; surveyor of customs, Philadelphia, 1894–1898; secretary of the Democratic State Committee, 1872, 1883, and from 1903 to 1908. Residence: Bellefonte, Pa.

MEESE, John Daniel:

Professor of English; born in Elk Lick, Pa., April 21, 1864; son of Daniel C. Meese and Susan (Engle) Meese. He was educated in the Edinboro State Normal School, Washington and Jefferson College, and Mt. Union College, from which he received the degrees of Ph. B. and M. Ph., also received the honorary degree of A. M. from Franklin and Marshall College, and Litt. D. from Heidelberg University, Ohio. He married in Meyersdale, Pa., 1879, Lillian Dom, and they have two children: Hugh Parker, born in 1885, and Sara Helen, born in 1889. He was principal of Meyersdale public schools to 1882, Great Bend High School, principal in 1883; became organizer and principal of Meyersdale, Pa., preparatory school in 1884; head of the Department of English in the South Western State Normal School, California, Pa., 1894, and is now also its treasurer. He has been editor of the Normal Review, since 1894, and is author of Facts in Literature, 1896; and Exercises in English, 1906. He is a Democrat in politics, and a member of the Reformed Church; member of the Masonic Order, past master of Knights of Pythias, member of the Lodge of Perfection of Uniontown, Schoolmaster's Club of Pittsburgh, and Century Club of California, Pa. Address: California, Pa.

MEIGS, John:

Educator; born in Pottstown, Pa., Aug. 31, 1852; son of Matthew and Mary Meigs; received his preliminary education at the Hill School, Pottstown, and was graduated from Lafayette College, receiving the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. He married in Berlin, Germany, June 1, 1882, Marion Butler of New York. Mr. Meigs was instructor and assistant professor, Lafayette College, 1872–1876; and has been head master of The Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., since 1876. He is a director of the Union Theological Seminary of New York, and a member of the University Club. Address: Pottstown, Pa.

MEIGS, William Montgomery:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 12, 1852; son of John Forsyth Meigs, M. D. and Ann Wilcocks (Ingersoll) Meigs. He was prepared at John W. Faire's Classical Institute in Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., 1872; A. M., 1875; M. D., 1875. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, 1879, and has since been engaged in practice. He is author of: The Life of Josiah Meigs; The Life of Charles Jared Ingersoll; The Growth of the Constitution, in the Federal Convention of 1787; The Life of Thomas Hart Benton; The Relation of the Judiciary to the Constitution (American Law Review); and numerous other magazine articles. Joint editor with John Samuel, of the posthumous treatise of Brinton Coxe, entitled: Judicial Power and Unconstitutional Legislation. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution. Address: 841 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

MEILY, Francis E.:

Jurist; born in Lebanon, Pa., Oct. 21, 1855, his father being a lumber merchant of that town. He was graduated from Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., in 1876; studied law and was admitted to the Lebanon County bar in 1879. He became city solicitor in 1892, and two years later Governor Pattison appointed him judge of the Lebanon County Court, then just created by the Legislature; which position he filled until 1905, when he resumed practice. Address: Lebanon, Pa.

MELLON, Andrew W.:

Banker; born in Pittsburgh, March 24, 1855. He was educated at Western University of Pennsylvania, from which he received the degree of M. A. He married at Hertford, England, Sept. 12, 1900, Nora M. McMullen. He is president of the Mellon National Bank, formerly T. Mellon & Sons, bankers. Address: Mellon National Bank, Pittsburgh.

MELLON, James Ross:

Banker; born in Pittsburgh, Jan. 14, 1846; son of Judge Thomas Mellon and Sarah Jane (Negley) Mellon. He received his education in Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa. He married in Leavenworth, Kan., June 3, 1867, Rachel Huey Larimer, daughter of General William Larimer, and they have three children: William Larimer, born in 1868, Thomas, born in 1880, and Sarah Lucille, born in 1890. He has been successful in banking and general

business. He built and owns the Ligomer Valley Railroad in Westmoreland County, Pa.; is president of the City Deposit Bank, the Liberty Market Company and director of St. Clair Incline Place Company. He is also president of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, the Dixmont Insane Hospital, and of the Western Pennsylvania Alumni Association. He is trustee of Athalia Daly House for Young Working Girls; and a member of the Theta Delta Chi fraternity. In politics he is a Republican, and in church relations, a Presbyterian, and he is trustee of the East Liberty Presbyterian Church. Mr. Mellon is a member of the Union, Golf, Duquesne, Country and University Clubs of Pittsburgh, and the Theta Delta Chi Club of New York City. Residence: 400 North Negley Avenue, Pittsburgh. Office address: Mellon National Bank, 514 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh.

MELLON, William Larimer:

Capitalist; born in Pittsburgh, June 1, 1868; son of James Ross Mellon and Rachel H. (Larimer) Mellon. He attended common school, and Pennsylvania Military Academy, Chester. He married in Palatka, Fla., March 11, 1896, Mary Hill Taylor, and they have three children: Matthew, born in 1897; Rachel Larimer, born in 1899, and Margaret, born in 1901. He began business at the age of eighteen as shipping clerk with the firm of Mellon Brothers; at twenty went into the oil producing business; in 1890 organized the William Mellon Pipe Line & Crescent Pipe Line Company; sold property to the Standard Oil Company, 1895; organized the Monongahela Street Railway of Pittsburgh; organized the Gulf Pipe Line Company, Indian Territory to Texas. Mr. Mellon is president of the Monongahela Street Railway, Pittsburgh & Birmingham Traction Company, Gulf Refining Company, and Gulf Pipe Line Company, J. M. Guffey Petroleum Company, and vice-president of the Gulf Oil Corporation. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the New York Yacht Club, Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Club, and the Pittsburgh Golf Club. Residence: Darlington Road and Forbes Street. Business address: Frick Building Annex, Pittsburgh.

MELLOR, Charles Chauncey:

Merchant; born in Pittsburgh, Sept. 26, 1836; son of John H. and Julia A. H. (Hillier) Mellor. He was educated in the common schools. Mr. Mellor married in Pittsburgh, in 1867, Laura Reinhart, and has three sons, Walter C., George E. and Arthur D. On leaving school, 1885, entered the employ of his father (who had established the music business in Pittsburgh, 1831), and since 1863 has been at the head of the firm, now being chairman of the C. C. Mellor Company, Limited, doing a most successful piano and music business. Mr. Mellor is a Republican in politics, but independent. He is a trustee of the Carnegie Institute of Pittsburgh, and chairman of its Museum Committee. He is a member of the American Museum Association, American Microscopical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science; and of the Art Society, Academy of Science and Art, West Pennsylvania Botanical Society, Country Club of Pittsburgh. Residence: Edgewood Park, Allegheny County, Pa. Office address: 319 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

MELLOR, John H.:

Banker; born at Wellsville, Ohio, May 11, 1873; son of Jos. S. Mellor and Jane (Moulds) Mellor. He was educated at Rochester High School. He married, at Rochester, Pa., June 8, 1904, Mary Bell Wilson, of Beaver, Pa.; they have one daughter, Mary Bell Mellor, born in 1905. Mr. Mellor has been with the First National Bank since 1895, and is now its cashier. He is director of the Rochester Cut Glass Company, and the Beaver County Telephone Company; treasurer of the Borough of Rochester, the Central Building & Loan Association, and the Rochester Business Men's Association; and secretary of the Beaver County Clearing House Association. Mr. Mellor is a Mason and a Knight Templar. He has traveled through Canada and Mexico. He is a Republican in politics, and in religion an Episcopalian. Residence: 396 Adams Street, Rochester, Pa. Office address: First National Bank, Rochester, Pa.

MERCUR, Rodney Augustus:

Lawyer; born Sept. 29, 1851, at Towanda, Pa., where he has always resided; eldest son of Chief Justice Ulysses and Sarah Simpson (Davis) Mercur. He was educated at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, the Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn.; Phillips Academy, Exeter, N. H., and Harvard University. He married June 12, 1879, Mary, daughter of James M. and Louise (Overton) Ward. Mr. Mercur

studied law and was admitted to the Bradford County bar, 1875; United States Circuit and District Courts, 1876; Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1878; and Supreme Court of the United States, 1905, and has since been engaged in active practice. From 1877 to 1879 he was a register in bankruptcy for the Western District of Pennsylvania. He is senior warden of Christ's Church, and chancellor of the Diocese of Central Pennsylvania, and was a lay deputy to the General Conventions of the Protestant Episcopal Church in 1886, 1889, 1892, 1895, 1898, and 1907. He is a Republican in politics. He is a director of the Towanda Gas Company, and president of the Towanda Cemetery Association; trustee of Robert Packer Hospital, Sayre, Pa.; member of the Society of Colonial Wars, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, the Society of the War of 1812, American Historical Society, Bradford County Historical Society, Tioga Point Historical Society, National Geographic Society, American Bar Association, the Pennsylvania State Bar Association, of which he was a charter member, and the Bradford County Bar Association, of which he is the president, and he is a member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia. Address: 326 Main Street, Towanda, Pa.

MERRICK, Samuel Vaughan:

Retired; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 10, 1856; son of William Henry Merrick and S. Maria (Otis) Merrick. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Merrick married in Philadelphia, April 15, 1880, Mary Rodney King, and they have four daughters: Helen L., Emilie O., Mary R., F. V. Merrick, and one son, Rodney K. Merrick. He has traveled extensively in the United States, and was several times abroad. He is a Republican in politics and an Episcopalian in his church relations. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, a trustee of St. Christopher's Hospital, and is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity. He participates in most of the outdoor recreations, and is a member of the Philadelphia Club and the Germantown Cricket Club. Address: 5219 Wayne Avenue, Germantown, Philadelphia.

MERRICK, Walter T.:

Naval officer of customs; born in Charleston Township, Tioga County, June 12, 1859. He received a liberal education, studied dentistry, and for a time practised it, and in 1881, began the study of law at Tioga with Charles H. Seymour, and afterward at Wellsboro with Merrick & Young. He was admitted in 1886, and opened an office at Blossburg. In 1892 he was nominated as a Republican, and elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives; reelected in 1894, and during that year was a member of the Republican State Convention, in which he supported Mr. Hastings for the governorship. In 1896 he was elected to the State Senate by a large majority and served one term in that body. Returned to the practise of law, but in July, 1900, was nominated by President McKinley for the office of naval officer of customs for the port and district of Philadelphia. Confirmed by the Senate the following December. In January, 1905, reappointed by President Roosevelt to the same position, which he now holds. Residence: 137 East Johnston Street, Germantown, Office address: United States Custom House, Philadelphia.

MERRICK, William Henry:

Manager of The Philadelphia Saving Fund Society; born in Philadelphia, April 27, 1831; son of Samuel Vaughan Merrick and Sarah (Thomas) Merrick. He received his education in Philadelphia High School and in the University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Merrick has been married twice; first in Philadelphia in 1855 to Sarah Maria Otis, and second, in 1866, Helen Louise Smith, and he has three children. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion an Episcopalian. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, and the Franklin Institute, manager Zoölogical Society, and of the Philadelphia, Germantown Cricket and Penn Clubs. Residence: Venice, Italy. Philadelphia address: School House Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia.

MERRIMAN, Mansfield:

Civil engineer; born in Southington, Conn., March 27, 1848; son of Mansfield and Lucy Merriman. He was graduated from the Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University as Ph. B., 1871, and Ph. D., 1876; was assistant engineer, United States Corps of Engineers, 1872–1873; instructor in civil engineering, Sheffield Scientific School, 1875–1876, and since 1878 has been professor of civil engineering in Lehigh University. He was assistant on the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, 1880–1885. Mr. Merriman is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Philosoph-

ical Society, New York Academy of Sciences; past president of the Society for Promotion of Engineering Education; past president of the American Section of the International Association for Testing Materials: He was associate editor of Johnson's Cyclopedia; and is author of: Theory of Continuous Bridges, 1876; Elements of Least Squares, 1877; Method of Least Squares, 1884; Mechanics and Materials, 1885; Treatise on Hydraulics, 1889; Roofs and Bridges (with H. S. Jacoby), 1890; Walls and Dams, 1892; Higher Mathematics (with R. S. Woodward), 1896; Strength of Materials, 1897; Elements of Sanitary Engineering, 1898; Precise Surveying and Goodesy, 1899; Elements of Mechanics, 1905. Address: South Bethlehem, Pa.

MESTREZAT, Stephen Leslie:

Jurist; born in Mapletown, Greene County, Pa., Feb. 19, 1848; son of Jean Louis Guillaume and Mary Ann Mestrezat. He was graduated from Waynesburg College in 1869, from the Washington and Lee University (Virginia), Law Department, 1871; and he has received the degree of LL. D. from Waynesburg College. He married Aug. 1, 1888, Eliza Willson Ewing. He served as district attorney of Fayette County, Pa., 1878–1881; judge of the Courts of the Fourteenth Judicial District of Pennsylvania, Jan. 1, 1894 to Aug. 5, 1899; elected justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for a term of twenty-one years, commencing Jan. 1, 1900. Judge Mestrezat is a Democrat. Address: Uniontown, Pa.

METZGAR, George H.:

Farmer, lumberman, and associate judge; born in Bartonsville, Pa., April 22, 1845; son of Abraham Metzgar and Lydia (Neyhart) Metzgar. He was educated in the common schools of Stroud Township. He married in Nazareth, Pa., June 30, 1870, Martha Jane Miller, and they have three children: Luther, born in 1871; Charles, born in 1875; and Mary, born in 1878. He is director of the Stroudsburg Engine Works; associate judge of Monroe County, and is senior member of the firm of George H. Metzgar & Son, lumber. He is a Democrat in politics, and in his church relations, a Lutheran; and is a member of the Masonic Order. Address: Bartonsville, Pa.

MEYERS, Robert C. V.:

Author: born in Philadelphia in 1858. His ancestors were old Philadelphians, and several of them engaged in the Revolutionary War. He began contributing to magazines in his eighteenth year, since which time many of his stories have been translated into the Russian, German and French languages. He is author of: The Colonel's Christmas Morning, 1900; Story of South Africa, 1900; Victoria, 1901; Theodore Roosevelt, 1902; Battles and Heroes of the American Navy, 1903; Rubbers, a drama, 1907; The Captain, a comedy, 1908; also author of various other plays and poems. Address: 40 South 44th Street, Philadelphia.

MICHENER, Harry Gorgas:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 1, 1852; son of John Hanson and Sarah Keyser (Gorgas) Michener. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Michener married Lillie Atherton Middleton. He is president and director of the Bank of North America, and the National Optical Company; director of the American Surety Company, Land Title & Trust Company, and the Delaware Insurance Company, and is a member of the firm of J. H. Michener & Company. Address: 956 North Front Street, Philadelphia.

MIDDLETON, Thomas Cooke:

Catholic priest and educator; born in Philadelphia in 1842; son of Joseph and Lydia Barton (Cooke) Middleton. He was educated in Villanova College, Pa., and in the Augustinian College in Rome, where he received the licentiates degree in 1867 and the degree of D. D. in 1874. He entered the Order of St. Augustine at Tolentino, Italy, 1858, and was ordained to the Catholic priesthood in Rome in 1864; and since 1865 he has been engaged in teaching. Dr. Middleton was one of the founders of the American Catholic Historical Society, in Philadelphia, and is a frequent contributor to its Records and to other publications, on historical subjects. He is author of: Historical Sketch of Villanova Convent, Mission and College, 1893; Bibliography of the Philippines, 1900; Religion and Education in the Philippines, 1902. Address: Villanova College, Villanova, Pa.

MIFFLIN, Lloyd:

Author; born in Columbia, Pa., Sept. 15, 1846; son of J. Houston Mifflin (who was a portrait painter and author of a volume of lyrics, 1835) and Elizabeth A. Bethel Heise. The Mifflins were originally Quakers who came from Eng-

land in 1679, prior to William Penn, and took up lands now included in Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; Major-General Thomas Mifflin, who was governor of Pennsylvania for three successive terms, being of the same stock. Mr. Mifflin was educated at the Washington Classical Institute, and by private tutors; and he received the honorary degree of Litt. D. from Franklin and Marshall College, 1903; studied art with his father, and under Thomas Moran, N. A., in 1868–1869; in Germany, with Prof. H. Herzog, and in Italy in 1872–1873. He exhibited paintings in United States; delicate health compelled abandonment of art and he applied himself to the study of poetry. He is author of: The Hills, 1896; At the Gates of Song, 1897 (3 editions), 1901; Year-Book with Quotations, 1897; Memorial Day Ode, 1897, The Slopes of Helicon, and Other Poems, 1898; Echoes of Greek Idyls, 1899; The Fields of Dawn and Later Sonnets, 1900; Ode on Semi-Centennial of Franklin and Marshall College, 1903; Castalian Days, 1903, Collected Sonnets, 1905 (second edition), 1907; The Fleeing Nymph and other poems, 1905; My Lady of Dream, 1906, and many contributions to magazines. Address: Columbia, Pa.

MILLER, A. H.:

Manufacturer; born in North Annville Township, Lebanon County, Pa., in 1845. He was reared on a farm and educated in the common schools. In 1866 he married Anne S. Krieder. He was a teacher in the public schools for nine years when he resigned to become a clerk in a hardware store in Lebanon. In 1873 he formed a partnership with A. B. Miller for the purpose of manufacturing reed organs under the firm name of Miller Organ Company. This partnership continued thirty years. In November, 1903, he purchased the interest of A. B. Miller and with his sons, Grant L. Miller and H. Ray Miller, and his son-in-law, J. C. Bergner, became incorporated as the Miller Organ & Piano Company. He is now treasurer and general manager of this company. He has also been president of the People's National Bank of Lebanon, Pa., since 1903 and has been the superintendent since its organization in 1885 of St. Mark's German Reformed Sunday School, which now numbers over 1200 members. He is a member of St. Mark's German Reformed Church. In politics he has always been a Republican. Address: 502 North Eighth Street, Lebanon, Pa.

MILLER, Adolph William:

Physician, pharmacist; born in Berge, Hanover, Oct. 8, 1841; came early to the United States. He studied in Illinois and Minnesota schools, and was engaged in drug stores at St. Louis, and St. Paul, 1853–1860; then went to Philadelphia and took a similar position at the same time entering the College of Pharmacy, where he was graduated in 1862; he afterward studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degree of M. D. in 1872 and that of Ph. D. in 1873. In 1878 he was appointed demonstrator of pharmacy in the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1890 lecturer in materia medica, which position he resigned in 1905. He has held the office of president in the Philadelphia Drug Exchange and in several other societies, and is corresponding secretary of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy; now president of the Philadelphia Drug Exchange and of Archenbach & Miller, Incorporated, and acting president of the Pennsylvania Botanical Society. Address: 860 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

MILLER, D. J. Milton:

Physician; born in Frankford, Philadelphia, 1856; son of Daniel Sutter Miller and Jane Patterson (Horner) Miller. He received his education in the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, A. B., 1875; Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, M. D., 1878; University of Vienna, post graduate course in medicine, 1879–1881. He married in New York City, April 22, 1889, Amelia Welles, and they have four children: Daniel M., Millicent, Alice Payne, and Jane Horner. He was resident physician to the Episcopal Hospital at Philadelphia, 1878–1879; visiting physician, out-patient department of same, 1883–1884; attending physician to same hospital, since 1884; now senior attending physician; attending physician to Children's Hospital, Philadelphia; former president of Philadelphia Pediatric Society; member of the Association of American Physicians, American Pediatric Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society; fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. He is author of numerous papers on medical and pediatric subjects contributed to medical journals. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief. Residence: 2101 De Lancey Street. Business address: 1801 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

MILLER, Jacob Jay:

Jurist; born near Somerset, Pa., Aug. 22, 1857; educated in Somerset Academy, and the State Normal School at Indiana, Pa., graduating in 1879, and Law Department, University of Virginia. He subsequently studied law in the office of William J. Baer of Somerset, the president judge of that district, and was admitted to the bar of Somerset County in August, 1883, and to that of Allegheny County in July, 1884. After eighteen years successful practice in the Allegheny County Courts, he was in 1902 elected a judge of the Orphan's Court for that county for a ten years' term beginning January, 1903. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: Court House, Pittsburgh.

MILLER, James Russell:

Editor and clergyman; born in Harshaville, Pa., March 20, 1840; son of James Alexander Miller and Eleanor (Creswell) Miller. He was graduated from Beaver Academy, and from Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa., as A. B. in 1862, and receiving his D. D. in 1880. He married in Argyle, N. Y., June 22, 1870, Louise Elizabeth King, and they have three children: Russell King, born May 20, 1871; Mary Wanamaker, born Sept. 23, 1874; and William King, born December 23, 1880. He was connected with the U.S. Christian Commission in the Civil War, 1863–1865; pastor of the First United Presbyterian Church, New Wilmington, Pa., 1867–1869; pastor of the Bethany Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1869–1878; Rock Island (Ill.) Presbyterian Church, 1878–1880; Holland Memorial Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1881–1898; St. Paul's Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, since 1899; Dr. Miller has been editor of the Presbyterian Board of Publication since 1880. He is a Republican in politics. Residence: 4234 Spruce Street, Philadelphia. Business address: Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia.

MILLER, John Hoffman:

Clergyman; born in Harmony, Butler County, Pa., Sept. 5, 1856; son of Adam K. Miller and Margaret (Hoffman) Miller. He was educated in Allegheny College, receiving the degree of M. A., and later the degree of Ph. D., from his Alma Mater; also a student in the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny City, Pa. He married in Randolph, N. Y., June 11, 1890, Claribel Lougée, and they have four children: Earle French, born May 10, 1891; Margaret Susan, born Nov. 11, 1892; Dorothea Claribel, born May 13, 1896, and John Hoffman, Jr., born Aug. 4, 1904. Dr. Miller joined the Pittsburgh Conference in the fall of 1882 and served in Ames Church, Pittsburgh, three years, Bellevue, suburban to Allegheny, three years; elected principal of the Preparatory School in Allegheny College and taught German and Hebrew in college department; appointed to Buena Vista Street Church, Allegheny City, three years; transferred to First Church, Franklin, Pa., four years. He served in the Greenville Methodist Church for six months, was transferred to Jacksonville, Fla., for his health, and appointed pastor of Trinity Church, serving three and a half years; First Church, Parkersburg, West Va., four years; Simpson Church, Minneapolis, Minn., one and a half years; Centenary Church, Pittsburgh, Pa., since that time. Address: 903 Bryn Mawr Road, Pittsburgh, Pa.

MILLER, John Kramer:

Captain, United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1888; second lieutenant Eighth Infantry, June 11, 1892; first lieutenant, April 26, 1898; captain, Feb. 2, 1901; now in Pay Department. Address: St. Paul, Minn.

MILLER, Nicholas Dubois:

Lawyer; born in Baltimore, Sept. 27, 1852; son of Alfred A. Miller and Catharine Sarah (Dubois) Miller. He was educated in private schools of Baltimore and Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, April 20, 1887, Sarah J. W. McMurtrie. He was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia County, Sept. 27, 1873; since 1891 member of the law firm of Biddle & Ward, now Biddle, Paul, Miller & Jayne. He is president of the Theodore Starr Savings Bank. Mr. Miller is an Independent in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious belief; trustee of the Drexel Institute, manager of the House of Refuge, Indian Rights Association, trustee of Home for the Homeless, and member of the City and Penn Clubs. Residence: Wissahickon Avenue, cor. Upsal Street, Germantown. Business address: 505 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

MILLER, Samuel Warren:

Major, U. S. A.; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1875; second lieutenant 5th Infantry, June 13, 1879; first lieutenant, March 7, 1885; regimental quartermaster, Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 21, 1893; captain, Jan. 26, 1898; major 46th U. S. Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 17, 1899; honorably

discharged from Volunteers, May 31, 1901; major, 19th Infantry, July 30, 1902; now inspector general department. Address: Manila, P. I.

MILLER, William C.:

Physician and State senator; born at Neosho, Newton County, Mo., Jan. 3, 1868. When two years old he moved with his parents to Arizona; his father being killed two years later by the Indians, he returned with his mother to her former home at Schellburg, Bedford County, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of that town and Woodbury; spent two years at Lafayette College, studied medicine at the University of Virginia and the University Medical College of New York city, from which latter institution he was graduated as M. D. March 8, 1888, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Bedford County. He was school director two terms; is surgeon for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company and United States Pension Examiner. He served as a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1899 and 1901; was elected to the Senate in 1902 and was reëlected in 1906. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Bedford, Pa.

MILLIGAN, Robert Wiley:

Rear Admiral, U. S. N.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 8, 1843; son of James Milligan and Mary (Thornton) Milligan. He was educated in public schools of Philadelphia, including Central High School. He married in Annapolis, Md., Feb. 17, 1870, Sarah Ann Du Bois, and they have two children: Florence Estelle (now Mrs. Tench F. Tilghman) and Mollie Webster Milligan. He entered the U. S. Navy, Aug. 3, 1863, as third assistant engineer; passed through lower grades and was commissioned chief engineer, March, 1893: served during the Civil War on the United States Ship Mackinaw, North Atlantic Squadron; participated in both attacks on Fort Fisher and the forts in Cape Fear River, capture of Wilmington, N. C., and Petersburg and Richmond, Va. During the Spanish-American War he was chief engineer of the Battleship Oregon, during her run from the Pacific to Atlantic Coast, and during the Battle of Santiago. He retired as Rear Admiral, April 8, 1905, having reached the statutory limit of age. He is a Republican in politics and an Episcopalian in religious faith. He is a holder of the Santiago Battle medal. Address: J. Raleigh Square, Norfolk, Va.

MILLINGTON, Henry Charles:

Clergyman and lecturer; born in Birmingham, England, May 6, 1867; son of George Millington and May E. (Bartlem) Millington. He was educated in Wesleyan Academy, Wilbraham, Mass.; Syracuse University, receiving the degree of B. A.; Boston University School of Theology, graduating as S. T. B., and New York University, and received degree of Ph. D. from Grove City College. He married in Philadelphia, Dec. 19, 1899, Annie W. Winterstein (niece of the late congressman, Alfred Harmer, of Philadelphia, member of Congress for thirty-four years, also a cousin of Prof. Herman Schneider, dean of the College of Engineering, of Cincinnati University), and they have four children: Marion, born in 1900; Dorothy, born in 1902; George W., born in 1904; Pauline, born in 1906. Dr. Millington was vice-principal and professor of English, geology and history of Conwell Classical Academy, 1898–1899; pastor of Summit Hill Methodist Episcopal Church, Summit Hill, Pa., 1899–1900; pastor of the Bayside Methodist Episcopal Church, Bayside, Borough of Queens, New York, 1900–1903; pastor of Cherry Creek, New York, 1903–1905; pastor of Bemus Point Methodist Episcopal Church, Lake Chautauqua, N. Y., 1905–1906; since 1906, pastor of the Christy Park Methodist Episcopal Church in the City of McKeesport, Pa. Dr. Millington was a member of the commission sent to Albany to intercede for a three-platoon system for the police force of New York City. He is a Republican in political faith; member of the Society of the Hall in the Grove, the Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle (graduate class of 1888); secretary of the Mount Vernon League of Boston University, and of the McKeesport Ministerial Association; member of the Board of Directors of Brooklyn Church Society, 1901–1903; Union Philosophical Society of Wilbraham, Gamma Epsilon fraternity, Lake Forest University, Clio Club of Princeton University; member of the Masonic fraternity, Order of Eastern Star and Odd Fellow, member of the New York City Alumni Association of Syracuse University and Alpha Chapter of Boston Church, Summit Hill, Pa., 1899–1900; University. Address: 427 Marshall Avenue, McKeesport, Pa.

MILLS, Charles Karsner:

Physician: born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1845. He received his general education at the Central High School of Philadelphia, and was graduated from the

Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1869; Ph. D., 1871. He began the practice of medicine in 1869. After a few years he became a specialist in nervous diseases. He has held a number of important hospital and teaching positions; has appeared as expert in numerous medico-legal cases, and is professor of neurology in the University of Pennsylvania. He is author of A Treatise on the Nervous System and Its Diseases. Address: 1909 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

MILLS, Job Smith:

Bishop of the United Brethren Church; born near Plymouth, Ohio, Feb. 28, 1848. He received his preparatory education at the Bartlett Academy, at Plymouth, and was graduated from Illinois Wesleyan University, with the degree of Ph. B.; was educated for the ministry under private teachers, and received the degrees of A. M., Otterbein University, 1884; D. D., Westfield College and Lebanon Valley College, 1890; Ph. D., Illinois Wesleyan University, 1893; LL. D., Lane University, 1897. He has been twice married; first in 1870, to Sarah Ann Metzger; second, in 1876, to Mary Keister. He was pastor of Otterbein University, 1874–1880, 1885–1887; professor of English literature and rhetoric three years, of philosophy, one year; president and professor of philosophy, two years; Western College, Toledo, Iowa, 1887–1893. He is a corresponding member of Iowa Academy of Science; member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. He made a visit to the Universities of Berlin, Leipzig, Halle, Jena, Oxford and Cambridge in 1897. Bishop Mills is author of: Mission Work in West Africa, 1898; Manuel of Family Worship, 1900; Holiness, 1902; and is a contributor to United Brethren Quarterly. Spent parts of 1907–1908 in China, Japan and the Philippine Islands, investigating the efforts and progress of foreign missions there. Address: Annville, Pa.

MILNE, David:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, July 24, 1859; son of Caleb J. Milne and Margaretta (Shea) Milne. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1877, and was graduated A. B. in 1881, A. M. in 1883, and Ph. B. in 1885. He was member of the winning college crew in the Schuylkill Navy Regatta in 1881. He was connected with the banking house of Robert Glendinning & Company in 1881 and 1882, and since then has been a manufacturer of fine textiles. He is trustee of the Medico-Chirurgical College; treasurer of the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital; member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Academy of Natural Sciences, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Franklin Institute, Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, Geographical Society, Sons of the Revolution, Colonial Society, Genealogical Society, and is also a member of the University, Racquet, Union League, Art, Penn, Corinthian Yacht, Country, Germantown Cricket, and the Merion Cricket Clubs. Address: 2030 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

MINER, Asher:

President of the Miner-Hillard Milling Company; born at Wilkes-Barré, Pa., Nov. 14, 1860; son of Charles Abbott Miner and Eliza Ross (Atherton) Miner. He attended the Wilkes-Barré public schools, Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and the Harry Hillman Academy at Wilkes-Barré, Pa. He married at Wilkes-Barré, Nov. 6, 1889, Hetty McNair Lonsdale, and they have five children: Helen Lea, Elizabeth Ross, Robert Charles, Margaret Mercer, and Hetty Lonsdale. Mr. Miner entered the employment of Miner & Thomas in the milling business at Miner's Mills in 1879, became a member of the firm in 1885; and is now president of the Miner-Hillard Milling Company, which was incorporated in 1894, and operates five mills, doing the largest milling business in Pennsylvania. He is a director of the Millers' National Federation, the Wyoming National Bank, Wilkes-Barré Hotel Company, Matheson Motor Car Company, and is president of the Pennsylvania Millers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company. Mr. Miner enlisted in the National Guard of Company D, of the Ninth Regiment, April 12, 1884; became corporal, July 22, 1884; second lieutenant, Jan. 27, 1885; first lieutenant, July 1, 1887; captain, July 21, 1888, and resigned Oct. 10, 1890. He was appointed colonel and general inspector of rifle practice, May 2, 1895; colonel of the Seventh Regiment Infantry, Aug. 9, 1898; colonel of the Ninth Regiment, January, 1907. Mr. Miner represented the city of Wilkes-Barré in the lower house of the Legislature, session of 1907; he is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious views. He is a director of the Wilkes-Barré Young Men's Christian Association; is a Mason and member of the Sons of the Revolution, and of the Westmoreland

Club and Wyoming Valley Country Club. Address: 292 South Franklin Street, Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

MISHLER, John D.:

Theatrical manager; born in Newmanstown, Lebanon County, Pa., April 28, 1847. He moved with his parents to Reading in 1848, and has been a resident of the city ever since. He was educated in the private school, and at seventeen years of age entered a drygoods store as clerk at $75.00 a year; learned the business, and in 1868 opened the Globe Drygoods Store, which he conducted until the latter part of 1873. Meanwhile he had become manager of the Academy of Music, the first modern theater in Reading, erected by his father, Joseph Mishler, and opened Oct. 1, 1872. This he managed until 1886, when the present Academy of Music, of which he was the manager until May 1, 1908, was erected by a stock company with himself as a member. In 1873 he established the "Mishler Theater Circuit" of Eastern Pennsylvania, having theaters in nine cities, which he controlled for years. He has withdrawn from the theatrical business except at Allentown. In 1877–1878 he toured the country as manager of the Swedish Ladies' Vocal Quartette, and was manager of Bartholomew's celebrated Equine Paradox for five years. Mr. Mishler has been a contributor to various newspapers and has run special departments. He is the first associate member of the Reading Press Club. He was one of the first directors of the Penn Street Passenger Railway Company, organized in 1874; was one of the organizers of the Reading Board of Health, and in 1891 organized the Berks County Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, of which he was the president for five years. He has been engaged liberally and progressively in all public movements, many charities, and is at present secretary of the Associated Charities of Reading, giving attention to systematic benevolence. On Nov. 15, 1894, he organized the Pennsylvania Bill Posters' Association and has been its president ever since. Address: Reading, Pa.

MITCHELL, John Kearsley:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, July 13, 1859; son of S. Weir Mitchell. He was educated in Philadelphia, at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and Harvard College; and was graduated in medicine at the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1883. He married in February, 1890, Anne K. Williams, daughter of John W. Williams of Philadelphia. He has practised medicine in Philadelphia since his graduation. Dr. Mitchell is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, member of the Association of American Physicians, American Medical and Neurological Associations and other medical societies, and physician to several hospitals. He has contributed many articles to professional journals and is the author of: Remote Consequences of Injuries of Nerves, and Mechane-Therapy and Physical Education. Address: 1730 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

MITCHELL, James Tyndale:

Chief justice of Pennsylvania; born in Belleville, Ill., Nov. 9, 1834; son of Edward P. Mitchell and Elizabeth (Tyndale) Mitchell. He was graduated from Philadelphia High School, 1852; from Harvard University, A. B., 1855; A. M., 1857; from the University of Pennsylvania Law School, LL. B., 1858, and received the LL. D. degree from Jefferson Medical College, 1872, Harvard, 1901, University of Pennsylvania, 1904. He began the practice of law in Philadelphia in 1857; was assistant city solicitor from 1860 to 1863. He has been continuously on the bench from 1871, as judge of the District Court until 1875, then of the Court of Common Pleas until 1889, when he became an associate justice of the Supreme Court of the State of Pennsylvania, of which he has been chief justice since 1903. Chief Justice Mitchell is a jurist of great distinction, and a valued contributor to legal literature. He is author of: Mitchell on Motions and Rules; History of the District Court; Fidelity to Court and Client; Hints on Practice in Appeals; John Marshall, a Historic Address; The Law Association of Philadelphia, a Historic Address; also contributions to law periodicals; and he was formerly for twenty-five years editor-in-chief of the American Law Register at Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics, and a Unitarian in church relations. He is president of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; overseer of Harvard University; chairman of the commission to publish the Statutes at Large of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sons of the Revolution, honorary member of the Society of the Cincinnati, and he is also a member of the Rittenhouse and University Clubs. Residence: 1722 Walnut Street. Office address: City Hall, Philadelphia.

MITCHELL, Langdon Elwyn:

Author and playwright; born in Philadelphia in 1862; son of Dr. Silas Weir Mitchell and Mary (Elwyn) Mitchell. He was educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and in European schools, and studied law at Harvard and Columbia Universities. He married in London, in 1892, Marion Lea. Mr. Mitchell was admitted to the New York bar in 1886. He has written poems and plays, chiefly under the pen-name of "John Philip Varley," including Sylvian and Other Poems, 1884; Poems, 1894; Love in the Backwoods, 1896; also Becky Sharp, and other plays. He is a member of the Player's Club of New York. Address: Penllyn, Pa.

MITCHELL, Silas Weir:

Physician and author; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 15, 1830; his father, John K. Mitchell, being a prominent physician of Philadelphia, and for many years a professor in Jefferson Medical College. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, leaving in his senior year on account of illness. In 1850 he graduated as M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, and he received the degrees of LL. D. from Harvard, Edinburgh and Princeton Universities, and honorary M. D. of the University of Bologna in 1888. Dr. Mitchell has had an extensive hospital practice, being physician to various hospitals at different periods, and during the Civil War serving as sanitary inspector and acting assistant surgeon, and treating injuries and diseases of the nervous system in Turner's Lane Hospital. In his practice he has made a specialty of nervous complaints, and is the originator of the system of rest treatment, or the Weir Mitchell treatment, as it is called in Europe. He is ex-president of the College of Physicians, of Philadelphia; member National Academy of Sciences; honorary fellow of the Royal Medico-Chirurgical Society; honorary member of the British Medical Association. He is author of: Wear and Tear, 1871; Fat and Blood, 1878; Hephzibah Guinness, 1880; Diseases of the Nervous System, 1881; In War Time, 1884; Roland Blake, 1886; Prince Little Boy, 1887; Doctor and Patient, 1888; Masque, and other Poems, 1888; Cup of Youth, and other Poems, 1889; Far in the Forest, 1889; Psalm of Death, 1891; Characteristics, 1892; Francis Drake, 1892; Roland Blake, 1892; The Mother, and other Poems, 1892; Mr. Kris Kringle, 1893; When all the Woods are Green, 1894; Collected Poems, 1896; Clinical Lectures on Nervous Diseases, 1897; Hugh Wynne, Free Quaker, 1897; The Adventures of Francois, 1898; Characteristics, 1899; Dr. North and His Friends, 1900; Circumstance, 1901; The Wager, and other Poems, 1902; Clarence Trescott, 1905; over a hundred papers on medical subjects. Address: 1524 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

MOERK, Frank Xavier:

Professor of analytical chemistry; born in Philadelphia, July 3, 1863; son of Ernest Gottlob Moerk and Anna Maria (Fehrenbach) Moerk. He was educated in a German private school, Wilmington, Del., 1870–1873; public schools, 1873–1877; Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1881–1884; graduating as Ph. G. in 1884, and Ph. M. in 1905. He married in Philadelphia, March 22, 1888, Katharine Nicolai and they have one son, Frank Nicolai Moerk, born in 1890. He was clerk in a retail drug store, 1877–1884; assistant in chemical laboratory, Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1884–1892; assistant to chair of theoretical chemistry, 1886–1899; professor of analytical chemistry, since 1899. Professor Moerk is an Independent in politics, and a Lutheran in religious belief; member of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy; American Pharmaceutical Association; German Chemical Society; Pennsylvania Pharmaceutical Association; and the Medical Jurisprudence Society of Philadelphia. He is author and publisher of Qualitative Chemical Analysis, 1905. Residence: 13th and Chelten Avenue, Oak Lane. Business address: 145 North 10th Street, Philadelphia.

MOFFAT, James David:

Clergyman and educator; born in New Lisbon, Ohio, March 15, 1846; son of Rev. John Moffat and Mary Ann (McNeelan) Moffat. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, as A. B. in 1869; Princeton Theological Seminary, 1871; received the D. D. degree from Hanover College in 1882, and from Princeton, 1883; and LL. D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1897; University of Pennsylvania, 1901, and Missouri Valley College, 1906. He married in Vernon, N. Y., Sept. 6, 1876, Elizabeth D. Crangle, and they have three children: Harriet C., born in 1877; Margaret Blanche, born in 1878, and James D., Jr., born in 1884. He was pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church, Wheeling W. Va., 1871–1882; has been president of Washington and Jefferson College since 1882. Dr. Moffat was an editorial contributor to the Presbyterian Banner, Pittsburgh, 1893–1906;

moderator of the General Assembly of Presbyterian Church in U. S. A. in 1905; member of the College and University Council of Pennsylvania since 1895. He is a Republican in political views. He is a director of the Western Theological Seminary, and member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. Address: 395 East Maiden Street, Washington, Pa.

MOHLER, John Frederick:

Professor of physics; born in Carlisle, Pa., Oct. 30, 1864; son of Samuel Mohler and Elizabeth (Williams) Mohler. He was graduated from Dickinson College, as A. B. and A. M., and from Johns Hopkins University as Ph. D., fellow in physics. He married in Wilbraham, Mass., June 25, 1892, Sarah Loomis and they have three children: Fred L., born in 1893; Samuel L., born in 1895, and Nora May, born in 1898. He was instuctor in mathematics and science at Dover Academy, 1887–1890; instructor in mathematics, Wilbraham Academy, Wilbraham, Mass., 1890–1894; fellow in physics, Johns Hopkins University, 1896, and professor of physics at Dickinson College since 1896. He is a trustee of the Allison Methodist Episcopal Church. Mr. Mohler is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religious belief; member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Physical Society, and the Phi Beta Kappa Society. Residence: 127 South College Street. Business address: Scientific Building, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.

MONAGHAN, James:

Lawyer; born near Louisiana, Mo., Sept. 21, 1854; son of J. J. and Rebecca (Murdagh) Monaghan. He was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., 1876, and later received the A. M. degree. He married at Kennett Square, Pa., in 1882, Anna Jackson. Mr. Monaghan was admitted to the bar in 1879, at West Chester; appointed Supreme Court reporter by Governor Pattison in 1892. He has edited two volumes of Chester County Reports, and was the first editor of County Court Reports, District Reports, and the Cumulative Annual Law Digest, assistant editor of the Central Law Reports; also edited two volumes of Monaghan's Supreme Court Reports, a pamphlet on Liquor License Laws; a monograph on Lafayette at Brandywine, and many other papers. Mr. Monaghan is a charter member of the Pennsylvania State Bar Association and of the Chester County Historical Society. Independent Democrat in politics. Address: 3316 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

MONTGOMERY, James Allen:

Clergyman and professor; born in Germantown, June 13, 1866; son of Thomas Harrison Montgomery and Anna (Morton) Montgomery. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1887; Ph. D. in 1904; studied at the Universities of Greifswald and Berlin, Germany; fellow of the Philadelphia Divinity School. He married first in England, Mary Owen; married second in Philadelphia, June 17, 1902, Edith Thompson, and they have three sons: James Alan, Jr., Thomas Harrison, 3rd, and Newcomb Thompson. He was connected with the Church of the Holy Communion, New York; St. Paul's Church, West Philadelphia; St. Peter's Church, Philadelphia; first rector of the Church of the Epiphany, Germantown; professor of Old Testament languages and literature, Philadelphia Divinity School, and still holds that position. Dr. Montgomery has made several trips to Europe. He is a Republican in politics. He is a member of the Society of Biblical Literature, American Oriental Society, Deutsche Orient-Gesellschaft, Vorderasiatische Gesellschaft, the Philadelphia Oriental Club, and Zeta Psi fraternity. He is author of: The Samaritans, The Earliest Jewish Sect—Their History, Theology and Literature, 1907. Residence: 6806 Greene Street, Germantown. Business address: 5000 Woodland Avenue, Philadelphia.

MONTGOMERY, Thomas Lynch:

Librarian; born in Germantown, Philadelphia, March 4, 1862; son of Oswald Crathorne Montgomery and Catharine Gertrude (Lynch) Montgomery. He was educated in the Hill School of Pottstown, Pa., Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, and the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1884. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 16, 1889, Brinca Gilpin. He was assistant secretary of the Civil Service Reform Association, 1886; actuary and librarian of the Wagner Free Institute of Science, 1886–1903, and has been State librarian of Pennsylvania since 1903. In politics, Mr. Montgomery is a Republican, and he is an Episcopalian in his religious views. He is a life member of the American Library Association, member of the National Association of State Libraries, Association of Law Libraries, Academy of Natural Sciences, American Historical Association, life member of the Pennsylvania

Historical Society, and the Spring Garden Institute; honorary member of the Wyoming Historical and Geological Society and the Dauphin County Historical Society; trustee of the Free Library of Philadelphia, and is a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, Keystone State Library Association, Pennsylvania Library Club. His favorite recreations are golf, fishing, cricket and billiards. He is also a member of the University and Philobiblon Clubs and the Losh's Run Fishing Club. Residence: 904 Clinton Street, Philadelphia.

MOON, Reuben Osborne:

Congressman and lawyer; born in New Jersey; son of Aaron Moon, one of the most successful teachers of that State; descendant of John Moon, one of the earliest judges of the State of Pennsylvania. He was educated under his father's instruction, supplemented by a college course, graduating in 1874. Mr. Moon married, in 1876, Mary A. Predmore, and they have two children. He taught school, and later was a professor in a prominent institution of learning in Philadelphia; engaged in the educational lecture field; studied law, being admitted to the bar in 1884, to the Supreme Court in 1886, and to the United States courts in 1890. He was president of the Columbia Club, and is also a member of the Union League, Penn Club, the Lawyers' Club, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and other prominent Pennsylvania associations. He was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress, Nov. 2, 1903, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Robert H. Foerderer, and reëlected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses from the Fourth Pennsylvania District. He is a Republican in politics. Residence: Aldine Hotel. Office address: 405 Pennsylvania Building, Philadelphia.

MOORE, Charles Leonard:

Author; born in Philadelphia, March 16, 1854; son of Joseph and Mary E. Moore. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools of that city. He was appointend and served as U. S. consular agent at San Antonio, Brazil. Mr. Moore is author of Atlas, 1881; Poems, Antique and Modern, 1883; Book of Day Dreams, 1883; Banquet of Palacios, 1889; Odes, 1896; Ghost of Rosalys, 1900; Red Branch Crests, 1904. Address: 1501 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

MOORE, David W.:

Editor; born in Oil City, Pa., Sept. 8, 1903. He was educated in Grove City, Pa., College. He married Josephine Phillips of South Oil City. Mr. Moore is editor of the Grove City Herald, Grove City, Pa. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Grove City, Pa.

MOORE, James W.:

Dean of the Pardee School of Science, Lafayette College; born in Easton, Pa., June 14, 1844. He was graduated from Easton High School, 1860; Lafayette College, A. B., 1864, A. M., 1867; M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania, 1869. He married at Pottstown, Pa., July 30, 1874, Rachel Phillips Flannery, daughter of Rev. James Flannery. Professor Moore has been a member of the Faculty of Lafayette College since January, 1866; tutor, 1866–1868; adjunct professor, 1868–1872; professor of mechanics and experimental philosophy since 1872. The Departments of Physics and Electrical Engineering were organized under his direction. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society; fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Academy of Medicine, Pennsylvania State Medical Society and on its Legislative Committee; and of the Sons of the Revolution; historian general of the Founders and Patriots of America, 1607–1657; member of the Phi Beta Kappa and Delta Kappa Epsilon. He is author of: Electro-dynamic Phenomena, 1888; Notes on a Course of Lectures on Light, 1889; The Elements of Natural Philosophy for the Use of Engineering Students, 1891; The Elements of Natural Philosophy for the Use of Junior Students in College, 1891; Methods of Investigation and Record Book of Experiments in Physics, 1892; Instruments and Methods of Physfor the Medical Profession, 1892 (Bulletin No. 17 of the American Academy of Medicine); Simple Harmonic Motion, 1894; An Attempt to Analyze the Statistics of Diphtheria in Easton, 1888–1894 inclusive, 1894 (Lehigh Valley Medical Magazine); Some Sanitary Questions (Transactions of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society); American Ancestral Chart of a Branch of the Family of Rev. John Moore, of Newton, L. I., which settled in Pennsylvania, 1897; Records of the Kingwood Monthly Meeting of Friends, Hunterdon County, N. J., 1900; Rev. John Moore, of Newton, L. I., and Some of His Descendants, 1903. Address: Easton, Pa.

MOORE, Joseph Hampton:

Congressman and journalist; born at Woodbury, N. J., March 8, 1864; son of Joseph B. Moore and Mary J. (Dorff)

Moore. He was educated in the common schools. Mr. Moore married in Camden, N. J., Jan. 16, 1889, Adelaide Stone. He was a law office boy and student in Philadelphia, 1887–1880; a reporter in the courts and on the Public Ledger in Philadelphia, 1881–1894; chief clerk to city treasurer, Philadelphia, 1894–1897; editor and publisher, 1898–99; secretary to the mayor, 1900; city treasurer, 1901–1903; appointed by President Roosevelt first chief of the Bureau of Manufactures, Department of Commerce and Labor, January, 1905; resigned June 1, 1905, to accept the presidency of the City Trust, Safe Deposit and Surety Company of Philadelphia, but voted June 21, 1905, to discontinue the business and he was appointed by the court June 24, 1905, receiver of the company. He was president of the Allied Republican Clubs of Philadelphia, 1900–06; president of the Pennsylvania State League in 1900, and reëlected in 1901; was elected president of the National Republican League, at Chicago, in 1902, and reëlected at Indianapolis in 1904. Mr. Moore was elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress for the unexpired term of the late Hon. George A. Castor and to the Sixtieth Congress. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia.

MORAN, Peter:

Painter, etcher, illustrator; born in Bolton, Lancashire, England, March 4, 1841. He was graduated from the Harrison Grammar School, Philadelphia, in 1857. He married, July 7, 1867, Emily Kelley of Dublin, Ireland. Mrs. Moran is also a painter and etcher of some repute. Mr. Moran studied with his brothers, Thomas and Edward Moran, in England, 1863. He is a member of the Art Club of Philadelphia and president of the Society of Etchers. His paintings are principally of landscapes and animal subjects. Address: 1322 Jefferson Street, Philadelphia.

MORGAN, Algernon Sidney Mountain:

Retired army officer; born in Washington County, Pa., May 9, 1831; son of James B. Morgan and Susan (Mountain) Morgan. He was educated in Western University of Pennsylvania, class of 1849. He married in Allegheny, Pa., Feb. 28, 1867, Clara B. Bell, and he has three children: George W. Morgan, Clara B. M. Shea, and Julia Morgan Singer; married, second, to Eliza R. Miles of Erie County, Pa. He started in life as a civil engineer, 1849; was engaged on the Ohio & Pennsylvania Railroad, afterwards on the Pittsburgh & Connellsville Railroad; that led to his being engaged in the coke business in Fayette County, where he was for sometime member of the firm of Morgan & Company, largely engaged in manufacturing and shipping of Connellsville coke. Mr. Morgan is now manager of the West Pennsylvania Hospital. He entered the service at the commencement of the Civil War as second lieutenant of the 12th Pennsylvania Infantry; was appointed lieutenant-colonel of the 65th Pennsylvania Volunteers, colonel of the 63d Pennsylvania Artillery, Oct. 6, 1862, and commanded his regiment at the Battle of Fair Oaks, when he was so badly wounded that he spent a whole year in bed. Mr. Morgan is a Mugwump in political faith, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliations; manager of the West Pennsylvania Hospital. Address: Richland Lane, Pittsburgh.

MORGAN, Arthur Caradoc:

Physician; born in Pennsylvania, Nov. 14, 1869; son of John William Morgan and Margaret (Price) Morgan. He graduated from the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, 1897; interne at Philadelphia General Hospital, 1897–1898. Dr. Morgan married June 24, 1903, Laura Blake, of Bridgeport, Conn., and they have one daughter: Margaret Blake Morgan, born in 1905. He has been in continuous practice in Philadelphia from graduation; is assistant professor of medicine in the Medico-Chirurgical College, and assistant visiting physician to the Philadelphia General Hospital. Dr. Morgan is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious views; member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, State Medical Society, American Medical Association, and Northwest Medical Society; also a member of Crescent Lodge of Masons; Shenandoah Lodge, Royal Arcanum; and Philadelphia Medical Club. Address: 2114 North 31st Street, Philadelphia.

MORGAN, James Henry:

Dean of Dickinson College; born at Concord, Del., Jan. 21, 1857; son of Samuel Jefferson Morgan and Julia F. (James) Morgan. He was prepared at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia; graduated from Dickinson College as A. B., 1878; A. M., 1881, and received the degree of Ph. D. from Bucknell University in 1892. He married at Bloomsburg, Pa., Dec. 30, 1890, Mary Rebecca Curran. He taught in Pennington (N. J.) Seminary, and at Rugby Acad-

emy, Philadelphia, until he became in 1882, principal of the Dickinson College Preparatory School, holding that place until 1884, when he became adjunct professor of Greek in Dickinson College until 1890; since then professor of Greek and since 1903 dean of the college. Dr. Morgan is a Republican in politics, and he is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church; active in the temperance cause, and secretary of the Pennsylvania Anti-Saloon League. He is a member of the American Philological Association, and of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

MORGAN, John Buck:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 10, 1847; son of Charles E. and Jane P. (Buck) Morgan. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. (class orator) in 1866, and later received the A. M. degree. He married Sarah Fisher Corlies of Philadelphia. Mr. Morgan is president and director of the Berkshire Manufacturing Company, limited, cotton and woolen goods; trustee of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; director of the Germantown Trust Company; The Reliance Insurance Company and the Provident Life and Trust Company. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of Society of Sons of the Revolution, the Union League and Germantown Cricket Club, Philadelphia, and Merchants and University Clubs, New York. Residence: 157 West Chelton Av., Germantown. Address: 235 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

MORGAN, Randal:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 18, 1862; son of Charles E. and Jane Potter (Buck) Morgan. He studied at the Germantown Academy and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., 1873, and later as A. M. He studied law in the office of Morgan & Lewis, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1877. He married Anna, daughter of Marshall Spring Shapleigh. In his practice he has attended specially to corporation law, and in 1882 was appointed general counsel for the United Gas-Improvement Company. This position he still holds, and has been third vice-president of that company since 1892. He was elected a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania in 1897, and is a member of the Rittenhouse, Manufacturers' and University Clubs of Philadelphia, and of the Lotus and University Clubs of New York. Address: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

MORRIS, Charles:

Author and literary editor; born in Chester, Pa., Oct. 1, 1833. He was educated in public and private schools; taught one term in public schools and about two years in a school of language in Philadelphia, 1858–1860. He was engaged as superintendent in a carriage-bolt manufactory, 1860–1878; since then has exclusively devoted himself to literary production. His works include: A Manual of Classical Literature; The Aryan Race; Civilization, an Historical Review of its Elements; King Arthur and the Knights of the Round Table (modernized from Malory's Morte d'Arthur); Tales from the Dramatists (4 volumes); Historical Tales (12 volumes); The War with Spain; Our Nation's Navy; Our Island Empire; Primary, Elementary and Advanced School Histories of the United States; School History of the World; Hero Series of Biography (4 volumes); Home Life in all Lands; Man and His Ancestor; Famous Men and Great Events of the Nineteenth Century; Life of Queen Victoria; Life of William McKinley; The Volcano's Deadly Work; New Century History of the United States; Our Naval Heroes; The World's Famous Orators; Lives of the Presidents; The Old South and the New; the Handy Dictionary of Biography; and Elocution, Oratory and Entertainment (4 volumes). He is the editor of: Half Hours with the Best American Authors, and other works in the same series (18 volumes); Makers of Philadelphia and Makers of New York (L. R. Hamersly & Company); The Encyclopedic Dictionary (Philadelphia edition); The Imperial Reference Library; and The Twentieth Century Cyclopedia of Useful Information. In addition Mr. Morris has written much in prose and verse for magazines and newspapers, works of juvenile fiction, papers on scientific subjects, etc. For two years he edited the New Science Review, and did editorial work on the Search Light, writing its leading articles. He has been a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia since 1869, and of its Council since 1883, and has contributed frequently to its Proceedings. He is a member of the Contemporary Club, Geographical Society of Philadelphia, and the Society for Psychical Research. Address: 2223 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia.

MORRIS, Effingham Buckley:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1856; son of Israel Wistar Morris and Annie (Buckley) Morris. He was graduated from the University of Pennsyl-

vania, as A. B. in 1875; M. A. in 1878; Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B. in 1878. He married in Philadelphia, November, 1879, Ellen Douglas Burroughs, and they have four children: Mrs. George Clymer Brooke, Mrs. Stacy B. Lloyd, Mrs. John Frederick Byers, and E. B. Morris, Jr. He was general attorney of the Lehigh Valley Railroad, from 1881 to 1887; member of Councils of Philadelphia in 1880 and 1881; trustee for Philadelphia City Bonds secured on Gas Works, from 1882 to 1887; counsel of the Girard Trust Company, from 1880 to 1887; president of the Girard Trust Company since 1887; trustee of the Estate of Anthony J. Drexel. He is a director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Philadelphia National Bank, Fourth Street National Bank, Franklin National Bank, Philadelphia Saving Fund and various other corporations; chairman of the Pennsylvania Steel Company, and the Cambria Steel Company. He is a member of the Philadelphia Club, Rittenhouse Club, University, Union League, Merion Cricket, Radnor Hunt, and the Bryn Mawr Polo Clubs. Address: Girard Building, Philadelphia.

MORRIS, Harrison Smith:

Author; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 4, 1856; son of George W. and Catharine W. Morris. He received his education in the private and public schools in Philadelphia. Mr. Morris was engaged in the Treasury Department of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company, 1873–1893, leaving as assistant cashier; was editor of Lippincott's Magazine, 1899–1905; managing director of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1893–1905. He is author of: A Mosaic, 1891; Where Meadows Meet the Sea, 1892; In the Yule-Log Glow, 1892; Tales from Ten Poets, 1893; Tales from Shakespeare, a continuation of Lamb's, 1893; The Madonna and Other Poems, 1894. He is an honorary member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society; member of the American Philosophical Society, and was member of Board of Public Education of Philadelphia, from 1902 to 1905. He is a member of the Franklin Inn Club of Philadelphia, and of the Players' Club of New York. Address: Oak Lane, Post Office, Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, James Cheston:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, May 28, 1831; son of Caspar Morris, M. D., and Anne (Cheston) Morris. He received his preparatory education in the Philadelphia Academy and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Arts and Sciences Department, with the degree of A. B. in 1851, and A. M. in 1854; and from the Department of Medicine with the degree of M. D. in 1854. Dr. Morris married, first, in Baltimore, March 8, 1854, Hannah Ann Tyson, and by this union has four children: Isaac Tyson, born in 1854; Caspar, Jr., born in 1857; James Cheston, born in 1861, and Henry Johns, born in 1864. He married again in Philadelphia, Jan. 11, 1870, Mary Ella (Johnson) Stuart, and they have eight children: Lawrence Johnson, born in 1870; William Stuart, born in 1872; Mary Winder, born in 1873; Israel Wistar, born in 1875; Hannah, born in 1877; Caroline Johnson, born in 1879; Galloway Cheston, Jr., born in 1881, and Anne Cheston, born in 1883. He has practised medicine in Philadelphia since 1854. He was attending physician to the Foster Home, to the Moyamensing House Industry, and to the Episcopal Hospital, 1857–1872; and was contract surgeon in the United States Army, 1862–1864. He was president of the Virginia Mining and Improvement Company from 1874 to 1902, and since then has been vice-president and foester. He is member and director of the Biological and Microscopical Department of the Academy of Natural Sciences; a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, of the American Academy of Medicine and a fellow of the College of Physicians since 1857. He is also a member of the American Devon Cattle Club since 1884, and president since 1898; a member of the American Philosophical Society, (curator from 1887 to 1898); and a member and vice-president of the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society. He is interested in farming and breeding Devon cattle at his country seat, Fernbank, near West Chester; also in the milk supply of large cities. Address: 1514 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

MORRIS, John T.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, 1847; son of Isaac P. Morris and Rebecca (Thompson) Morris. He was educated at Haverford College. Mr. Morris was a member of the firm of I. P. Morris & Company until its dissolution on account of the death of his partner, John J. Thompson, in 1875, and the formation in 1876 of I. P. Morris Company, of which he was president, 1876–1891. He is a manager of The Philadelphia Saving Fund Society, chairman of The Philadelphia Contributionship for the Insurance of Houses from Loss by Fire (1752), and of the Board of Trustees,

Franklin Institute; trustee of the Fairmount Park Art Association, and the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art; overseer of The Public School chartered by William Penn in 1711; councillor of The Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He is also ex-president of the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Pennsylvania; and the Chestnut Hill Horticultural Society; ex-vice-president of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb; of the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, and ex-manager of Haverford College. Mr. Morris is a member of the Society of Friends, and is a Republican in politics. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, the Academy of Natural Sciences and the Union League Club of Philadelphia. Address: 876 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

MORRIS, Lawrence Johnson:

Merchant; born in Chester County, Pa., Sept. 27, 1870; son of James Cheston Morris, M. D., and Mary Ella (Johnson) Morris. He was graduated from Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, 1885; and Haverford College, Pennsylvania, as A. B. in 1889. He was cashier of Lawrence Johnson & Company, of Philadelphia, 1890–1905, and is now a member of the firm of Lawrence Johnson Company, foreign merchants, bankers and warehousemen. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious views; trustee of the Pennsylvania Epileptic Hospital and Colony Farm; secretary of the vestry of Holy Trinity Church, West Chester; member of the Philadelphia Club, Rittenhouse Club, University Barge Club, Merion Cricket Club, West Chester Hunt, West Chester Golf and Country Club. Residences: 1514 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, and Fernbank, Birmingham Township, Chester County, Pa. Business address: 209 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

MORRIS, Richard Jones:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 2, 1869; son of William Henry Morris and Sallie Wheeler (Paul) Morris. He was educated in Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., 1879–1881; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1882–1888, and Haverford College, from which he was graduated as B. E., in 1888 and the Philadelphia Divinity School at Philadelphia, 1896–1899. Mr. Morris married first at Pottstown, Pa., June 1, 1892, Elizabeth Mintzer Hobart, and, second in Philadelphia, June 16, 1900, Mary Sellers; and has two daughters; Mildred Morris, born Nov. 19, 1893, and Elizabeth Hobart Morris, born Jan. 10, 1895. He was ordered deacon in June, 1899, and ordained priest Dec. 21, 1899, in the ministry of the Episcopal Church. He was curate of St. Peter's Church in Philadelphia, and vicar of St. Paul's Church in Philadelphia, 1899–1904; and has been rector of the Church of the Epiphany, Germantown, Philadelphia, since 1904. He is a Republican in politics. He is a member of the Automobile Club of Germantown. Address: 509 Lincoln Drive, Germantown, Philadelphia.

MORRISON, Andrew J.:

Educator; born at Bucks County, Pa., Feb. 14, 1844; son of Joseph and Eleanor (Addis) Morrison. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools, the Central High School and Tennent Academy. He began teaching at Pleasantville, Bucks County; was subsequently principal of Tillyer, Wheat Sheaf, Landreth Schools, Philadelphia; Kaighn School, Camden, N. J.; Irving School, and Northern Liberties School, in Philadelphia; professor of mathematics at the Central High School, from 1881 to 1883; assistant superintendent of public schools in Philadelphia from 1883 to 1898; acting superintendent of public schools in 1891; and has been principal of the Northeast Manual Training High School since 1898. He is an active member of the National Educational Association, Philadelphia Teachers' Organizations, Pennsylvania Historical Society, and Bucks County Historical Society. He married in Bucks County, Pa., March 9, 1865, Julia H. Jones, and they have five children: Anna J., Jennie S., Egbert H., Clara B., and Horace S. Residence: 1430 North Seventh Street, Philadelphia. Business address: Northeast Manual Training High Schools, Lehigh Avenue and Eighth Street, Philadelphia.

MORRISON, Joseph Emil:

Clergyman; born in Harmerville, Pa., March 28, 1876; son of Frank P. Morrison and Sarah C. (Berlin) Morrison. He was educated in public schools of Sharpsburg and Allegheny, Clarksville Academy, Allegheny College Preparatory School, Allegheny College of Meadville, graduating as A. B., and the Western Theological Seminary of Allegheny, Pa., and Drew Theological Seminary of Madison, N. J. He has been pastor of the Swissvale Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church, of Wilkinsburg, since 1905. Mr. Morrison is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Address: 1219 Mill Street, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

MORRISON, Thomas A.:

Jurist; born in Pleasantville, Pa., May 4, 1840. His paternal grandparents came from the North of Ireland, and his father, William Morrison, was born in Centre County, Pa., in 1804; his mother was Elizabeth McMaster, of Scottish descent. He received a common school and academic education at Pleasantville; courses at Pennsylvania State Normal School of Edinboro, Pa., and Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and at one time he taught school. In July, 1862, he enlisted as a private in Company A, 121st Pennsylvania Volunteers, and lost his left arm and received a severe wound in the left knee at Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 13, 1862. He spent the winter of 1862–1863 in Armory Square Hospital, at Washington, D. C.; was discharged in April, 1863. He married at Warsaw, N. Y., March 31, 1870, Helen S. Gardner. He filled the office of justice of the peace at Pleasantville, Pa., 1864–1865; was treasurer of Venango County, 1868–1869; deputy internal revenue collector of Oil City, Pa. He read law and was admitted to the bar in Venango County, and practised his profession at Pleasantville, until 1879, when he removed to Smethport and was in active practice there until September, 1887, when he was appointed by Governor Beaver judge of the 48th Judicial District; in November of the same year elected to the same judicial office for a term of ten years from January, 1888; in 1897 was re-elected for another term of ten years. During his second term McKean County was made a separate judicial district, and on Sept. 10, 1901, he was commissioned president judge of the 48th District. He served on the bench until December, 1902, when he was appointed a judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania by Governor Stone, to fill the vacancy caused by the retirement of Judge John I. Mitchell; on December 30, 1902, he was commissioned a judge of the Superior Court until the first Monday of January, 1904; was nominated by the Republican party of Pennsylvania, for a ten-year term on the bench of the Superior Court, and in November, 1903, was elected and commissioned by the governor to serve term of ten years from January, 1904. Address: Smethport, Pa.

MORRISON, Thomas Maxwell:

Clergyman; born at Fredericksburg, Va., Nov. 21, 1867. He was graduated from Lafayette College as A. B., 1888, and from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1892. He was ordained in the Presbyterian ministry by the Presbytery of Chester, 1892; was assistant pastor of Mutchmore Memorial Church, Philadelphia, Pa., 1892–1893; pastor First Presbyterian Church, Shenandoah, Pa., 1893–98; First Presbyterian Church of Mahanoy City, Pa., 1898–1904; member of the Pennsylvania Synod, 1898, and Presbyterian General Assembly in 1900; was president of Schuylkill County Sabbath School Association, 1898–1902; has been secretary of trustees of Mahanoy City Public Library since 1898; stated clerk of Lehigh Presbytery since 1904. He secured a patent for practical filler for individual communion cups in 1901. Mr. Morrison is author of The Royal Visitor, and The Freeman's Hymn. Address: Mahanoy City, Pa.

MORTIMER, Alfred Garnett:

Clergyman, author; born in London, England, Oct. 7, 1848. He was educated in Brighton College, and at the University of London, and Trinity College, Toronto; and received the degrees of B. D. in 1883 and D. D. in 1887. He was ordained priest in the Church of England, 1872; now rector of St. Mark's Church, Philadelphia. He is a fellow of the American Geological Society. He is author of: Helps to Meditation, 1882; Laws of Penitence, 1884; Laws of Happiness, 1885; Notes on the Penitential Psalms, 1887; Sermons in Miniature, 1890; Learn of Jesus Christ to Die, 1891; Stories from Genesis, 1894; The Seven Last Words of our Holy Redeemer, 1895; Jesus and the Resurrection, 1896; Catholic Faith and Practice, 1899; The Eucharistic Sacrifice, 1901; The Creeds, 1902; Studies in Holy Scripture, 1902; The Spiritual Life, 1901; Lenten Preaching, 1902; Meditations on the Passion, 1903; The Church's Lesson for the Christian Year, 1904. Address: 1625 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

MOSSELL, Nathan F.:

Surgeon; born in Hamilton, Canada, July 27, 1856; of Afro-American parentage. He came to Pennsylvania in 1873; was graduated from Lincoln University, Chester County, Pa., 1879, and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1882. Through the late Dr. D. Hayes Agnew was associated with the out-patient surgical department of the University of Pennsylvania; continued his studies in surgery by a post-graduate course at the Philadelphia Polyclinic and subsequently went to Europe, where he took post-graduate studies at Guy's, Queen's College and St. Thomas Hospitals, London, England. In 1895 he organized the

League of Philadelphia, and Rittenhouse Club. Address: 1521 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

N

NACE, Merrill W.:

Cashier; born at McConnellsburg, Pa., July 31, 1873; son of David B. and Julia D. (Wampler) Nace. He was educated at the High School of McConnellsburg and took a business course at Eastman College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. He was married at McConnellsburg, June 19, 1905, to Alice Duffield Dickson; and they have two children: Mary Logan Nace, born in 1905, and William Wampler Nace, born in 1907. Mr. Nace has been employed in a bank since he was eighteen years of age. He is a 32-degree Mason, Knight Templar, and a Noble of the Mystic Shrine, and is also an Odd Fellow. His favorite recreations are gunning and fishing. He is a member of the Methodist Church, and a Republican in politics. Address: McConnellsburg.

NAILE, Frederick Irvin:

Commander, U. S. N., retired; born at Bridgeport, Pa., Oct. 11, 1841; son of Frederick Ernest and Julia Ann (Saylor) Naile. He was educated in the public schools of Norristown and Philadelphia, Wolfe's and Locke's private schools at Norristown and in the U. S. Naval Academy. He married in Norristown, Pa., Jan. 1, 1867, Emma Jane, daughter of George and Lydia Ann Patterson. Of that union there have been four children: Lydia Adams, and George Patterson, who died in childhood, and Elizabeth Lee (who married Thomas C. Foster), and F. Raymond, lieutenant, U. S. N., born in 1880. He remained at the Naval Academy from 1859 to 1861, when he was attached to the frigate St. Lawrence, blockading on the Atlantic Coast. He was present at the sinking of the Confederate privateer Petrel, 1861; served on the steam sloop-of-war Oneida in the West Gulf Blockading Squadron; participated in the attack on and passage of Forts St. Philip and Jackson, and the Chalnette batteries, and the capture of New Orleans, the bombardment and passage, twice, of the Vicksburg batteries. He performed lieutenant's duty and was twice slightly wounded on the Oneida, 1862; promoted ensign, Feb. 24, 1863. He served on the frigate Sabine during her cruise after the Confederate cruiser Alabama, 1863; in the Mississippi Squadron from 1863 to 1865, except on recruiting duty at Pittsburgh in the summer of 1864. He served on the Red River Expedition, coöperation of the squadron on the Cumberland and Tennessee Rivers with the army in the defeat of General Hood, 1864; commanding flagship Black Hawk and Tempest and at the same time fleet signal officer, fleet detail officer, and for some months senior officer on Admiral Lee's staff, 1864–1865. He was promoted lieutenant, Feb. 22, 1864; attached to steamer Chattanooga, 1866; promoted to lieutenant-commander, July 25, 1866; steamer Lenapee, Atlantic Squadron, 1866–1867; steamer Penobscot, North Atlantic Squadron, 1868–1869; assistant signal officer at Washington, D. C., 1868–1870; retired on account of physical disability caused by exposure on duty, January 1871. While serving in the war he received, with brother officers, the congratulations of the Navy Department, the Government and the country, for courage and daring, from Washington, May 10, 1862. He participated in some thirty-seven actions, and by reason of creditable service during the Civil War was made commander, June 29, 1906. Commander Neale is a member of the Board of Officers of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; member of Zook Post, Grand Army of the Republic, Associated Veterans of Farragut's Fleet, Historical Society of Montgomery County, Pa.; and is a vestryman of St. Johns Episcopal Church, Norristown. Address: Norristown, Pa.

NAILE, Frederick Raymond:

Lieutenant, United States Navy; born in Norristown, Pa., June 15, 1880; son of Commander Frederick I. Naile, U. S. N., and Emma Jane (Patterson) Naile. On the maternal side he is a descendant of Capt. James Patterson of the French and Indian War, and of Col. James Burd of the Colonial and Revolutionary Wars, and a descendant of Edward Shippen, first mayor of Philadelphia, under the new charter of 1701. He was educated in private and public schools of Norristown, and entered the Naval Academy of Annapolis, Md., Sept. 5, 1896. He volunteered and served on the cruiser Columbia, summer of 1898; returning to Annapolis that fall and was graduated in June, 1900. He was immediately ordered to the battleship Kentucky, North Atlantic Station. She sailed from New York, October 1900, and became flagship of the Asiatic Squadron; commissioned ensign, July 1, 1902. After his arrival in Asiatic

waters he served on the monitor Monterey, gunboat Isla de Cuba, battleship Wisconsin, gunboat Annapolis, cruiser Albany, and converted cruiser Rainbow, returning to the Pacific Coast of the United States on board the gunboat Annapolis in the summer of 1904. He then served on the converted cruiser Yankee on the North Atlantic Station from the fall of 1904 until the fall of 1905. Promoted to lieutenant, July 1, 1905. He joined the gunboat Concord in the fall of 1905 at the Puget Sound Navy Yard. In December of that year the Concord left that Navy Yard and proceeded to the Asiatic Station. Lieutenant Naile served at first as watch officer and later as navigator on the Concord. In the early part of 1906 he was transferred from the Concord to the cruiser Baltimore, on which vessel he served at first as navigator and later as executive officer. He returned on board the vessel to the New York Navy Yard in April, 1907. He is at present serving as executive officer on board the receiving ship Lancaster at the Navy Yard, League Island, Pa. Lieutenant Naile is an Episcopalian in church relations. He is a member of the U. S. Naval Institute, American Society of Naval Engineers, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the U. S. (Pennsylvania Commandery), member of the New York Yacht Club, and the Army and Navy Club of Manila, P. I. Address: 806 De Kalb Street, Norristown, Pa.

NEFF, John C.:

Treasurer and general manager of Connellsville Central Coke Company; born in Masontown, Fayette County, Pa., 1854. He was educated in Masontown common schools. He is president of the First National Bank of New Salem, Pa., and he is engaged in buying, selling, and operating coal lands and building railroads in Fayette County, Pa., and constructing and operating coke plants. He is a Republican in politics. Residence: Masontown, Pa. Office address: 1211 Empire Building, Pittsburgh.

NEILL, Richard Renshaw:

United States secretary of legation; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1845; son of Major James P. W. and Alice Johnston Renshaw. He received an academic education; served for nine months in the Keystone Light Artillery of Philadelphia as corporal in the Civil War; entered the United States Marine Corps as second lieutenant, 1865; served on coast of Brazil; made first lieutenant, 1871, and resigned 1873. He has been secretary of the U. S. Legation at Lima, Peru, since 1884, and has had charge of the legation as chargé d'affaires during the absence of the minister. He is a member of the Sons of Albion, Sons of the Revolution, Geographical Society of Lima, Peru, Grand Army of the Republic (Pennsylvania Society), and Order of the Cincinnati (Delaware branch). Address: United States Legation, Lima, Peru.

NEILSON, Lewis:

Secretary of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born at Florence, New Jersey, Sept. 30, 1860; son of Thomas Neilson, president of the Elmira and Williamsport Railroad Company, and Sarah Claypoole (Lewis) Neilson; and is the grandson of Robert Neilson, who was at one time judge-advocate of the West Indies by appointment of the Crown, and of William David Lewis, a prominent Philadelphia merchant, bank officer, and collector of customs at the Port of Philadelphia, from 1849 to 1853, a railroad officer in one of the first railroads of the country, and who was interested in the importation of the first locomotive brought to this country. Mr. Neilson entered the Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church at Philadelphia in 1870 and the University of Pennsylvania in June, 1877; was graduated from the College Department in June, 1881. He married, Feb. 8, 1893, Clara A. Rosengarten, daughter of Harry B. Rosengarten, of the firm of Rosengarten & Sons, of Philadelphia. On June 20, 1868, he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and filled various clerical positions until he was, May 1, appointed chief clerk to the secretary and June 1, 1898, was appointed assistant secretary of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and of the Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore Railroad Company; June 27, 1898, appointed to fill the same position with the Philadelphia and Baltimore Central Railroad Company, and was elected secretary of the Manor Real Estate & Trust Company and of the Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore Railroad Company, to fill the vacancy caused by death of Mr. John C. Sims; also succeeded him as secretary of the Philadelphia & Baltimore Central and the Junction Railroad Companies; and on March 7, 1902, he was elected secretary of the Arcade Real Estate Company. In addition to his duties, which place him in the closest confidential relations with

the officers and the Board of Directors of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and many of its affiliated lines, he is charged with the issue and transfer of the capital stock, and of the Stock Transfer Offices in the cities of Philadelphia and New York. He has the supervision of the lighting, heating, policing, and care of the General Office Building of the Company, the old General Office Building on Fourth Street, and the Annex Building at Fifteenth and Market Streets. He is also the division officer of the Relief Department for the general office. He became the superintendent of the Employees' Saving Fund on June 1, 1906. Mr. Neilson is an enthusiastic golfer; and has for many years been prominent in the graduate councils of the University of Pennsylvania, having served for several years, prior to 1894, as a director and treasurer and secretary successively of the Athletic Association, and later, as a member of the Board of Directors and Executive Committee of the General Alumni Society as well as its secretary and treasurer. He is a member of the Orpheus, Rittenhouse, and Merion Cricket Clubs. Address: Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Philadelphia.

NEVIN, Arthur Finley:

Composer; born at Vine-Acre, Edgeworth, Pa., April 27, 1871; son of Robert P. and Elizabeth (Oliphant) Nevin. He was educated at Sewickley Academy, and Park University, Allegheny, Pa.; received musical education at the New England Conservatory, Boston, Mass., and under Klindworth and Boise, in Berlin, Germany. He is a composer of songs, piano and orchestral works. Address: Vine-Acre, Edgeworth, Pa.

NEVIN, Charles Wordsworth:

Clergyman, banker; born in Boston, Feb. 27, 1857; son of Rev. Edwin Henry Nevin, D. D., and Ruth Channing (Little) Nevin. His father was a poet of considerable fame, many of his hymns being published throughout America and Europe, and as far as India. Mr. Nevin was graduated from the Fewsmith School, Philadelphia in 1875 as valedictorian of his class, and in 1879 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, as A. B. On leaving college he engaged in newspaper work, continuing in this labor for five years in Philadelphia and New York. He subsequently entered the Princeton Theological Seminary, and studied philosophy under Dr. McCosh and Hebrew under Professor Green, and was graduated in 1887. From that date till 1890 he was examiner in Hebrew and the classics in the Presbytery of Monmouth, N. J., and pastor of the Calvary Presbyterian Church at Riverton, N. J. During 1890–1891 he was associate editor of the Sunday School Times at Philadelphia. He declined an offer of the chair of Old Testament theology and Hebrew in Ursinus Theological Seminary, and accepted in 1891 the pastorship of the First Presbyterian Church, Clifton Heights, Pa.; in 1893 he became pastor of the South Broad Street Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia. For a number of years Mr. Nevin has not been engaged in ministerial works. He has been president of Cinnaminson National Bank of Riverton since its organization and is attorney for one of the large estates of New Jersey. Mr. Nevin has his summer houses at Riverton, N. J., and on the Island of Conanicut, R. I. Address: (Winter) 1805 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia.

NEVIN, Joseph Travelli:

Secretary and treasurer of the Leader Publishing Company of Pittsburgh; born in Sewickley, Feb. 7, 1847; son of the late Rev. Daniel E. Nevin. He was educated in the Sewickley Academy, and the Western University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1864. He married in 1874, Sarah Lawson, daughter of Capt. William Cunningham. He entered the employ of the T. H. Nevin Company as a bookkeeper and manager, which position he held for several years; entered the office of the Pittsburgh Leader, as assistant business manager, advancing to the head of that department in 1884; subsequently he was chosen secretary and treasurer of the company. He is a member of the American Publishers' Association, and one of its directors; is a past master in Ionic Lodge of Masons of Allegheny, and a member of Chapter No. 27, and past eminent commander of Allegheny Commandery Knights Templar. He has taken a deep interest in the school affairs of Sewickley, and served for some time as a director. Address: 431 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

NEVIN, Theodore Williamson:

Editor Pittsburgh Leader; born in Sewickley, Pa., July 24, 1853; son of Daniel E. and Margaret I. Nevin. He was educated, primarily, in the public schools, and is a graduate of the Western University of Pennsylvania. He married, Nov. 12, 1890, Mary Elizabeth

Appel of Lancaster, Pa.; studied law and took special courses at Dresden and Leipzig. Upon his return from abroad he entered the field of journalism, and was consecutively reporter, proofreader, telegraph editor and editor-in-chief of the Pittsburgh Leader. Mr. Nevin has been president of the Leader Publishing Company since 1887. Residence: 232 Broad Street, Sewickley, Pa. Office address: 431 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

NEWBOLD, Arthur Emlen:

Banker and broker; born in Jenkintown, Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 5, 1859; son of John S. and Anna P. (Buckley) Newbold. His education was received in the West Penn Square and the Episcopal Academies, of Philadelphia, and in the University of Pennsylvania to the sophomore year in the class of 1879. Mr. Newbold married Harriet, daughter of Fitz Eugene Dixon. He engaged in the stock brokerage business in 1878 and is now a banker and broker in Philadelphia, in the firm of Drexel & Company. Mr. Newbold is a member of the Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Racquet, Country, Philadelphia Cricket and Huntingdon Valley Clubs. While in college he became a member of the Philomathean Society and the Zeta Psi fraternity. Address: Laverock, Montgomery County, Pa.

NEWBOLD, William Romaine:

Professor of philosophy; born in Wilmington, Del., Nov. 20, 1865; son of William A. and Martha (Baily) Newbold. He entered the University of Pennsylvania (sophomore) in 1884; received the degrees of A. B. in 1887 and Ph. D. in 1891. He married in Boston, April 9, 1896, Ethel Sprague Kent, daughter of Rev. George Thomas Packard, and Anna (Sprague) Packard, of Boston. He was teacher of Latin, Cheltenham Military Academy, Ogontz, Pa., 1887–1889; instructor in Latin, University of Pennsylvania, 1889–1891; lecturer on philosophy, in same, 1890–1894; absent on leave in Europe for travel and study, 1891–1892; assistant professor of philosophy, 1894–1903, and professor of philosophy, since 1903, University of Pennsylvania, dean of the Graduate School, 1896–1904. Dr. Newbold is author of numerous papers and reviews on psychological and philosophical subjects. Address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

NEWGARDEN, George Joseph:

Major, surgeon, U. S. Army, retired; born in Philadelphia, June 25, 1864; son of Jacob and Ricka (Schoenfeld) Newgarden. He was educated in the Boy's Central High School, Philadelphia, graduating as A. B., in 1880, and later A. M. in 1885; Jefferson Medical College, M. D. in 1889. He married in Philadelphia, April 11, 1891, Margaret Woolever, daughter of late Hon. Adam Woolever of Allentown, Pa., and they have two children: Paul, born Feb. 24, 1892, and George Joseph, Jr., born July 4, 1894. He was a resident physician in Blockley Hospital, 1889–1890; medical examiner, Pension Bureau, Washington, D. C., 1890–1891; assistant demonstrator in operative surgery and instructor in bandaging in the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1891 and 1892; also clinical assistant in medicine, Jefferson Medical College Hospital, 1891–1892. He entered the army on Nov. 4, 1892, as first lieutenant and assistant surgeon; became captain and assistant surgeon on Nov. 4, 1897; promoted to major and surgeon on Nov. 23, 1905, and retired with that rank on April 24, 1907, for disability incident to service. He established Bloody Ford dressing station on San Juan River, Santiago de Cuba, on July 1, 1898, while on duty with the 3d U. S. Cavalry; was stationed at Ft. Sheridan, Ill.; Fort Wayne, Mich.; Fort Yates, N. D.; Cuban Campaign, at battle of San Juan; Ft. Adams, R. I.; Ft. McHenry, Md.; Ft. Mason, Calif.; Ft. William H. Harrison, Mont.; and the Philippine Islands, during his army career. Dr. Newgarden is a member of the Association of Military Surgeons of the U. S., National Geographic Society, Alumni Society of Jefferson Medical College, Military Order of Foreign Wars; Society of Army of Santiago de Cuba, Military Order of Moro Campaigns, Society of American Wars, and the Army and Navy Club, Manila, P. I. Address: 1633 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C.

NICHOLLS, Thomas David:

Congressman, miner; born in Wilkes-Barré, Pa., Sept. 16, 1870. He attended the public day schools until he was nine years of age and two winters of night school in the two years following. Later he studied mining by correspondence in the International Correspondence Schools of Scranton, and in 1897 passed a State examination and received a mine foreman's certificate of competency. He is married and has a family of four children: three girls and one boy. Mr. Nicholls began work as a breaker-boy and worked from the age

of nine to twelve as a slate picker. At twelve years of age he secured employment inside the mines, and continued to work at the various occupations therein until May, 1900, when he was placed on salary for the purpose of having him devote his whole time to the duties of district president of District No. 1, United Mine Workers of America, to which position he had been elected in May, 1899. Mr. Nicholls, was elected in 1906, as a Democrat, to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. Address: Scranton, Pa.

NICHOLS, Henry Sargent Prentiss:

Lawyer; son of Joseph Darwin Nichols and Emily Darrah; born in Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa.; graduated at the University of Pennsylvania in 1879, from which he received the degree of A. B. Member of Phi Beta Kappa, University Club, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Presbyterian Historical Society, Presbyterian Board of Relief for Disabled Ministers, Law Association of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania State Bar Association and American Bar Association and is a trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital. Address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

NICOLLS, William Jasper:

Civil and mining engineer; born in Camden, N. J., April 23, 1854; son of Jasper William Nicolls, C. E., and Eleanor (Baillie) Nicolls. He attended the Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., and studied in the draughting room, shops and engineer corps of the Reading Railroad Company at Pottstown, Pa., until 1871. Mr. Nicolls married at Bellefonte, Pa., Jan. 3, 1882, Clara Valentine Lyon, and they have a daughter, Claire Lyon Nicolls. He was assistant engineer of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad, 1871–1873; chief engineer of the Pennsylvania Steel Company, 1872–1875; constructing engineer in Baltimore, 1875–1877; chief engineer of the Long Island Railroad, 1877–1880; chief engineer of the Berwind-White Coal Company, 1880–1890; president of the Irvona Coal Company, 1890–1900; and in general practice since that time. He is author of: The Railway Builder, (Lippincott); Story of American Coals, (Lippincott); Graystone, (Lippincott); Coal Catechism (Jacobs); A Dreamer in Paris (Jacobs); and Wanderlust, now in preparation. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in his religious faith. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers of New York, Franklin Inn Club of Philadelphia, and life member of the Art Club of Philadelphia: Address: St. Davids, Pa.

NICHOLSON, John Page:

Soldier and editor; born in Philadelphia, July 4, 1842; son of James B. and Adelaide B. Nicholson. He received the degree of A. M. from Marietta College, in 1882. He enlisted as private in the 28th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 3, 1861; sergeant from July 20, 1861; regimental commissary sergeant, Aug. 2, 1861; was discharged for promotion, July 21, 1862; first lieutenant of the 28th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 21, 1862; first lieutenant and quartermaster, Sept. 19, 1862; honorably mustered out, Sept. 1, 1865; brevetted captain of United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorous services; captain, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; major, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in the Savannah and Carolina campaigns; lieutenant-colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorous services during the war. He served in and with the Army of West Virginia, Banks' Corps; Armies of Virginia, the Potomac, the Cumberland and Georgia from Bolivar, Virginia, 1861 to Sherman's March to the Sea and through the Carolinas, to the final surrender of the Confederate forces. He is a member of the Historical Societies of Pennsylvania, Maine, Virginia, Maryland and Tennessee and the Ohio Historical and Archæological Society. He has been recorder-in-chief of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion since 1879; recorder of the Commandery of the State of Pennsylvania since 1879; chairman of the United States Gettysburg National Park Commission; secretary Pennsylvania Gettysburg Commission; vice-president Valley Forge Commission; Hanover (Pa.) Monument Commission; chairman of the General Wayne Monument Commission; trustee of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, Erie, Pa.; and Pennsylvania Military Academy, Chester, Pa.; member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Military Service Institution of the United States. He is the translator and editor of: The History of the Civil War in America (by the Comte de Paris), four volumes; editor and compiler of Pennsylvania at Gettysburg, two volumes. Address: 1124 North 41st Street, Philadelphia.

NICHOLSON, William B.:

Physician; born in Boston, Mass., Feb. 26, 1868; son of Rt. Rev. William

Rufus Nicholson, D. D., and Katherine Stanley (Parker) Nicholson. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as Ph. B. in 1890 and M. D. in 1893. Dr. Nicholson married in Philadelphia, July 14, 1904, Celia J. Bolles. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; assistant obstetrician of University of Pennsylvania, and gynecologist to Polyclinic Hospital, and is a member of the Phi Alpha Sigma and Phi Kappa Psi fraternities, and of the University Club of Philadelphia. Address: 350 South 15th Street, Philadelphia.

NILES, Henry Carpenter:

Lawyer; born in Angelica, N. Y., June 17, 1858; son of Rev. Dr. Henry Edward Niles and Jeannie E. (Marsh) Niles. He was graduated from the public schools of York, Pa., and from Columbia Law School as LL. B. in 1880. He married in York, Pa., Feb. 18, 1886, Lillie Schall, and they have one son: Michael S. Niles, born Dec. 25, 1886. Mr. Niles is senior member of the firm of Niles & Neff, lawyers, and president of Keystone Farm Machine Company, York, Pa. He was state chairman of the Lincoln Republican Party, 1905–1906; Pennsylvania delegate to the Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists, 1904. He is a Presbyterian in religious belief. Mr. Niles was president of the Pennsylvania Bar Association in 1905; is a member of the American Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, trustee of York County Historical Society; member of Knights Templar and Masons, the University Club of Philadelphia, and the Lafayette Club of York. Residence: Hillcroft, Springgarden Township. Business address: York, Pa.

NILES, Nathan Eric:

Captain, U. S. N.; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, July 28, 1864; was graduated in 1868: Nipsic, North Atlantic Fleet, 1869–1870; promoted to ensign, 1869; to master, 1870; Pacific Station in Saranac, Resaca and St. Mary's, 1870–1873: St. Mary's went out of commission in May or June, 1873, at Norfolk, Va., after a passage around Cape Horn from San Francisco; Manhattan, 1873; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1874–1875; commissioned as lieutenant, 1874; Torpedo Station, 1875; Marion, European Station, 1875–1878: ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1879–1882; Iroquois, Pacific Station, 1882–1885; Hydrographic Office, 1885–1888; Atlanta, European Station, about four months; ship was attached to Admiral Walker's Squadron of Evolution, electric light duty, Norfolk, 1891–1895; detached from Norfolk Navy Yard, Aug. 31, 1895; executive of Lancaster, ordnance, 1895–1897; duty in Bureau of Equipment, Jan. 3, 1898; commanded the Piscatauqua in June, 1898; joined Havana blockade in July, 1898; detached from Piscatauqua, Sept. 28, 1898; equipment officer, Norfolk Navy Yard, 1898–1900; promoted to commander, March 25, 1899; commanded Nashville, 1900–1903; Naval Home, Philadelphia, 1903–1905; promoted captain, Sept. 13, 1904; commanding Maine, 1905–1907; commanding Hancock, since July 12, 1907. Address: Care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

NITZSCHE, George E.:

Lawyer; born at Nazareth, Pennsylvania, June 3, 1874; descendant of early Moravian stock; son of August Julius Nitzsche and Ellen (Venter) Nitzsche. He was educated in public and private schools of Nazareth and Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1898, receiving the degree of LL. B. He was admitted to the bar in 1898; bursar and registrar of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1898 to 1903; incorporator of the Philadelphia Rescue Home, 1899; director and counsel of Philadelphia Rescue Home, since 1898, and its vice-president since 1907; founder and editor of the "Old Penn" and "Chronicle," official graduate weeklies of the University of Pennsylvania; president of the Furness Club since 1907. He was one of the founders of the Franklin Chapter of the Acacia Fraternity, and also the founder, in 1906, and honorary member of the Omega Tau Sigma Fraternity; editor and compiler of: University of Pennsylvania, Illustrated, Law School Memorial Volume; University of Pennsylvania Guide Books, and author of numerous articles, reports and educational statistics. He is a member of the University Club, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Moravian Historical Society, and also a member of the Franklin Chapter, Acacia fraternity, Furness Club, Hare Law Club, University Lodge of Masons, University Chapter, Royal Arch Masons, Philadelphia Commandery, K. T., and Philadelphia Council, No. 11. Address: Hamilton Court, Philadelphia.

NOBLE, Charles Percy:

Physician; born in Federalsburg, Md., Nov. 15, 1863; son of William Davis

Noble and Mary Ann (Houston) Noble. He was educated in the Iowa Agricultural College, and graduated from the University of Maryland, as M. D. He married in Newark, N. J., Sept. 15, 1885, Mira Rosa, and they have had four children: Charles P. Noble, born in 1887; Dorothy Noble, born in 1890; Robert Houston Noble, born in 1892 and Eunice Noble, deceased. He was assistant of the Philadelphia Lying-in-Charity Hospital, from 1884 to 1889; surgeon-in-chief of the Kensington Hospital for Women since 1889; gynecologist, Stetson Hospital; clinical professor in gynecology at the Women's College of Pennsylvania; fellow of the American Gynecological Society; fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, member of the American Medical Association. Mr. Noble is author of numerous monographs relating to abdominal surgery, diseases of women and obstetrics, and coeditor of Kelly-Nobles Gynecology and Abdominal Surgery. He is an Episcopalian in religious connections, director of Kensington Hospital for Women and a member of the University Club, Southern Club, and the Masonic fraternity of the Free and Accepted Masons. Address: 1509 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

NOEL, York:

Commander, U. S. N.; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy from Cumberland County, Pa., Sept. 20, 1870; was graduated May 30, 1874; served on North Atlantic Station on board flagships Colorado, Worcester and Hartford, 1874–1876. Commissioned ensign, July 17, 1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877; Minnesota and Fortune, 1878–1879; Norfolk Navy Yard, June–October, 1879, on flagship Shenandoah, South Atlantic Station, 1879–1882; commissioned master, Oct. 28, 1881; served on Miantonomah, special cruise, 1882–1883; title changed from master to lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Colorado, New York, 1883; North Atlantic Station, on board Galena and Swatara, 1883–1886; during which time was on duty ashore with naval brigade when it occupied the Isthmus of Panama during the revolution of 1885; Vermont, New York, 1886–1889; commissioned lieutenant, Jan. 2, 1888; on board Despatch, 1889–1891; League Island Navy Yard, 1891–1892; Monongahela, 1892–1894; Newark, 1894–1895; Chicago, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, 1896; Naval Academy, 1896–1898; Marblehead, 1898–1899; commissioned lieutenant commander, March 3, 1899; Iowa, 1899–1901; Newport Training Station, 1901–1903; commissioned commander, Dec. 27, 1903, Asiatic Station, 1903–1905, Navy Yard, New York, since Dec. 12, 1905. Address: Navy Yard, New York.

NOLAN, Edward C.:

Banker; born in Reading, Pa., Aug. 8, 1880; son of William Nolan, and Kathrine (McDonough) Nolan. He was educated in the Reading parochial schools and Villanova College, graduating as A. B., and the Interstate Commercial College, Reading. He married in Reading, Nov. 6, 1906, Cora Senbower. He has been engaged in banking since 1903; contracting since 1904; and in real estate since 1903; manufacturing hosiery since 1905, and in automobile bodies since January, 1907. Mr. Nolan is vice-president of the First National Bank; proprietor of Nolan Real Estate Office; member of the firm of Nolan Brothers; treasurer and secretary of George W. Hawk Knitting Company; treasurer of Arnold Safety Razor Company, and president of the Keystone Wagon Works. He is a Democrat in politics, and a member of the Catholic Church. Mr. Nolan is a member of the Underwriters' Association, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, Wyomissing and Berkshire Country Clubs. Residence: 437 Oley Street. Business address: 24 North Fifth Street, Reading.

NORCROSS, George:

Clergyman; born in Erie, Pa., April 8, 1838; son of Hiram Norcross and Elizabeth (McClelland) Norcross. He was graduated from Monmouth College, Monmouth, Ill., in 1861; studied theology one year in McCormick Theological Seminary, one year in Monmouth United Presbyterian Theological Seminary, and one year in the Princeton Theological Seminary and received the honorary degree D. D., from Princeton in 1879. He married Oct. 1, 1863, Mary S. Tracy, by whom he had one son who died in infancy and the mother died March 25, 1866; married again, in Galesburg, Ill., April 22, 1867, Mrs. Louise (Jackson) Gale, and they have had five children, four girls, and a boy, deceased. He was professor in Monmouth College, when he was licensed to preach by the Presbytery of Warren, April 18, 1863; ordained to the ministry, June 6, 1865, and at the same time installed pastor of the North Presbyterian Church, Mercer County, Henderson, Ill.; called to the Old School Presbyterian Church, Galesburg, April, 1866; called to Carlisle, Pa., December, 1868, and began work in the Second Presbyterian Church, Carlisle, Jan. 1, 1869, and still continues in the same place and work. With his family

Dr. Norcross spent a year in Europe, 1890–1891. He was editor and part author of The Centennial Memorial, Presbytery of Carlisle, two volumes, 1890; The Story of a Thirtieth Anniversary, 1899, and has published various sermons, addresses and papers. Dr. Norcross is a Prohibitionist in politics; is a member of the American Historical Association, Church History Society, National Geographic Society, Scotch-Irish Society of America, and of the Presbyterian Cleric of Harrisburg, Pa. Address: Manse, Second Presbyterian Church, Carlisle, Pa.

NORRIS, Richard Cooper:

Physician; born at Havre de Grace, Md., Nov. 9, 1863; son of Richard and Sarah A. W. (Baker) Norris. He was graduated from Dickinson College as A. B. in 1884, A. M., 1887, and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1887. He married at Langhorne, Pa., April 24, 1890, Anna M. Berger, and, after her death, married in Philadelphia, Oct. 14, 1903, Grace E. Vogt. Since 1887 he has been engaged in practice in Philadelphia, and has attained special distinction as a gynecologist and obstetrician. He is author of: American Text Book of Obstetrics; Syllabus of Obstetrical Lectures, and is editor of an Atlas of Gynecology, and he is a contributor to various medical publications. He is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Obstetrical Society and the American Gynecological Society. Address: 500 North 20th Street, Philadelphia.

NOSS, Christopher:

Clergyman; born in Huntington, Ind., Sept. 23, 1869; son of Rev. John George Noss and Isabel (Heiney) Noss. He was educated in Western Maryland College, 1880–1883; Franklin and Marshall College, graduating as A. B. in 1888, D. D. in 1907; Theological Seminary, Lancaster, Pa., 1894; University of Berlin, 1894–1895. He married in Aquashichola, Pa., Oct. 22, 1895, Lura Boyer, who died Feb. 26, 1907, and has six children: John, born in 1896; George, born in 1898; Annabelle, born in 1899; Frederick, born in 1901; Theodore, born in 1903, and Henry, born in 1906. He was teacher of physics and chemistry in Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa., 1888–1891; missionary professor of ethics and apologetics, North Japan College, Sendai, Japan, 1895–1903; professor of systematic theology at the Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church, Lancaster, Pa., since 1904. Dr. Noss is author of: Text-book of Colloquial Japanese, based on Lehrbuch by Dr. Lange, Tokyo, 1903; it is most extensively used in the study of the Japanese language by missionaries and merchants in Japan, Korea, and other Oriental countries. Dr. Noss is an Independent in politics, and a minister of the Reformed Church in the U. S.; member of the Board of Foreign Missions of that church. Address: 440 College Avenue, Lancaster.

NOSS, Theodore Bland:

Principal of State Normal School; born in Waterloo, Juniata County, Pa., May 10, 1852; son of Rev. George and Isabella (Coulter) Noss. He removed to Nossville, Pa., in 1853, and attended the public schools several short terms; his boyhood experiences being chiefly connected with the farm, store and tannery of his father. He removed in 1868 to Strasburg, Va.; began teaching in a district school in 1872 near Hagerstown, Md.; entered the State Normal School, Shippensburg, Pa., in 1873; and was graduated in 1874. He was principal of Shippensburg public schools, 1874–1875; principal of the Preparatory Department of Dickinson Seminary, Willamsport, Pa., 1875–1877; entered Syracuse, N. Y. University in 1877, and was graduated in 1880, and received the degree of Ph. D. in 1883. Mr. Noss was vice-principal of the State Normal School, California, Pa., 1880–1883, and became its principal, 1883. He married, May 17, 1883, Mary B. Graham of Monongahela, Pa. Mr. Noss is a Republican in politics. He was a lay delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church at Cleveland, 1896; active member of the National Educational Association, and president of the Normal Department, 1899. He is author of: Outlines in Psychology and Pedagogy, 1890; The Child Study Record, 1900; The Chapel Hymnal, 1900; general editor of The School Year Books, published by the A. Flanagan Company, Chicago. Address: California, Pa.

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OBERLY, Aaron S.:

Medical director, United States Navy; born in Northampton County, Pa., in 1837. He was graduated in medicine at Yale, 1860; commissioned as assistant surgeon at the beginning of the Civil War; served with Admiral Farragut in the different attacks in the Mississippi

River and with Admiral Porter in both attacks on Fort Fisher. He retired in 1889 for disability incurred during a long stay in Asiatic Waters, while serving as Fleet Surgeon. Address: East Avenue, Easton, Pa.

OCHS, George Washington:

Journalist, publisher; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Oct. 27, 1861; son of Julius Ochs and Bertha (Levy) Ochs. He attended the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tenn. Mr. Ochs was twice mayor of Chattanooga, Tenn., 1893–1897; declined renomination; president of the Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce in 1901; president of the Chattanooga Board of Education, 1898–1900; delegate from the Third Congressional District of Tennessee to the National Democratic Convention in 1896; chosen to second the nomination of Grover Cleveland at that convention; delegate from the State-at-large to the Palmer and Buckner convention, 1896; president of the Chattanooga Library Association, 1894–1897; vice-president of the National Municipal League, 1896–1900; president of the Jewish Chautauqua Association of the United States; director of the New York Times Company, Times Printing Company of Chattanooga, Tenn.; Public Ledger Company of Philadelphia; Tradesman Publishing Company of Chattanooga, Tenn.; publisher and general manager of the Philadelphia Public Ledger. He published the Exposition Edition of the New York Times in Paris in 1900, and was decorated by the French Government with Cross of Chevalier of the Légion d'Honneur. He is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the City, Art, Mercantile, Franklin Inn and Southern Clubs, and the Nameless Club of Philadelphia. Address: Public Ledger, Philadelphia, Pa.

O'CONNOR, Francis J.:

Jurist; born in Somerset County, Pa., Aug. 11, 1860. He passed his boyhood on a farm, obtaining an education in common and private schools. He began teaching while quite young, filling seven terms in the public and five in the normal school of his county; after which he entered the Law Department of Michigan University. He graduated in 1384 and was admitted to the Circuit and Supreme Courts of Michigan. On his return to Somerset County, he spent one more year teaching, and was there admitted to the bar, and soon after to that of Cambria County. He removed to Johnstown in 1886, where he practised for several years in association with his brother, J. D. O'Connor. In 1889 he was elected district attorney for Cambria County, and in 1894 became city solicitor for Johnstown for a two years' term. In 1901 he was elected president judge of his district for the term of ten years expiring in January, 1912. Address: Johnstown, Pa.

O'LEARY, Charles Robert:

Paymaster, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania, assistant paymaster, July 9, 1898, during Spanish-American War. Honorably discharged, March 4, 1899; assistant paymaster in the United States Navy, Sept. 18, 1899; paymaster, March 3, 1903; assistant general storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., 1903–1904; U. S. S. Columbia, 1904–1907; since Oct. 7, 1907, in Navy Disbursing office at Washington. Address: Navy Disbursing Office, Washington, D. C.

OLIPHANT, F. Hughes:

Geologist; born in Uniontown, Pa., in 1845; son of John Oliphant and Harriet A. (Duncan) Oliphant. He was graduated from Polytechnic College State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, in class of 1868. He married at Pittsburgh, in 1877, Lucy Copeland, and they have two sons and one daughter: Bert C. Copeland, born in 1878; F. H. Oliphant, Jr., born in 1885; and Lucy C. Oliphant, born in 1890. Mr. Oliphant was with the Pennsylvania Railroad three years under Mr. A. Snyder, mining engineer, for Penn Gas & Coal Company, and Westmoreland Coal Company, Irwin Station, Pa.; managed coal company in Mercer County, Pa., 1873; managed Wampum Iron Company two years, and coal mines and Railroad in Ashland, Ky.; put in the Natural Gas Plant at Toledo, Ohio, 1887; manager Mahoning Gas Fuel Company, Youngstown, Ohio, 1889; field geologist for oil and gas companies that are associated with Standard Oil Company. Mr. Oliphant is a member of the American Geographical Society, Washington, D. C., and is a fellow of American Association for the Advancement of Science; and is vestryman of Christ Church; and is also a member of the Masonic fraternity. He has traveled through Germany, Roumania, Galatia, Austria, Hungary, England, France, Japan, India, China, Straits Settlement, Peru, Bolivia, Chili, Panama, Alaska, and Newfoundland. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion an Episcopalian. Mr. Oliphant for nine years wrote reports on Petroleum and

Natural Gas for United States Geographical Survey, Department of Interior, Washington, D. C., and Petroleum and Natural Gas for United States Census, 1902. Address: Oil City, Pa.

OLIVER, Charles Augustus:

Physician; born in Cincinnati, Dec. 14, 1853. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1876, and received the honorary degree of A. M. from Lafayette College, 1900. He is surgeon to Wills and Philadelphia Hospitals; honorary and corresponding member of numerous medical and scientific foreign societies. Dr. Oliver is a member of the American Medical Association, American Ophthalmological Society, and the American Philosophical Society. He is author of: Correlation Theory of Color Perception; Ophthalmic Methods in Recognition of Nerve Diseases, and co-author of Text Book of Ophthalmology, co-editor of System of Diseases of the Eye, 1897–1900; editor of Ocular Therapeutics, 1900; Summary of Errors of Refraction, 1900; Injuries to the Eye, 1900, and to Annals of Ophthalmology, Annales de Oftalmologia. The Ophthalmoscope; collaborator of Annales d'Oculistique, Archives de Oftalmologia, etc. Address: 1507 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

OLIVER, George Tener:

Newspaper proprietor; born in Ireland, Jan. 26, 1848; son of Henry W. Oliver and Margaret Brown. His parents, who were of Scotch ancestry, moved from Ireland to Pittsburgh in 1842, six years before Mr. Oliver's birth. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny, Pa., and at the Bethany College, W. Va., where he was graduated in 1868. Mr. Oliver married in 1871, Mary Kountze, of Omaha, Neb. His first occupation was that of a lawyer, having been admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, in 1871. He practised his profession with success for ten years, but retired in 1881 to engage in the wire business. He was first the vice-president and afterwards president of the Oliver Wire Company until 1899, when that company sold its plants and wound up its business. He was president of the Hainsworth Steel Company from 1889 until its merger in 1897 with the Oliver & Snyder Steel Company, of which he was also president until he disposed of his manufacturing interests in 1901. In June, 1900, he purchased the Pittsburgh Gazette, the oldest paper west of the Alleghanies. He has since been in active control of that journal as well as of the Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph, the oldest evening paper in Allegheny County. He served as presidential elector in 1884; was president of the Central Board of Education of Pittsburgh from 1881 to 1884. He is a member of all the leading clubs in Pittsburgh, and the Union League and University Clubs of New York City. Address: 337 Fourth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

OLMSTED, Marlin Edgar:

Congressman and lawyer; born in Ulysses Township, Potter County, Pa. He was educated in common schools and Coudersport Academy; at an early age was appointed assistant corporation clerk by Auditor General (afterwards Governor) Hartranft. One year later he was promoted to corporation clerk, in charge of collection of taxes from corporations under Pennsylvania's peculiar revenue system. He was continued in the same position by Harrison Allen, auditor general; read law with Hon. John W. Simonton (late president judge of the Twelfth Judicial District) at Harrisburg, and was admitted to the bar of Dauphin County, Nov. 25, 1878; to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, May 16, 1881; and to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States, Nov. 12, 1884. He was elected to represent Dauphin County in the proposed constitutional convention in 1891; soon became prominent and successful in the trial of important cases involving questions of constitutional and corporation law; was married in 1899 to Gertrude, daughter of the late Major Conway R. Howard, of Richmond, Va.; received honorary degree LL. D. from Lebanon Valley College in 1903 and from Dickinson College in 1905; was elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses from the old Fourteenth District of Pennsylvania, and in 1902 was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress from the new Eighteenth District of Pennsylvania; reëlected in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress and in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving, and has been unanimously renominated by the Republican party for election to the Sixty-first Congress. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

O'MALLEY, Joseph:

Physician; born in Pittston, Pa., Oct. 2, 1865; son of William O'Malley and Catherine (Ward) O'Malley. He was educated in Harry Hillman Academy, Wilkes-Barré, Pa., and at Lehigh University, whence he was graduated as A. C. in the chemical course, 1889; and was

graduated as M. D. from Georgetown University, 1893. He married in Philadelphia, May 20, 1902, Susan Grugan, and they have three children. Dr. O'Malley is author of monographs on Splenic Anæmia, Typhoid Fever in Infancy, Diptheria Antitoxin in Bronchopneumonia, Thermotherapeutics, Nephritis in Typhoid, and Modified Milk Feeding. He is visitng physican to St. Agnes' Hospital, Philadelphia; member of the American Medical Association; vice-president of the Philadelphia County Medical Society; member of the Philadelphia Pathological Society and Pediatric Society; formerly instructor in Genito-Urinary Surgery in the Medico-Chirurgical College. He is also a member of the Philadelphia Medical Club, and the Philadelphia Catholic Club. Address: 2228 South Broad Street, Philadelphia.

OMAN, Joseph Wallace:

Lieutenant-commander, U. S. N.; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, June 17, 1882; ensign, July 1, 1888; lieutenant (junior grace), Oct. 11, 1896; lieutenant, March 2, 1899; Galena, 1888–1901; Coast Survey Steamer Bache, 1891–1894; Naval Academy, 1894–1897; Helena, 1897–1901; Indiana, 1901; Naval Academy, 1901–1902; Monadnock, 1902–1905; promoted lieutenant-commander, Jan. 1, 1905; Lancaster, 1905–1906; Rhode Island since Sept. 29, 1906. Address: Care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

O'NEILL, Eugene M.:

Editor; born in Wexford, Ireland, in 1850. He received a university education in Ireland, and came to Pittsburgh, where his brother Daniel was editor and proprietor of The Dispatch. He married in Pittsburgh, Emma, widow of Daniel O'Neill. He studied law, was admitted to the bar and engaged in practice. On the death of his brother Daniel in 1877, he took charge of The Dispatch, which, under his management, became the paper of largest circulation and influence in Pittsburgh. He continued as editor and publisher of the paper until 1902, when he retired from active management, remaining, however, vice-president and a stockholder in the Dispatch Publishing Company, and is also a director in manufacturing corporations and a large owner of real estate. Address: Penn and Linden Avenues, Pittsburgh.

O'NEILL, Florence:

Writer and musical composer; born in Pittsburgh, Jan. 22, 1868; son of Daniel O'Neill. After attending public schools he completed his education at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. He married, in Pittsburgh, in 1888, Elizabeth McKay. He has written considerably over the pen name of "Dick Dasher"; is one of the proprietors of the Pittsburgh Dispatch, and is also a composer of songs and instrumental music. Address: Corner Penn and Linden Avenues, Pittsburgh.

ORBISON, Robert Allison:

Lawyer; born in Huntingdon, Pa., Jan. 31, 1849; son of William P. Orbison and Lydia R. (Allison) Orbison. He was educated in Huntingdon Academy and Washington and Jefferson College, receiving the degree of B. A. in 1868, and graduated from Albany Law School, as B. L., 1871. He married in Little Orleans, Md., June 14, 1874, Estelle J. Gregory, and they have two children: Allison Estelle, born in 1897, and Virginia Gregory, born in 1898. He practised law in Huntingdon, 1871–1877, and in St. Paul, Minn., 1877–1878; returned in 1878 to Huntingdon, Pa. In 1880 he was appointed assistant to assistant attorney-general of U. S. in defending claims in the U. S. Court of Claims and remained in Washington until 1882; returned to Huntingdon in 1882 and continued practice with his father. He was chief clerk in the Attorney-General's Department of Pennsylvania, 1887–1901; and clerk in the Auditor-General's Department, 1901–1902. He returned to Huntingdon in 1902 and has continued the practice of law since that time. Mr. Orbison was elected chief burgess of the Borough of Huntingdon, Pa., in 1897, for the term of three years. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief; member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, and of the Huntingdon Club. Address: Huntingdon, Pa.

ORBISON, Thomas James:

Physician; born in India, Nov. 13, 1866; son of James Orbison and Nannie Dunlop (Harris) Orbison. His parents were missionaries. He was educated at Bellefonte Academy, Haverford College, and the University of Pennsylvania, Medical School, graduating, 1898, as M. D. He married in Philadelphia, Feb. 25, 1901, Virginia Gile, and they have one daughter: Virginia Thomas, born in 1902. Dr. Orbison was interne at the Pennsylvania Hospital, 1899–1900; clinical assistant in the Nervous Diseases Department, University, Polyclinic and Orthopædic Hospitals of Philadelphia.

He joined the First Troop, Philadelphia, City Cavalry, U. S. Volunteers, June, 1898; served in the Porto Rican Campaign with that organization and was discharged at the expiration of the term of service; joined the First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry, in 1899 and served eight years, before going on the non-active roll with rank of corporal. Dr. Orbison is a member of the Philadelphia Neurological Society, Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity and University Barge Club. Residence: Radnor, Pa. Business address: 1624 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

O'REILLY, Robert M.:

Surgeon-general, U. S. A.; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 14, 1845; son of John O'Reilly and Ellen Maitland O'Reilly. He received his education in the schools of Philadelphia and entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. He married in 1877, Miss Pardee of Oswego, N. Y. He was appointed a medical cadet in the United States Army, Jan. 7, 1864, serving until Sept. 23, 1865. He was graduated from the University as M. D. in 1866; appointed assistant surgeon, U. S. A., May 14, 1867; captain assistant surgeon, May 14, 1870; major surgeon, Nov. 1, 1886; lieutenant-colonel, deputy surgeon-general, Feb. 21, 1900; colonel assistant surgeon-general, Feb. 14, 1902, and brigadier-general surgeon general, Sept. 7, 1902. During the Spanish-American War he was appointed lieutenant-colonel and chief surgeon, May 9, 1898, serving until honorably discharged from volunteer service, May 12, 1899, after having greatly distinguished himself in connection with the medical problems of that war. He is a companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; member of the Pacific Union Club of San Francisco, and of the Metropolitan, Chevy Chase and University Clubs of Washington. Address: Office of the Surgeon-General, War Department, Washington, D. C.

ORLADY, George Boal:

Jurist; born in Petersburg, Huntingdon County, Pa., Feb. 22, 1850. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1869, and entered the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, where he was graduated M. D. in March, 1871. He opened an office in Petersburg and practised medicine there for some time, but the profession of law appealing more strongly to him, he entered upon a course of legal study in the office of Steele Blair of Hollidaysburg. In 1875 he was admitted to the Blair County bar and later in the same year to that of Huntingdon County. In 1878 he was elected district attorney for the latter county, and was twice reëlected to the same office. His practice before the courts of Huntingdon County continued till 1895, when he was appointed one of the first judges of the newly created Superior Court of Pennsylvania, to which position he was elected in November, 1895, for a full term at the expiration of which he was reëlected for another term of ten years, expiring in January, 1906. Address: Huntington, Pa.

ORMEROD, John:

Jurist; born in Brantford, Ontario, March 25, 1848; son of John Ormerod and Ellen (Helm) Ormerod. He was educated in the Brantford High School. He married in Wellsville, N. Y., March 25, 1872, Ella Foland, and they had one son: J. Arthur Ormerod, born in 1874, who died Nov. 1, 1900. Mr. Ormerod was a justice of the peace; engaged in the practice of law in Coudersport, Pa.; was district attorney of Potter County, 1883–1886; president judge of the 55th Judicial District since 1903, for the term expiring in 1913. He is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religious belief; and a high Mason, having attained to the thirty-third degree. Address: Coudersport, Pa.

ORMROD, George:

Iron manufacturer; born in Preston, Lancaster, England, July 13, 1859; son of George Ormrod and Margaret (Donaldson) Ormrod. He was educated in Manchester, England, and in private schools and the Manchester School of Design. He married in Tamagua, Schuylkill County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1861, Permilla Johnson, and they have five children: John D., Margaret, Catherine, Mary A., and Fannie M., all five married and living. He came to the United States in 1859; was proprietor of anthracite collieries in Tamagua, Pa., from 1861 to 1878, and at Raven Run, Pa.; was president of the Girard Mammoth Colliery at Raven Run, Pa.; also president of the St. Nicholas Coal Company, near Mahanoy City, Pa., from 1878 to 1880; and since 1880 has been manager, treasurer and director of the Donaldson Iron Company at Emaus, Lehigh County, Pa., since 1897; vice-president of the Lehigh Portland Cement Company of Allentown, Pa.; also president of the Whitehall Street Railway Company of Egypt, Lehigh County, Pa. From 1901 to 1904, he was president of the Livingston Club of Allentown, Pa., and

since 1905, president and treasurer of the Donaldson Iron Company at Emaus, Pa. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in his religious affiliations. He is a member of the Livingston Club of Allentown, and a trustee of the Allentown Hospital. He is a member of the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia; also a member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Address: 1227 Hamilton Street, Allentown, Pa.

ORVIS, Ellis Lewis:

Jurist; born in Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa., Nov. 16, 1857; son of Judge John Holden Orvis and Caroline Elizabeth (Atwood) Orvis. He removed in boyhood to Bellefonte in Center County, Pa.., was prepared in the academy there and was graduated from the Pennsylvania State College as A. B. in 1876, after receiving the junior oration prize in 1875, and received the degree of A. M. in course in 1870. He studied in a law office in Bellefonte, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1880, practising until elected, in 1905, president judge of the 49th District of Pennsylvania for the term expiring in 1915. He is a Democrat in politics, and was a delegate to the National Convention at Indianapolis, which nominated Palmer and Buckner in 1896. He is a member of the Christian (Disciples) Church. Judge Orvis is a trustee of the Pennsylvania State College and of Bellefonte Academy; is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of New York City, the National Geographic Society, and the Philobiblon Club of Philadelphia. Address: Bellefonte, Pa.

OSBORNE, Bryan Hill:

Lawyer; born at Franklin, Pa., Aug. 10, 1858. He was educated in public schools, and was graduated from the Cleveland High School, in 1876; and attended Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in the class of 1880. He read law with Hon. S. P. McCalmont and Hon. J. W. Osborn, Franklin, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1881. He married Dec. 11, 1889, Stella Mitchell, daughter of F. W. Mitchell. Politically he is a Republican, and served in the City Council for several terms; was mayor of Franklin, 1896; and member of the House of Representatives, 1903, 1905 and Special Session of 1906. Appointed by Governor Edwin S. Stewart trustee of the State Hospital for the Insane at Warren, Pa., in 1907, and reappointed in 1908. Director First National Bank of Franklin, Pa., Franklin Electric Company and several other local companies. Address: Franklin, Pa.

OTT, Isaac:

Physician; born in Northampton County, Pa., Nov. 30, 1847; son of Jacob and Sarah Ann (LaBarre) Ott. He was educated in Lafayette College, which conferred upon him the A. M. degree in 1876, and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1871; studied in the Universitites of Berlin and Leipzig, 1869, and was a fellow in biology in Johns Hopkins University, 1879. Dr. Ott married at Belvidere, N. J., Oct. 14, 1886, Katherine K. Wyckoff. He has been engaged in the practice of medicine at Easton, Pa., since 1869; has been professor of physiology in the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, since 1894, and was dean of the college in 1895 and 1896. Dr. Ott is consulting neurologist to the Norristown Asylum. He is a Democrat in politics and a Presbyterian in his church relations. He is a member of the American Physiological Society, American Neurological Society, Philadelphia Neurological Society, and the American Society of Naturalists. He is author of a Text-Book of Physiology; Action of Medicines; Modern Antipyretics; Contributions to the Physiology and Pathology of the Nervous System; Cocaine, Veratria and Gelsemium. Residence: Easton, Pa. Office address; Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia.

OUTERBRIDGE, Albert Albouy:

Lawyer; born in Bermuda, April 20, 1841; son of Alexander Ewing Outerbridge and Laura Catherine (Harvey) Outerbridge. He was educated primarily in St. Mark's School, Philadelphia, and afterward entered the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the Law Department as LL. B. in 1862, and being admitted to the bar in the same year. In 1874 he became editor-in-chief of Weekly Notes of Cases; reporter of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1881–1885, and edited several volumes of Reports. Since 1885 he has been trust officer of the Land Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address: S. W. corner of Broad and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia.

OVER, James Watson:

Jurist; born in Clarion County, Pa., April 11, 1843. He was educated in the public schools and Kittanning Academy, and entered as law student under C. Heydrick, of Franklin, Pa., in 1861.

He gave up his studies to serve in the Civil War, being a member of the Fifteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, and serving throughout the war. In 1865 he resumed his studies at Franklin and in 1867 at Pittsburgh, being admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1868. After a period of successful private practice he was appointed associate judge in the Allegheny County Orphans' Court in 1881, and elected to this position in the same year. He was re-elected in 1891, and again in 1901 to his present term which will expire in 1912. Address: Orphans' Court, Pittsburgh.

P

PACKARD, Charles Stuart Wood:

Insurance company president; born in Philadelphia, June 21, 1860; son of John Hooker Packard, M. D., and Elizabeth (Wood) Packard. He studied at Rugby Academy and in the University of Pennsylvania, in the class of 1880; and received the degree of B. S. He married, Eliza Gilpin, daughter of Samuel McLean of Philadelphia. From 1883 to 1887 he was secretary and treasurer of the Philadelphia Warehouse Company; for the five succeeding years treasurer of the Washington Manufacturing Company, and in 1892 was appointed auditor of the Pennsylvania Company for Insurance on Lives and Granting Annuities. The following years he was made treasurer of this company, and since 1899 has been its president. Mr. Packard is a member of the Delta Psi fraternity, and a director and the treasurer of the University Athletic Association. Address: 326 South 21st Street, Philadelphia.

PACKARD, Francis R.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, March 23, 1870; son of John H. Packard and Elizabeth S. (Wood) Packard. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, in the Biological Department, in the class of 1889, and from the Medical Department in the class of 1892. He married in Philadelphia, Feb. 10, 1906, Margaret Horstmann, and they have one daughter, born in 1907. Dr. Packard was first lieutenant and assistant surgeon of the Second Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, May–October, 1898. He is author of: History of Medicine in America, 1901; and was editor of the American Journal of the Medical Sciences from 1901 to 1906; is also author of many contributions on diseases of the ear, nose, throat, and the history of medicine in current medical literature. Dr. Packard is a member of the State Board of Medical Examiners of Pennsylvania, aurist to the Pennsylvania Hospital and professor of diseases of the nose and throat in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. In politics he is a Republican and he is a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. His favorite recreation is horseback riding. Dr. Packard is trustee of the Sanitarium Association of Philadelphia; a member of the American Laryngological Association, the American Otological Society, and the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and also of the Rittenhouse, University and Franklin Inn Clubs. Address: 1836 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

PALMER, Charles:

Lawyer; brn in Concord Township, Delaware County, Pa., July 9, 1863; son of Lewis Palmer, author of Palmer Genealogy, and Hannah H. (Pancoast) Palmer. He was graduated from Swarthmore College as A. B. in 1882, and received the degree of A. M. in 1885. He has been notary public since 1890; taught school for five years, studied law and was admitted to the bar of Delaware County in 1890, and to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1899. He was candidate for auditor-general on the Prohibition State ticket in 1894; for judge of Delaware County in 1907; secretary of Delaware County Prohibition Committee, and presidential elector on the Prohibition ticket in 1904. He is corresponding secretary of the Delaware County Historical Society; director of the Farmers' Market Company of Chester; Industrial Building and Loan Association; secretary of the Pennsylvania Savings Loan and Building Association; treasurer of the Chester Real Estate Company; solicitor of the Chester and Upland Building Association; and of the Franklin Building and Loan Association. Mr. Palmer is a member of the Society of Friends, and a member of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Penn Club of Chester, collector of Chester Council, Royal Arcanum; member of the committee in charge of Friends' Select School at Media; clerk of Chester Monthly Meeting of Friends, Concord Quarterly Meetings, committee on Philanthropic Labor, assistant clerk of Philadelphia Yearly Meetings Committee on Temperance and Tobacco, and member of the Central Committee of Friends' General Conference. Address: 12 East Fifth Street, Chester, Pa.

PALMER, Ethan Benjamin:

Clergyman; born in Austerlitz Township, N. Y., March 12, 1836; son of Peter Palmer and Laura (Allen) Palmer. He was educated in Madison University (now Colgate), Hamilton N. Y., as A. B., 1860; Theological Seminary in 1863; received the A. M. and D. D. degrees. He married in Philadelphia, April 16, 1874, Margaret Thomas Waterman, and they have one daughter: Emily Waterman Palmer. He was missionary to the Freedmen, 1864; was successively pastor of the First Baptist Church, Delavan, Wis.; Cornwall on-the-Hudson, N. Y., Skaneateles, N. Y.; First Baptist Church, Bridgetown, N. J., 1872–1884; district secretary of the American Baptist Home Mission Society, since 1884, for the Philadelphia District Company, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware, and the District of Columbia. Dr. Palmer is a Republican in political faith; member of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences; American Society for the Extension of University Teaching; trustee of South Jersey Institute, Bridgeton, N. J.; manager of the Society for the Protection of Colored Women; member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society Eta Chapter, Colgate University, N. Y. He is a life member of the American Baptist Missionary Union, American Baptist Home Mission Society, American Baptist Publishing Society; member of the Pennsylvania State Mission Society, Pennsylvania Baptist State Education Society. Residence: 3741 Locust Street. Business address: 17th and Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

PALMER, Henry Wilber:

Ex-congressman and lawyer; born in Clifford, Susquehanna County, Pa., July 10, 1839; son of Gideon W. Palmer. He was educated at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; Fort Edward Institute, Fort Edward, N. Y., and the National Law School of Poughkeepsie, N. Y., graduating from the latter institution in 1860. He married at Plattsburg, N. Y., Sept. 12, 1861, Ellen M. Webster. He was admitted to the bar at Peekskill, N. Y., in 1860, and at Wilkes-Barré, Pa., in 1861; served in the pay department of the Union Army in the Civil War at New Orleans, in 1862–1863; was a member of the Constitutional Convention of Pennsylvania in 1872–1873, and attorney-general of the State from 1879 to 1883. He was elected in 1900 to the Fifty-seventh Congress, reëlected in 1902 to the Fifty-eighth, and in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress, in which he served until March 4, 1907. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

PALMER, Thomas Chalkley:

Chemist; born in Media, Pa., Oct. 23, 1860; son of Lewis Palmer and Mary (Wildman) Palmer. He received his education in Westtown, Pa., and was graduated from Haverford College as B. Sc. in 1882, being the first scholar in the Science Division of that class and Spoon man. He also took special studies at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1884 and 1885, and in the private laboratory of Professor H. Trimble. Mr. Palmer married in Chester County, Pa., in 1886, H. Jane Walter, and their children are: Walter Palmer, born in 1889, and Lewis Palmer, born in 1901. He has been engaged as a chemist since 1882 at the Chester plant of John M. Sharpless & Company; then of the Sharpless Dyewood Extract Company, and now of the American Dyewood Company. He was director of the Sharpless Dyewood Extract Company, during the existence of that company, and director of the American Dyewood Company from incorporation to the present time. Mr. Palmer is a member of the Franklin Institute, the Academy of Natural Sciences, the Pennsylvania Botanical Society of Philadelphia, Société Chimique de Paris, the Society of Chemical Industry, the Society of Dyers and Colorists, England; the Geographic Society, and president of the Delaware County Institute of Science for the last ten years. He is also a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, Zeta Chapter of Pennsylvania. He is author of: Botanical Studies, in the Botanical Gazette; Biological Studies, in Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Nature Studies in the Proceedings of Delaware County Institute of Sciences; also technical papers in trade journals, etc. He is a member of the Media Club, and the Lincoln Republican Club of Media. Residence: 42 East Washington Street, Media Pa. Office address: Care American Dyewood Company, Chester, Pa.

PARKER, Joseph Benson:

Physician; born in Carlisle, Pa., June 20, 1841; son of Rev. Joseph Parker and Mary (Sheerer) Parker. He was graduated from Dickinson College, receiving the degrees of A. B. and A. M., and studied and was graduated in medicine in New York City. Dr. Parker married in Salem, N. J., Oct. 15, 1868, Margaret Johnson Yorke, and their chil-

dren are: Mary Sheerer Beaman and Eleanor Yorke Bell. He served in the army six months before entering the navy, where he served as medical officer from 1862 until his retirement on June 20, 1903, with the rank of rear-admiral, passing through all the various grades. He is a member of various medical societies, the Masonic Order, Society of Sigma Xi, and Belletres Society; also a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, and the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, having served as senior vice-commander one term. Address: 4425 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

PATCH, Alexander McCarrell:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Sept. 16, 1854; appointed from Pennsylvania, as cadet at the Military Academy, Sept. 1, .1873; commissioned additional second lieutenant Eighth Cavalry, June 15, 1877; second lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, Dec. 7, 1877; first lieutenant May 5, 1880; regimental quartermaster, 1880–1887; retired with rank of captain, March 9, 1891. He was engaged in general merchandise business at Cornwall, Pa., to 1897; was elected treasurer of the Cornwall Railroad Company, April 30, 1897; superintendent and treasurer of the Cornwall Railroad Company, 1898–1904; elected president Cornwall Railroad Company, March 30, 1904. Address: Lebanon, Pa.

PATTERSON, C. Stuart:

Banker, lawyer, and author; born in Philadelphia, June 24, 1842. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1860, then entered upon a course of study of the law, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1865. He had some experience in the Civil War, serving in 1862 and 1863, Landis's Battery, and being wounded in the Gettysburg campaign. His legal practice grew large and important, and he became an authority in real estate and constitutional law. He was professor of the law of real estate and conveyancing, and of constitutional law, in the University of Pennsylvania, 1887–1897, and till 1897 was dean of the Law Department in that institution. He was inspector of the State Penitentiary at Philadelphia, 1884–1891; retired from practice in 1895, and since then has been devoted to banking and railroad interests, becoming in that year a director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. He is also president of the Western Saving Fund Society, and a director of the Commercial Trust Company. In 1897 he presided over the Indianapolis Monetary Convention, and was a member of the Monetary Commission appointed by it. He is author of treatises on: Railway Accident Law; Federal Restraints on State Action; and many historical and political pamphlets. Mr. Patterson is a member of the American Philosophical Society, the Sons of the Revolution, the Phi Beta Kappa Society, the Philadelphia Club, the Union League of Philadelphia (president, 1896–1898) the Century Association of New York and the Contemporary Club. Residence: Chestnut Hill. Office address: 1000 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

PATTON Willis Dalzell:

Jurist; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Jan. 13, 1853. His father dying, his mother moved to the family homestead at Kittanning, Pa. He early entered business life and served as bookkeeper for several firms. He afterward was clerk and deputy for Sheriff Montgomery, afterward entering the office of Hon E. S. Golden as a clerk, studying law and being admitted to the bar in 1876. From 1877 to 1879 he practised in association with his preceptor and subsequently alone. In 1899 he was nominated by the Republican party, and elected for president judge of Armstrong County, for the term expiring in 1910. Judge Patton is also president of the Armstrong County Trust Company. Address: Kittanning Pa.

PAUL, John Rodman:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 6, 1852; son of John Rodman Paul and Elizabeth Duffield (Neill) Paul. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. A. and M. A. He was admitted to the bar in 1875, and is senior member of the law firm of Biddle, Paul, Miller & Jayne. He is a director of the Philadelphia Contributorship and Philadelphia Savings Fund. Mr. Paul is an Independent Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliation. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Phi Beta Kappa, Society of Colonial Wars, the Wistar Party, Rittenhouse Club, University, Penn and City Clubs, and the Philadelphia Cricket Club; vice-president of the City Parks Association, president of the College Settlement. Residence: 903 Pine Street. Business address: 505 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

PAXTON, Alexis Rupert:

Major, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, Oct. 5, 1849; appointed

from Pennsylvania. He was appointed second lieutenant, Fifteenth Infantry, March 3, 1877; promoted first lieutenant, Oct. 31, 1884; captain, Nov. 7, 1896; major, Thirteenth Infantry, Oct. 16, 1901; since Feb. 14, 1906, military attaché of the United States Embassy to Mexico. Address: Care of American Embassy, City of Mexico, Mexico.

PEARCE, Josiah S.:

President of Merion Title and Trust Company; born in Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Nov. 10, 1841. He was educated in Lower Merion public schools. He married, in October, 1868, Alice A. Rambo. He was a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1881–1882; justice of the peace, deputy coroner, first lieutenant of Battery L, Second Pennsylvania Artillery; president Merion Title and Trust Company; director in Bryn Mawr National Bank and Montgomery Insurance Company; president of the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and National Funeral Directors' Associations for two years each. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Ardmore, Pa.

PEIRCE, Harold:

Insurance agent; born in Bristol, Pa., Sept. 28, 1856; son of Charles W. Peirce and Mary (Vanuxem) Peirce. He was educated in the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia; John W. Loch's School, Norristown, and the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Newton, Mass., June 21, 1882, Charlotte Converse. He has been engaged in life insurance business for 22 years, with the New York Life Insurance Company, general agent at Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. He is a member of the Union League Club, University Club, Art Club, Merion Cricket Club of Philadelphia and the Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh. Residence: Haverford, Pa. Business address: 222 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

PEIRCE, Wilmot Grant:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., Nov. 7, 1863; son of Joshua Neil Peirce and Caroline (Strode) Peirce. He prepared for college in the West Chester State Normal School, and the R. M. Chase Collegiate School; was graduated from Harvard University in 1886; entered the office of E. Coppee Mitchell as a law student in October, 1886, and a few months later, at the death of Mr. Mitchell, the office of Biddle & Ward. He received the degree of LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1888. He moved to St. Paul, Minn., in November, 1888, where he practised law until January, 1898. On April 18, 1894, he married Jeanette Newton Trevor, daughter of John B. Trevor, of Cincinnati, Ohio. He returned to Philadelphia in 1898. He is seventh in direct descent from George Peirce, the well-known Quaker immigrant, who settled in Chester County, Pa., soon after his arrival in Philadelphia in 1684. The early homestead of the Peirce family was Peirce's Park, near Kennett Square, Pennsylvania. Address: Commonwealth Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

PENDLETON, Garnett:

Lawyer and trust company president; born in Bowling Green, Ky., May 24, 1855; son of James Madison Pendleton and Katherine Stockton (Garnett) Pendleton. He received his preparatory education at home, until the age of fifteen, attended Mt. Holly Academy, N. J., one year; entered the University of Rochester and was graduated thence as A. B., 1875, A. M., 1878; and from the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B., 1878. He married in Philadelphia, Dec. 30, 1879, Helena Ward and they have one daughter: Emma Louise, born in 1885. He was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia, June 15, 1878, and to the bar of Delaware County, Pa., in July, 1879. He has practised in Chester since 1881, mainly in civil law, but appeared as counsel, with three associates, for the defense in the celebrated Pfitzenmeyer homicide case, tried in 1891, resulting in acquittal. Since 1887 he has been a member of the law firm of Washabaugh & Pendleton. He became president of the Cambridge Trust Company in September, 1901, and still holds that position, and is also treasurer and manager of Chester Hospital, and a trustee of Chester Free Library. He has lectured on: Three Wise Men of Gotham; Unappreciated Benefactors; Means, Golden and Otherwise; has made numerous historical and patriotic orations; is author of a law treatise on Debtor's Exemption in Pennsylvania, and has written and published philosophical essays on: Christianity and the Law of the Land; the Presumption of Innocence; and Support, Lateral and Subjacent. He was solicitor of Upland Borough, 1887–1899; school director, 1881–1884, and several times a member of the Republican Executive Committee of Delaware County, having frequently stumped County and State for the Republican tickets. He has been a member since 1868 and a deacon since 1893 in the Upland Baptist Church. He

is distinguished as an author and has given numerous orations on anniversary occasions before historical societies. Mr. Pendleton is a member of Delta Psi fraternity, Iota Chapter of Rochester, 1871; a charter member of the Penn Club of Chester, organized in 1896, and a member of its Board of Directors. Residence: 2 Seminary Avenue, Upland, Chester, Pa.

PENNIMAN, Josiah Harmar:

Professor of English literature; born in Concord, Mass., July 20, 1868; son of James Lanman Penniman and Maria Davis (Hosmer) Penniman. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1890, Ph. D., 1895; gained the degree of LL. D. from the University of Alabama in 1906, and from Washington College, Maryland, in 1907. He was teacher in the DeLancey School, Philadelphia, 1890–1892; instructor in English, University of Pennsylvania, 1892–1896; assistant professor at the University of Pennsylvania, 1896–1903; professor of English literature, University of Pennsylvania, since 1903, and vice-dean of the college, 1896–1897; dean of the College Faculty, since 1897. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, Modern Language Association of America, American Dialect Society, Phi Beta Kappa Society, Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, University Club of Philadelphia, Contemporary Club of Philadelphia, and Franklin Inn Club. He is author of: The War of the Theatres, 1897, and numerous papers and addresses on literary and educational topics. Residence: 4326 Sansom Street, Philadelphia. Business address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

PENNYPACKER, Charles Brady:

Teacher; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Nov. 16, 1867; son of John Pennypacker and Martha Getz (Brady) Pennypacker. He was educated in public schools of Mountsville, Pa.; Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa.; Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., graduating in 1897. He married in Mountville, Pa., Dec. 28, 1898, Clara Elvire Stehman, and they have one daughter: Mary Anita Pennypacker, born in 1900. He taught school in Lancaster County, 1888–1892; assistant teacher, Latin instructor of York High School, 1897–1902, and principal of York High School, since 1902. Mr. Pennypacker is a Republican in politics, and a member of the United Brethren in Christ, in church relations; member of the York County Historical Society, Pennsylvania State Educational Association, director of the York Young Men's Christian Association; Board of Managers of York Public Library; is a Mason, Odd Fellow, Knight of Malta, and a member of the Modern Woodmen of America. Address: York, Pa.

PENNYPACKER, Galusha:

Army officer; born in Chester County, Pa., June 1, 1844; son of Joseph J. and Tamson Amelia (Workhizer) Pennypacker. He was educated in the Classical Institute at Phœnixville, Pa. He entered the Union service in the 9th Pennsylvania Volunteers, in April, 1861, and served with it as a non-commissioned staff officer, in the Shenandoah Valley, during its three months' service; entered for the War as captain, 97th Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 22, 1861; promoted to major, Oct. 7, 1861; served in 10th Corps, Department of the South, participating in engagements at Forts Wagner and Gregg, James Island, and siege of Charleston, S. C.; capture of Fort Pulaski, Ga., and taking of Fernandina and Jacksonville, Fla.; commanded regiment and post at Fernandina until April, 1864, when regiment was ordered with 10th Corps to Virginia; promoted lieutenant-colonel, April 3, 1864, and colonel, June 23, 1864; participated in actions, at Swift's Creek, Drewey's Bluff and Chester Station, in May, 1864, and May 20 led his regiment in an assault on the enemy's lines at Green Plains, Bermuda Hundred, receiving three severe wounds, and losing 175 men killed and wounded out of 295 taken into the charge; assigned to command 2d Brigade, 2d Division, 10th Corps in September, 1864, and September 29 led brigade in successful assault upon Fort Harrison, where he was again wounded and had his horse shot from under him; participated in actions at Chaffin's Farm, October 7: Darbytown Road, October 29; with first Fort Fisher expedition under General Butler, Dec. 1–31, 1864; with brigade, took part in the successful attack on Fort Fisher, N. C., Jan. 15, 1895, where he was severely wounded; and he received for distinguished personal gallantry in this assault and for gallant and meritorious services during the war, brevets and promotions as follows: Brevet brigadier-general, U. S. Volunteers, Jan. 15, 1865; brigadier-general, U. S. V., Feb. 18, 1865; brevet major-general, U. S. V., March 13 1865; colonel, 34th (designation changed to 16th) Infantry, U. S. A., July 28, 1866; brevet brigadier-general, U. S. A., March 2, 1867; brevet major-general, U. S. A., March 2, 1867; in

active service until 1883, when he was placed on the retired list because of wounds received; promoted brigadier-general, U. S. A., April 23, 1904. He received the Medal of Honor from Congress for bravery at the battle of Fort Fisher. Address: 300 South 10th Street, Philadelphia.

PENNYPACKER, Samuel Whitaker:

Ex-governor of Pennsylvania; born at Phœnixville, Pa., April 9, 1843, of an influential family of Dutch descent. His father having been appointed a professorship in the Philadelphia College of Medicine, he was sent to the Northwest Grammar School in that city, from which he was given a scholarship in Sanders Institute, West Philadelphia. After the death of his father, he returned to Phœnixville, where he attended the Grovemont Seminary, and was prepared for Yale. In 1862 he took the examination for a teacher's certificate in Montgomery County, taught school that winter in Mont Clare, and in 1863 enlisted in Company F, of Pottstown, 26th Pennsylvania Emergency Regiment, which was the first force to meet the Confederates at Gettysburg. On returning from military service he registered as a law student in the office of Hon. Peter McCale and entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated LL. B., 1866, and the same year was elected president of the Bancroft Literary Union, and in 1868 was chosen president of the Law Academy. He was appointed a member of the Philadelphia Board of Education, 1886, and in 1887 was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States. In 1889 he was appointed by Governor Beaver judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia. He was elected to the same position for a term of ten years, and in 1899 was, by both parties, reëlected for a similar term. At the time of his nomination for governor, he was president judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 2, of Philadelphia. While governor he declined the nomination to the bench of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Samuel Dickson, president of the Law Association, said of him as a judge in a public address: "It is not possible for the wit of man to exaggerate the value to this community of having such a judge on the bench." He was elected in 1902, on the Republican ticket, governor of Pennsylvania for the four-year term expiring in January, 1907. While he was governor the system of "Good Roads" was inaugurated; the Forestry Reserve was doubled; the State was apportioned into Senatorial and Representative districts, which had not been done for thirty years, the State Constabulary was established; a great coal strike was averted; the most thorough system of Health Laws in the United States, and "Greater Pittsburgh" were created; Mr. Knox was appointed U. S. senator; Valley Forge Park was made successful; the creation of corporations and their powers of eminent domain were restricted; the amount of legislation reduced one-third; the license of the sensational newspapers curbed; the Capitol was completed and the balance in the State Treasury increased to about $13,000,000; a body of reform legislation was adopted which Mr. Roosevelt, in a public address, said "marks an epoch in the history of the practical betterment of political conditions, not merely for your State, but for all our States." Governor Pennypacker is president of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and of the Philobiblon Club; vice-president of the Sons of the Revolution and of the Colonial Society; past commander of Frederick Taylor Post No. 19, Grand Army of the Republic; is trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, and for several years was a member of the Valley Forge Commission. He is author of: Pennsylvania Colonial Cases; Pennypacker's Supreme Court Reports; A Digest of the Common Law Reports; and he aided in the preparation of 45 volumes of the Weekly Notes of Cases. He is likewise the author of: The Settlement of Germantown; Historical and Biographical Sketches; and over fifty historical books and papers. The degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by the University of Pennsylvania and by Franklin and Marshall College. He married, Oct. 20, 1870, Virginia Earle, daughter of Nathan B. Broomall, of Chester County, and their family consists of three daughters and a son. Address: Pennypacker's Mills, Pa.

PENROSE, Boies:

United States senator; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 1, 1860; son of Dr. Richard A. F. Penrose. He was prepared for college by private tutors and in the schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Harvard College in 1881. He read law with Wayne MacVeagh and George Tucker Bispham, and was admitted to the bar in 1883; and practised his profession in Philadelphia for several years. He was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from the Eighth Philadelphia District in 1884; was elected to the Pennsylvania State

Senate from the Sixth Philadelphia District in 1886, reëlected in 1890, and again in 1894; was elected president pro tempore of the Senate in 1889, and reelected in 1891; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1900 and 1904; was chairman of the Republican State Committee in 1903–1905; was elected a member of the National Republican Committee from Pennsylvania in 1904; and was elected to the United States Senate to succeed J. Donald Cameron, and took his seat March 4, 1897. He was the unanimous choice to the Republican caucus of both houses and was reëlected by the full party vote in the legislature in 1903. His term of service will expire March 3, 1909. Residence: 1331 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

PENROSE, Charles Bingham:

Retired physician; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 1, 1862; son of Richard A. F. Penrose, and Sarah H. (Boies) Penrose. He was graduated from Harvard College, as A. B. in 1881, A. M. and Ph. D. in 1884, and University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1884. He married in New York City, Nov. 17, 1892, Katharine Drexel, and they have two children: Sarah H. Boies, born in 1896, and Boies Penrose, born in 1903. He was resident physician to the Pennsylvania Hospital, 1885–1886; out-patient surgeon to Pennsylvania Hospital; surgeon to the Gynecean Hospital from its foundation in 1887; surgeon to the German Hospital, 1890; professor of gynecology, University of Pennsylvania, 1893; resigned this position in 1899, and at the same time retired from the practice of medicine. He is author of: Text-book of Diseases of Women, and a contributor to medical publications and to scientific journal on mathematical and physical subjects. Dr. Penrose is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Gynecological Society, Academy of Natural Science; director of the Zoological Society of Philadelphia; member of the Board of Game Commissioners of Pennsylvania; member of the Advisory Board of Pennsylvania State Department of Health. Address: 1720 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

PENROSE, Clement Biddle:

Jurist; born in Carlisle, Pa., Oct. 27, 1832. He attended several schools in Washington, D. C.; then studied in Franklin College, Lancaster, Pa., and in 1850 was graduated A. B. from the University of Pennsylvania, from which he received the LL. D. degree in 1901. He married, in 1857, Mary Linnard, and has had eight children. He subsequently read law in the office of his father, then a leading Philadelphia attorney, and was admitted to practice in 1853. He followed his profession with much success until 1878, when he was appointed by Governor Hartranft, a judge of the Philadelphia Orphan's Court to fill a vacancy. He was regularly elected in November of that year, was reëlected in 1888 and again in 1898, receiving the votes of both political parties. He is one of the vice-presidents of the Law Academy of Philadelphia, a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, and the St. Elmo Club. Address: 182 West Chelten Avenue, Philadelphia.

PEROT, T. Morris, Jr.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, May 6, 1872; son of T. Morris Perot and Rebecca C. (Siter) Perot. He attended De Lancey School, and business college. He married in Philadelphia, May 18, 1905, Mary Gummey, and they have one son: T. Morris Perot, 3d. He is president of the Francis Perot's Sons Malting Company, the oldest business house in America, it being established in Philadelphia in 1687, and is now being carried on by the eighth generation in continuous line of ancestry. He is a member of the Committee of Seventy, treasurer, City Municipal Association. He is a manager of the Friends' Charity Fuel Association, and the Northern Soup Society; and a member of the Sons of the Revolution, Union League, and City Clubs. Address: 314 Vine Street, Philadelphia.

PESTKE, P. J. W.:

Lutheran clergyman; born in Germany, March 26, 1879; son of Gottlieb Pestke, and Rose C. (Quenstedt) Pestke. He received his education in public schools of Rochester, N. Y.; graduated with honors from Wagner Memorial Lutheran College, Rochester, N. Y., in 1901, and the Lutheran Theological Seminary, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, in 1904. He was called to the pastorate of Christ Evangelical Lutheran Church, Wikes-Barré, Pa., in 1904, which church he still serves, having been ordained to the ministry in this church in 1905. During his pastorate, his church has become free from debt, self-supporting and has established a building fund. He is ex-editor of the Wilkes-Barré-Scranton edition of the Young Lutheran, a popular monthly. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania, Wilkes-Barré

Conference, Wilkes-Barré Cleric and the Wilkes-Barré-Scranton Lutheran Pastoral Association; president of the Northwestern Central Luther League of Pennsylvania, and a member of the Wilkes-Barré Young Men's Christian Association. Address: 105 Madison Street, Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

PETERS, George Henry:

Captain, United States Navy; born in Chester County, Pa., Sept. 22, 1854. He entered the Naval Academy, June 23, 1870, on the nomination of Hon. George W. Woodward; and was graduated at head of class June 1, 1874. He was promoted ensign, July 17, 1875; master, Jan. 10, 1881; lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; lieutenant, Dec. 14, 1886; lieutenant-commander, March 3, 1899; commander, Feb. 16, 1903; captain, July 26, 1907. He served on the Richmond, South Pacific Station, 1874–1876; Coast Survey, 1877–1880; training ship Constitution, 1881–1882; Despatch, special surveying service, 1882; special duty, Bureau of Navigation, 1882–1884; Powhatan, special duty, 1884–1885; Coast Survey Office, and commanding different Coast Survey vessels, in immediate charge of the coast pilot work on the Atlantic Coast of United States, 1885–1888; Squadron of Evolution, 1888–1891; Office of Naval Intelligence, 1891–1894; Minneapolis, European Station, 1894–1897; gunnery-ship Amphitrite, 1897; Office of Naval Intelligence, January, 1898; commanding Sylvia, blockade duty, north coast of Cuba, 1898; office of Naval Intelligence, 1898–1900; Iowa, Pacific and South Atlantic Stations, 1900 to 1903, including command of the United States Naval Force landed at Panama in November, 1901, to maintain free transit across Isthmus in conjunction with force landed at Colon, during period of active fighting by local troops directly along line of railroad; especially commended in dispatches by the senior officer present in connection with this service. In charge Compass Office, Bureau of Equipment, Navy Department, 1903–1905; commanding Cincinnati, 1905, Raleigh, 1907, Asiatic Station; commandant naval stations, Cavite and Olongapo, 1906–1907; since December, 1907, on special duty in Navy Department. Address: 1354 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C.

PHILIPS, George Morris:

Principal of State Normal School; born in Atglen, Pa., Oct. 28, 1851; son of John Morris Philips and Sarah (Jones) Philips. He was educated in the home High School and Bucknell University, where he was graduated as A. B., A. M. and Ph. D., and received the degree of LL. D. from Temple University, Philadelphia. He married in Chester County, Pa., Dec. 27, 1877, Elizabeth Marshall Pyle, and they have two children: William Pyle Philips, and Sara Elizabeth Philips. Dr. Philips was professor of mathematics at Monogahela College, professor of mathematics at West Chester State Normal School, professor of mathematics and astronomy at Bucknell University, principal of West Chester State Normal School, since 1881. He is also director of the National Bank of Chester County, and second vice-president of the Dime Savings Bank of Chester County. Mr. Philips is a Republican in politics, and a Baptist in religious faith; president of the Chester County Historical Society; formerly president of the Pennsylvania State Educational Association; vice-president of the National Educational Association; trustee of Bucknell University; member of the College and University Council of Pennsylvania and of the State Commission to Codify and Revise the School Laws of Pennsylvania; manager of Chester County Hospital, Pennsylvania Baptist Educational Society, Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, the West Chester County Club, and the Photozetetics Club. Address: West Chester, Pa.

PITCAIRN, Hugh:

Consul-general; born in Johnston, Scotland, Aug. 16, 1845; son of John and Agnes Pitcairn, who removed to the United States in 1846. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny and Altoona, Pa. He was employed in railroad service, as superintendent, Susquehanna Division, Northern Central Railway, 1866 (twenty years old); afterward superintendent Lehigh & Susquehanna Railway, 1868; Evansville, Henderson & Nashville Railway, 1870; Pan Handle Railway, 1872–75. Then took up the study of medicine, was graduated as M. D. in 1880, took two years of post-graduate study in the Universities of Berlin and Vienna, and engaged in the practice of medicine at Harrisburg, Pa., 1880–1897. He is part owner of the daily and weekly Altoona Tribune. Dr. Pitcairn is a Republican in politics and took an active part in the political affairs of his city and State. He was appointed by President McKinley, July 28, 1897, consul to Hamburg, and was promoted, Feb. 12, 1903, to his present post as consul-general at the same place.

Address: American Consulate-General, Hamburg, Germany.

PITCAIRN, Robert:

Railroad manager; born in Scotland, May 6, 1836; son of John and Agnes Pitcairn. He removed to Pittsburgh, in 1846; was an intimate friend of Andrew Carnegie when the latter was a telegraph messenger boy, and through him secured a similar position. From that time he rose to operator in the Pittsburgh office of the Atlantic and Ohio Telegraph Company; became, in 1853, telegraph operator in service of Pennsylvania Railroad Company; was promoted from time to time, finally becoming, in 1865, superintendent of the Pittsburgh Division, and in 1875 general agent of Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and Jan. 1. 1902, resident assistant to president located at Pittsburgh. He is also vice-president of the Westinghouse Air Brake Company. Address: Pittsburgh, Pa.

PLATT, Charles:

President Insurance Company of North America; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 6, 1829; son of William and Maria (Taylor) Platt. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1842, at the age of thirteen and was graduated as A. B. in 1846, afterward receiving the A. M. degree. He then went to China and was engaged as a merchant in the city of Canton till 1850. He married in 1851, Laura, daughter of Anthony T. Newbold, of Philadelphia, and has three sons and a daughter. In 1860 he was made secretary of the Insurance Company of North America, and in 1872 was advanced to the position of vice-president, and was elected its president in 1878, a position he still holds. He is also president of the National Board of Marine Underwriters, and of the Zoölogical Society of Philadelphia, and vice-president of the Orthopædic and Children's Hospitals. Mr. Platt is a member of the International Law Association, the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and the Philadelphia Library Company, and vice-president of the Rittenhouse Club. Address: 237 East Eighteenth Street, Philadelphia.

PLATT, Charles:

Physician; born in Montclair, N. J., March 16, 1869; son of Jesse Platt and Amelia A. (Chazotte) Platt; descendant of an old American family of founders and patriots, dating from 1638. He was graduated from Lehigh University in 1890, and has pursued post-graduate courses at Ohio University, Johns Hopkins University, University of Edinburgh (medallist in anatomy), the Homœopathic Hospital, London, Ecole de Medicine, Paris, and Hahnemann College of Philadelphia, receiving the degrees of M. D., and Ph. D. He was assistant chemist of Cambria Iron Company, Johnstown, Pa.; chief chemist for Thomas A. Edison at Llewellyn Park laboratory; since 1894 professor of chemistry and toxicology at Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, Philadelphia; sometime lecturer at the Children's Homœopathic Hospital, Philadelphia. For some time he was associate editor of Science, New York. Dr. Platt is author of a text-book on Qualitative Analysis and Medical Chemistry, fifth edition, 1906, and a contributor to the engineering, chemical and medical journals. He is a fellow of the Chemical Society of London; honorary fellow of the Society of Biological Chemistry, London; member of the American Chemical Society, the Société Chimique de Paris, the Medical Jurisprudence Society, and of the State, County, and various local medical societies. Address: 3612 Baring Street, Philadelphia.

POLLOCK, Otis Wheeler:

Lieutenant-colonel, U. S. Army; born in Erie, Pa., Aug. 7, 1833; son of Charles Pollock, and Elizabeth (Wallace) Pollock. He is great-grandson of Charles Pollock, who came from Coleraine, Ireland, to Pennsylvania in 1740. He was educated at the Erie Academy; married in Waterford, Erie County, Pa., March 10, 1864, Ellen Thomas of Buffalo, N. Y., who died Dec. 15, 1867, and left one son: Henry Burt Pollock, born Sept. 21, 1866; married, second, Mrs. Sarah Ann Black, née Thompson, Oct. 24, 1871; and she left two daughters: Josephine Wallace, wife of José Ignacio Borda, of Mexico City, and Winifred Mar, born May 3, 1879. Lieutenant-colonel Pollock served in the Civil War, 1861–1865, in the 63d Ohio Volunteers, on staff duty and in command of the regiment during the march from Savannah to Goldsboro, N. C., winter of 1865; with Pope at New Madrid and Island 10, advance on Corinth under Pope and Halleck, campaigning in Mississippi, Alabama, Tennessee and Georgia, and in the Grand Review on General Frank P. Blair's staff. He was professor of civil engineering, before entering the military service. He is a United Presbyterian in his religious connection; member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Scotch-Irish Society of America, Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: 3103 Central Avenue, Alameda, Calif.

PORTER, Henry Tegmeyer:

Civil engineer; born in Piedmont, W. Va., Jan. 10, 1859; son of William E. and Sarah (Parson) Porter. He was graduated from Baltimore City College, 1879. He married at West Nottingham Church, Md., Sept. 23, 1886, Annie Lee Hall, and they have two children: William Hall Porter, born in 1890, and Margaret E. Porter, born in 1894. He has been engaged as civil engineer consecutively with the West Virginia Central and Pittsburgh Railway; Baltimore and Ohio Railroad; New York, West Shore and Buffalo Railway; Beckwith, Quackenbush & Company; Toledo, St. Louis and Kansas City Railway; Chicago, Peoria and St. Louis Railway; continuous Rail Joint Company, Western Allegheny Railroad, Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad, of which he is now chief engineer. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Association, International Railway Congress. Address: 334 Main Street, Greenville, Pa.

PORTER, John Biddle:

Major, United States Army; born in France, Sept. 5, 1858. He was appointed from Pennsylvania, colonel Second Pennsylvania Infantry, April 28, 1898; honorably mustered out, Nov. 15, 1898; major United States Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899 to June 19, 1901; major judge advocate. United States Army, May 27, 1901. Address: Judge Advocate General's Office, Washington, D. C.

PORTER, William David:

Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania; born at Porter's Landing, Hancock County, W. Va., Jan. 3, 1850. He was educated in Beaver Academy, Beaver, Pa., Mantua Academy and the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania. He read law with Collier, Miller & McBride, at Pittsburgh, where he was admitted to the bar in 1872; was elected district attorney of Allegheny County in 1883, and reëlected in 1886, serving until 1890; was appointed a judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 3, of Allegheny County, in May, 1891, and elected to that office for the full term in the following November. While serving in that position he was on July 4, 1898, appointed a judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and his election for the full term followed in November. This term expires in January, 1909. Judge Porter is a member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh. Address: Pittsburgh.

PORTER, William Wagener:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 5, 1856; son of William A. Porter, judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and Court of Alabama Claims, Washington. His grandfather was David Rittenhouse Porter, twice governor of Pennsylvania; his great-grandfather was General Andrew Porter, chief of engineers on the staff of Washington during the Revolution. He was educated in private schools in Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1875 and A. M., 1878. He read law with his father, Hon. William A. Porter, and was admitted to the bar in 1877. He practised his profession in Philadelphia until 1897, when he was appointed judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and was subsequently elected to a full term, but resigned in order to return to the practice of law in 1903. Judge Porter is the author of a legal text-book on Bills of Lading, and several brochures, and is the head of the law firm of Porter, Foulkrod & McCullagh. He is a member of the Society of the Cincinnati, Sons of the Revolution, the Union League of Philadelphia, and other social and charitable institutions. He was the orator at the unveiling of the great Washington Monument in Philadelphia, an occasion in which President McKinley also participated. Home address: 2025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

POTTER, William:

President of Jefferson Medical College, lawyer; born in Philadelphia, April 17, 1852; son of Thomas Potter and Adaline Coleman (Bower) Potter. He attended the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1874, but left college before graduation. He married, first, in Chestnut Hill, April 25, 1878, Jane Kennedy Vanuxem, who died Jan. 17, 1897; married, second, Hetty Vanuxem, her sister, in 1899, who died Aug. 12, 1901, and he has had four children: Frederick Vanuxem (died April, 1885), Adaline Coleman, now Mrs. Joseph Walker Wear, Elizabeth Vanuxem Potter, now Mrs. William E. Goodman, Jr., and Alice Vanuxem Potter. He was formerly vice-president, and is now director, of Thomas Potter Sons & Company, Incorporated; member of the Philadelphia bar, and of the Board of City Trusts, which has oversight of Girard College, Benjamin Franklin Fund and all other trusts bequeathed to the City of Philadelphia; president of Jefferson Medical College and Hospital; trustee of Pennsylvania Institute for Deaf and Dumb. Mr. Pot-

ter was United States minister to Italy by appointment of President Harrison; special Government commissioner to London, Paris and Berlin, to negotiate system of Marine Post Offices, 1890; delegate of the United States to the Universal Postal Union, Vienna, 1891: refused the tender of ambassador to Germany from President McKinley, March, 1897; served on the National Relief Commission to Porto Rico, during the Spanish-American War. He is a member of the Permanent Relief Committee of Philadelphia; was chairman of the Advisory Board of Citizens called to counsel Mayor Weaver during 1905; nominated on Uniform Primary by City and Democratic parties for Mayor of Philadelphia, and though defeated, secured 97,856 votes against the Republican organization. Mr. Potter was formerly the secretary of the Union League of Philadelphia. Residence: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia. Office address: 1001 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

POTTER, William Plumer:

Jurist; born in Jackson County, Iowa, April 27, 1857; educated in Wisconsin and Iowa public and high schools; entered Lafayette College, class of 1879, but did not complete course; received degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College in 1907. He married in 1884, Jessie L. Bacon. He entered the banking business in Iowa; studied law and was admitted to the Iowa bar. He removed to Pittsburgh, 1881; was admitted to the Pittsburgh bar in 1883; practised until appointed, Sept. 25, 1900, justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and elected Nov. 5, 1901, to same position for term of twenty-one years, beginning Jan. 1, 1902. He was, while at the bar, engaged largely in corporation practice. Justice Potter is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Historical Society, and Art Club of Philadelphia. He is a Republican in politics. Residence: Kenmawr Hotel, Pittsburgh. Address: Room 458, City Hall, Philadelphia.

POTTS, Stacy:

Commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 4, 1853. He entered the United States Naval Academy, Oct. 1, 1871; was graduated as cadet engineer, May 30, 1874; served on Worcester, 1874–1875, North Atlantic Station; promoted to assistant engineer, Feb. 26, 1875; Colorado, 1875, North Atlantic Station; torpedo boat Intrepid 1875–1877; Adams, Pacific Station, 1878–1881; promoted to grade of passed assistant engineer, Oct. 12, 1881; training ship Minnesota, 1881–1882; monitor Miantonomah, 1882–1883; special duty, Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1883–1885; Pensacola, European Station, 1885–1888; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1889–1891; Newark, special service, 1891–1893; sick leave, July, 1893; Bureau of Steam Engineering, January, 1894; training ship Essex, February, 1896; Detroit, July, 1897 to 1899. Promoted to lieutenant-commander, March 3, 1899; Naval Academy, Sept. 5, 1899; Inspection duty (Bureau of Steam Engineering), 1900–1903; commander, Oct. 11, 1903; Bureau of Steam Engineering, Navy Department, 1903–1905; since Jan. 16, 1905, head engineer officer at the Navy Yard, Puget Sound. Address: Puget Sound, Wash.

POWICK, William:

Clergyman; born in Kidderminster, England; son of Thomas Powick and Jane (Chalk) Powick. They removed to this country and settled in Wilmington, Del., in 1865. He received his education in common schools. He married in Chester County, Pa., 1881, Alice Carey Chrisman, and they have four children: Carolyn, Wilmer, Mary, and Thomas. His wife was born in Washington's headquarters at Valley Forge, a property which was in possession of her family for many years until it was sold to the association which finally sold it to the State. Mr. Powick has held important charges in Shenandoah, Philadelphia, and Columbia. He is active in temperance work, for which he has been mobbed; built a number of new churches; served a number of years as spiritual director of Joanna Heights and Landisville Camp Meetings; is now engaged in building the Linden Street Methodist Episcopal Church in Allentown. Mr. Powick has served as counsel in some of the most sensational ecclesiastical trials in Methodist history of recent years, notably, that of Rev. Dr. S. C. Swallow, late Prohibition candidate for President of the United States, whose cause he espoused before the Central Pennsylvania Conference (of which he is a member), and who was acquitted of malicious charges of lying. Dr. Powick is an Independent in politics; member of the Philadelphia Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and trustee of the Ocean City Tabernacle Association, of Ocean City, N. J. Address: Allentown, Pa.

PRENDERGAST, Edmond Francis:

Catholic Bishop of Philadelphia; born in Clonmel, Ireland, May 3, 1843. He

came to the United States in 1859; studied at the Ecclesiastical Seminary of St. Charles Borromeo, Philadelphia, and was ordained priest in 1865. He was assistant at St. Paul's, Philadelphia, and afterward at Susquehanna Depot; rector at St. Mark's, Bristol, Pa., four years; at Allentown, Pa., until 1884; rector at St. Malachi's, Philadelphia, 1884–1897; vicar-general of the archdiocese, 1895–1897; consecrated bishop, 1897, and since then auxiliary bishop of Philadelphia. Address: 1426 Warnock Street, Philadelphia.

PRICE, Abel Fitzwater:

Medical director, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania, Dec. 13, 1847; appointed assistant surgeon, Nov. 10, 1868; served at Naval Hospital, Washington, 1869–1870; Juniata, European Fleet, 1871–1873. Promoted to passed assistant surgeon, 1872; Powhattan, North Atlantic Fleet, 1873–1874; receiving ship Potomac, 1875; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1877–1881. Promoted to surgeon, August, 1878; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, 1881; St. Louis, 1881–1884; Ossipee, Asiatic Station, 1884–1887; Naval Dispensary, Washington, 1887–1890; special duty, December, 1890, to March, 1891; Monongahela (apprentice ship), March, 1891 to 1894; Torpedo Station, March, 1894. Promoted to medical inspector, March, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, September, 1895; fleet surgeon, Olympia, September, 1897, to 1898; Naval Hospital, Washington, Dec. 1, 1899, to 1903. Promoted to medical director, April 9, 1899; stationed at Navy Yard, New York, 1903–1904; since Oct. 6, 1904, member of Naval Examining Board. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

PRICE, Joseph:

Physician; born in Rockingham County, Va., Jan. 1, 1853. He was educated in a school at Fort Edward Institute, New York, and in Union College at Schenectady, and subsequently entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1877. He became resident physician of the Philadelphia Dispensary; and was later placed at the head of the Woman's Department of the institution; also filled for a number of years the post of resident physician at the Preston Retreat, a maternity hospital. He founded the Gynecean Hospital in 1883, and also a private hospital for gynecological work. Dr. Price has served as president of the American Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, the Tri-State Medical Society, and the American section of the Gynecological and Obstetrical Association. Address: 241 North 18th Street, Philadelphia.

PRINCE, Leon Cushing:

Author, lecturer, lawyer, educator; born in Concord, N. H., May 15, 1875; son of Morris Watson Prince and Katherine (Buck) Prince. He was educated in New York University, Dickinson College, and Dickinson School of Law, receiving the degrees of A. B., A. M., LL. B. Admitted to Pennsylvania bar in 1900. He is author of: "A Bird's Eye View of American History" (Charles Scribner's Sons), newspaper and magazine articles on political, historical and miscellaneous topics; "The Man Who Dares," and other popular lectures; occasional orator at educational and historical celebrations, college commencements, and others. He is an Independent Republican in politics, and a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and Zeta Psi fraternity. Professor of history and economics in Dickinson College since 1903. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

PUGH, Charles E.:

Railroad manager; born in Unionville, Chester County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1841. He entered railway service, beginning Oct. 1, 1859, with the Pennsylvania Railroad as station agent, Newport, and has continued ever since with the same company, being successively passenger conductor, 1862; train dispatcher, Philadelphia division, 1862–1870; general agent, Philadelphia, 1870–1879; general superintendent at Altoona, 1879–1882; general manager of the Pennsylvania Railroad system east of Erie and Pittsburgh, 1862–1893; third vice-president, 1893–1897, and since then second vice-president of the Pennsylvania system east of Pittsburgh and Erie. Address: 109 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

PUGH, Edward Fox:

Lawyer; born in Doylestown, Pa., May 30, 1847; son of John Blackwell Pugh and Elizabeth Sergeant (Fox) Pugh. He received his education in Saunder's Military Institute, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., 1867, A. M., 1870. He married in Conshohocken, Pa., April 27, 1882, Alice Hannum Cresson, and they have one son: Rev. Walter Cresson Pugh, born in 1883. He has practised law, chiefly in Philadelphia; is a member of the bars of Bucks and Montgomery Counties, Philadelphia, and the Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, and the United

States. He is trustee of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the Diocese of Pennsylvania; and of the Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church, for the Advancement of Christianity in Pennsylvania; one of the Board of Control of the Diocesan Library, and one of the Board of Council of the Free and Open Church Association. He is also a member of the Law Association of Philadelphia, and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He has traveled in Europe and the United States. He is author of: Memoirs of Edward Fox, 1888; Forms of Procedure in Admiralty, 1890, 1903; and is editor of Dunlap's Book of Legal Forms, 1886, 1896; and contributor to American Edition of the Encyclopedia Britannica. Residences: The Wesley, Wayne, Pa., and 1230 Spruce Street, Philadelphia. Office: 419 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

PURDY, George S.:

Jurist; born in Paupack Township, Wayne County, Jan. 24, 1839, being a descendant on both sides of Baptist ministers residing in that county. He was educated in the public schools, and taught for four years, part of this time as principal of the Providence graded school. He was afterward bookkeeper in tanneries at Ledgedale and Middle Valley; was commissioner's clerk from 1866 to 1876, meanwhile reading law and obtaining admission to the bar in 1873. He began practice in 1876, showing an ability that soon gave him a leading position at the county bar. In his first contest for the judgeship he was defeated, but in 1893 the Democrats of Pike and Wayne Counties united in again nominating him, and he was then elected without opposition, his opponent withdrawing from the contest; and he was reëlected, without opposition, to succeed himself in 1903. In addition to his judicial duties, Judge Purdy is concerned in several extensive business enterprises. Address: Honesdale, Pa.

PUTNAM, Earl B.:

Lawyer; born at Waterville, N. Y., Dec. 31, 1855; son of George and Sarah M. (Bill) Putnam. He was educated at Phillips Exeter Academy, 1875, Harvard College, graduating as A. B. in 1879, and Columbia College Law School, 1879–1880. He married at Waterville, N. Y., Oct. 17, 1882, Grace Williams, daughter of the late Charlemagne Tower of Philadelphia. He was admitted to the New York State bar, 1882; practised at Rochester, N. Y., until 1895. While there was of the firms of Shepard & Putnam, and Putnam & Slocum; member of the New York State Bar Association, Rochester Historical Society, Sons of the American Revolution, Genesee Valley Club, Kent Club; trustee of Charity Organization Society; director of the Union Bank. In 1895 he removed to Philadelphia. He is a member of the Law Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society, Sons of the Revolution, Philobiblon Club, University Club, Art Club, Philadelphia Country and Merion Cricket Clubs, Harvard Club of New York, Fort Scuyler Club of Utica, and Waterville Golf Club. Residence: (Summer) Waterville, N. Y.; (winter) 1926 Spruce Street, Philadelphia. Office address: 228 South 7th Street, Philadelphia.

PYLE, Walter Lytle:

Physician, and author; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 20, 1871; son of William J. and Sarah Lane (Thomas) Pyle. He was graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia, as A. B., 1888, and A. M., 1893, and from the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1893. He married, April 11, 1898, Adelaide Besson. Dr. Pyle was chief resident physician of the Emergency Hospital, Washington, 1893–1894; took post-graduate study in Europe, 1895–1896; now practising in Philadelphia as a specialist in ophthalmology. He is a member of the American Ophthalmological Society, American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society; fellow of the American Academy of Medicine, College of Physicians of Philadelphia; assistant surgeon to Will's Eye Hospital; ophthalmic surgeon to Mount Sinai Hospital. Dr. Pyle is author of: A Manual of Personal Hygiene, 1900 (third edition, 1907); editor of an International System of Ophthalmic Practice, by English, French and German authors, 1908; also with Dr. George M. Gould, Diseases of the Eye, 1899; Cyclopedia of Practical Medicine and Surgery, 1900; Anomalies and Curiosities of Medicine, 1898; editor of International Medical Magazine, 1898; also edited the section of Ophthalmology in the American Year Book of Medicine and Surgery, 1903–1905, and the department of Ophthalmology in American Medicine, 1902–1908. He is a member of the Union League, Art Club, Medical Club, University Lodge, 610, F. & A. M., and Theta Delta Chi fraternity. Address: 1931 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

Q

QUAIL, Charles E.:

Physician and State senator; born in Baltimore, Md., in October, 1841. He served in the 8th Regiment, Maryland Volunteers, during the Civil War for two years and ten months, until the surrender of General Lee, at Appomattox, and was wounded in the battle of Spottsylvania. After the close of the war he entered the Maryland University Medical College, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1867. He married in 1867, Emma C. Weishapuple, of Baltimore, and they have had three sons, Charles E., Foster K. and Charles, all now deceased, and two daughters: E. Lulu and Flora J. both married. He has been engaged in the practice of medicine at Auburn, Schuylkill County, since 1868. He is a member of both County and State Medical Associations. He served one term as coroner of Schuylkill County, and he owns an excellent farm in West Brunswick Township, and valuable real estate in Auburn. He was pension examiner under the Benjamin Harrison administration, and again under McKinley until 1900, when he was elected State senator from Schuylkill County; reëlected, 1904. He is a Republican. Member Auburn School Board. Address: 275 Briggs Street, Auburn, Pa.

QUEEN, Emmet:

President of the Great Lakes Coal Company; born in 1854 in Queenstown, Pa., and in the early seventies became actively interested in oil. He was a successful operator and in 1883 associated himself with J. M. and W. S. Guffey, and is still active in the oil business, the firm being now Guffey & Queen. In 1902 he associated himself with a number of the prominent partners of the Carnegie Steel Company in the formation of the company of which he is now president. Preparations were made for the opening of the mines and the accommodation of the workmen, and to-day it is one of the most important independent coal enterprises of western Pennsylvania. Address: Carnegie Building, Pittsburgh.

QUINN, Arthur Hobson:

Author, educator; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 9, 1875; son of Michael A. and Mary (MacDonough) Quinn. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, as B. S., 1894; studied modern philology at the University of Munich, 1897–1898; also studied in the Graduate School of the University of Pennsylvania, where he received the degree of Ph. D., 1899. He married, May 31, 1904, Helen McKee of Philadelphia. He was appointed instructor in mathematics 1894; instructor in English, 1895, and since 1904 has been assistant professor of English in the University of Pennsylvania, and from 1904 to 1908, director of the Summer School in the same institution. He is a member of Delta Chapter (University of Pennsylvania) of Phi Beta Kappa; member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity, of the Modern Language Association of America; and is secretary of the Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools of the Middle States and Maryland. He is author of Pennsylvania Stories, and editor (two introductions and notes), of George Eliot's Silas Marner, and of the Faire Maide of Bristow (a reprint from quarto of 1605). Address: 4415 Sansom Street, Philadelphia.

R

RALSTON, Robert:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, March 11, 1863. He was educated in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia. After graduation was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, 1878–1879, and the Reading Iron Works, 1879–1882; then studied law, was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law School, LL.B., 1885, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar. He had a successful practice; was assistant United States district attorney, 1892–1898, and in 1901 was elected a judge of Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia for the term expiring in 1912. He was elected first lieutenant, 1893, and in 1895 succeeded Edward Morrell as colonel of the Third Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard. He is author of various legal essays and has edited legal textbooks. Address: 5900 Woodbine Avenue, Philadelphia.

RAPP, Eli Miller:

Superintendent of public schools of Berks County; born in Oley, Pa., March 20, 1865; son of Amos Rapp and Louise (Miller) Rapp. He was educated in Oley Academy, Keystone State Normal School, and the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Fleetwood, 1886, Annie S. Merkel, and they have three children; Herbert, born in 1889; Scott, born in 1890, and Maude, born in 1892. He was supervising principal of Fleetwood Schools, Hamburg Schools, and is now superintendent of public schools of Berks County. Mr. Rapp was chairman

of the Berks County Delegation to Scranton, when Robert E. Pattison was nominated for governor a second time. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Lutheran in religious views; active member of the Pennsylvania Educational Association; active member of the National Educational Association; trustee of the Keystone State Normal School; secretary of Hamburg Library Commission; member of the Patriotic Order of Sons of America, Odd Fellows, Knights of the Golden Eagle, Free Mason, and Mystic Shriner. Residence: Hamburg. Business address: Reading, Pa.

RAWLE, James:

President of the J. G. Brill Company, car manufacturers; born in Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 15, 1842; son of Francis William and Louisa (Hall) Rawle; he is a descendant of Francis Rawle, who emigrated to Philadelphia in 1686, and grandson of William Rawle, friend and counsellor of Washington. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1861, and later received the A. M. degree. He married Charlotte Collins Parker, daughter of Charles Collins Parker, M. D. He became, after graduation, an engineer in the Pennsylvania Railroad service, aiding in the construction of the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad; then engineer of construction at the Sunbury shops till 1865, and at Williamsport till 1870. In 1872 he became one-third owner of the J. G. Brill Car Works, which, as The J. G. Brill Company, now does a very large business in the building of street railway cars and has an extensive plant in West Philadelphia. He has been a member of the First City Troop since 1881, and has served as first lieutenant and is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and various clubs. Address: Bryn Mawr, Pa.

RAWLE, William Brooke:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 29, 1843; eldest son of Charles Wallace Brooke and his first wife, Elizabeth Tilghman Rawle (daughter of William Rawle, well-known lawyer; granddaughter of Edward Tilghman, distinguished lawyer, and great-granddaughter of Benjamin Chew, chief justice of Pennsylvania before the Revolution). His father, Charles Wallace Brooke, who was a prominent member of the Philadelphia bar, died in 1849; and his paternal grandfather, Robert Brooke, son of Captain John Brooke of the Revolutionary Army, was a well-known surveyor and civil engineer in Philadelphia; his paternal grandmother was a daughter of Colonel (afterward General) Andrew Porter of the Revolutionary Army. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., 1863, A. M., 1866; received leave of absence from college during his senior year and received his bachelor's degree July 3, 1863, while actively engaged in the battle of Gettysburg. His war service extended from early in 1863 until some time after the close of the war, entering as second lieutenant, Third Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry and serving with the Army of the Potomac and attaining the rank of captain, and receiving brevets of major and lieutenant-colonel for gallant and meritorious services in the battle at Hatcher's Run, and in the campaign terminating with Lee's surrender at Appomattox, respectively. When his war service closed he declined a commission in the Seventh U. S. Cavalry, studied law with his uncle, the late William Henry Rawle, and by legal authority assumed the name of William Brooke Rawle in lieu of William Rawle Brooke. He married in Philadelphia, Feb. 7, 1872, Elizabeth Norris Pepper. He was admitted to the bar May 18, 1867; practised with William Henry Rawle until his death in 1889, and then succeeded him at the head of the law office established by his great-grandfather, William Rawle (the elder) in 1783. Colonel Rawle is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, and Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution. Address: 211 South 6th Street, Philadelphia.

RAY, John A.:

Banker; born in Greensburg, Pa., June 2, 1865; son of James Ray and Elizabeth (Smith) Ray. He was educated in Greensburg public schools. He married in Mt. Pleasant, Pa., Jan. 9, 1888, Della M. Morrison. He was telegraph operator for seven years, train despatcher for seven years, chief train despatcher and division operator for four years for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; real estate agent for Pittsburgh, Buffalo Company for eight years. He is president of the Washington National Bank of Burgetstown, Pa.; Farmers' National Bank of Hickory, Pa., and Lincoln National Bank, Millsboro, Pa.; director of the Sharpsville National Bank of Sharpsville, Pa.; First National Bank of Scenery Hill, Pa., and vice-president of the Dexter Coal Company. Mr. Ray is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith. He is a member

of the Americus Republican Club, Benevolent Protective Order of Elks. Address: Frick Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

REA, Samuel:

Railway official; born at Hollidaysburg, Pa., Sept. 21, 1855; son of James D. Rea and of Ruth (Moore) Rea, daughter of Thomas Blair Moore of Blair County, Pa., and is a grandson of John Rea, of Chambersburg, Pa., Revolutionary officer and member of the 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 13th Congresses, and great-grandson of Samuel Rea, who came from Ireland to Pennsylvania in 1754 or 1755, and finally settled in what is now Franklin County. He was educated in common schools and academy. He married in 1879 Mary M., daughter of George Black of Pittsburgh. In 1871 he entered the engineering department of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as chainman and rodman on the Morrison's Cove, Williamsburg and Bloomfield branches; was with the Hollidaysburg Iron & Nail Company, 1874–1875; in engineer corps of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, assistant engineer on construction of the suspension bridge over the Monongahela at Pittsburgh, 1875–1877; assistant engineer, Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad, 1877–1879; returned to Pennsylvania System, 1879, as assistant engineer in charge of construction of the extension of the Pittsburgh, Virginia & Charleston Railway, and also, 1879–1883, engineer in charge of surveys in Westmoreland County and for revision and rebuilding of the Western Pennsylvania Railroad to make it an active low-grade freight line; transferred to Philadelphia, 1883, as principal assistant engineer; assistant to second vice-president, 1888; resigned, 1889, and became vice-president of the Maryland Central Railway and chief engineer Baltimore Belt Railroad Company, and located and put under construction a comprehensive surface and underground double-track railroad through that city for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co.; resigned on account of ill-health, 1891, and spent a year in rest and travel; appointed assistant to president of the Pennsylvania Railroad, May 25, 1892; first assistant to president, Feb. 16, 1897; fourth vice-president, June 14, 1899; third vice-president since Oct. 10, 1905. Mr. Rea was sent to England by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1892, to make a study of terminals and the underground railways, then operating and proposed, of London, and as the result of that investigation was identified with the inception and has had from the first direct charge of the work of the Pennsylvania underground railways, river tunnels and terminals now in course of completion in New York City; he has also had supervision of the promotion and construction of all new lines of the Pennsylvania System, east of Pittsburgh and Erie. He is also third vice-president of the Northern Central Railway, Philadelphia, Baltimore & Washington Railroad and West Jersey and Seashore Railroad Companies; director of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, Norfolk & Western Railway, Long Island Railroad and other companies, is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, and the Institution of Civil Engineers of London. Address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

READER, Francis Smith:

Editor of newspaper; born in Coal Center, Pa., Nov. 17, 1842; son of Francis Reader and Eleanor (Bentley) Smith. He attended public schools, and Mount Union College, Ohio, but did not graduate. He enlisted April 27, 1861, in the U. S. Volunteer service; mustered July 10, 1861, with Company I, Second Virginia Infantry; changed to the 5th West Virginia Cavalry, June, 1864, and mustered out Aug. 8, 1864, dated from July 28, 1864. He was captured June 19, 1864, and escaped July 20, 1864, by jumping from the train, twenty miles south of Burkesville Junction, Va., while on the way to Andersonville, Ga., prison, reaching General Grant's headquarters at Petersburg, Va., July 30, 1864. He was in the civil service of the United States, 1866–1877; minister of the Methodist Episcopal church, 1868, one year, voice failed; editor of newspaper since May 22, 1874, The Beaver Valley News, New Brighton, Pa. He was a member of the School Board and Council of New Brighton, Pa.; and is president of the American Porcelain Company, New Brighton, Pa. Mr. Reader is author of: Life of Moody and Sankey; History of the Second Va. Infantry and the Fifth West Virginia Cavalry; History of New Brighton, Pennsylvania; Some Pioneers of Washington County, Pennsylvania; History of Newspapers of Beaver Couny, Pennsylvania, and is also author of articles on the History of the Harmony Society, Beaver County, Pennsylvania; History of the Beaver Valley, Pennsylvania, and Civil War sketches. He is a Republican in politics, and in his religious connections, a Presbyterian; member of the American Historical Society, National Geographical Society, Historical Society

of Washington County, Pennsylvania, the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the American Revolution, and the Grand Army of the Republic. Address: New Brighton, Pa.

REBER, James T.:

President of the Reading National Bank; born at Sinking Springs, Pa., April 29, 1834. He was educated in the public schools and in private academies; worked on his father's farm, and taught school two terms. He married in 1854, Sarah Potteiger. He removed to Reading in 1853 to enter the hardware store of George de B. Keim & Company. Three years later he formed a co-partnership with Adam Bard in the hardware business, in which he continued over forty years. President of the Reading National Bank since its organization in 1893 with a capital of $200,000 — has now a surplus of $300,000. With his son he then organized the Acme Manufacturing Company for the Manufacture of bicycles, etc., which was absorbed by the American Bicycle Company. He served one term in the common council as a Democrat, was a prison inspector three years; has held various offices in the Reform denomination and as trustee of Synod, trustee of Palatinate College, trustee of Bethany Orphans' Home, and member of the Board of Publication. Address: Reading, Pa.

REAMEY, Lazarus Lowrey:

Commander, U. S. Navy; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., Feb. 15, 1849; son of Daniel K. Reamey and Mary (Lowrey) Reamey. He was educated in the U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., entered 1866, and graduated in 1870; Pennsylvania Military College, September, 1864–1866. He married in New York, Nov. 10, 1886, Roget Brewster, and they have one son: Brewster Reamey, born Sept. 9, 1888. He was ensign, 1871; master, 1874; lieutenant, February, 1881; lieutenant-commander, March, 1899; retired as commander in 1900. He served as signal officer, North Atlantic Station, 1872–1874; on Asiatic Station, 1874–1878; on U. S. S. Constellation and U. S. S. Constitution, 1878–1879; on duty in the Hydrographic Office, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., 1879–1881; European Station, 1881–1884; flag lieutenant, 1882–1883. He was present when the English fleet in 1882 bombarded Alexandria, Egypt; also when the Lancaster was sent to Cronstadt, Russia, to represent the United States at the coronation of the Czar of Russia, May 27, 1883; at United States Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C., 1884–1887; on flag-ship Trenton, 1887–1889; on Asiatic Station as flag secretary, 1889–1892; secretary of the Board of Inspection and Survey, 1892–1894; naval aid to secretary of the Navy, 1894–1895; on Asiatic Station as flag lieutenant, 1895; commanded the United States Monitor Montauk and U. S. S. Boston, 1898; Bureau of Yards and Docks and Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1898–1900; on U. S. battleship Texas, North Atlantic Station, as executive officer, until retirement in 1900. He is a member of the Metropolitan and Chevy-Chase Clubs of Washington, D. C.; University and New York Yacht Clubs of New York City; Hollidaysburg Club, of Hollidaysburg, Pa. Address: 1746 N Street, Washington, D. C.

REED, George Edward:

President of Dickinson College; born in Brownville, Maine, March 28, 1846; son of George and Ann (Hellyer) Reed. He attended the academy at Wilbraham, Mass., from 1864 to 1865; Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., from 1865 to 1869; Boston University Theological School, in 1869 and 1870; received the degree of A. B. in 1869, A. M. in 1872, S. T. D. in 1886 from Wesleyan, and LL. D. from Lafayette College in 1889. He married in Norwich, Conn., June 20, 1870, Ella Frances Leffingwell, and they have one son; George Leffingwell Reed. He entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in the Providence (now New England Southern) Conference, and was stationed at Willimantic, Conn., 1870 to 1872; Fall River, Mass., 1872 to 1875; transferred to New York East Conference, 1875; Hanson Place Church, Brooklyn, 1875 to 1878; Stamford, Conn., 1878 to 1881; Nostrand Avenue Church, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1881 to 1884; Hanson Place Church, 1884 to 1887; Trinity Church, New Haven, from 1887 to 1889; elected president of Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., 1889. He was State librarian of Pennsylvania, and editor of The Pennsylvania Archives from 1898 to 1902, and traveled in Europe in 1887. For many years, Dr. Reed engaged in platform work, and he is author of many occasional addresses. He is an Independent Republican in politics. He is a member of the Psi Upsilon fraternity and Phi Beta Kappa Society; was president in 1906 and 1907 of the Pennsylvania Anti-Saloon League, and a member of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1898. He is president of the Todd Hospital, Carlisle, Pa.; member for twelve

years of the State Executive Committee of the Young Men's Christian Association of Pennsylvania; and is a member of many educational, charitable, and philanthropic associations. His recreations are horseback riding, walking, and out of door sports. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

REED, James H.:

Lawyer; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Sept. 10, 1853; son of Joseph A. and Eliza J. (Hay) Reed. He was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania, 1872, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, July 17, 1875. He was commissioned United States district judge for the Western District of Pennsylvania by President Benjamin Harrison, Feb. 20, 1891; served until Jan. 15, 1892, when he resigned to resume practice. He has been prominently identified with the Carnegie interests and is now a director of the United States Steel Corporation. He is a Republican in politics, and is a member of the Union, University, and Crucible Clubs of Pittsburgh. Address: Carnegie Building, Pittsburgh.

REED, John W.:

Jurist; born in Clarion County, Pa. He studied law in the office of Hon. James Campbell and was admitted to the Clarion County bar in 1875. He began practice in Brookville in partnership with Hon. A. O. White, but after two years returned to Clarion and became a member of the firm of Wilson, Jenks & Reed. He subsequently went west, settling at Grand Forks, N. D., but returned to Pennsylvania in 1884 and practised at Clarion until 1895. He was appointed by Governor Hastings in 1895 president of the judicial district of Jefferson County, and in November of that year was elected to this position; and in 1905 was reëlected president judge of the district for the term expiring in 1916. Address: Brookville, Pa.

REEDER, Frank:

Lawyer; born in Easton, Pa., May 22, 1845; son of Andrew H. Reeder and Fredericka Amalia (Hutter) Reeder. He was educated in Lawrenceville School and Princeton College, in the Class of 1863, from which he was graduated as A. B. and A. M.; and from Albany University as LL. B. He married in Boston, Mass., Oct. 21, 1868, Grace E Thompson, and they have three children: Andrew H. Reeder, born in 1869, Frank Reeder, Jr., born in 1880 and Douglas W. Reeder, born in 1883. He practised in New York City, from 1868 to 1870, then returned to Easton and entered into partnership with his brother, Hon. H. J. Reeder, afterward judge of Common Pleas and later judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania. He was a private in Company I of the Fourth Pennsylvania Volunteers, adjutant, 174th Pennsylvania Volunteers; captain 19th Pennsylvania Cavalry, lieutenant-colonel of the 19th Pennsylvania Cavalry Volunteers; brigadier-general of the National Guard of Pennsylvania from 1874 to 1881; collector of Internal Revenue, from 1873 to 1876; secretary of the Commonwealth from 1895 to 1898; commissioner of banking from 1900 to 1903; chairman of the Republican State Committee, in 1892, 1899, 1900, and 1901; delegate to the Republican National Convention, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1900 and 1904. He is a member of the law firm of Reeder & Coffin, and director of the Easton Trust Company. He is a Republican in politics; and is a director of the Easton Hospital. Address: Easton, Pa.

REESE, Stanley Chester:

Mechanical engineer; born in Pittsburgh, May 4, 1874; son of Alram Reese, and Mary (Godwin) Reese. He was graduated from Princeton as A. B. in 1896, A. M. in 1897, Ph. D. in 1899; fellow in mathematics, 1896–1897; Thaw fellow in astronomy, 1897–1898. He was research assistant at Yerkes Observatory, 1899–1901, University of Chicago; in the Engineering Department, Carnegie Steel Company, 1901–1902; mechanical engineer Riter-Conley Manufacturing Company, 1902–1907; mechanical engineer of Jones & Laughlin, since 1907. Mr. Reese is an Episcopalian in his religious views; charter member of the American Astronomical and Astrophysical Society, member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, and is a Mason and Knight Templar. Residence: 216 North Lang Avenue. Business address: Care Jones & Laughlin, S. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.

REEVES, Francis Brewster:

Banker and merchant; born in Bridgeton, N. J., Oct. 10, 1836; son of Johnson Reeves and Elizabeth (Riley) Reeves. He was educated in private schools, and in Harmony Academy, Bridgeton, from 1846 to 1852. He married in Philadelphia, April 26, 1860, Ellen Bernard Thompson, who died in 1901, and he has four children: Mrs. George H. Deacon, Mrs. Sidney Williams, Francis B. Reeves, Jr., and Mrs. Arthur Haines. He was clerk of a general store in 1852 and 1853; clerk of the Girard

National Bank, from 1854 to 1858; in the wholesale grocery business since 1858. He was commissioner of the City of Philadelphia to Russia with a steamship load of flour for the relief of famine sufferers, in 1892; and was presented by Emperor Alexander III, with a silver and gold table service in honor of that event. He was appointed by judges of court, a member of the Board of Education of Philadelphia, in 1888; was chairman of the Philadelphia Committee of One Hundred's Executive Committee from 1881 to 1883. Mr. Reeves is senior member of the firm of Reeves, Parvin & Company, wholesale groceries, established in 1828; president of the Girard National Bank; president of the Clearing House Association of National Banks of Philadelphia, and of the Philadelphia Belt Line Railroad Company; director of the Philadelphia Mortgage and Trust Company; director of the Delaware Insurance Company, and of the Saving Fund Society of Germantown; member of the Committee of Dr. Evans' Fund for the Philadelphia Museum; member of the Advisory Boards of the Germantown Trust Company, and of the Germantown Hospital; director of the Lake Superior Corporation, and the Bell Telephone Company, of Philadelphia. He is a Republican in National and Independent in city politics; is an elder in the church and superintendent of the Wakefield Presbyterian Sunday School. He is a member of the Art Club of Philadelphia, the Science and Art Club of Germantown, Germantown Cricket Club, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Presbyterian Historical Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science; trustee of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church, Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sunday School Work; manager of the Merchants' Fund, and of the Mercantile Beneficial Association. Address: McKean Avenue, Germantown, Pa.

REGISTER, I. Layton:

Life insurance underwriter; born in New Castle, Del., April 3, 1842; moved to Philadelphia in 1860. He established the Equitable Life Assurance Society in Pennsylvania in 1866, representing it now as its senior general agent: was president of the Philadelphia Association of Life Underwriters; also president of the National Association of Life Underwriters; past master, past grand high priest and past grand commander in the Masonic bodies. He was instrumental in organizing the United Security Trust Company, the Sons of Delaware in Philadelphia, and was the first president of each; is an ex-president of the Presbyterian Social Union; member of the Union League, Merion Cricket Club and other clubs. Address: 203 Arcade Building, Philadelphia.

REILLY, James William:

Brigadier-general, U. S. A. retired; born in Chambersburg, Pa., Aug. 2, 1839; son of Hon. Wilson Reilly and Elizabeth McCullough (Mills) Reilly. He was graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, 1863, as first lieutenant Ordnance Corps. He married in Philadelphia, Nov. 4, 1875, Helen Julia Griffin, and they have had three sons: Harry H. Reilly, William G. Reilly, and Frederick Hamilton Reilly. He was promoted successively captain of ordnance, major of ordnance; lieutenant-colonel, colonel, and brigadier-general, upon retirement from service, Aug. 2, 1903. He served during the Civil War on the staffs of General McPherson and Schofield, subsequently on the staff of Lieutenant-General P. H. Sheridan. Brigadier-general Reilly commanded various arsenals throughout the United States; was assistant professor of law, U. S. Military Academy; and on various Boards for testing sea coast guns and small arms for the service and for other purposes. He is an Episcopalian in religious faith; member of Military Order of the Loyal Legion, and Military Order of Foreign Wars. Address: 1759 Q Street, Washington, D. C.

REILY, George Wolf, Jr.:

Banker; born at Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 21, 1871; son of George Wolf Reily, and Elizabeth H. (Kerr) Reily. He was educated at Harrisburg Academy, and was graduated from the Scientific Department, Yale University, 1892, receiving the degree of Ph. B. He married at Baltimore, Md., April 29, 1903, Louise H. Harrison, and they have one son: George Wolf Reily, 3rd, born Dec. 27, 1905. Mr. Reily was clerk in the Harrisburg National Bank, 1892–1894; assistant treasurer of Harrisburg Trust Company, 1894–1896; national bank examiner, 1896–1902; treasurer of Harrisburg Trust Company since 1902; vice-president Harrisburg Trust Company, elected 1907, of the Pennsylvania Surety Company, elected 1905, and of the City Passenger Railway Company, elected 1904. He is secretary of the Pennsylvania State Lunatic Asylum; director Harrisburg Trust Company, New Cumberland National Bank, Pennsylvania Surety Company, Harrisburg Bridge

Company, Harrisburg Burial Case Company, West End Furnace Company, City Passenger Railway Company, Harrisburg Traction Company, Central Pennsylvania Traction Company, South West Missouri Railroad Company, and Chestnut Street Market Company. He is a member of the Harrisburg Club, Country Club of Harrisburg, Ingbrooke Club, Graduates Club of New Haven, University Club of Philadelphia, and Yale Club of New York. In politics he is Independent, and in religion a Presbyterian. Residence: 1501 North Front Street, Harrisburg, Pa. Address: 16 South Second Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

REMINGTON, Joseph Price:

Author, editor, dean and professor; born in Philadelphia, March 26, 1847; son of Isaac and Lydia H. Remington. He was educated in private schools and Central High School of Philadelphia; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1866, and received the degrees of Ph. G., 1866, Ph. M., 1888, Ph. D., 1899, and the titles F. C. S., 1886, F. R. M. S., 1887, F. L. S., 1887. He married, June 3, 1874, Elizabeth B. Collins. He was elected professor of theory and practice of pharmacy in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1874; director of the Pharmaceutical Laboratory, 1877; elected dean, 1893. He has been pharmaceutical editor of the United States Dispensatory since 1879; author Remington's Practice of Pharmacy since 1886; was first vice-chairman of the Committee of Revision of the United States Pharmacopœia, 1880–1901; and has been chairman since 1901. He is ex-president of the American Pharmaceutical Association, Pennsylvania Pharmaceutical Association, and first president of the International Pharmaceutical Congress, 1893. He was appointed to represent the United States at the Eighth International Pharmaceutical Congress at Brussels, 1896; delegate to the Pan-American Medical Congress, 1893; also to the second Congress, Mexico, 1896. Prof. Remington is an honorary member of the College of Pharmacy of the City of New York, Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, Pharmaceutische Gesellschaft zu St. Petersburg; Instituto Medico Nacional, Mexico; Société de Pharmacie d'Anvers, Societe Royale de Pharmacie de Bruxelles; life member and member of eighteen scientific and literary societies. Address: 1832 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

RENNERT, Hugo Albert:

Professor of Romanic languages, University of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, May 6, 1858; son of John and Margarethe M. (Jaeger) Rennert. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. Sc., 1876, LL. B. 1882, 1891, post-graduate student in Europe, Ph. D., Freiburg (Baden). He married in Baltimore, Nov. 17, 1897, Helen Ringgold Rasin, and they have one son, Hugo Rasin Rennert, aged 9 years. He was admitted to the bar in 1882; became instructor in modern languages, 1885–1892; since then professor Romanic languages, University of Pennsylvania. He is author of: The Spanish Pastoral Romances; Lieder des Juan Rodriguez del Padron; Lope de Vega's Sin Secreto no ay Amor; some unpublished poems of Fernan Perez de Guzman; Comedias of Miguel Sanchez; Der Spanische Cancionero des Brit. Mus.; Góngora, Poésies Inédites; Guillen de Castro's Ingratitud por Amor; Macias, o Namorado; Spanish Players between 1560 and 1680; The Staging of Lope de Vega's plays; The Life of Lope de Vega; Lope de Vega's El Castigo sin Venganza; La Judia de Toledo; History of the Spanish Stage, and various articles and reviews. Residence: 4408 Chestnut Street. Office address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

REPPERT, Edmond Homer:

Jurist; born in Fayette County, Pa., Oct. 28, 1855. His higher education was obtained in Bucknell College, Lewisburg, Pa., and his legal study was under the preceptorship of Judge Nathaniel Ewing, of Uniontown. He was admitted to the bar in 1883 and practised law in the Fayette County courts with much success till 1898, when he was elected judge of the Common Pleas Court of the county. In 1899 he succeeded Judge Mestrezal as president judge, which office he has since held. Address: Uniontown, Pa.

REPPLIER, Agnes:

Author; born in Philadelphia, 1858; daughter of John George Repplier, and Agnes (Mathias) Repplier. She attended the Convent of the Sacred Heart, Torresdale, Pa.; received degree of Litt. D., from University of Pennsylvania, 1902. She is author of: Books and Men, 1888; Points of View, 1891; Essays in Idleness, 1893; Essays in Miniature, 1894; In the Dozy Hours, 1895; Philadelphia, The Place and the People, 1898; The Fireside Sphinx, 1901; Compromises, 1904; In Our Convent Days, 1905, and edited Book of Famous Verse, 1892. Miss Repplier spent five years in Europe and Africa. She is a Roman Catholic in re-

ligious belief; member of the Contemporary Club of Philadelphia. Address: 1900 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

REYBURN, John Edgar:

Mayor of Philadelphia; born at New Carlisle, Clark County, Ohio, Feb. 7, 1845. He was educated by private tutor and at Saunders Institute, West Philadelphia; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1870. He was a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, sessions of 1871, 1874, 1875 and 1876; was elected a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania for a term of four years from Dec. 1, 1876, and reëlected November, 1880; was elected president pro tempore for the session of 1883; reëlected senator November, 1884, and again elected November, 1888, for a term of four years. He was a Presidental elector in 1904. He was elected in the former Fourth District to serve out the unexpired term of Hon. William D. Kelley in the Fifty-first Congress, Feb. 18, 1890, and to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses; was reëlected in the Second District to the Fifty-ninth and to the Sixtieth Congresses, as a Republican; but resigned upon his election as mayor of Philadelphia, upon the duties of which office he entered, April 1, 1907. Residence: 1822 Spring Garden Street. Address: Philadelphia, Pa.

REYNOLDS, John Merriman:

Congressman and lawyer; born in Lancaster County, Pa. He was graduated from the First Pennsylvania State Normal School, and received the degree of A. M. from Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D. C. He is married and has three children. He is engaged in the practice of law and in banking, and is associated with the Colonial Iron Company in the mining of coal and manufacture of pig iron at Riddlesburg, Pa. He was a Democrat until 1896, when he supported Mr. McKinley for President, and has since been identified with the Republican party. He represented the district of Bedford and Fulton Counties in the Legislature in the sessions of 1873–1874, and was elected prosecuting attorney of Bedford County, Pa., in 1875. He was appointed in 1892 by Governor Pattison one of the five commissioners authorized by the Act of the Legislature to select a site and build an asylum for the chronic insane at Wernersville, Pa. He was a delegate to the conventions that nominated Mr. Cleveland at St. Louis in 1888 and at Chicago in 1892, was appointed assistant secretary of the interior in April, 1893, and tendered his resignation March 5, 1897, which was accepted June 1, 1897. He was elected from the Nineteenth Pennsylvania District in 1904 to the Fifty-ninth Congress as a Republican and reëlected in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. Address: Bedford, Pa.

REYNOLDS, Ziba Wells:

Pay inspector, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; appointed naval cadet, May 21, 1886; resigned, Feb 23, 1887; appointed assistant paymaster, May 27, 1892; passed assistant, Jan. 9, 1895; paymaster, April 23, 1899; Relief Ship Franklin, 1892; Thetis, 1893; settling accounts, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, 1896; Charleston, 1898; Miantonomah, 1898; Oregon, 1898; Monterey, 1899; Charleston, 1899; returning from Asiatic Station, 1899; assistant and general storekeeper, Navy Yard, Norfolk, from 1900 to 1902, United States steamship, Texas, 1902–1905; promoted pay inspector (rank of commander), June 14, 1905; general storekeeper, Naval Training Station, San Francisco, 1905–1907; since Jan. 7, 1907, in charge of Navy Pay Office, San Francisco. Address: Navy Pay Office, San Francisco, Calif.

RICE, Charles Edmund:

Jurist; born at Fairfield, N. Y., Sept. 15, 1846; son of Thomas Arnold and Vienna (Carr) Rice. He was educated at Fairfield Academy, and Hamilton College, graduating in 1867; studied law at Bloomsburg, Pa., and attended the Albany Law School, 1868–1869; received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College, 1895, and University of Pennsylvania, 1908. He married in December, 1873, Maria Mills Fuller. He was admitted to the Supreme Court of New York, in 1869, and going to Wilkes-Barré, Pa., was admitted to the Luzerne County bar in 1870. He was a candidate for the Orphans' Court bench in 1874, but was defeated; in 1876 he was elected district attorney, and in 1879 was elected law judge, and in 1880 president judge of the Common Pleas Court. He resigned this position, on appointment as judge of the Superior Court in 1895, and was subsequently reëlected to the latter office. He is now president judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, for the term expiring in 1916. Address: Wilkes-Barré, Pa.

RICHARDS, Henry Melchior Muhlenberg:

Officer, United States Navy, and manufacturer; born in Easton, Pa., Aug.

16, 1848; son of Rev. John William Richards, D. D. and Andora (Garber) Richards. He was graduated from the Reading High School in 1864. He married in Reading, Pa., Dec 26, 1871, Ella Van Leer (von Loehr), and they have four children: Rev. Henry Branson Richards, born in 1873; Dr. Charles Matthias Richards, born in 1875; Florence Richards, born in 1878, and Alice Richards, born in 1881. He served in the Twenty-sixth Emergency Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, at Gettysburg in 1863; in the 195th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers in 1864, with Sheridan in West Virginia. In 1865 he was appointed from Pennsylvania to the United States Naval Academy, and was graduated in 1869 with highest honors (star pupil). He served as midshipman on the United States ship Macedonian on the Atlantic Coast of the United States in 1866; on the United States ship Savannah, in Europe and Africa, in 1867 and 1868; on the United States Steamer Juniata, in Europe and Africa, from 1869–1871; promoted ensign in 1870, and master in 1871; served on the United States flagship Franklin, in the Mediterranean, 1871; actively engaged in connection with the Franco-German War, communist outbreak and Carlist insurrection; served at the United States Torpedo Station in 1872; inventor of the circuit-closing fuse adoped by the Government; served on the United States steamer Narragansett under Commander (now Admiral) Dewey in the Pacific Ocean in 1873 and 1874, and was in service in protection of American interests during the revolutionary outbreak in Panama in 1873. He was promoted to lieutenant in 1874, and resigned Dec. 31, 1874. He was with the firm of J. H. Sternbergh & Son, iron manufacturers, at Lebanon, Pa., from 1881 until 1899, when it was consolidated with the American Iron and Steel Manufacturing Company, of which Mr. Richards was general auditor and director until 1901, and has since been treasurer and director. In 1892 he volunteered for active duty in the Navy, in anticipation of war with Chile, and at the beginning of the Spanish-American War again volunteered and served as lieutenant (senior grade) in Cuba and Porto Rico. Lieutenant Richards is a commissioner of the State of Pennsylvania on Frontier Forts Prior to 1783; has made historical and genealogical research his recreation, and is author of several historical and genealogical works. He is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in his church relations; is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, National Geographic Society, Pennsylvania German Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Sons of the Revolution, Naval Order of the United States, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American War and Grand Army of the Republic. Address: Lebanon, Pa.

RICHARDS, Louis:

Lawyer; born at Gloucester Furnace, Atlantic County, N. J., May 6, 1842; son of John Richards, ironmaster. He removed to Pennsylvania in 1848; received an academical education; studied law and was admitted to the Berks County bar in 1865. He married in 1869, and engaged in journalism, becoming partner in the firm of J. Knabb & Company, publishers of the Reading Times and Dispatch and Berks and Schuylkill Journal. In 1871 he resold his interest and resumed the practice of law. He was a member of the City Councils of Reading in 1875 and 1876; secretary of the Municipal Commission of Pennsylvania, 1877–1878; Republican candidate for Congress in the Berks District, 1884. He is author of: Rights and Liabilities of Married Women in Pennsylvania (with Judge G A. Endlich), 1889; The Pennsylvania Form Book, 1895; and Digest of Acts of Assembly for Cities of the Third Class (three editions), 1900, 1902, and 1906; also of numerous law pamphlets, and historical and genealogical sketches. He is president of the Berks County Historical Society. Address: Reading, Pa.

RICHARDS, William:

Business manager and clergyman; born in England, July 22, 1842; son of George and Mary (Martin) Richards. He was educated in the common schools of England, and took special studies in America, in gas and electricity. Mr. Richards enlisted on board the U. S. S. Tuscarora at Southampton, England, Jan. 25, 1861, while she was watching the Confederate Gunboat; served as ward-room steward until April 27, 1863, when he was honorably discharged at Philadelphia. He married at Oil City, Pa., June 15, 1865, Rosie E. Gayetty, and they have had eight children: A. W., born 1869; Belle M. Christie, 1867; Joseph G., 1873; Louisa V. Card, 1870; George M. (deceased); Charles B., 1879; Frank S., 1882; and Ethel G., 1886. He went from Philadelphia for Brognard, Hathaway & Company, 1864, and carried on oil and machinery business at Tion-

esta, Pa.; then bought out Captain J. M. Clapp's mercantile business at President, Pa.; sold out in a few years to engage in the oil business, contracting, drilling, rig-building, etc.; for some years manager of the Superior Lumber Company at Tionesta; since 1882 general manager for the Cook Oil Lease (7,000 acres), belonging to the Cook Estate. He is president of the Jefferson County Gas Company, with offices at Warren, Pa., and president of Jefferson County Oil Company, and is trustee to hold the stock of the latter company. Mr. Richards is a stockholder in the Forest County National Bank, The Tionesta Gas Company, The Empire Gas Company, The Tionesta Water Supply Company, The Douglass Shoe Factory, and The Kane Supply Company. He is pioneer of the compression system for the manufacture of gasoline. Mr. Richards is patentee of a system of forcing the oil from the oil rock, also of a system of flowing oil wells by compressed air, also for patent iron sand reels. In addition to his business interests, Mr. Richards is an ordained elder in the Free Methodist Church. He is a Republican in politics; was justice of the peace, 1885–1905, and school director, 1884–1905; correspondent of the U. S. Geological Survey at Washington. Residence: Mayburg, Forest County, Pa. Office: Warren, Pa.

RIDGWAY, Craig:

Machinist; born in Monmouth County, N. J., July 17, 1829; son of Andrew Craig Ridgway and Eliza (Bishop) Ridgway. He received his education in Morristown Academy, N. J. He married in Bordentown, N. J., Jan. 29, 1852, Susan B. Hance, and they have five children: William H., born June 20, 1856; Andrew C. Ridgway, born Sept. 30, 1860; Eliza R. Baker, born Aug. 5, 1858; Ellis B. Ridgway, born Sept. 22, 1869, and Shessie W., born June 13, 1872. He resided in Bordentown, N. J., 1852–1863; resident of Coatesville, Pa., since 1862. Mr. Ridgway was a member of the Council, Coatesville Borough, for several years; also school director of Coatesville Borough, treasurer of the School Fund of Coatesville for twenty-eight years; president and treasurer of Craig Ridgway & Sons Company; superintendent of public schools of Bordentown, N. J., for seven years; school director of Coatesville, forty-three years; also one of the charter members of Coatesville Borough. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Society of Friends, in religious views. Address: 355 West Coatesville, Pa. Office address: Coatesville, Pa.

RIESER, Adam B.:

Lawyer; born in Bern Township, Berks County, Pa., Oct. 22, 1854; of Swiss ancestry; only son of Jacob Rieser, a prominent farmer. He was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1880; studied law in Reading and admitted to the bar Nov. 13, 1882. He married Dec. 14, 1882, Sallie E. Leinbach, daughter of Rev. Aaron S. Leinbach, D. D. Mr. Rieser was district attorney, 1896–1899, and since Jan. 1, 1906, has been county solicitor. He is also interested in manufacturing and is president of the East Penn Hosiery Company. Address: Reading, Pa.

RIESMAN, David:

Physician; born in the Grand Duchy Saxe-Weimar, Germany, March 25, 1867; son of Nathan Riesman and Sophie Eismann. He was educated in Ducal Gymnasium, Meiningen, Germany; Portsmouth, Ohio, public and high schools, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Medical Department, as M. D., in 1892. He is professor of clinical medicine, Philadelphia Polyclinic; associate in medicine, University of Pennsylvania; visiting physican of Philadelphia General and Jewish Hospitals; co-editor of the American Text-book of Pathology; contributor to System of Medicine, edited by Professor William Osler, and contributor to medical journals. Married Jan. 20, 1908, Eleanor L. Fleisher. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of the American Association of Physicians, American Association Pathologists and Bacteriologists, American Medical Association, German-American Historical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Alpha Mu Pi Omega fraternity, and the University Club. Address: 1624 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

RISLEY, Samuel Doty:

Physician and professor of opthalmology; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 17, 1845; descended from a very old English family whose name was originally written Wriothesley. It was corrupted in this country to Wrisley and Risley. He was educated in the public schools of Cincinnati, and later at Davenport, Iowa; served throughout the Civil War with the Twentieth Regiment of Iowa Volunteers. After two years in the Iowa State University, he studied medicine one year in office of Dr. Lucius French of Daven-

port; was graduated with the degree of M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1870; received the degree of Ph. D. from Wagner's Free Institute of Science, Philadelphia, and of A. M. in 1883 from the University of Iowa. He married in 1870, Emma D. Thompson. In 1871 he was appointed clinical assistant at the Wills' Eye Hospital; chief of the Eye Clinic at the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, 1872–1892; alumni manager of the University Hospital since 1896; surgeon at Wills' Eye Hospital; ophthalmic surgeon to the Training School for the Feeble Minded at Vineland, N. J., and ophthalmologist on the Medical Board of the Pennsylvania Training School for the Feeble Minded, until elected to the Board of Managers in 1897; is emeritus professor of diseases of the eye at the Philadelphia Polyclinic, fellow of the College of Physicians. He is an extensive contributor to the literature of ophthalmology. Dr. Risley was a member of the International Ophthalmic Congress at Edinburgh in 1894, at Utrecht in 1899; is a member of the American Ophthalmological Society, American Otological Society, Climatological Society, American Academy of Medicine (president 1900), American Medical Association; member of the National Geographic Society and the American Academy of Political and Social Science. He is active in religious and philanthropic work, especially the Young Men's Christian Association; member of the Art Club, Union League and Springhaven Country Club of Delaware County. Residence: Media, Pa. Office address: 1728 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

ROBINSON, Edwin Taylor:

Physician; born in Hartford, Conn., Feb. 18, 1872; son of John Stone Robinson and Julia (Taylor) Robinson. He was educated in Hartford public schools, Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church of Philadelphia, and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating as M. D. He married in Philadelphia, June 10, 1907, Florence Miller Evey. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious faith; member of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, College of Physicians, Phi Gamma Delta fraternity, Alpha Mu Pi Omega medical fraternity; secretary and treasurer of the Alumni Society, Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Robinson is a member of the American Medical Association, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Obstetrical Society, Pediatric Society, Pathological Society, the Northern Medical Association, and the Philadelphia Medical Club. Residence: 313 South 13th Street. Office address: 1326 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

ROBISON, Samuel Shelburne:

Lieutenant-commander, United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania, as naval cadet, Sept. 4, 1884; ensign, July 1, 1890; lieutenant (junior grade), April 23, 1898; lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Omaha, July, 1888–1890; Thetis, 1890–1893; Navy Yard, Mare Island, 1894; Boston, 1895–1899; Torpedo Station, 1899; Navy Yard, League Island, August, 1899; Alabama, 1900; commanding torpedo boat destroyer Hull, 1900–1904; Bureau of Equipment, 1904–1906; promoted to lieutenant-commander, July 1, 1905; commanding Tennessee, since July 17, 1906. Address: care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

RODD, Thomas:

Chief engineer of the Pennsylvania Lines west of Pittsburgh; born in London, England, June 13, 1849; son of Horatio and Anne (Theobald) Rodd; came to this country when six years of age. At the age of thirteen he entered the United States Navy and served until the war's close, being at that time captain's clerk of the U. S. S. Galena; in 1865 he entered the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, but left Annapolis, February, 1869, on graduation. He married in Allegheny, Pa., Nov. 23, 1879, Mary Watson Herron. He was employed in City Engineer's Office, Philadelphia, as a rodman, 1869–1872. He entered the service of the Pennsylvania Company in 1872, and in 1901 received his present position. Many great railroad works and large electrical and manufacturing plants have been designed and constructed by Mr. Rodd, both at home and abroad, notably the great Westinghouse works in this country and England. He is a director of the Peoples' National Gas and Pipeage Company, the Commonwealth Trust Company of Pittsburgh; member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Association; and he is a member of the Duquesne, Pittsburgh, Allegheny County, Country, University and Pittsburgh Golf Clubs of Pittsburgh, and the Metropolitan Club of New York City. Residence address: 5407 Ellsworth Avenue. Office address: Union Station, Pittsburgh.

RODDY, Joseph Stockton:

Clergyman; born in Mount Pleasant, Perry County, Pa., 1864. He was prepared for college at New Bloomfield Academy, Perry County, Pa. He was graduated from Princeton, as A. B. in 1891; was member of first revival of Olympic Games Athletic Team, 1891; and is engaged as editor and newspaper correspondent; in 1894 was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary; received the degree of A. M. and 1908 the degree of Ph. D.; was ordained pastor of the Dexter and Earlham Presbyterian Churches, June 27, 1894; was instructor in Dexter Normal College, Iowa, 1894–1896; since 1896, pastor of the Olivet Presbyterian Church, Harrisburg, Pa.; from 1899 to 1905 was superintendent Press Work for the Pennsylvania C. E. Union; from 1901–1904 was editor of the Pennsylvania Endeavorer. Mr. Roddy was moderator of the Presbytery of Carlisle in 1903, a commissioner to the Pennsylvania Synod in 1907, and a commissioner to the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America at New York in 1902. Address: 1625 Swatara Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

RODNEY, Robert Burton:

Officer, U. S. Navy; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 11, 1840; son of William and Lydia (Burton) Rodney, niece of Governor William Burton of Delaware. He is a grandson of Daniel Rodney of Delaware, cousin of the celebrated Signer, and who was judge, governor, senator, and in 1821 received electoral votes for vice-president; and who was third in descent from William Rodney, first speaker of the Delaware Legislature, who was grandson of Sir John Rodney, Kt., by marriage with Jane Seymour, niece of the queen and first cousin of Edward VI of England. Paymaster Rodney was educated in Delaware and in Philadelphia by private tutors. After a long bachelorhood he married at Toronto, Canada, Nov. 3, 1900, Margaret Edith Owen, daughter of the younger son of Sir Hugh Owen, M. P., 10th baronet of Orielton, Wales; the son's mother being granddaughter of the Admiral, 1st Lord Rodney. He was appointed from Pennsylvania, Oct. 25, 1862, in the Pay Corps of the U. S. Navy, and from that time was actively engaged in the Union War under surroundings of great peril, hardship and mortality. He has the rank of commander in the Pay Corps and judicially supported claim that his proper number is among the pay directors having rank of rear admiral, which is his unceasing object to establish. He is a communicant of the Episcopal Church, and a lodge and Chapter Mason; prefers home life to that of clubs; and has conducted several practical philanthropies. Author of various legal briefs on public measures before Congress and (in early youth) two volumes of poems: Alboin and Rosamond, and Pay Day at Babel. He copyrighted, Dec. 12, 1882, the Limiting of Fortunes Idea, eventually adopted by President Roosevelt; and copyrighted also, 1904, the suggested beginning of the Constitution of the United States with the exordium "In the Name of God." Residences: Germantown, Philadelphia, and Rodney Street, Wilmington, Del. Fixed address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

ROLFE, John Carew:

Professor of Latin language and literature, University of Pennsylvania; born in Lawrence, Mass., Oct. 15, 1859; son of William J. Rolfe, the well known Shakespearean scholar. He prepared for college in the public schools of Cambridge, Mass.; was graduated from Harvard College as A. B., in 1881; from Cornell University he received the degrees of A. M., in 1884, and Ph. D. in 1885; studied at the American School of Classical Studies in Athens, and the University of Munich. He was instructor at Cornell and at Harvard, and assistant professor and professor of Latin in the University of Michigan, before coming to the University of Pennsylvania in 1902. He is a member of the Executive Committee of the American School of Rome, in which he was the professor of Latin for 1907–1908, and has edited various text-books and contributed to philological periodicals in this country and abroad; member of the American Philosophical Society. Address: 4400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

ROOK, Charles Alexander:

Journalist; born in Pittsburgh, Aug. 11, 1861; son of Alexander W. Rook and Harriett L. (Beck) Rook. He was educated in the Ayers Latin School, Schmidt Academy and Western University of Pennsylvania. He married in Pittsburgh, Sept. 9, 1884, Anna B. Wilson, and they have three children: Helen Emma, Charles Alexander, Jr., and Florence Anna. He entered the office of the Pittsburg Dispatch, Sept. 1, 1880, following the death of his father, who was for many years the senior member of the firm of Rook, O'Neill & Company, publishers and editors of the Dispatch; became secretary of the Dis-

patch Publishing Company in 1888, treasurer in 1898, and March 10, 1902, purchased control of the Despatch Publishing Company of which he has since been president, editor-in-chief and manager. Mr. Rook is a Republican in National politics, but Independent in city, county and State politics. He was endorsed by every labor union in Pittsburgh, in 1905, for mayor of the city, but declined the nomination on account of great business pressure. In 1907, Mr. Rook was urged to become a candidate for one of the most important offices in the Pennsylvania State Government, but, as in the case of the mayoralty, was compelled to decline the honor. He was appointed, Feb. 14, 1907, on the military staff of Edwin S. Stuart, governor of Pennsylvania, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel. On Jan. 17, 1908, was elected by the judges of Allegheny County, a member of the Board of Inspectors of the Western Penitentiary of Pennsylvania. He is an Episcopalian in his church relations, and is a member of the Board of The Newsboys' Home, and member Duquesne, Union, Americus-Republican and Country Clubs of Pittsburgh, The Automobile Club of America, of New York, and the Fellowship Club of Philadelphia. Residence: Ellsworth and Aiken Avenues, Pittsburgh. Office address: The Dispatch, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ROONEY, William Reed Alexander:

Lieutenant-commander, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He entered the Naval Academy, Sept. 28, 1870; was graduated, June 1, 1874; promoted ensign, July 17, 1875; master, June 11, 1881; lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; lieutenant, June 30, 1887; served on Colorado, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Hartford, North Atlantic Station, 1875–1876; Passaic, 1877–1879; Pensacola, Pacific Station, 1880; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1881–1884; training-ship New Hampshire, 1884–1886; Naval War College, 1887; Swatara, South Atlantic Station, 1888–1890; inspector of steel, June, 1901; Atlanta, April, 1894; Monterey, May, 1894; Oregon, to 1897; receiving-ship Richmond, 1897–1898; April, 1898, New Orleans, to 1899; duty with Isla de Cuba, December, 1899. Promoted to lieutenant-commander, March 3, 1899; Yorktown, Feb. 15, 1901; retired, March 26, 1901. Address: Hollidaysburg, Pa.

ROOP, Hervin Ulysses:

President of Lebanon Valley College; born at High Spire, Dauphin County, Pa., Nov. 16, 1868; son of Henry J. and Justine M. Roop. He was educated at Steelton High School and Lebanon Valley College, where he was graduated as A. B., 1892, and received from Wooster University in 1895, the degree of Ph. D.; and received the degree of LL. D., 1904; completed Theological Course in Union Biblical Seminary; also studied in Clark University, Cornell, the University of Pennsylvania and Yale University. Visited leading universities of England and Continental Europe in 1906. He married, Aug. 26, 1897, E. May Kephart. He was ordained in the ministry of the United Brethren Church. He taught in the public schools, State Normal School and Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia; for two years was State superintendent Normal Department of Pennsylvania State Sabbath School Association, and organized the training work for Sabbath School teachers throughout the State. He is a contributor to educational and religious journals, and a member of the Lebanon County Historical Society, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address: Annville, Pa.

ROSENGARTEN, John George:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 14, 1835; son of George D. and Elizabeth (Bennett) Rosengarten. He was educated at Academy and University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1852; also studied at the University of Heidelberg, 1856–1857, and received the A. M. degree from the University of Pennsylvania. He was admitted to the bar in 1856, and has since been in continuous practice in Philadelphia, except during the period of his war service, 1862–1864, when he served in the Army of the Potomac, as first lieutenant, 121st Pennsylvania Volunteers, and captain and acting assistant adjutant-general, on the staff of Major-General John F. Reynolds, at the battle of Gettysburg, and afterward. Mr. Rosengarten is president of the Free Library of Philadelphia; vice-president of the House of Refuge, Philadelphia; trustee of the University of Pennsylvania; was president of the Society of the Alumni and of the Phi Beta Kappa Chapter of the University of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics. Mr. Rosengarten is author of: The German Allied Troops in the War of Independence; Sources of American History in German Archives; French Colonists and Exiles in the United States, and various papers

on historical subjects. Residence: 170 Walnut Street. Office address: Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.

ROSENTHAL, Edwin:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 4, 1858; son of Morris Rosenthal and Jeanetta (Ahrndt) Rosenthal. He was educated in the Central High School of Philadelphia, Hebrew Education Society School; was graduated from the College of Pharmacy, as Ph. G., and Jefferson Medical College, as M. D. He married in Philadelphia, June 28, 1887, Emma J. Hughes, and they have two children: Morris J. Rosenthal, born in 1897, and Emma Hughes, deceased. Since his graduation, he has been assistant demonstrator of chemistry, Jefferson College, and assistant physician of the Skin Clinic at Jefferson College Hospital. Dr. Rosenthal was assistant physician to the American Hospital of Skin Diseases, and is at present pediatrist to the Mt. Sinai Hospital; was secretary of the Section of Diseases of Children of the American Medical Association in 1898, and has been chairman of the same since 1900; is also corresponding secretary of the Pennsylvania Hospital for Contagious Diseases. He is a Republican in politics, and Jewish in religious views. Dr. Rosenthal is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical, Pediatric, and Obstetrical Societies, and Aiken Meigs Medical Association; director in Mt. Sinai Hospital; member of the Masonic Order, and Philadelphia Medical Club. Dr. Rosenthal was the originator of the Franklin Dispensary, the Beth Israel Hospital, and now the Mt. Sinai Hospital. Address: 517 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

ROSS, Albert:

Rear-admiral, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. He entered the Naval Academy, July 23, 1863; graduated, 1867; served on Minnesota, 1867–1868; promoted to ensign, 1868; Powhatan, Pacific Fleet, 1868–1869; promoted to master, 1870; retired, 1871; Wachusett, 1873; Ossipee, 1874; restored to active list, 1874; commissioned as lieutenant, 1871; Worcester, flagship, North Atlantic Station, 1874–1875; special duty, Annapolis, 1876; Passaic, North Atlantic Station 1876–1877; commanding Wyandotte, Washington, 1877–1878; Portsmouth, special service, 1878–1882; Navy Yard, Washington, 1882–1883; Miantonomah, 1883; torpedo instruction, Newport, R. I., 1883; Naval Academy, 1883–1886; Alert, Pacific Station, 1887–1889; torpedo instruction, Newport, R. I., 1889; Pensacola, 1889 to May, 1890; training-ship Jamestown, May, 1890, to December, 1892; commissioned lighthouse inspector, Fifth District, 1900–Naval Academy, December, 1892, to 1898; commissioned commander, August, 1897; commanding Alliance, 1898–1899; commissioned captain, April 11, 1902; lighthouse inspector, Fifth District, 1900–1902; commanding Buffalo, 1902–1903; inspector of naval colliers, 1903–1905; commandant, Naval Training Station, Great Lakes, since 1905; also member of Lighthouse Board, Washington, D. C.; promoted rear-admiral, Oct. 13, 1907; retired Jan. 3, 1908; ordered to continue present duty. Address: Naval Training Station Great Lakes, North Chicago, Ill.

ROSS, George Porter:

County commissioners' clerk; born near Hankins, N. Y., Nov. 30, 1860; son of Joseph R. Ross and Sarah M. (Tyler) Ross. He is a descendant from Captain Joseph Ross, who went from Bound Brook, N. J., to Callicoon, N. Y., in 1755; Captain Bezaleel Tyler, maternal ancestor, was killed in battle of Minisink, N. Y., July 22, 1779. He was educated in Pleasant Mt. Academy, class of 1884. He married near Forest City, Pa., Aug. 20, 1885, Kathyrn J. Perham, and they have one son: Leon Henry Ross, born May 9, 1886. He was principal of graded schools in Susquehanna and Wayne Counties, 1884–1892, excepting one year, when he was connected with newspapers at Montrose; was city editor of Wayne Independent, 1892–1906, and commissioners' clerk since January, 1906. Mr. Ross is secretary of the Republican County Committee; treasurer and trustee of the Honesdale Baptist Church; has been clerk of the Wayne Baptist Association since 1889; is an Odd Fellow, and a member of the Royal Arcanum and Modern Woodmen of America. Address: Honesdale, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, John H.:

Lawyer and congressman; born in Richmond Township, Berks County, Pa., March 7, 1856. He received a common school and academic education. He was admitted to the bar August 20, 1881. He has been engaged in the active practice of his profession in the State and Federal Courts ever since. Mr. Rothermel is a Democrat in politics and in 1906 was elected from the Thirteenth Pennsylvania District to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. Address: Reading, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, Peter F., Jr.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1850; son of the renowned painter of the same name, the producer of the celebrated Battle of Gettysburg, and other famous paintings. Mr. Rothermel was educated both in Philadelphia and abroad, his father's art studies taking him to several countries of Europe. He was graduated in 1867 from the Central High School and studied law under James T. Mitchell, since then a justice of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court. Mr. Rothermel's career at the bar was very successful, and he became in time the counsel for many of the largest business houses and corporations; among the former is that of John Wanamaker, which he has represented in the courts for many years. In 1884 his name was strongly urged for the office of city solicitor, but he withdrew in favor of Charles F. Warwick; he subsequently declined proffers of candidacy for office until 1898, when he was nominated and elected to the office of district attorney, which he efficiently filled. Address: 2013 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

ROWE, David Watson:

Lawyer; born in Greencastle, Pa., Nov. 12, 1836; son of John Rowe and Elizabeth (Prather) Rowe. Mr. Rowe was educated in Greencastle public schools, and Classical Academy; and attended Marshall College at Mercersburg, 1851–1853, of which he received the degree of M. A. in 1867. He married in Greencastle, Pa., Aug. 6, 1862, Annie Fletcher. Mr. Rowe began the study of law with William McLellan, in 1855, and was admitted to the bar August, 1857, at Chambersburg. He practised law there till March, 1868, when, at 31 years of age, he was appointed president judge of the 16th District of Pennsylvania, continued on the bench of Franklin County, till January, 1889; then he resumed the practice, and is still practising there; but from June 24, 1905–January, 1906, was president judge of the 39th District to fill the vacancy on the bench. Mr. Rowe enlisted in the army for three months' service, April 18, 1861, to July 26, as first lieutenant of Company C, Second Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; later, from Aug. 8, 1862–May 20, 1863, was in service as lieutenant-colonel of the 126th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, Tyler's Brigade, Humphreys' Division, 5th Corps; commanded the regiment after Dec. 13, 1862; was in the battles of Second Bull Run, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, and is now president of the Fredericksburg Battlefield Memorial Commission of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics, an Episcopalian in religious faith, and a member of the George Washington Lodge of Masons, Chambersburg. Address: Chambersburg, Pa.

ROWE, Leo Stanton:

Professor of political science; born in McGregor, Iowa, Sept. 17, 1871. He was graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania as Ph. B., 1890; Law School, as LL. B., 1895; University of Halle (Germany), Ph. D. in 1892; also studied at Paris, Berlin, Vienna and Rome; the LL. D. degree was conferred on him by the National University of La Plata (Argentine), 1906; National University of Chile (Santiago), 1907, and University of San Marcos (Lima, Peru), 1907. Professor Rowe was a member of the Commission to Revise and Compile the Laws of Porto Rico, 1900–1901; chairman of Insular Code Commission of Porto Rico, reporting codes which were, with some modifications, adopted as the law under which the island is now governed, 1901–1902; appointed a delegate of the United States to the Third International Conference of American States, held in Rio Janeiro, Brazil, 1906; since 1902, president of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, also professor of political science at the University of Pennsylvania. He is also a corresponding member of the Société d'Anthropologie, of Paris. He is author of: Report of the United States Commission to Revise the Laws of Porto Rico (with Judge Daly and Hon. Juan Hermandez-Lopez), two volumes, 1901; and Report of Insular Code Commission (with Hon. J. M. Keedy), eight volumes, 1902; The United States and Porto Rico, 1904; also many reports, monographs and articles in economic journals, reviews, and Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

ROWEN, John Howard:

Lieutenant-commander, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; naval cadet, May 30, 1887; assistant engineer, July 1, 1893; passed assistant engineer, May 28, 1897; rank changed to lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; lieutenant, Sept. 25, 1899; Bennington, 1891; Navy Yard, New York, 1893; Marblehead, 1894; Newark, April, 1894 to 1898; Bancroft, 1898; Navy Yard, Mare Island, 1899;

Helena, September, 1899–1903; Denver, 1903–1905; inspection duty, with Bureau neering, 1905–1906; promoted lieutenant-of steam engineering, 1905–1906; promoted lieutenant-commander, Jan. 1, 1906; since March 31, 1906, on Asiatic Station. Address: Department of Steam Engineering, Cavite, P. I.

RUNKLE, Erwin William:

Teacher and librarian; born in Iowa, May 20, 1869; son of Adam Runkle and M. B. (Sherk) Runkle. He graduated from Western College, A. B. in 1890; Yale University, Ph. D., in 1893, and was honorary fellow of Clerk University in 1899. He married in Polo, Ill., Sept. 6, 1894, May Middlekauff of Polo, Ill., and they have one son: Lawrence M. Runkle, born May 2, 1900. Dr. Runkle has been professor of psychology and ethics since 1894, and librarian of The Carnegie Library since 1904 at The Pennsylvania State College; acting dean of the School of History, political science and philosophy; the Pennsylvania State College, since 1906. He is author of Syllabus of Psychology, and numerous articles on psychological and educational topics. Mr. Runkle is a Republican in political faith, and a member of the United Brethren Church; member of the American Psychological Association, Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association and Phi Kappa Phi fraternity. Address: State College, Pa.

RUSCHENBERGER, Charles Wister:

Naval officer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 24, 1847; son of W. S. W. Ruschenberger, medical director, U. S. Navy, and of Mary Baynton (Wister) Ruschenberger. He was educated in private schools in Philadelphia, the Boston Latin School, and the United States Naval Academy. He married at Strafford, Chester County, Pa., Dec. 18, 1888, Katharine Wentworth. He served in the Navy from July 23, 1864, to July 31, 1895, and has commanded the State Naval Militia of Pennsylvania since April 24, 1900. He is a Republican in politics and an Episcopalian in religion. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Naval Academy Alumni Association, Navy Athletic Association, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, Naval Order of the of the Foreign Wars. Address: Straf-United States, and Military Order of the Foreign Wars. Address: Strafford, Chester County, Pa.

RUSH, William H.:

Surgeon, United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania as assistant surgeon, Feb. 13, 1877; passed assistant surgeon, April 28, 1881: Constellation, special service, 1877–1878; ironclads, James River, 1878–1879; receiving-ship St. Louis, 1879–1880; gunnery training-ship Minnesota, 1880–1884; special duty, 1885–1888; school-ship Saratoga, 1889–1891; Yantic, South Atlantic Station, September, 1891–1894. Promoted to surgeon, November, 1894; Navy Yard, League Island, December, 1894; Dixie, April, 1898; steamer City of Pekin, May, 1898; retired, Oct. 31, 1900. Address: Ardmore, Pa.

RUSH, William Rees:

Commander, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, June 6, 1872; 1877–1879, flagship Monongahela, China Station; graduated, June 1, 1879; Constellation, Irish Relief Cruise, 1880; Constitution, flagship Training Squadron, 1880; Passaic, 1881; promoted to ensign, Feb. 15, 1881; Ranger, surveying duty west coast of Mexico and Central America, 1881–1887; ordnance duty, Navy Yord, Washington, 1887; Bureau of Navigation, assistant to hydrographer, 1887–1889; Boston, Squadron of Evolution, 1889–1890; promoted to lieutenant (junior grade), Feb. 11, 1889; Bennington, North Atlantic Station, 1891; Boston, Pacific Station, July, 1891, to December, 1893; promoted to lieutenant Dec. 26, 1893; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1894; War College, 1894–1896; flagship Brooklyn, representative ship at Spithead, Queen's Jubilee, 1897, flagship Brooklyn, during the Spanish-American War; commendatory mention in dispatches for the naval action of July 3, 1898, off Santiago de Cuba; Massachusetts, 1900, during coaling at sea and wireless signaling tests; staff of Naval War College, 1901; promoted lieutenant-commander, Feb. 11, 1901; Albany, 1901–1904; inspection duty with Bureau of Equipment and Ordnance, 1904–1907; promoted commander, Sept. 9, 1905; commanding Wilmington since Jan. 11, 1907. Address: Care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

RUSHTON, Richard Holt:

Banker; born at Dalton, Ga., June 8, 1851; son of Robert S. and Mary (Adams) Rushton. He was educated in Dalton Academy and in Philadelphia. He began his banking career as a clerk in the Commercial National Bank of Philadelphia, and was assistant cashier of that bank, 1878–1885; was cashier of the Tenth National Bank, 1885–1886; one of the organizers of the Fourth Street National Bank, in 1886, and was

its cashier, 1886–1896; vice-president, 1896–1902; president since 1902. He is a member and was the first president of the Pennsylvania Bankers' Association. He is a Republican in politics. Mr. Rushton is president of the Art Club of Philadelphia and is a member of the Union League, Southern Philadelphia Country and Germantown Cricket Clubs, Automobile Club of America and the New York Club, Merion Cricket Club, Corinthian Yacht Club, Bachelor's Barge Club, Philadelphia Gun Club. Residence: Wynnewood, Pa. Office address: 131 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

RUTHERFORD, Samuel McPherson:

Captain, United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; appointed cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1888; second lieutenant, Eighth Cavalry, June 11, 1892; transferred to Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 31, 1892; first lieutenant, March 2, 1899; captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address: Fort Meade, South Dakota.

RYAN, Patrick John:

Roman Catholic archbishop of Philadelphia; born at Thurles, County Tipperary, Ireland, Feb. 20, 1831. He was educated in St. Vincent's College, Castlenock, and Carlow College, and while in the latter institution had charge of a preparatory school connected with the college. He was ordained to the deaconship in 1852, came to the United States, and became affiliated with the archdiocese of St. Louis, where he was ordained to the priesthood. He became an assistant and finally rector of the cathedral at St. Louis until 1860, then took charge of Annunciation Parish, St. Louis, whose church and school he built, and was also chaplain of the Gratiot Street Military Prison, where many Confederate prisoners were confined during the Civil War; and soon after the war, was assigned to St. John's Church; attended the Second Plenary Council of Baltimore in 1866, and the same year received the degree of LL. D. from Columbia University; accompanied Archbishop Kenrick to Rome in 1867; was appointed vicar-general of the diocese of St. Louis, 1868, and coadjutor bishop in 1871, assigned to the titular see of Tricomia; attended, as representative of Archbishop Kenrick, in 1883, the conference called by the Pope to make preparations for the Third Plenary Council at Baltimore, and soon after his return was promoted to the archpiscopal titular see of Salamis and on June 9, 1884, was transferred, as archbishop, to the metropolitan see of Philadelphia, where his administration has been marked by great success, the improvement of the old charitable institutions of the archdiocese, and the inauguration of many new ones. He is author of: What Catholics Do Not Believe; The Cause of Modern Religious Skepticism, and many lectures and sermons. Address: 225 North 18th Street, Philadelphia.

RYAN, William Chaffee:

Lawyer; born in New Hope, Pa., June 15, 1860; son of John Ryan and Lydia (Moore) Ryan. He was educated in the public school of his native town; studied law with Hugh B. Eastburn at Doylestown, Pa., and was admitted to the Bucks County bar in 1884. He married in Yardley, Pa., April 18, 1889, Katherine Grimes, and they have one daughter: Helen Lydia Ryan. Mr. Ryan was associated with Hon. Robert M. Yardley from 1887 to 1890; in a law parnership; from 1891 to 1898 was deputy receiver of the Keystone National Bank of Philadelphia; and from 1894 to 1898 of the Spring Garden National Bank of Philadelphia; referee in bankruptcy for Bucks County from 1898 to 1907, and is at present district attorney of Bucks County. He is engaged in active practice in Bucks and Philadelphia Counties, and has also been admitted to practice in the Federal courts, including the Supreme Court of the United States. Mr. Ryan is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views. Address: Doylestown, Pa.

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SADLER, Wilbur F.:

Jurist; born in Adams County, Pa., Oct. 14, 1840; son of Joshua and Harriett (Stehley) Sadler; removed with his parents to Cumberland County in his childhood. He was educated at Williamsport Dickinson Seminary, and later received the A. M. degree from Dickinson College. He married at Carlisle, Pa., Jan. 9, 1871, Sarah E. Sterrett, and they have four children: W. F., Jr., born in 1872, Louis A., born in 1874, and A. B. and H. F., born in 1877. He read law with Mr. Morrison, of Williamsport; finished his legal education in Carlisle, Pa., and was admitted to Cumberland County bar in 1864. He was elected district attorney in 1871, as the nominee of the Republican party. In 1884 he was elected president judge of the Court of Common Pleas of the Ninth Judicial District, and at the expiration of his term in 1894 returned to the

practice of law. In 1904 he was again elected president judge of the Court of Common Pleas of the same District for the term expiring in January, 1915. Judge Sadler was a director of the First National Bank of Carlisle several years, and was president of the Farmers' Bank for some time prior to his election in 1884. He served as a volunteer in the Union Army for a short time in 1863. He is a Republican and a Methodist. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

SANDERS, Dallas:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 13, 1848. He was a student at the University of Western Pennsylvania three years, and studied law with Judge George M. Dallas, in Philadelphia. He married Anita Watts, daughter of Clarke Merchant. He was admitted to the bar Jan. 16, 1869; was editor of the Legal Intelligencer several years; assistant district attorney of Philadelphia County, 1878–1881. He was a member of the Common Councils, 1882–1884, and chairman of the Survey Committee; delegate to many Democratic city and State conventions; national delegate, 1880; State chairman, 1887. He was appointed, practically for life, by the judges of Philadelphia County, March 6, 1893, member of the Board of City Trusts, which has charge of all bequests and charities of the city of Philadelphia, especially of Girard College and the Wills Eye Hospital. Address: 609 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

SANDO, Michael Francis:

Jurist; born in Scranton, Pa., May 8, 1863. He was educated at the Scranton High School, and after his graduation took up the study of law in the office of W. H. Gearhart and was admitted to practice at the bar in Lackawanna County in 1884. He married in Scranton, Pa., Aug. 28, 1885, Anna L. Blair, and they have two children: Joseph B. Sando and Francis B. Sando. He is a Democrat in politics, and active in the interests in his party; served on the city and county committees for about fourteen years, was a delegate to the State conventions, and from 1882 to 1885, was deputy collector of Internal Revenue. He was twice elected to the State Legislature, serving from 1888 to 1892. In 1898 he was a candidate for Congress from the Eleventh District, but failed of election; in 1902 he was nominated for judge of the Orphans' Court of Lackawanna County, and in November of that year was elected for a ten years' term. Judge Sando is a Roman Catholic in religion. Residence: 505 Quincy Avenue. Office address: 522 Connell Building, Scranton, Pa.

SAVIDGE, Clinton R.:

Jurist; born in Trevorton, Northumberland County, Jan. 19, 1851. He was educated in the public schools; taught four years, 1865–1869; entered Princeton College, 1870, and was graduated A. B., 1874. He married, in 1875, Louise Esside, and they have four sons and two daughters living and one deceased. He read law with Hon. S. P. Wolverton, of Sunbury; admitted to bar, 1877. He was elected district attorney; was elected in 1891, and reëlected in 1901 for another term as president judge of the Court of Common Pleas for Northumberland County, which will expire in 1912. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: Sunbury, Pa.

SAYLOR, Frank Dennis:

Electrical engineer; born in New Athens, Ohio, Dec. 27, 1870; son of William G. Saylor and Annie E. (Fisher) Saylor. He was educated in the common schools, and in a business college at Wheeling, W. Va. He married Dec. 1, 1903, Mary A. Beatty, and they have two children: Frank D. Saylor, born in 1904, and Anna Lyle, born in 1906. He was with the General Electric Company, Pittsburgh district, for four years, master mechanic of the Pittsburgh, Allegheny & Manchester Traction Company for two years; in California and Mexico engaged in electrical engineering for two years; with the Western Electric Company of Chicago three years; with the Commercial Electrical Supply Company, of St. Louis, Mo.; and four years president of the Saylor Electric Company of Pittsburgh. Mr. Saylor was school director two years, and tax collector of West View Boro. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious connection. Residence: 138 Park Avenue, West View, Pa. Office: 127 Fourth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

SAYRES, Edward Stalker:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 30, 1850; son of Edward Smith Sayres (merchant of Philadelphia and honorary consul for Brazil, vice-consul of Sweden and Norway, vice-consul of Denmark and vice-consul of Portugal, and at the time of his death, dean of the Consular Corps of Philadelphia), and of Jane (Humes) Sayres, daughter of John Humes, merchant and register of wills of Philadelphia (1830–1836). His grandfather was Dr. Caleb Smith Sayres, a

well known physician of Delaware County, Pa., justice of the peace and surgeon of the Eighth Battalion of Pennsylvania Militia; and both his paternal and maternal great-grandfathers, Captain Matthias Sayres and Samuel Humes, served in the War of the Revolution. Mr. Sayres was educated at the Friends' private school, the private classical academy of Eliphalet Roberts, and at the Friends' Central School, Fifteenth and Race Streets. He married in 1881, a daughter of the late S. Weir Lewis, who died Oct. 9, 1882, and second in 1888, a daughter of the late F. Mortimer Lewis, sister of the late Prof. Henry Carvill Lewis, and by his first marriage he has a daughter: Linda Lewis, born Sept. 28, 1882 (now wife of Morris Shallcross Phillips). Mr. Sayres read law with John Hill Martin, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, Dec. 27, 1873; to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and to the Court of Claims at Washington, D. C. His practice is confined to Orphans' Court, real estate, conveyancing and mercantile law. He is an honorary member of the Law Academy of Philadelphia; member of the Law Association of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He served in Company D of the First Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania in 1874; during the coal riots of 1875 and labor riots of 1877, being with his command in the round house at Pittsburgh; first lieutenant of his company, 1879–1880; member of the Old Guard of Company D; member of the Veteran Corps of the First Regiment of Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; one of the founders in 1865, and secretary of the Merion Cricket Club; an original member of the Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania, and for many years treasurer and a member of the Executive Committee, a vice-president of the Board of Trustees of the Northern Home for Friendless Children and Associated Institute for Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans; secretary of the Board of Managers of the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia; vice-president of the Merchants' Trust Company, a life member and manager and one of the counselors of the Mercantile Beneficial Association; he was interested in the formation of the Land Title and Trust Company, and for a brief period its secretary; a director and counsel for the Delaware Insurance Company of Philadelphia; a founder and recording secretary of the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania; member of the Geographical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the National Geographic Society of Washington, D. C., and secretary of the Society of Colonial Wars in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; one of the founders, and sometime one of the Council of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; a member of the Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and several times a delegate; treasurer of the Society of the War of 1812, and a delegate to the General Society, and a member of the Rittenhouse Club, Radnor Hunt, and Bryn Mawr Polo Club. He was for several years treasurer general of the National Commandery of the Military Order of Foreign Wars of the United States. Residences: 1825 Spruce Street, Philadelphia and Black Rocks, Haverford, Pa. Address: 217 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

SCHAEFFER, Charles H.:

Lawyer; born in Columbus, Ohio, Aug. 4, 1840; son of Charles F. Schaeffer and Susan (Schmucker) Schaeffer. He was graduated from Pennsylvania College, as A. M. in 1860. He married in Reading, May 30, 1867, Amilia McKnight. He was admitted to the bar in 1864, and has engaged in practice ever since in Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; has been president of the National Union Bank of Reading, since March 30, 1900; director of the Reading Trust Company, Reading Gas Company, and president of the West Reading Water Company. Mr. Schaeffer is trustee of the Muhlenberg College of Allentown, and director of Mt. Penn Stove Works. He served in the War of Rebellion; is a Democrat in politics, and in his religious faith, a Lutheran; trustee of the Home for Friendless Children; member of the Grand Army of the Republic; the Wyoming Club of Reading, and the Berkshire Country Club. Residence: 226 North 5th Street. Office: 524 Washington Street, Reading, Pa.

SCHAEFFER, Nathan C.:

Superintendent of public instruction; born in Maxatawny Township, Berks County, Feb. 3, 1849. He was educated in Maxatawny Seminary (now Keystone State Normal School), Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Theological Seminary, Mercersburg, and in the Universities of Berlin, Tübingen and Leipzig. He taught in Mercersburg College; was for sixteen years principal of the Keystone State Normal School; served as president of the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, secretary of the National Council of Education, pres-

ident of the Department of Superintendence of the National Educational Association, president of the Pennsylvania German Society; is a member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Industrial Education; editor of the Pennsylvania School Journal since 1893 and is editor of a volume of Bible Readings for schools. He is author of Thinking and Learning to Think, (vol. 1, of Lippincott's Educational Series, edited by Dr. M. G. Brumbaugh), and of a History of Education in Pennsylvania, contained in the three-volume History of the State, published by the Mason Publishing Company, Syracuse, N. Y.; was commissioned superintendent of public instruction, June 1, 1893, and recommissioned in 1897 and 1901. He served as lecturer on pedagogy in the Graduate department of the University of Pennsylvania during the absence of Dr. Brumbaugh as commissioner of education in Porto Rico (1900–1901); was president of the National Educational Association at the Los Angeles meeting, and is president of the Educational Commission appointed by Governor Stuart to codify and revise the School Laws of the State of Pennsylvania. Residence: Lancaster, Pa. Office address: Harrisburg, Pa.

SCHANTZ, Horace Walker:

Lawyer; born in Upper Milford Township, Lehigh County, Pa., July 31, 1875; son of Ambrose Schantz and Emma (Backenstoe) Schantz. He attended the public schools of Upper Milford Township, Emaus High School, 1893, Keystone State Normal School, 1895, Perkiomen Seminary, 1898, and Princeton University. He married in Lynnport, 1899, Mamie L. Hartman, and they have four children: Linn H., born in 1900; Marguerite H., born in 1902; Joe H., born in 1904, and Jesse H., born in 1906. Mr. Schantz taught public school in his native township four years and is director of the Allentown Trust Company. He was census enumerator, 1900; candidate for the Legislature in 1902; deputy register of wills; justice of the peace; solicitor of the Prison Board, 1903–1904. In 1904 he was elected, as the first Republican district attorney of Lehigh County, for the term of three years from January, 1905. He is a Mennonite in religious connections. Mr. Shantz is a member of the Lehigh County Bar Association; Emaus Relief Association, and is a 32° Mason, Knight of the Golden Eagles and Odd Fellow, member of the Allentown Lodge of Elks, and the Livingston Club of Allentown, and Macungie Fire Company. Residence: Macungie, Lehigh County. Office: Allentown, Pa.

SCHLESINGER, Frank:

Astronomer; born in New York City, May 11, 1871; son of Joseph William and Mary (Wagner) Schlesinger. He was graduated from the College of the City of New York, as B. S., and from Columbia University, as M. A. and Ph. D. He married, in California, 1900, Eva Hirsch, and they have one son: Wagner Frank, born in 1902. Dr. Schlesinger was astronomer in charge of Latitude Station, Ukiah, Calif., 1899–1903, astronomer at Yerkes Observatory, Wisconsin, 1903–1905, and has been director of Allegheny Observatory, since 1905. Address: Allegheny Observatory, Allegheny.

SCHIEDT, Richard Francis Conrad:

Professor of natural sciences, Franklin and Marshall College; born at Weissenfels, Prussia, Sept. 21, 1859; son of Francis and Julie (Jansen) Schiedt. He was educated at the Gymnasium, Zeitz, Prussia; student in mathematics, zoölogy, chemistry, and botany in the Universities of Erlangen, Berlin and Pennsylvania; receiving the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Pennsylvania; studied theology at Lancaster, Pa.; investigator at Wood's Hole (Mass.), Marine Biological Laboratory and Government Station, and at Sea Isle City, N. J. He married in Portland, Ore., Aug. 23, 1888, Sophie Gantenbein, and they have three children: Madeline, born in 1891; Norma, born in 1894, and Richard Jr., born in 1896. Mr. Schiedt taught at Calvin College, Cleveland, Ohio, 1881–1882; International Academy, Portland, Ore.; and at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., since 1887. He was entomologist of the former State Board of Agriculture of Pennsylvania, and lecturer before Teachers' Institutes. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Chemical Society, Allgemeiner Deutscher Sprachverein; also member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity, the German Alliance, and the Society of Old German Students. He has traveled repeatedly through England, France, Italy, Belgium, Holland and Germany; participated in an expedition to Egypt, the Sahara Desert, and the Mediterranean, and explored the Pacific Coast. Mr. Schiedt is a member of the Hamilton Club, Lancaster, Pa. In politics he is Independent, and in religion is a minister of the Reformed Church in the

United States. Residence: 1043 Wheatland Avenue, Lancaster, Pa. Address: Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa.

SCHMITZ, Robert:

Civil engineer; born July 13, 1870; at Egg Harbor City, N. J.; educated at the public schools, Rutgers College Preparatory School, Rutgers College, and was graduated from Lehigh University in 1891 with the degree of civil engineer. He has been engaged from 1891 to the present time as civil engineer by the United States Government at the United States Engineer Office in Philadelphia, Pa. He had charge of a survey party for five years; and had local charge of the improvement of Philadelphia Harbor for six months preceding its completion in 1897. He is a member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Lehigh Club, member of the faculty of the School of Engineering, Temple College, Philadelphia, and he is a Mason. Mr. Schmitz is a Republican in politics. Address: 1505 Girard Avenue, Philadelphia.

SCHOBER, William Bush:

Professor of chemistry; born in Cumberland, Md., Nov. 28, 1864; son of James Madison Schober and Lucy Ellen (Morrison) Schober. He was educated in the public schools of Cumberland, graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis, receiving the degree of B. Sc., in 1886; A. M. in 1890, and Ph. D. from Johns Hopkins University, in 1892. He married in Terra Alta, W. Va., June 5, 1902, Carrie Elizabeth Loomis. He was instructor in chemistry and physics at Allegheny, Academy, Cumberland, 1886–1888; held a University Scholarship in chemistry, Johns Hopkins, 1891–1892; laboratory assistant in chemistry, Johns Hopkins, 1890–1892; instructor in organic chemistry and chemical philosophy, Lehigh University, 1892–1904; assistant professor of organic chemistry and chemical philosophy, 1904–1906; acting professor of chemistry, 1906–1907, and professor of chemistry since 1907. He is the translator of Gattermann's Die Praxis des Organischen Chemikers. Professor Schober is a member of the American Chemical Society, Société Chimique de France, Society of Chemical Industry; fellow of the Chemical Society of London, fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and member of the Theta Delta Chi fraternity. Residence: 844 Delaware Avenue, South Bethlehem, Pa. Business address: Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

SCHWARZ, Richard F.:

Fruit grower; born in Berlin, Germany, 1853; son of Friedrich Schwarz and Ida (Schmidt) Schwarz. He was educated in the Ducal Gymnasium and Commercial College, Dessau, Duchy of Anhalt, Germany, and preparatory school Lausanne, Switzerland, and Heidelberg University. He married in New York, 1873, Rosina Savage, of Dublin, Ireland. Mr. Schwarz was bookkeeper and commercial traveler for New York, Richmond and Chicago houses, till consumption forced the giving up of commercial pursuits and made necessary a residence in the country. He started market gardening and fruit growing, in which he is now successfully engaged; taught school three years, served as school director six years; as justice of the peace seven years; as member of many State conventions and the County and State Committee; was chairman of the County Committee of his party for four years; representative in the Pennsylvania Legislature four years, and since then, has been one of the State lecturers at Farmers' Institutes during the winter months. Mr. Schwarz is a Democrat in politics, and in his church relations, a Lutheran. He was trustee of the State Normal School, East Stroudsburg, for eight years; is a Mason, Odd Fellow, Knight Templar, Knight Pythias; member Young Men's Social League, and Manhattan Chess Club of New York; has just been elected first vice-president of the Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture at Harrisburg. Address: Analomink, Pa.

SCHWEINITZ, George Edmund de:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 26, 1858; son of the Rt. Rev. Edmund de Schweinitz and Lydia de Schweinitz. He was educated at Moravian College, Bethlehem, Pa., where he was graduated as A. B. in 1876, and later as A. M., and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D. in 1881. Dr. de Schweinitz has specialized in ophthalmology, and is ophthalmic surgeon to the Philadelphia General Hospital and to the Orthopedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases; was professor of ophthalmology, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1891; professor of ophthalmology, Jefferson Medical College, 1892; resigned, 1902; professor of ophthalmology, University of Pennsylvania since 1902. He is the author of a number of books and monographs on ophthalmology and numerous papers relating to same subject. Address: 1705 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

SCHWEINITZ, Paul de:

Clergyman; born in Salem, N. C., March 16, 1863; son of Robert de Schweinitz and Marie Louise (von Tschirschky) de Schweinitz. He was educated at the Bethlehem, Pa., Moravian Parochial School, 1867–1876; Nazareth Hall Boarding School, 1876-1878; Moravian College, Bethlehem, Pa., 1878–1882, graduating as A. B.; graduated from Moravian Theological Seminary, Bethlehem, 1882–1884, as B. D., and received the honorary degree of D. D. in 1907; University of Halle, Germany, 1885–1886. He married in Bethlehem, Pa., Jan. 27, 1887, Mary Catharine Daniel, and they have four children: Karl, born Nov. 26, 1887; Helena, born May 18, 1889; Dorothea, born Sept. 5, 1891, and Louise, born Aug. 13, 1897. He was pastor of the Moravian Church in Northfield, Minn., 1886–1890; pastor of Nazareth, Pa., 1890–1898; secretary and treasurer of the Executive Board of the Moravian Church, since 1898; is vice-president and treasurer of the Society for Propagating the Gospel; treasurer of the Moravian College and Theological Seminary; president of the Moravian Aid Society. He is a director of The New Street Bridge Company of Bethlehem. Dr. de Schweinitz is an Independent Republican in politics, trustee of the Moravian Seminary for Young Ladies, Nazareth Hall Boarding School for Boys and the Linden Hall Seminary for Girls; member of the Hallenser Chapter of the Wingolf fraternity of German Universities; charter and life member of the Pennsylvania-German Society, life member of the Moravian Historical Society (member of the Executive Committee), and life member of the Young Men's Missionary Society. Residence: 18 Church Street. Business address: 20 Church Street, Bethlehem, Pa.

SCOT, John Agnew:

Chief engineer, U. S. Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed third assistant engineer, 1861; served on gunboat Owasco, West Gulf Squadron, 1861–1863; promoted to second assistant engineer, 1866; Tuscarora, Pacific Squadron, 1863–1865; participated in engagements with Forts Jackson, and St. Philip, capture of New Orleans of Galveston, passage and capture of Forts Morgan, Gaines and Powell, capture of ram Tennessee, and destruction of the Gaines. Promoted to first assistant engineer, 1866; Tuscarora, Pacific Squadron, 1866–1868; Terror, ironclad, North Atlantic Station, 1870–1871; Rendezvous, San Francisco, 1872–1875; Asiatic Station, 1875–1876; Hartford, South Atlantic Station, 1868–1880; Navy Yard, League Island, 1880–1882; Hartford, Pacific Station, 1883–1884; Lackawanna, Pacific Station, 1884–1885. Promoted to chief engineer, July 6, 1885; special duty, Pittsburgh, 1886–1887; inspection duty, Philadelphia, 1887–1888; Alliance, South Atlantic Station, 1888–1889; special duty 1889–1890, Navy Yard, League Island, 1891–1892; Concord, North Atlantic Station, October, 1893–1894; Baltimore, July, 1894; Charleston, 1895; member and recorder Engineers' Examining Board, June, 1896, to date of retirement with rank of captain, May 28, 1897. Address: Lahaska, Pa.

SCOTT, Henry W.:

Jurist; born in Bucks County, Pa., March 18, 1846. He was educated at Lafayette College, and studied law at Doylestown in the office of E. M. Lloyd, being admitted to the bar of Bucks County in May, 1868. Immediately afterward he was admitted to the Northampton County bar, and began practice at Easton. He received the Democratic nomination for judge in 1894, and he was elected to the bench of the Common Pleas Court for a term of ten years, upon the expiration of which he was reelected and is now serving as president judge of Northampton County for the term expiring in January, 1915. Address: Easton, Pa.

SCOTT, John, Jr.:

Lawyer; born in Huntingdon, Pa., June 28, 1857; son of John Scott and Annie E. (Eyster) Scott. He was graduated from Princeton University as A. B., 1877, A. M., 1880, and from the University of Pennsylvania as B. L. in 1880. Mr. Scott married at Chestnut Hill Philadelphia, July 17, 1884, Mary Lane Landis, and they have one son: J. F. Reynolds, born in 1885. He was assistant city solicitor of Philadelphia, 1881–1884; and he has been in general practice ever since. He is a director of the Centennial National Bank, and of sundry coal companies; also trustee of the Polytechnic Hospital, and has been its president since 1902. In his politics he is a Republican and he is a member of the Presbyterian Church. Mr. Scott is a member of the Union League and Lawyers' Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: The Gladstone, Eleventh and Pine Streets, Philadelphia. Office address: 1612 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

SCOTT, Samuel B.:

Lawyer; born in Allegheny, Pa., Aug. 26, 1878; son of Charles Hodge Scott and Henrietta Bryan (Logan) Scott. He received his education in the public schools of Allegheny, Shady Side Academy, Pittsburgh, and was graduated from Princeton University as A. B. in 1900, and A. M. in 1901. He is a member of the law firm of Reilly, Hodge, Scott & Hare of Philadelphia; was a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, Session of 1907, from the 15th District of Philadelphia. Mr. Scott is a Republican in national, and an independent in municipal affairs; and is a Presbyterian in church relations; also a member of the Princeton and City Clubs. Address: 1212 Girard Trust Building, Philadelphia.

SCOTT, William Pitt:

Lieutenant-commander, U. S. Navy; born in Easton, Pa., June 28, 1873. He was graduated from Easton High School, in 1890, entered the United States Naval Academy, and was graduated from Annapolis in 1894. As naval cadet he served on the U. S. S. Raleigh on the North Atlantic Station and on the U. S. S. Minneapolis on the European Station. Commissioned ensign, 1896; served on the Yorktown, Asiatic Station, 1896–1897, and on the flagship Olympia, 1897–1899; took part in the battle of Manila Bay as aide to the commander-in-chief, Commodore George Dewey, and in the subsequent blockade and capture of Manila. Aide to Admiral Dewey throughout the Spanish-American War, and until the hauling down of his flag in New York, 1899; advanced by the President five numbers in grade for eminent and conspicuous conduct in battle. Commissioned lieutenant (junior grade), 1889, and lieutenant, 1901. He served on flagship Kentucky, North Atlantic Station, 1900, and on her proceeded to Asiatic Station, where he served until 1903, when he returned to the United States on the Princeton. Served on the Missouri, North Atlantic Station, 1903. On return to the United States on the Olympia after the Spanish-American War, was presented with a sword by the citizens of Easton. In 1900 was presented with a medal of merit by the Sultan of Turkey; promoted lieutenant-commander, July 8, 1907, and now serving at the Navy Yard, Washington. Address: Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

SCOTT, William Sanders:

Captain, U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania, April 11, 1865. He was appointed from Pennsylvania and served as cadet Naval Academy, June 22, 1881 to June 14, 1882; cadet Military Academy, June 15, 1884 to Jan. 16, 1885. He was commissioned captain, assistant quartermaster volunteers, July 16, 1898; honorably discharged, June 30, 1901; appointed in regular service as captain quartermaster, Feb. 2, 1901. Address: Manila, P. I.

SCOVILLE, Samuel, Jr.:

Lawyer; born in Norwich, N. Y., June 9, 1872; son of Samuel Scoville and Harriet E. (Beecher) Scoville. He was graduated from Yale University as A. B., and New York Law School, and University of New York, as LL. B. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 17, 1899, Katharine Gallaudet Trumbull, and they have two children: Gurdon Trumbull, born in 1904, and William Beecher Scoville, born in 1906. He was a member of the law firm of Beecher & Scoville, of New York City, and is now practising alone in Philadelphia. Mr. Scoville is a Republican in politics, and a Congregationalist in religious connections; member of the Law Association, Medico-Legal Society, Delaware Valley Ornithological Society, and American Ornithological Union; president and director of the Legal Aid Society of Philadelphia, and of the Church Club of Walnut Street Presbyterian Church; director of the Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Tuberculosis; member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Yale Club of New York, University, Lawyers', Franklin Inn, and Belmont Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia. Mr. Scoville is a contributor to periodicals and magazines; author of a number of short stories, and essays and technical articles. Residence: 118 South 41st Street. Office address: 1307–8 Pennsylvania Building, Philadelphia; New York office, 170 Broadway, New York City.

SEAMAN, Claudius M.:

Captain, U. S. A.; born at Shoemakersville, Pa.; was graduated from the Hamburg (Pa.) High School. He served about five years in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; served as first sergeant, Company E, 4th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, during the Spanish-American War, with expedition to Porto Rico; was first lieutenant, 43d U. S. Volunteers during the Philippine Insurrection and saw hard service in the campaign in Samar and Leyte, P. I. Upon muster out of service he entered the regular establishment as second lieutenant, Artillery Corps; was graduated

from the Artillery School at Fort Monroe, Va., 1904, and is now captain of Coast Artillery, U. S. Army. Address: Care War Department, Washington, D. C.

SEISS, Ralph William:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, March 8, 1861; son of Rev. J. A. Seiss, D. D., LL. D., L. H. D., and Elizabeth S. (Barnet) Seiss. He was educated in Eastern Academy of Philadelphia, and the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1883. Late professor of otology in Philadelphia Polyclinic, and lecturer in the Woman's Medical College on pathology; now consulting laryngologist of the Pennsylvania Institute for Deaf and Dumb. He married in November, 1887, Virginia Taylor. He is author of about fifty papers on otology and laryngology and above one hundred on biological subjects. He is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, County Medical Society and American Medical Association, Otological Society, American Larnygological, Rhinological and Otological Society, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Racquet Club of Philadelphia, County Club, the General and Medical Alumni Societies of the University of Pennsylvania, and the Philadelphia Rifle Association. Address: 255 South Seventeenth Street, Philadelphia.

SELLERS, Coleman, Jr.:

Mechanical engineer; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Sept. 5, 1852; son of Coleman Sellers and Cornelia (Wells) Sellers. He attended the private schools of Philadelphia, 1861–1870, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B. S. in 1875 and M. S. in 1876. He married in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 3, 1880, Helen Graham Jackson, and they have four children: Marjorie, born in 1882; Cora Beach, born in 1885; Helen Jackson, born in 1887, and Coleman Sellers, 3d, born in 1893. Mr. Sellers started in the firm of William Sellers & Company in 1873, later became chief draftsman, assistant manager, engineer, and is now engineer and president. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Franklin Institute, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Society of Naval Architects, and Marine Engineers, and the American Philosophical Society; and he is also a member of the University and City Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: 410 Thirty-third Street, Philadelphia. Business address: 1600 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia.

SENER, Samuel Miller:

Lawyer; born in Lancaster, Pa., Oct. 5, 1855; son of Henry C. Sehner and Frances A. (Coggsdall) Sehner; descendant of Gottlieb Söhner who emigrated to Pennsylvania from Germany in 1749. He received his education in public schools of Lancaster. He married in Lancaster, April 5, 1877, Susie T. Murray, and they have three children: Frances M., wife of George W. Fry; Gertrude H., and Marie. Mr. Sener is author of: The Catholic Church in Lancaster; Old Time Heroes of the Revolution and the 1812 War; Lancaster Townstead; and numerous other sketches; and is author and compiler of the Söhner Ancestry and also its publisher. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Catholic in religious views; member of the Linnæan Society; and for ten years librarian of the Lancaster County Historical Society, member of board of trustees of the A. Herr Smith Memorial Public Library of Lancaster; member of the Pennsylvania-German Society, Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Society of the War of 1812; American Historical Association, and the Press Club of Lancaster. Address: 124 North Prince Street, Lancaster, Pa.

SENSENIG, E. Elmer:

Supervising principal of schools; born in Lancaster, Pa., June 1, 1879; son of Samuel H. Sensenig and Annie M. (Eberly) Sensenig. He was graduated from Keystone State Normal School, as Ph. B., Temple College, Philadelphia, and Ursinus College, Collegeville. He married in Womelsdorf, Pa., July 22, 1905, Alva Anna Schaeffer, who died Nov. 28, 1906. He was assistant principal of West Reading Schools, principal of Womelsdorf Schools, instructor in science, Abington schools, supervising principal of the Emaus public schools. He originated a three-grade promotion system which is now extensively used throughout Berks, Montgomery, and Lehigh Counties. He is an Independent in politics, and a member of the Reformed Church; member of the Philomathean Literary Society, Berks County Historical Society, Berks County Natural Science Club (charter member), Odd Fellows, Past Grand, Order of American Mechanics, and Knights of Pythias, and Past Chief Patriarch, Emaus Encampment, I. O. O. F.; vice-president Lehigh County Sunday School Association; secretary Lehigh County High School Principal's Association; and member Pennsylvania State Educational Association. Address: Emaus, Lehigh County, Pa.

SHAFER, John Douglas:

Jurist; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Dec. 5, 1848; son of Rev. Alexander G. Shafer and Maria D. (Harper) Shafer. He received his education in the Washington and Jefferson College, and was graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1868; received the degree of LL. D. from West University of Pennsylvania, 1895, and from the Westminister and Washington and Jefferson Colleges. Judge Shafer married in Lincoln, Neb., June 25, 1901, Mrs. Maud B. Gifford. He was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, Jan. 17, 1874; became dean of the Pittsburgh Law School, October, 1895, and was elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 2, of Allegheny County, in June, 1897. He is trustee of the Carnegie Institute of Pittsburgh and ex-president of the University Club. Residence: 3218 Perrysville Avenue, Allegheny, Pa. Official address: Court House, Pittsburgh.

SHANNON, Joseph Wellington:

Lawyer; born in Bloomsburg, Pa., Jan. 7, 1867; son of Joseph Lewis Shannon an Anna Margaret (Hess) Shannon. He was educated in Trinity Hall, Washington, Pa., and Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., receiving the degrees of B. A. and M. A. He married in Philadelphia, April 2, 1902, Emelie de Solms Kennedy. He was admitted to the practice of law at Hartford, Conn., in June, 1889, after two years study in the law office of William Hamersly (now Supreme Court Justice in Connecticut), and Edward D. Robbins; then studied one year in the University of Pennsylvania Law School at Philadelphia, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, December, 1890, and is now engaged in civil practice. Mr. Shannon is vice-president of the Philadelphia Searchlight Gold and Copper Mining Company, located in Searchlight, Nev. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious connections; is a member of the I. K. A. fraternity of Trinity College, Masonic Lodge, and Mystic Shrine, Art Club of Philadelphia, Orpheus Club, and the Musical Fund Society. His recreations were base ball and foot ball while at college, and are now tennis and music. Residence: 247 South 23d Street. Office address: 1416 South Penn Square, Philadelphia.

SHARPLESS, Isaac:

President of Haverford College; born at Chester County, Pa., Dec. 16, 1848; son of Aaron and Susanna (Forsythe) Sharpless. He was educated at the Westtown School, Pennsylvania, and the Lawrence Scientific School of Harvard University, where he was graduated, S. B. 1873; and he has received the degrees of Sc. D. from the University of Pennsylvania, LL. D. from Swarthmore College, and L. H. D. from Hobart College. He married at West Chester, Pa., Aug. 10, 1876, Lydia T. Cope, and they have six children: Helen, born in 1877; Amy C., 1879; Frederic C., 1880; Edith F., 1884; Lydia T., 1886, and Katharine T., 1896. He was instructor in the Westtown School, 1873–1875; instructor in Haverford College, 1875–1879; became professor of mathematics, 1879; dean, 1884, and since 1887 president of Haverford College. In politics Dr. Sharpless is an Independent Republican and he is a member of the Society of Friends. He is author of text-books in geometry and astronomy and also of the volumes, Quaker Experiment in Government; Two Centuries of Pennsylvania History (Lippincott); Quakerism and Politics (essays); and English Education (Appleton). Address: Haverford, Pa.

SHAW, William Conner:

Physician; born in Versailles Township, Allegheny County, Pa., Feb. 7, 1846; son of William A. Shaw and Sarah Theresa (Conner) Shaw. His maternal great-great-grandfather, Cornelius Conner, was sergeant in Captain Benjamin Harrison's Company, and had three sons, also in the Revolutionary War: Cornelius, Jr., John and William, and the latter was a major. He attended district school, and in 1864 entered Newell Institute, Pittsburgh, from which he entered the sophomore class of Washington and Jefferson College, September, 1866, and graduated from that college as A. B. in 1869, receiving in 1872 the degree of A. M. in course, and was graduated from Bellevue Hospital Medical College as M. D. in 1872. He married Nov. 1, 1877, Martha M. Lewis, of Emsworth Pa., who died Oct. 24, 1887, and he has had three children: Sara L. Shaw, born in 1879; James Lewis Shaw, deceased, and Jennie E. Shaw, born in 1885. He entered Bellevue Hospital, October, 1872, and served on the surgical staff for the first six months as ambulance surgeon, then on the second surgical division till October, 1874. He is a life member of the Pittsburgh Free Dispensary, served as surgeon of the Pennsylvania Railroad from 1877 to 1879, and the Pittsburgh, Cincinnnati and St. Louis Railroad, from 1877 to 1881; on Mercy Hospital staff from 1876 to 1887; physician to Bethesda Home since its organization in 1880. He is medical examiner for several in-

surance companies. Dr. Shaw is a Republican in politics and a United Presbyterian in religious faith. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State and Allegheny County Medical Societies, also of the American Academy of Medicine, and of the Society of Alumni of Bellevue Hospital; life member of the Scotch-Irish Society of America and of the Pittsburgh Exposition Society; and director of the Bethesda Home. Address: 1009 Wylie Avenue, Pittsburgh.

SHAW, Wilson A.:

President of the Bank of Pittsburgh, National Association. Began in 1866, his banking career as clerk in the employ of the Merchants' and Manufacturers' National Bank of Pittsburgh, was discount clerk, then general bookkeeper. Three years later was made cashier and held that position for twenty-eight years. In 1902 was chosen president of the institution, in 1903, upon the absorption of the Merchants' and Manufacturers' Bank he became president of the Bank of Pittsburgh, National Association. He also is vice-president of the Pittsburgh Bank for Savings. Address: Forbes and Morewood Avenues, Pittsburgh.

SHAY, Arthur L.:

Jurist; born in Pottsville, Pa., Aug. 25, 1863. He long held a prominent place at the Schuylkill County bar. An active Republican, he obtained the position of deputy district attorney, in which he made for himself a good record. In 1900 he was appointed by Governor Stone to fill a vacancy upon the Common Pleas bench, and in the November election of that year was elected to the judgeship for the ten year term, expiring in January, 1911. Address: Pottsville, Pa.

SHEA, Thomas D.:

Lawyer; born in Nanticoke, Pa., Oct. 8, 1868; son of Patrick Shea and Honora (O'Connell) Shea. He was graduated from Fordham University, as A. B., and Columbia University Law School. He married in Pittston, Pa., Aug. 20, 1897, Teresa Maloney. Mr. Shea is a Democrat in politics, and in religious connection, a Roman Catholic. Residence: Nanticoke, Pa. Business address: People's Bank Building, Wilkes-Barré.

SHEAKLEY, James:

Farmer and ex-congressman; born in Sheakleysville, Pa., April 24, 1829; son of Moses Sheakley and Susan (Limber) Sheakley. He was educated in public schools. He married in Sheakleyville, Dec. 25, 1855, Lydia Long, and they have one son: Frederick Edwin Sheakley, born in 1868. He went to California in 1850, and was three years in the gold regions. He engaged in the production and shipment of petroleum in Greenville. Mr. Sheakley has always been a Democrat; was school director in Greenville twelve years; elected member of the Forty-fourth Congress in 1874; was appointed commissioner to Alaska and superintendent of government schools, June, 1887, served five years at Wrangel, Alaska; was appointed governor of Alaska, July, 1893; returned from Alaska to Greenville in 1898. He was a delegate from Alaska to the Chicago Convention in 1892, which nominated Grover Cleveland for president. He delivered an address on Alaska at the Farmers' Congress, 1906. Residence: Greenville, Pa.

SHEPP, Daniel B.:

Publisher and author; born in Berks County, Pa., March 6, 1863. He was educated in the public schools of Reading, Pa. He was publisher and author of: Shepp Photographs of the World; Chicago World's Fair Photographed; Shepp's Holy Land Photographed; Story of One Hundred Years; Shepp's Giant Library; Shepp's Library of Fine Art, and extensively interested in street railways. He was appointed on the staff of Gov. William A. Stone, and reappointed to the same position by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker, with rank of lieutenant-colonel. He is a Republican in politics. Address: 723 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

SHIPLEY, Samuel Richards:

Financier; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 8, 1828. He was the son of Thomas Shipley, one of the founders of the American Anti-Slavery Society, and president of the Pennsylvania Abolition Society. His mother, Lydia (Richards) Shipley, was a descendant of John Sharpless, one of the Quakers who came to Pennsylvania with William Penn in the ship Welcome. Mr. Shipley was educated in the Friends' School, Philadelphia, and also in the Westtown Friends' Boarding School, Chester County, Pa. He married first, Sept. 10, 1851, Anna Shinn, who died in 1888, and by that union there are two daughters: Susan Gilpin Shipley and Anna Monroe Shipley; and married second, April 16, 1890. Agnes Gillespie Evans, by whom he has two daughters, Mary Mallet Prevost, and Agnes Dorothy. Immediately after attaining his twenty-first year he became a member of the firm of C. W. Churchman & Com-

pany, importers. In 1857 he entered the firm of Shipley, Hazard & Hutchinson, commission dealers, from which he retired after seven years of successful business. In 1865 he organized the Provident Life and Trust Company, formed to promote life insurance among the Friends on the basis of the Friends' Provident Institution of Bradford, England. Of this active institution he was president for forty years, and then retired. He was director of the Central National Bank of Philadelphia for forty-two years. He has for many years been actively interested in charitable institutions, including the Preston Retreat, the Home Mission Society, and others, and he is treasurer of the Free Library of Philadelphia. In May, 1904, he was elected a director of the United Gas Improvement Company. He is a Republican in politics, and in religion a member of the Society of Friends. Mr. Shipley is a member of the Penn, Union League and Art Clubs of Philadelphia. Residence: 1034 Spruce Street. Office address: 1534 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

SHIPLEY, Walter Penn:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, June 20, 1860; son of Thomas Shipley and Eliza M. (Drinker) Shipley. He received his education in Haverford College and the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Philadelphia, Oct. 17, 1889, Anne Emlen, and they have three children: Thomas E., James E. and Walter Penn, Jr. Mr. Shipley is president of the Franklin Chess Club, treasurer of the trustees of the Germantown Preparative Meeting of Friends; and treasurer of the Home for Aged and Infirm Colored Persons. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion he is a member of the Society of Friends. Mr. Shipley is a member of the University Club and the Franklin Chess Club of Philadelphia, and the Manhattan Chess Club of New York. Residence: 477 Locust Avenue, Germantown, Philadelphia. Office address: Girard Building, Philadelphia.

SHOEMAKER, John Veitch:

Physician; born at Chambersburg, Pa., March 15, 1852; son of Lewis A. Shoemaker and Mary M. (Greenawalt) Shoemaker. He was educated at Dickinson Preparatory School, Carlisle, Pa., and Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., where he was awarded the degree of B. A. in 1872; Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, M. D., 1874, and was given his LL. D. by Dickinson College in 1894. Dr. Shoemaker is professor of materia medica, pharmacology, therapeutics, and clinical medicine, and clinical professor of diseases of the skin in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia; physician to the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital. He is a member of the American Medical Association; of the Pennsylvania and Minnesota State Medical Societies; the American Academy of Medicine; the British Medical Association; fellow of the Medical Society of London; Phi Rho Sigma fraternity. He was surgeon-general of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1899–1903; commissioner of the State of Pennsylvania at the Paris Exposition, 1900; and president of the Board of Charities and Correction of the city of Philadelphia, 1901–1905. In politics he is a Republican. He is the author of: A Practical Treatise on Materia-Medica and Therapeutics; A Practical Treatise on Diseases of the Skin; Ointments and Oleates; Hereditary Health and Personal Beauty; and editor of The Medical Bulletin, a monthly journal devoted to medicine and surgery. Address: 1805 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

SHOWALTER, Joseph B.:

Physician and ex-congressman; born at Smithfield, Pa., Feb. 11, 1851; son of Levi and Elizabeth Showalter. He was educated in public schools and George's Creek Academy, and married in 1879, Ella M. McKee. He taught school in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Indiana and Illinois; engaged in oil business with brothers in Butler County, Pa., and became extensively interested in petroleum production; studied at the Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, and was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, and practised medicine several years at Chicora, Pa. He was a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1886–1888; State senate, 1888–1892; and member of congress from Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania District, 1897–1903. He is a Republican in politics. Address: Butler, Pa.

SHULL, James W.:

Jurist; born in Perry County, Pa., shortly after the close of the Civil War. He was educated there and read law at New Bloomfield. He was admitted to the Perry County bar in 1887, and practised with much success until in 1901; he was elected president judge of the Forty-first Judicial District, including Perry and Juniata Counties, for the term expiring in January, 1912. He is a Republican in politics. Address; New Bloomfield, Pa.

SIMES, Snyder B.:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 17, 1842; son of John W. Simes, Jr., and Matilda P. (Binns) Simes. He was educated in Central High School, Philadelphia, Moravian College, Bethlehem, Theological Seminary, Princeton, and the Episcopal Divinity School, Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, Dec. 8, 1868, Eleanor R. Simes (first cousin). He was assistant minister at the Church of the Epiphany, 1865–1868, and has been rector of Gloria Dei (Old Swedes') Church, Philadelphia, since Dec. 12, 1868. He is author of: The Swedes and the Protestant Episcopal Church. Address: 916 South Swanson Street, Philadelphia.

SIMS, Charles Abercrombie:

Railroad contractor; born in Memphis, Tenn., June 5, 1866; son of the late Clifford Stanley Sims, judge of the Court of Errors and Appeals of New Jersey, and Mary Josephine (Abercrombie) Sims of Natchez, Miss. He married April 21, 1897, Julia, daughter of J. Elfreth Watkins, C. E. He was resident engineer in charge of building the Pennsylvania Railroad's stone arch bridge over the Conemaugh River at Johnstown, Pa., that stood the Johnstown flood of 1889. Mr. Sims is an Episcopalian in his religious views, and is a member of the Society of the Cincinnati, Sons of the Revolution, and the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address: Harrison Building, Philadelphia.

SISSON, A. E.:

Lawyer; born in Dayton, N. Y., Jan. 12, 1851; son of Nathaniel Sisson and Salina (Phillips) Sisson. He was educated at Kingsville (Ohio) Academy, North East Seminary, and the common schools. He married in Providence, R. I., Dec. 13, 1888, Lena Spencer of Erie, Pa., and they have one son: Spencer Alec Sisson, born Nov. 2, 1889. Mr. Sisson was admitted to the bar of Erie County, Pa., December, 1881; elected district attorney of that county in November, 1887, and reëlected in November, 1890; was for eight years solicitor for the county commissioners of Erie County; was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in November, 1900, and reëlected in November, 1903; was a member of the Insurance Investigating Commission of the Session of 1905, and of the Capitol Investigating Commission, session of 1907. He was elected president pro tem. of the Senate of Pennsylvania at the close of the session of 1907. Address: Erie, Pa.

SKINNER, William A.:

Lawyer; born at Starruca, Pa., June 23, 1875; son of James Skinner and Josephine (Penn) Skinner. He was graduated from New York Law School, receiving the degree of LL. B., and University of the State of New York. He married, at Susquehanna, Pa., April 30, 1902, Grace M. Burrhus, and they have two children: B. Frederic, born in 1904, and Edward James, born in 1906. Mr. Skinner was admitted to practice law in the courts of Susquehanna County, August, 1896; and in United States Courts, June, 1901; attorney for Erie Railroad Company, in Susquehanna County, and for the largest business and commercial interests; United States commissioner, Middle District of Pennsylvania. He is ex-president of Board of Trade, and now a member of the Executive Committee; secretary and treasurer of Susquehanna Telephone and Telegraph Company, Cross Lumber Company, and Cole Novelty Company; member of and past grand of Order of Odd Fellows. He is a member of the Republican County Committee, and frequently delivers campaign speeches. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religion. Residence: Grand Street. Address: Erie Avenue, Susquehanna, Pa.

SMITH, Allen J.:

Physician; born in York, Pa., Dec. 8, 1863; son of Gibson Smith and Susan E. (Fahs) Smith. He was graduated from Pennsylvania College as A. B. in 1883 and A. M. in 1886; received the degree of M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1886. He married first in Radnor, Pa., 1888, Harriet W. Brooke, and she died in 1896, leaving two children: Gibson Smith, born in 1889, and Edgar F. Smith, born in 1896, and died in 1896. Dr. Smith married second in Kansas City, Mo., 1899, Pearl L. Pierce. He was assistant demonstrator of pathology in the University of Pennsylvania, 1887–1891; professor of pathology in the University of Texas, 1891–1903, and has been professor of pathology in the University of Pennsylvania since 1903. He is a Democrat in politics, and a member of the County, State and National Medical Associations; Texas Academy of Science, Texas Historical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia Pathological Society, Philadelphia Academy of Science, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Association of Pathology and Bacteriology,

of same, 1882 and 1883, and mayor, Feb. 21, 1884, and served as such until April 4, 1887. He enlisted in the First Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, Feb. 19, 1868; held every grade up to captain and major of the Veteran Corps until 1884; elected colonel 3rd Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, May 24, 1890; since April 1, 1901, he has been assistant fire marshal of Philadelphia. Colonel Smith has devoted special attention to improvement of the police methods, introduced the police patrol service, matrons in station houses, medical and physical inspection of the Police Department; organized the van service and introduced the present style of uniform. He is a thirty-two degree Mason, and an Odd Fellow up to membership in the Grand Lodge; has been president and held all the minor offices in the Caledonian Association, and has held the highest offices in thirty-three orders and societies, and is a welcome guest at all the social and dining clubs in Philadelphia. Residence: 3126 North 15th Street. Office address: 306 City Hall, Philadelphia.

SNOWDEN, Archibald Loudon:

President of Board of Commissioners of Fairmount Park; son of Dr. Isaac Wayne Snowden, surgeon under General Jackson (descendant of Judge John Snowden, an early settler of Philadelphia); grandson, on maternal side, of Archibald Loudon of Cumberland County, Pa. He was educated in Jefferson College, which afterward gave him the A. M. and LL. D. degrees, and studied in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. He married Elizabeth Robinson Smith, daughter of Isaac Robinson Smith of Philadelphia. Mr. Snowden was admitted to the Philadelphia bar. At the request of his uncle, Hon. James Ross Snowden, then director of the United States Mint, he entered that institution as registrar, and then was promoted to chief coiner. He was appointed postmaster of Philadelphia in 1877, and afterward, by President Hayes, superintendent of the Mint. In 1889 he was appointed minister resident and consul-general of the United States to Greece, Roumania and Servia, and the grade was soon after raised to envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, and later he was transferred from Athens to Madrid. At the beginning of the Civil War he organized, partly clothed, and fed for weeks a regiment, and was commissioned its lieutenant-colonel, and later participated in the skirmishes preliminary to the battle of Gettysburg, as a member of the First City Troop of Philadelphia, and was commissioned its commanding officer in 1877. He organized the great parade, Dec. 16, 1879, in honor of General Grant's return from his journey around the world, and the great civic parade in 1889 under the auspices of the Constitution Centennial Commission. Colonel Snowden received from the King of Greece the Grand Cordon of the Saviour; from the King of Roumania, the Grand Cordon of the Crown of Roumania, and from the Queen Regent of Spain the Grand Cordon of the Order of Isabella the Catholic. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, St. Andrew's Society, and the Union League of Philadelphia. Address: 1812 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

SNYDER, Henry Daniel:

Major and surgeon, United States Army; born at Gettysburg, Pa., March 30, 1866; son of Baltzer Snyder and Mary A. (Swartz) Snyder. He was graduated from the University of Maryland (Baltimore) in 1889. He married, at Essex Junction, Vt., Nov. 9, 1898, Agnes Louise Drury. Commissioned as first lieutenant and assistant surgeon, U. S. A. Medical Department, June 6, 1890; spent four years in the department of the Missouri, serving at Forts Reno and Supply, O. T., Guthrie, Oklahoma City, and on numerous expeditions into the surrounding Indian reservations, preceding their opening for general settlement; transferred to Fort Du Chesne, Utah, in 1894—served there two years. Promoted to captain and assistant surgeon, June 6, 1895; ordered to Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., in 1896; accompanied the Third Cavalry to Chickamauga Park and Tampa in 1898, returning to Fort Ethan Allen, via Fernandina, Fla., and Huntsville, Ala., at the close of the Spanish-American War; medical supply officer, Savannah, Ga., from April to August, 1899; returned to Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., and from thence proceeded to the Philippine Islands, as major and surgeon, Forty-third United States Volunteer Infantry. Spent over two years in the islands of Samar and Leyte, where the regiment was continually engaged in active warfare; returned to United States and served as attending surgeon and examiner of recruits, New York City, from March to July, 1902; promoted to major and surgeon, Sept. 7, 1902; then stationed at Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y.; now serving in second tour in Philippine Islands, stationed at Camp Keithly, Lanao Province, Mindanao. In religion

He is a Lutheran. He is a member of the American Historical Association, and the Association of Military Surgeons. Residence: Essex Junction, Vt. Office address: Camp Keithley, Mindanao, P. I.

SNYDER, Simon:

Brigadier-general, U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; second lieutenant, 5th Infantry, April 26, 1861; first lieutenant June 25, 1861; captain, July 1, 1863; major, 11th Infantry, March 10, 1883; transferred to 5th Infantry, May 17, 1883; lieutenant-colonel, 10th Infantry, Jan. 2, 1888; colonel, 19th Infantry, Sept. 16, 1892; brigadier-general Volunteers, May 4, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, May 12, 1899; brigadier-general, U. S. Army, April 16, 1902; brevet major, Feb. 27, 1890; for gallant service in action against Indians at Bear Paw Mountains, Mont. Sept. 30, 1877; retired May 10, 1902. Address: 300 North 5th Street, Reading, Pa.

SOLLY, William F.:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County in 1856. He received a good education, and followed his graduation with the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Montgomery County in 1879. After twenty-two years of practice he was elected in 1901 to the bench of the Orphans' Court for the ten years' term ending January, 1912. Address: Norristown, Pa.

SPANGLER, Henry T.:

Ex-president of Ursinus College; born in Myerstown, Pa., Nov. 14, 1853; son of Cyrus C. and Sarah (Winter) Spangler. He attended Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa., and Ursinus College, where he was graduated as A. B. in 1873, and A. M. in 1876; D. D. from Heidelberg University, Ohio, 1894. He married June 22, 1876, Marion E. Bomburger, daughter of Rev. J. H. A. Bomburger, D. D., LL. D. (president of Ursinus College, from 1870 to 1890), and they have five children: Ralph Huston, M. D.; George B., Marion G., John H. A., and Sara M. He was instructor at Ursinus College from 1873 to 1875; associate editor of the Christian World Cincinnati, from 1875 to 1877; pastor from 1877 to 1890; professor of psychology, Ursinus College, 1891; president of Ursinus College, from 1893 to 1904. Traveled in Mexico and the Western United States. He is a member of the National Education Association, Pennsylvania Historical Society, trustee and treasurer of Ursinus College, and president of the Business Science Club, New York City. Address: Collegeville, Pa.

SPARKS, Edwin Erle:

President of the Pennsylvania State College; born in Ohio, 1860; son of E. F. Sparks and Jane (Erle) Dodd. He was graduated from Ohio State University as A. B. in 1884, A. M. in 1891, and from the University of Chicago, as Ph. D. in 1900. He married in Portsmouth, Ohio, 1890, Katharine, daughter of Dr. Cotton, and they have one daughter: Ethel, born in 1893. He supported himself in college by newspaper writing; was assistant in history at the Ohio State University, 1884–1885; public school teaching in Ohio, 1886–1890; professor in the Pennsylvania State College, 1890–1895; graduate student, Harvard University, 1893; University Extension lecturer for the American Society of Philadelphia, 1893–1895; professor of American history in the University of Chicago, 1895–1908, and has been president of Pennsylvania State College since 1908. Dr. Sparks is author of: Expansion of American People, 1899; Men who Made the Nation, 1900; Formative Incidents in American Diplomacy, 1902; United States of America, 1904; National Development, 1907; Captivity of William Johnston, 1906; English Settlements in Illinois, 1907; The Lincoln-Douglas Campaign of 1858, 1908; also many pamphlets and magazine articles on American history topics; and he has given lectures and addresses in nearly every State in the Union. He is a member of the American Historical Association, American Academy of Political Science, American Civics Association, American Archives Commission; director of the Illinois Historical Society, corresponding member of the Chicago Historical Society. Address: State College, Pa.

SPEAR, Roscoe:

Lieutenant, U. S. Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; naval cadet, May 23, 1890; ensign, July 1, 1896; lieutenant (junior grade), July 1, 1896; lieutenant, March 5, 1902; Isla de Cuba, Feb. 26, 1901, to May, 1904. Address: Norristown, Pa.

SPROUL, William C.:

State senator, publisher, president; born in Octararo, Lancaster County, Pa., Sept. 16, 1870; son of William Hall Sproul and Deborah Dickinson (Slokom) Sproul. He was prepared in public high schools in Negaunee, Mich., and at Chester, Pa., and was graduated from Swarth-

more College as B. S. in 1891. Mr. Sproul married in Chester, Pa., Jan. 21, 1892, Emeline W. Roach, daughter of John B. Roach, shipbuilder, and they have two children: Dorothy W., born in 1893, and John Roach, born in 1895. He purchased a one-half interest in the Chester Daily Times in 1892; was elected vice-president of Roach's Shipyard in 1898; and organized, in 1900, the Seaboard Steel Casting Company of Chester, of which he is president; also organized the Chester Shipping Company, of which he is president, in 1900. He became interested in coal and timber properties in West Virginia in 1901, and has since given much attention to these and railroad interests in that State. He is president of the Coal River Railway of West Virginia, the Camden Interstate Railway of West Virginia, Kentucky and Ohio; Kanawha Valley Traction Company, Charleston and Southside Bridge Company, and the Spruce River Coal Land Company; treasurer of the Kanawha Bridge and Terminal Company; director of the Commercial Trust Company of Philadelphia, Delaware County Trust Company of Chester, of the First National Bank, and Delaware County National Bank of Chester. He has traveled in Europe, Mexico and Alaska. Mr. Sproul entered politics early in life; was elected in 1896 to the Senate of Pennsylvania by the Republicans of the Ninth Senatorial District and reëlected in 1900 and again in 1904. In 1903 he was chosen president pro tempore of the Senate and reëlected in 1905. He has been a member of the most important committees of the Senate and of several State commissions. Senator Sproul is probably best known as the author of the Sproul Road Bill, passed by the Legislature in 1903, under which a comprehensive system of road improvement has been inaugurated in Pennsylvania; and he is also the author of the bills providing for the Congress to consider the question of uniform divorce laws. In March, 1907, he gave Swarthmore College funds for building and equipping an observatory to contain one of the largest telescopes in the world. In religion he is a member of the Religious Society of Friends. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society; trustee of Swarthmore College; trustee of the Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children; member of the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Book and Key Society, Masonic fraternity, Benevolent Protective Order of Elks and Patrons of Husbandry. His favorite recreations are shooting and fishing. He is a member of the Union League, University, Corinthian Yacht and Pen and Pencil Clubs of Philadelphia; Manhattan and Engineers' Clubs of New York; Penn Club of Chester; Harrisburg Club, Rose Tree Fox Hunting and Springhaven County Clubs. Address: Chester, Pa.

SPROWLS, William Wilson:

Physician; born in Bentleyville, Pa., March 30, 1852; son of William Sprowls and Margaret A. (Mitchell) Sprowls. He was educated in Jefferson Academy, Canonsburg, Pa.; the California (Pa.) Normal School, and the Medical Department of Western Reserve University of Cleveland, receiving the M. D. degree. He married in Chartiers Township, Oct. 8, 1874, Mary Wylie, and they have had five children: Nannie M. Sprowls Ferris, born in 1877; Willie W., born in 1882; Lloyd S., born in 1885; Gemella M., born in 1888 and died in 1907, and a little boy born in 1899 and died in infancy. He taught school for ten years; was postmaster at McConnell's Mills for nine years, physician to Washington County and Children's Home for ten years. Dr. Sprowls is a director of the Notes Publishing and Printing Company; is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religious views; member of the Washington County Medical Society, State Medical Society of Pennsylvania, American Medical Association, Junior Order United American Mechanics, and Odd Fellows. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1907 and 1908. Address: Houston, Pa.

STAAKE, William Heaton:

Jurist; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 5, 1846; son of Frederick and Sophia Smith (Heaton) Staake. He was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia as A. B. and A. M.; and was graduated from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania as LL. B., 1868. He married in Philadelphia, June 9, 1870, Henrietta C. Wagner. He was admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania, and practised in Philadelphia until May, 1906, when he was appointed by the Governor to the office of judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 5 of Philadelphia, and later was nominated by the Republicans, Democrats, City Party, Prohibitionists, National Labor and Jefferson parties, for the same office and elected for the ten-year term expiring in January, 1917. Since 1901 he has been chairman of the Commission from Pennsylvania and chairman of the Executive Committee of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform Laws from

Different States of the Union; is commissioner to Codify the Divorce Laws of Pennsylvania and secretary National Divorce Congress. He is secretary of the Board having charge of Independence Hall and its historical museums; director of the Fidelity Trust Company of Pittsburgh, and of the Fidelity Trust Company of Newark, N. J. He is a Republican in politics, and an Evangelical Lutheran in religion; vice-president and for thirty years member of the Church Council of the Church of the Holy Communion; president of the Mary J. Drexel Home and Philadelphia Mother House of Deaconesses; president of the Maternity Hospital of Philadelphia; secretary of the Lutheran Mission and Church Extension Society; treasurer of the General Council of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America since 1876; director of the Lutheran Theological Seminary. He is also a trustee of the Rush Hospital for Consumptives; member of the Board of Managers of the Philadelphia House of Refuge; member of the Advisory Committee of the Philadelphia Home for Incurables. He is a member of the American Bar Association, Pennsylvania State Bar Association, Horticultural Society of Pennsylvania, Civil Service Reform Association of Philadelphia and the Lawyers, Union League, Penn, and Art Clubs. Residence: 544 North 17th Street. Office address: City Hall, Philadelphia.

STACKPOLE, Edward James:

Newspaper publisher; born at McVeytown, Pa., Jan. 18, 1861; son of Edward Henry Harrison and Margaret Jane (Glasgow) Stackpole. He was educated in the public schools of McVeytown and printing offices. He married at Harrisburg, Pa., Oct. 10, 1889, Kate Hummel. They have four children: Catherine, born in 1890; Margaret, born in 1892; Edward, born in 1894, and Albert, born in 1897. Mr. Stackpole learned the printing business in the office of the McVeytown Journal; was partner of B. F. Ripple for three years in publishing the Orbisonia (Pa.) Dispatch; city editor Harrisburg Telegraph for several years; Harrisburg correspondent of many metropolitan newspapers for years; purchased controlling interest in 1901, and is at present president of The Telegraph Printing Company, newspaper, book and general printing. He is trustee of the Harrisburg Board of Trade and was its president one term; is a member of the Robert Burns Lodge, No. 464, Masons, the Scottish Rite bodies, Harrisburg Elks, and Royal Arcanum. His favorite recreation is fishing. Mr. Stackpole is also a member of the Harrisburg Club. He was among those who inaugurated the movement for a greater Harrisburg, resulting in the famous "Harrisburg plan" for municipal improvements; suggested the "Old Home Week" celebration, which gave Harrisburg a great festival week. He is postmaster of Harrisburg, 1901 to 1909; member of the Harrisburg Republican Club; commander of the Harrison Invincibles, also of the Cameron Club, famous political organizations, and has served with Company D, Eighth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church, and a Republican in politics. Residence: 1825 North Front Street. Business address: 216 Federal Square, Harrisburg, Pa.

STACKHOUSE, Daniel Morrell:

Superintendent, Open Hearth Department, Cambria Steel Company; born in Johnstown, Pa., 1866; son of Powell Stackhouse, and Lucy (Roberts) Stackhouse. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1887, receiving the degree of B. S., and received the degree of mining engineer from same institution, in 1888. He married at Philadelphia, in 1893, Katharine E. Benkert, and they have four children: Rebecca, Powell, Daniel and Katharine. Mr. Stackhouse was an assistant to the superintendent, Blast Furnace Department, Cambria Steel Company, 1888–1890; assistant to superintendent, Metallurgical Department, 1890–1892; superintendent, Cambria Steel Company Works, Order Department, 1892–1897; superintendent, Open Hearth, 1897–1900; superintendent Open Hearth Department, 1900–1908. He is a director of Johnstown Trust Company; and member of the Military order of the Loyal Legion. In politics he is a Republican. Mr. Stackhouse is a member of Amicus Club, Physical Culture Club, Johnstown Country Club. Address: 147 Fayette Street, Westmont Cambria Steel Company, Johnstown, Pa.

STAHR, John Summers:

President of the Franklin and Marshall College; born in Bucks County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1841; son of John and Sarah (Summers) Stahr. He was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1867, as A. B., *summa cum laude;* the degree of Ph. D. was conferred upon him by Franklin and Marshall College, 1883; D. D. by Lafayette College, 1893, and LL. D. by Pennsylvania College, 1904. He married, at Lancaster, Pa., July 23, 1872, Francina E. Andrews, and has

three children: Mrs. Helen (Stahr) Hartman, Charles P. Stahr, M. D., and Mrs. Mary Belle (Stahr) Heller. During the years from 1867 to 1889 he was connected with the Franklin-Marshall College, holding consecutively the positions of instructor, assistant professor and professor. In the meantime he was in 1872 ordained to the ministry of the (German) Reformed Church in the United States, and was for a time assistant at, and later filled the pulpit of, the First Reformed Church in Reading, Pa. In 1890 he was elected to the presidency of the Franklin and Marshall College, which office he continues to fill. Dr. Stahr is a member of the International Sunday School Lesson Committee. He is one of the editors of the Reformed Church Review, and contributor to various educational and religious periodicals. Address: Lancaster, Pa.

STANTON, William Alonzo:

Clergyman; born in Lawrenceville, Tioga County, Pa., March 5, 1854; son of Charles Alonzo Stanton and Helen J. (Nicholson) Stanton. He attended the Madison (Ind.) High School, was graduated from Hanover College, receiving the degrees of B. S., B. A., M. A., and D. D.; was graduated from Rochester Theological Seminary, as B. D., and from the University of Chicago, as Ph. D. He married in Scottsville, N. Y., Sept. 4, 1878, Sara L., daughter of D. E. Rogers, and they have five children: Helen R., born in 1879; Edith N., born in 1882; Anna B., born in 1886; Charles A., born in 1892, and Roger F., born in 1898. He was ordained minister, of the First Baptist Church of Muncie, Ind., serving from 1878–1880; pastor of Vermont Street Baptist Church, Quincy, Ill., 1880–1885; First Baptist Church, Rockford, Ill., 1885–1890; pastor of Shady Avenue Baptist Church, Pittsburgh, Pa., since 1890. Dr. Stanton has frequently been called upon for commencement, convention, ordination, dedication, Memorial Day, and other sermons and addresses for special occasions. He has been president of the Pennsylvania Sabbath School Association and Pennsylvania Baptist Ministerial Union; he is president of the Pennsylvania Baptist Convention, and vice-president of the Pennsylvania Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor; has been moderator of Quincy and Rock River and Pittsburgh Baptist Associations; member of the Baptist General Commission of Christian Stewardship, World's Baptist Congress of London, and National Congress of the Sons of the American Revolution at Pittsburgh. Dr. Stanton's father served in the Civil War, and his grandfather served in the War of 1812, and earlier ancestors in the American Revolution, French and Indian War, King Philip's War, and in the Pequoit War He is a Republican in politics; has been a member of the Board of Examiners for Rochester Theological Seminary, and Crozer Theological Seminary; trustee of La Grange College, Mo.; of the Western Pennsylvania Classical and Scientific Institute, Mt. Pleasant, Pa.; is a director of the Pittsburgh Milk and Ice Association, of Pittsburgh Baptist Association, and Kingsley House. He is a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity (president Iota Chapter), Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, being State chaplain ten years, and State historian for five years; member of the Query Club of Pittsburgh. His recreations are fishing, camping, walking, and travel. He is the author of: The Semi-Centennial History of the First Baptist Church, Rockford, Ill.; The American Descendants of General Thomas Stanton of Connecticut; Three Important Movements; and of many published essays, sermons and historical essays. Residence: 6340 Marchand Street. Business address: Shady Avenue Baptist Church, Pittsburgh.

STAPLES, Charles Boone:

Jurist; born in Stroudsburg, Pa., Nov. 24, 1853; son of Richard S. Staples and Mary Ann (Thompson) Staples. He attended the common schools, and Dickinson College. He married in Stroudsburg, Pa., March 7, 1878, Althea Williams, and they have four children: Richard, born in 1893, Jane W., born in 1883, Mary A., born in 1889, and Millard F., born in 1893. He was collector of internal revenue, 12th District of Pennsylvania, 1885–1889, and has been president judge of the 43d Judicial District of Pennsylvania, since 1904. Mr. Staples is a Democrat in politics, and a Methodist in religious faith. His favorite recreation is golf. Address: Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.

STARR, Louis:

Physician, pediatrist; born in Philadelphia; son of Isaac and Lydia Starr. He was prepared in Philadelphia schools and entered Haverford College, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1868, then entering the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated as M. D. in 1871. Dr. Starr married in Philadelphia, in 1882, Mary Parrish. He was

an interne at the Episcopal Hospital of Philadelphia, 1871–1873; assistant physician, 1873–1874, and visiting physician 1874–1884, in the same institution; appointed assistant physician in the Children's Hospital in 1874, and visiting physician in 1879. He is a specialist in the diseases of children, consulting pediatrist to the Maternity Hospital since 1879; lecturer on diseases of children, 1880–1884, and clinical professor of diseases of children, 1884–1890, in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Starr is author of: Diseases of the Digestive Organs in Infancy and Childhood; Hygiene of the Nursery; Diet for Infants and Children in Health and in Disease. He was assistant editor of Pepper's System of Medicine; American editor of Hoodhart's Diseases of Children; and editor of the department of diseases of children in The American Year Book of Medicine and Surgery. Address: 1818 South Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia.

STEEL, John B.:

Jurist; born at Hannastown, Westmoreland County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1861. He was educated in the public schools and at Geneva College; read law with James A. Hunter, and was admitted to the Westmoreland County bar in 1888. He went actively into practice and built up a large clientage, also engaging in the coal business, banking and other lines of activity. In 1901 Westmoreland reached the legal limit of population entitling it to a separate Orphans' Court, and a bill was passed by the legislature, establishing such a court, and he was appointed its president judge, April 26, 1901. In the November election he was elected to this position for the ten year term expiring in 1912. Address: Greensburg, Pa.

STEEVER, Edgar Zell:

Colonel, United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania, Aug. 20, 1849. He was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, as A. B. and A. M.; entered as cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1867; commissioned second lieutenant, Third Cavalry, June 12, 1871. He is the only Army officer that ever had command of an exploring expedition to the Holy Land, having been in charge of the American Palestine Exploring Expedition engaged in the survey of Moab, Ammon, Bashon and other regions east of the Jordan and Dead sea, 1874. He was assistant professor of mathematics, U. S. Military Academy, 1876–1880; commissioned first lieutenant, May 18, 1878; Regimental Adjutant, 1883–1885; captain, Jan. 18, 1886; major Third Cavalry, May 8, 1899; in charge of Department of Engineering, Infantry and Cavalry School, January–April, 1891; engineer and secretary of Intercontinental Railway Commission, engaged in railway surveys in Central and South America, 1891–1899; commanded United States forces in about thirty-five engagements against insurgents in Philippines, 1899–1902; lieutenant-colonel, Ninth Cavalry, July 15, 1902; transferred to Third Cavalry, Oct. 15, 1902; assigned to adjutant-general's Department, April 15, 1903; colonel Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 17, 1903; and was for some time commandant of the School of Application for Cavalry and Field Artillery at Fort Riley, Kan. Address: Hotel Westminister, Washington, D. C.

STERNBERGH, Herbert May:

Manufacturer; born in Reading, Pa., Jan. 5, 1871; son of James Hervey Sternbergh and Harriet (May) Sternbergh. He received his education in Lawrenceville School, and Harvard University. He married in Washington, D. C., April 17, 1894, Harriet E. Hoffman, and they have five children living. For seventeen years he worked steadily in factory, shop, mill and office in going business concerns, mainly with J. H. Sternbergh & Son, Reading, Pa., and their successors, the American Iron and Steel Manufacturing Company, of Lebanon and Reading; was manager of the Reading works from 1899 to 1901, then vice-president and general manager from 1901–1907, when he resigned. He is vice-president of the Kansas City Bolt and Nut Company, Kansas City, Mo.; president of The Acme Motor Car Company, and also American Die and Tool Company, of Reading. Address: Reading, Pa.

STERNBERGH, James Hervey:

Manufacturer of iron and steel bolts, nuts and rivets; born in Henrietta, Monroe County, N. Y., May 20, 1834; son of William Sternbergh and Margaret (Schuyler) Sternbergh. He was educated in public and private schools at Saratoga Springs, N. Y. He married first at Saratoga, N. Y., June 10, 1862, Harriet M. May, and second, Mary C. Dodds, in 1888, and they have eleven children: William Hervey Sternbergh, born Jan. 30, 1864, died Aug. 11, 1864; Philip Hervey, born July 5, 1865, died April 2, 1903; Pearl Lambert, born Jan. 26, 1867, died Feb. 8, 1892; Herbert May, born Jan. 5, 1871; Harriet May, born

May 23, 1876; James Hervey, born May 26, 1890; Helen, born Aug. 18, 1891, died Nov. 11, 1894; David, born Dec. 29, 1892; Lambert, born March 29, 1895; Margaret, born May 20, 1897; and Gertrude, born May 8, 1899. He developed the manufacture of bolts, nuts and rivets, from its earliest beginnings in this country, at Reading, Pa., and invented many useful machines in this connection; and aided the consolidation of several similar concerns into the American Iron and Steel Manufacturing Company, having plants at Reading and Lebanon, Pa., employing four thousand men. He was awarded numerous first prizes at the International Exhibitions for his meritorious products. He is a Republican in politics, director in several financial institutions, and is a Presbyterian in religious faith, being elder and Sunday School superintendent for many years. He is a director and president of the American Iron and Steel Manufacturing Company, president of the Kansas City Bolt and Nut Company, director of the Second National Bank of Reading, Pa., director of the Reading Trust Company of Reading, trustee of Charles Evans Cemetery Company of Reading, and manager of the Reading Hospital. Address: 1120 Center Avenue, Reading, Pa.

STEVENS, Cyrus Lee:

Physician and surgeon; born in Stevensville, Pa., March 10, 1851; son of Cyrus Stevens and Lydia Ann (Lacey) Stevens. He was graduated from Lafayette College, as A. C. in 1876, and A. M. in 1880, and from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk, Iowa, as M. D. in 1880. He married in Laceyville, Pa., 1880, Nettie Jackson. Dr. Stevens has been secretary of the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, since 1897; editor and publisher of the Pennsylvania Medical Journal, since 1904. He was elected member of the House of Representatives in 1906. He is also secretary of the Athens United States Pension Examining Board. Dr. Stevens is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views; member of the American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine, American Association for the Advancement of Science, National Geographic Society, and also member of the Masonic Order, and Odd Fellows. Address: 114 South Main Street, Athens, Pa.

STEVENS, William Kerper:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., July 15, 1861; son of S. S. Stevens and Eleanora (Kerper) Stevens. He attended the schools of Reading, and Yale College, and was graduated in 1883 as B. A. He married Nov. 23, 1887, Mary De Puy Davis, and they have one son: Frederick William Stevens, born Oct. 29, 1888. He engaged in the practice of law from November, 1884, solicitor of Reading School District, and city solicitor of Reading; formed a law partnership with Garret B. Stevens, 1894, which still exists under the firm name of Stevens & Stevens. He has been chairman of the Republican County Committee for many years, and member of the State Republican Central Committee; candidate for Congress on Republican ticket in the Berks-Lehigh District in 1900. He is director and counsel of the Reading National Bank, and Berks County Trust Company; director and general counsel of the American Casualty Company of Reading, Pa.; trustee of St. Joseph's Hospital, and a member of the Wyomissing Club of Reading, Berkshire County Club of Reading, University Club of Philadelphia, and the Yale Club of New York. Address: 1220 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading, Pa.

STEVENSON, Sara Yorke:

Archæologist; born in Paris, France, Feb. 19, 1847; daughter of Edward and Sarah (Hanna) Yorke. She was educated at Cours Rémy (Paris), 1855–1856; Institution Descauriet (Paris 1858–1862; Pensionnat Coulon, 1857); received the honorary degree Sc. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1894. She married in Philadelphia, June 30, 1870, Cornelius Stevenson, lawyer; and they have a son, William Yorke Stevenson, born in 1878. She has been president of the Acorn Club since 1894; secretary of the American Exploration Society since 1897; president of the Civic Club of Philadelphia, 1894–1899 (organizer), and since 1899 has been the vice-president; president of the Department of Archæology of the University of Pennsylvania, 1902–1905; secretary of the Department of Archæology of University of Pennsylvania, 1892–1902; president of the Pennsylvania Society of the American Institute of Archæology, 1899–1902; president of the Ladies Depository and Philadelphia Exchange for Woman's Work, 1899–1903; assistant curator of Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art; and lecturer, since 1907. Mrs. Stevenson was also trustee of Philadelphia Museums, 1894–1902, appointed by City Council; member of Associate Board of Women, Penn-

sylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art; chairman of the Educational Department of the Civic Club of Philadelphia, 1902. She is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania the Department of Archæology of the University of Pennsylvania; Colonial Dames of America (Philadelphia Chapter); Civic Club of Philadelphia, American Philosophical Society, and the American Oriental Society. Mrs. Stevenson is a member also of the Acorn Club of Philadelphia, Century Club of Philadelphia, Contemporary Club of Philadelphia, and the Oriental Club of Philadelphia. She is one of the organizers of the University Archæological Association and Museum, 1888, which later at her instigation was formed into the Department of Archæology of the University of Pennsylvania; and started the movement to raise funds for the Museum Building, 1893–1899; established the Egyptian and Mediterranean Section, 1890; and raised funds for the sending out of several expeditions. Mrs. Stevenson is author of many reports, papers, and addresses on archæological subjects, also on civics; and has lectured extensively; notably at the Peabody Museum of Harvard University (1894), Washington, Denver, Boston, Chicago. She was vice-president of the Jury for Ethnology at the Chicago World's Columbian Exposition. Mrs. Stevenson has traveled in Europe, Egypt, Mexico and the West Indies. Mrs. Stevenson was also a member of the advisory committee of prominent citizens appointed by the mayor to consult with him with regard to a $12,000,000 loan for permanent improvements, 1897; member of the commission appointed by the governor of Pennsylvania to the Paris Exposition (resigned); twice appointed by the mayor of Philadelphia chairman of the Ladies' Reception Committee to do the honors of Philadelphia to the President of the United States, Cabinet and Diplomatic Corps, 1896 and 1898. Mrs. Stevenson is author of: Maximilian in Mexico (Century Company, 1898), also of "Egypt," volume 1 of History of Nations (Lea Brothers), as revised in 1904; Mrs. Stevenson is the editor of "Women Interests" on the Public Ledger, of Philadelphia. Address: 237 South 21st Street, Philadelphia.

STEWART, Russell Chidsey:

Jurist; born in South Easton, Pa., Sept. 2, 1859; son of Charles Stewart and Anna M. (Chidsey) Stewart. He was graduated from Columbia Law School, New York, and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. Mr. Stewart married in Easton, January, 1885, Mattie M. Seitz, and they have one daughter: Anna K. Stewart. He engaged in the practice of law from his graduation, and is now law judge of the Third Judicial District of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views. Residence: Clinton Terrace, Easton. Business address: 27 South Third Street, Easton, Pa.

STEWART, Thomas J.:

Adjutant-general of Pennsylvania; born near Belfast, Ireland, Sept. 11, 1848, and was brought by his parents to Norristown, Pa., in 1849. He was educated in the public schools, and at the Quaker City Business College in Philadelphia; and at sixteen years of age he enlisted as a private in the 138th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers. He engaged as a manufacturer and dealer in window glass, 1870–1882; was assistant adjutant-general of the Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic, 1882–1888; and was elected Department Commander in 1890. In 1883 he was appointed assistant adjutant-general and in September, 1897, adjutant-general of the Grand Army of the Republic in the United States by Commander-in-chief J. P. S. Gobin; reappointed, September, 1898, by Commander-in-chief James A. Sexton, and in September, 1899, by Commander-in-chief Albert D. Shaw; and was elected commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, Oct. 8, 1892. He was a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, sessions of 1885 and 1886; has been connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1868; was appointed adjutant of the Sixth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1877; and Sept. 20, 1889, was appointed assistant and adjutant-general of the First Brigade, and reappointed in 1894. He was appointed on the part of the House of Representatives a member of the commission to locate and establish the Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, and afterward as a member of the Board of Trustees of the same institution on the part of the Grand Army of the Republic, and acted as secretary of both the commission and Board of Trustees; in 1890 was appointed a member of the commission in charge of the Soldiers' Orphan Schools; elected secretary of Internal Affairs, 1886, and reëlected in 1890; was appointed adjutant-general by Governor Hastings, Jan. 15, 1895, reappointed by Governor Stone in 1899, by Governor Pennypacker in 1903, and

again in 1907 by Governor Stuart. Address: Harrisburg, Pa.

STOCKTON, Charles Herbert:

Rear admiral, U. S. N.; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 13, 1845; son of Rev. W. R. and and Emma T. (Gross) Stockton. He was graduated from the U. S. Naval Academy, 1865. He married in New York, (first), Cornelia Carlton, June 30, 1876, and (second), Nov. 23, 1880, Pauline Lentilhon King, and he has three children: Cornelia C., Herbert King and Helen King. He was commissioned ensign, Dec. 1, 1866, master, March 12, 1868; lieutenant, March 26, 1869; lieutenant-commander, Nov. 15, 1881; commander, April 3, 1892; captain, July 8, 1899; rear admiral, Jan. 7, 1906; retired by operation of law, Oct. 13, 1907. He made various cruises, and while lieutenant-commander, in command of the Thetis, cruised in the Arctic Ocean from the mouth of the Mackenzie to Wrangel Land, 1889; in command of Yorktown, Asiatic Station, 1895–1897; president of the U. S. Naval War College, 1898–1900; in command of battleship Kentucky, Asiatic Station, 1901–1903; naval attaché to American Embassy, London, 1903–1905; president of the Board of Inspection and Survey, 1906; president of Naval Examining and Retiring Board, 1906–1907. In command of Special Service Squadron (1907). He is author of: History of U. S. Naval Asylum; The Laws and Usages of War, a Naval War Code; and edited the first and second edition of a Manuel of International Law, besides various magazine articles. He is an Episcopalian in church relation. Rear Admiral Stockton is a member of the American Society of International Law; Century and University Clubs of New York, the Metropolitan and Chevy Chase Clubs of Washington; and the University Club of Providence. Address: 2019 O Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

STOEVER, William Caspar:

Lawyer; born in Gettysburg, Pa., June 14, 1850; son of Martin Luther Stoever and Elizabeth (McConaughy) Stoever. He was educated in Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, receiving the degree of A. M., and receiving the third honor at graduation in 1868. He married in Freehold, N. J., Jan. 22, 1874, Laura McLean Perrine. He was teacher for two years; business manager of Lutheran Observer for six years; practising law in the City of Philadelphia since Nov. 1, 1876. He is a director of the Union Trust Company of Philadelphia; is a Republican in politics, and a Lutheran in religious faith; member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; president of the Young Men's Christian Association, of the Luther League of America, Lutheran Board of Publication; manager of the American Sunday School Union, and secretary of the Pennsylvania Bible Society, also a member of the Union League and City Clubs. Residence: 324 Gowen Avenue, Mount Airy. Business address: 727 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

STONE, Charles Warren:

Lawyer, ex-congressman; born in 1843; among his ancestors there were Revolutionary blue-coats, intermarried with the families of Prescott and Greene. He was educated at Lawrence Academy and Williams College, earning his way by teaching and other work, graduating with honor. He accepted a position as principal of the Union School at Warren, was appointed county superintendent of schools in 1865, and later in the same year was chosen principal of the Academy at Erie. He took up the study of law, was admitted to practice in the courts of Warren County in 1866, and entered into partnership with Judge Rasselas Brown; served three years in the Borough Council, nine years on the Board of School Directors, and the last three years as its president. In 1869 he was elected to the Legislature from the Counties of Warren and Venango, and was reëlected without opposition. In 1876 he was elected State senator, and served as chairman of the General Judiciary Committee, and in 1878 he was elected lieutenant-governor. Mr. Stone was one of the three commissioners in 1883 who located the United States public building at Erie, and later was a representative of Pennsylvania at the Inter-State Extradition Conference, called by the governors of several States; subsequently he was a delegate from Pennsylvania to the Prison Congress, over which ex-President Hayes presided. In 1887 he was appointed by Governor Beaver to be secretary of the Commonwealth, and served until his election to Congress from the 27th District in 1890; and he was four times reëlected by larger majorities. During two of the terms of his service in Congress he was chairman of the Committee on Coinage, Weights and Measures. In 1898 he was a candidate before the Republican Convention for the nomination for governor and received 105 votes, 183 being necessary to nominate. Address: Warren, Pa.

STONE, William Alexis:

Ex-governor of Pennsylvania; born in Delmar Township, Tioga County, Pa., April 18, 1864. He attended the State Normal School, Mansfield, Tioga County. During the Civil War he served as a second lieutenant in Company A, 187th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and, after the war, became lieutenant-colonel in the State National Guard. He studied law with S. F. Wilson and J. B. Niles, of Wellsboro, Pa.; was admitted to the bar on the completion of his studies in 1870, practising law since then at Wellsboro and Pittsburgh. Governor Stone's political career has been one long period of active service in his native State and as a National officer; he was district attorney of Tioga County, United States attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania, and a member of the United States House of Representatives, 1891–1899. He assumed his gubernatorial duties Jan. 17, 1899, and upon the close of his administration resumed the practice of law. Address: Bakewell Law Building, Pittsburgh.

STONECIPHER, John Franklin:

Presbyterian minister, librarian; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Aug. 22, 1852; son of John Stonecipher and Rebecca (Whitmore) Stonecipher. He was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., as A. B. in 1874, Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny City, 1874–1877; Lafayette College conferred the degree of D. D. on him in 1899. He married in Easton, Pa., Sept. 6, 1877, Jennie Mick, and they have three children: Frank W., born in 1878, Helen M., and Agnes M. He was pastor of the Presbyterian Church, Mercer, Pa., 1877–1882; Dover, Del., 1883–1894, and librarian of Lafayette College, Easton, since 1902. He is a director and vice-president of the Young Men's Christian Association of Easton, and a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon College fraternity. Address: Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.

STOREY, Henry Wilson:

Lawyer; born in Blairsville, Pa., March 31, 1851; son of William Sloan Storey and Rebecca Ellen (Dixon) Storey. He was educated in the common schools and Mansfield Normal School. He married in Johnstown, Pa., Oct. 12, 1875, Abbie Doty Douglass, and they have four children: Mary Douglass, Percy Barclay, Henry Wilson, Jr., and Douglass Doty Storey. Mr. Storey is author of a History of Cambria County, Pa., in three volumes, 1907. He was delegate from Johnstown district to the National Convention at Minneapolis, Minn., in 1892, of the Republican party, at which Benjamin Harrison was nominated for President. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church; trustee of Johnstown Savings Bank; past master of the Johnstown Lodge of Masons, and member of the Portage Chapter, Royal Arch Masons. Residence: 250 Main Street. Office: 307–309 Suppes Building, Johnstown, Pa

STOTZ, Robert Anthony:

Lawyer; born in Wind Gap, Pa., March 29, 1872; son of Reuben J. Stotz and Mary A. (Heimer) Stotz. He was educated, in public schools, Academy, State Normal School of Kutztown, and Lafayette College, receiving the degrees of Ph. B. and M. S. He married in Easton, Pa., Oct. 29, 1902, Caroline May Louder, and they have one daughter: Caroline Louder, born Oct. 11, 1905. He studied law under General Frank Reeder, at Easton, 1897–1900, was admitted to the bar of Northampton County, July 2, 1900, and has engaged in active practice since. He is director of the Nazareth Portland Cement Company; chairman of the City Executive Committee of Easton, Pa.; was elected to Easton School Board, Feb. 1902, and served till Jan. 1, 1905; U. S. commissioner for Eastern District of Pennsylvania, 1903–1905; elected district attorney of Northampton County, serving till January, 1908. He is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist in religious affiliation; member of the Northampton County Bar Association; director of Charity Organization Society of Easton; member of Sons of Veterans, Masonic Order, Pomfret Club of Easton, Blue Mountain Gun Club, and political clubs. Residence: 309 Burke Street. Office: 203 First National Bank Building, Easton, Pa.

STOUT, George C.:

Physician; born in Bethlehem, Pa., in June, 1862; son of Dr. A and Mary (Cortright) Stout. He was appointed from Pennsylvania to the United States Naval Academy, from which he was graduated in 1883. After about five years service he resigned, and entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1891. He pursued special studies in otology and laryngology, and has for years practised as a specialist in diseases of the ear, throat and nose. Dr. Stout married Anna Wetherhill Addicks, of Philadelphia.

He is professor of otology in the Philadelphia Polyclinic, chief of the department of otology and laryngology in the Presbyterian Hospital of Philadelphia; and is a contributor on his specialties to medical journals and text-books. He is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, American Medical Association, American Laryngological, Otological and Rhinological Society, American Academy of Medicine, and Medical Club of Philadelphia. Dr. Stout served during the Spanish-American War as a lieutenant in the United States Navy. He is a member of the Army and Navy Club of New York, the Northampton Club, and the University, Racquet, and Corinthian Yacht Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 1611 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

STRYKER, Samuel S.:

Physician; born in Trenton, N. J., May 4, 1842; son of Samuel S. Stryker and Mary (Scudder) Stryker. He was educated at the Lawrenceville (N. J.), High School, 1858–1860, and College of New Jersey at Princeton, graduating as A. B. in 1863, and A. M. in 1866, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Medical Department as M. D. in 1866. He married in New York City, 1877, Grace M. Bartlett, and they have one son living: Abner Bartlett Stryker, born in 1885. Since his graduation, Dr. Stryker has been engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia. He is a member of the College of Physicians, American Medical Association, Pennsylvania Medical Society, Philadelphia County Society, the Obstetrical, Pathological and Pediatric Societies, and is trustee of several charitable institutions. Dr. Stryker is a member of the Holland Society of New York, the Netherlands Society of Philadelphia, Sons of the Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, Historical Society of Philadelphia, and the Princeton Club. Address: Northeast Corner of Walnut and 39th Streets, Philadelphia.

STUART, Edwin Sidney:

Governor of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 28, 1853; son of Hugh Stuart and Anna (Newman) Stuart. He was educated in the public schools, and at the age of fourteen left school to become an errand boy in Leary's old book store, then at Fifth and Walnut Streets. Here he gained a thorough knowledge of the business and was much benefited intellectually by the conversation of the literary men who frequented the place. Mr. Leary died in 1874, and Mr. Stuart, who had long had much of the care of the business, conducted it for two years for the benefit of the estate. At the end of that time he purchased it, removed it soon after to 9 South Ninth Street, and has built it up to the largest establishment of its kind in the United States, containing a vast number of books, many of them old, rare and curious works. The most important of the works published by him has been Watson's Annals of Philadelphia. Mr. Stuart has always taken a warm interest in political matters; was treasurer of the Young Republican Club during the Garfield campaign of 1880, and in 1882 was elected its president. He was a delegate to the National Conventions of Republican League Clubs at New York, 1887, Baltimore, 1889; was an elector on the Blaine ticket in 1884, delegate to the National Convention of 1888, president of the Electoral College of Pennsylvania in 1901. In 1886 he was elected by a very large majority to the Select Council of Philadelphia and was reëlected in 1889. An effort was made to nominate him for mayor in 1886, and in 1890 he received the nomination and was elected for the four years' term by the largest majority known to that time for a mayor of Philadelphia in 1906 he was nominated and elected governor of Pennsylvania, for the four-year term expiring Jan. 17, 1911. He is one of the trustees of the Girard Estate. Residence: 1538 South Broad Street, Philadelphia. Official address: Harrisburg, Pa.

SULZBERGER, Mayer:

Jurist; born in Heidelsheim, Baden, June 22, 1843. He was brought to the United States while young, by his parents, who settled in Philadelphia, sending him for education to the public schools of that city. He was graduated from the Central High School with the degree of A. M., and later received the honorary degree of LL. D., from Jefferson Medical College, was admitted to the Philadelphia bar and obtained a large practice, and in 1894 he was elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2, for the ten years' term ending in January, 1905. After the resignation of President Judge Pennypacker to assume the governorship of Pennsylvania in 1902, he became president judge, and in 1904 he was reëlected as president judge for his present term, expiring in January, 1915. He was editor of The Occident, a monthly journal of Jewish knowledge, 1868–1869. He is a member of the

American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and the American Oriental Society. Address: 1303 Girard Avenue, Philadelphia.

SUPER, Ovando Byron:

Professor of Romance languages; born in Perry County, Pa., March 2, 1848; son of Henry Super and Mary (Diener) Super. He was graduated from Dickinson College as A. B. in 1873; studied at the University of Leipzig from 1876 to 1878; University of Paris, Sorbonne and Collège de France in 1878, and received his Ph. D. from Boston University in 1883. He married in 1880, Emma Murray Lefferts, of New York City, and they have three children: Gertrude, Edith and Emma Ruth. He was professor of modern languages in Delaware Agricultural College from 1873 to 1876; professor of languages in Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., from 1878 to 1880; professor of languages in the University of Denver, Colo., 1880 to 1884; professor of Romance languages in Dickinson College since 1884. He has edited numerous German and French texts, German Reader, French Reader, Readings from French History, Histoire de France, Les Misérables, Fables de La Fontaine; and has published numerous articles in reviews and magazines on literary and educational subjects. Professor Super is a Democrat in politics. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

SURFACE, Harvey Adam:

Naturalist and State zoölogist; born in Waynesville, Ohio, July 25, 1867; son of Daniel Surface and Maria J. (Thomas) Surface. He was graduated from Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, as B. S., 1891, M. S. in 1892, University of Illinois, Champaign, Ills., graduate studies, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. He married in Cleveland, Ohio, May 30, 1894, Ida May Bleasdale, and they have three children: Harley Bleasdale S., born in 1900; Violet May S., born in 1904; Priscilla Beatrice S., born in 1907. He was assistant geologist of the Ohio State University, 1893–1894; professor of natural history, University of the Pacific, California, 1895–1897; graduate student and teacher in Cornell University, 1897–1899; assistant on the United States and Pennsylvania State Fish Commissions, 1898–1903; director of nature study, Ithaca (N. Y.), public schools, 1898–1900; professor of zoölogy, Pennsylvania State College, since 1900, and State economic zoölogist of Pennsylvania, since 1903; reappointed State zoölogist for a term of four years in April, 1907; entomologist and ornithologist of the Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, since 1902. Mr. Surface has written extensively on insects, birds, reptiles, fishes and mollusks; editor of The Monthly Bulletin of the Division of Zoölogy of the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture; is well known in all parts of Pennsylvania, as a forceful speaker, writer and teacher. Mr. Surface is a Republican in politics, and a member of the United Brethren Church in Christ; member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Naturalist, American Ornithologist's Union, Wilson Ornithological Club, Delaware Valley Orinthological Club; Association of Economic Entomologists of America, Pennsylvania Natural History Society, Patrons of Husbandry, the Pennsylvania State Farmers' Alliance, and other societies. Residence: Mechanicsburg, Pa. Business address: Harrisburg.

SUTTON, William Henry:

Lawyer; born in Haddonfield, N. J., son of Rev. Henry Sutton and Anne (Craig) Sutton. He was educated in Dickinson College and in Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., where he received the degree of A. B. and A. M.; later he received that of LL. D. He married in 1872, Hannah Anderson, descendant of Major Patrick Anderson, of General Wayne's Army, and they have nine children: Howard A., M. D.; Helen, wife of N. E. Davis; Isaac, law partner; Grace A. Corona; Lucy, Henry Craig, Mildred, and Joseph Aubrey. He has been abroad four times, and has visited Ireland, England, Scotland, France, Switzerland, Belgium, Germany, Denmark, Sweden, and Norway; once as a delegate to the Methodist Ecumenical Congress at London in 1900; also has visited Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Montreal, Ontario, and the Canadian Pacific to Vancouver and Victoria, British Columbia; also down the Pacific coast from Seattle to San Diego, Chihuahua, Mexico, and all the United States and Territories except two. He has served as school director, township auditor, and in the State Senate, where he made a high record for integrity and ability as the advocacy of reform measures, and as the foe of useless and shady legislation. He was a director of the West Philadelphia Trust Company of which he was the founder; also director of the Merion Title & Trust Company of which he was also a founder; and past high priest and treasurer of Montgomery Chapter, H. R. A.,

No. 262, Pennsylvania of which he was founder. He is a Democrat in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in religious belief. He is well known as an eloquent, successful lawyer and for his great power as a jury lawyer. He is trustee of the Philadelphia Collegiate Institute for Girls; and of the Home Missionary Society of Philadelphia; was professor for three years in the American Institute for Deaf and Dumb, Hartford, Conn.; also a member of the Merion Cricket Club, and of the U. S. Civil Service Association and the Indian Rights Association. Address: 1004 Bailey Building, Philadelphia.

SWAIN, Joseph:

President of Swarthmore College; born in Pendleton, Ind., June 16, 1857; son of Woolston Swain and Mary Ann (Thomas) Swain. He was graduated from Indiana University in 1883 as B. L. and M. S. in 1885, and received from Wabash College the degree of LL. D. in 1893; and he was a student in Edinburgh, 1885–1886. He married in Knightstown, Ind., Sept. 22, 1885, Frances Morgan. He was professor of mathematics in the Indiana University 1886–1891; professor of mathematics in Leland Stanford University, 1891–1893; president of Indiana University, 1893–1902, and since then president of Swarthmore College. He has been a member of the National Council of Education from 1900; a member of the National Council of Religious Education from 1904, and was a member of the State Board of Education in Indiana for nine years. Address: Swarthmore, Pa.

SWALLOW, Silas C.:

Editor; born at Plains, Pa., March 5, 1839; son of George and Sarah Swallow. He was educated at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., and received the D. D. degree from Taylor University. He married in 1866, Louisa Robins. He was ordained in the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and for several years he has been editor of the Pennsylvania Methodist and superintendent of the Methodist Book Rooms at Harrisburg. He has been especially prominent in the Temperance and Prohibition movement. He published an expose of Pennsylvania Politicians in 1897, resulting in his prosecution, but he was acquitted; received for state treasurer 118,000 votes on Prohibition ticket, 1897, and 132,000 on same ticket for governor, 1898; and was again candidate for governor in 1902 and the Prohibition candidate for president of the United States in 1904. Address: 20 North Second Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

SWANK, James Moore:

General manager of the American Iron and Steel Association; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., July 12, 1832; son of George W. Swank and Nancy (Moore) Swank. On both the paternal and maternal sides his ancestors have been Pennsylvanians for four generations. He removed with his parents in 1838 to Johnstown, Pa., and there he received a careful common school and academic education. Washington and Jefferson College conferred upon him the degree of Ph. D. in 1900. In 1852 he was asked to take charge of the local Whig newspaper and in 1853 he founded the Johnstown Tribune and with brief intervals was its editor and publisher until 1870 when he became clerk of the Committee on Manufactures of the House of Representatives, and in 1871 and 1872 he filled the office of chief clerk of the Department of Agriculture. In December, 1872, he took charge of the work of the American Iron and Steel Association in Philadelphia as its secretary, and as secretary and general manager he has devoted thirty-five years to the service of the association, the success of which is in the largest measure due to his efforts; and he is still its general manager. In 1878 Mr. Swank published, in book form, an Introduction to a History of Iron Making and Coal Mining in Pennsylvania. He was selected by General Francis A. Walker to collect the statistics of iron and steel for the Tenth Census of the United States, in 1880, and in 1881 he accompanied his final report with a historical sketch of the manufacture of iron and steel in all countries, and particularly in the United States, giving special attention to the work of colonial and other pioneers in the manufacture of iron and steel. He afterwards enlarged the historical part of his report and published it in book form in 1884, under the title of: History of the Manufacture of Iron in All Ages, of which a second edition appeared in 1902. In December, 1897, he published for the members of the American Iron and Steel Association a souvenir volume of 228 pages under the title of: Notes and Comments on Industrial, Economic, Political, and Historical Subjects. While chief clerk of the Department of Agriculture he prepared a history of that department. He has now in preparation a work entitled: History of Western Pennsylvania, with Special Reference to Its Industrial Development. Mr. Swank is known

throughout the country as one of the ablest advocates of the protective tariff. Address: 261 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

SWARTZ, Aaron S.:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., in 1849. After the close of his period of general education he took up the study of law, and was admitted to the Montgomery County bar in 1875; entering upon practice in the courts of Montgomery County, and in 1887 was nominated on the Republican ticket and elected president judge of the Thirty-eighth Judicial District, embracing Montgomery County; and was reëlected without opposition in 1897 and 1907, his present term expiring in January, 1918. Address: Morristown, Pa.

SWEET, Ellingham Tracy:

Editor and author; born in Le Raysville, April 27, 1853; son of Ambrose Spencer Sweet and Cynthia (Nichols) Sweet. He was educated in public schools at Montrose. He married in Montrose, Pa., May 28, 1879, Fannie H. Foster, of Albany, N. Y. Mr. Sweet is editor of the Montrose Chronicle, Scranton Cricket, and Scranton Tribune. He is author of Cupid and Company, Prince Hadji, and vaudeville sketches; also writer of song lyrics. He is a member (representing the Scranton Tribune) of the Associated Press. Mr. Sweet is a Republican in politics, and a Protestant Episcopalian in religious views, and a member of the Scranton Press Club. Residence: 1332 Linden Street. Office: Scranton Tribune, Scranton, Pa.

SWIFT, Archie Dean:

Cashier of Elk County National Bank; born in North East, Pa., Aug. 15, 1877; son of Charles James Swift and Josephine Swift. He received his education in Ridgway High School; married in Tyrone, Pa., Oct. 10, 1901, Mrs. Maud Mitchell, and they have one child: Natali P. Swift, born in 1906. Mr. Swift was clerk in the Ridgway Bank, 1892–1893; Elk County Bank, 1893–1896; Elk County National Bank, 1896–1902; teller of Citizens' National Bank, 1902–1903; assistant cashier of Elk County National Bank, 1903–1906, and cashier since 1906. Mr. Swift is a Republican in politics, and trustee of the First Presbyterian Church, and director of the Young Men's Christian Association of Ridgway, Pa. Residence: Ridgway, Pa.

SWIFT, William Henry:

Clergyman; born in Geneva, N. Y., Feb. 2, 1848; son of Isaac Swift and Rebecca (Dimmick) Swift. He was graduated from Amherst College, in 1870; Union Theological Seminary, New York City, 1873; and received the degree of D. D. from Lafayette College, 1902. He married, first, in Newark, N. Y., 1873, Eliza Jane Watson, who died in 1902, leaving five children: Bessie E., Edith K., William H., Jr., Walter R., and Katrina D.; and married, second, in 1904, Emma C. Ward, of Honesdale, Pa. Dr. Swift was chaplain of the 13th Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, from 1899–1904. He is a Republican in politics, was the first pastor of Memorial Presbyterian Church, Wilkes-Barré, Pa., and in 1884 became pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Honesdale, Pa., and is still pastor there. Address: Honesdale, Pa.

SWITZER, John Singleton:

Captain, U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania, Jan. 3, 1867; appointed from Pennsylvania, as cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1887; commissioned second lieutenant, Fourth Infantry, June 12, 1891; first lieutenant, April 26, 1898; captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address: Manila, P. I.

SWOPE, Samuel McCurdy:

Jurist; born in Gettysburg, Pa.; educated in the common schools and Pennsylvania College. He studied law; was admitted to the bar of Adams County in 1876; was twice elected district attorney of Adams County. Although a Republican and his district strongly Democratic, he was elected the second time without opposition. In 1894 he was nominated and elected president judge of the Forty-first Judicial District, embracing Adams and Fulton Counties, his term expiring in January, 1905, and he was reëlected in 1904, as president judge, for the term expiring in January, 1915. Address: Gettysburg, Pa.

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TALBOT, Ethelbert:

Bishop of Central Pennsylvania; born at Fayette, Mo., Oct. 9, 1848; son of John A. Talbot and Alice (Daly) Talbot. He was graduated 1870, from Dartmouth College and received from that institution the degree of D. D., 1887; was graduated from the General Theological Seminary, 1873, and received the honorary degrees of S. T. D., and LL. D., 1887, from the University of Missouri. He was ordered deacon in the Episcopal Church in 1873, and was ordained to the priesthood by Bishop Robertson, 1874. He was rector of St. James' Church, Macon City,

Mo., and rector also of the Military Academy in that city, 1873–1887. In 1887 he was consecrated bishop by Bishops Whipple, Quintard, Tuttle, Spalding, Perry, Burgess and Seymour; became bishop of Wyoming and Idaho, 1898, when he was made bishop of Central Pennsylvania. Bishop Talbot is author of various addresses, appeals, pamphlets and pastorals. Address: South Bethlehem, Pa.

TATNALL, Henry:

Railway official; born in Wilmington, Del., April 30, 1855; son of William Tatnall, and a grandson of Edward Tatnall, one of the organizers and first trustees of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad Company, predecessor of the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad Company. His early education was received at private schools of Wilmington and at Westtown Boarding School. He began his business career as a clerk in a real estate office in Wilmington. In 1879, Mr. Tatnall entered the service of the Girard Trust Company, Philadelphia, and became its treasurer in 1881. He was elected its vice-president in 1885, which position he resigned in 1900 to accept the presidency of the Franklin National Bank of Philadelphia. In 1901 he was appointed by the United States Circuit Court, one of the receivers of the Asphalt Company of America. On June 1, 1904, he was elected sixth vice-president and treasurer of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company lines East of Pittsburgh and Erie, and Oct. 10, 1905, became fifth vice-president and treasurer. Mr. Tatnall is a director of the Girard Trust Company, Franklin National Bank, Commercial Trust Company, Philadelphia; Guarantee Company of North America; treasurer of the Society for Organizing Charity, Philadelphia Fountain Society. Address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

TAYLOR, Charles Fremont:

Physician, editor; born in Attica, Ind., July 3, 1856. He studied and taught in public schools, and was graduated from Central College of Physicians and Surgeons, Indianapolis, Ind., as M. D., 1880. He practised in Indiana, 1880–1883; since 1883, editor and publisher of The Medical World, Philadelphia. He is also known as advanced thinker and writer, upon sociologic and economic themes, and editor and publisher of the Equity Series, dealing with current economic questions. Address: 1520 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

TAYLOR, James Franklin:

Jurist; born in Washington County, Pa., Jan. 15, 1854. He was educated in the public schools and in Washington and Jefferson College to the end of the junior year, when he took up the study of law in the office of Boyd Crumrine, and in 1879 was admitted to the Washington County bar. After a period of successful private practice he was elected district attorney of the county in 1884, and was reëlected in 1887. In 1895 he was appointed additional law judge in the county courts and in November of that year was elected to the bench for the ten year term, expiring in 1906, and in 1905 was reëlected for his present term, expiring in January, 1916. Address: Washington, Pa.

TELFORD, S. J.:

Jurist; was engaged in successful practice of law at Indiana, Pa., until 1904, when he was nominated by the Republicans and elected president judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the Fortieth District, comprising the county of Indiana, for the ten-year term expiring in January, 1915. Address: Indiana, Pa.

TERRY, Charles E.:

Jurist; was engaged in the successful practice of law in Wyoming County, Pa., until 1904, when he was nominated by the Democrats and elected president judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the 44th District, comprising the counties of Wyoming and Sullivan, for the term expiring in January, 1915. Address: Tunkhannock, Pa.

THACKARA, Alexander Montgomery:

Consul-general; born in Philadelphia, 1848. After a common and high school education he entered the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, in 1865; and was graduated in 1869. After seventeen and one-half years' service ashore and in the European, Asiatic, Pacific and home fleets, he resigned in 1882 to engage in a manufacturing business in Philadelphia. He remained in civil life until 1897, when he was appointed by President McKinley as consul of the United States at Havre. In 1899 he received the thanks of the Navy and State Departments for special services rendered during the war between the United States and Spain. On March, 13, 1905, he was promoted to his present office as American consul-general at Berlin. Address: American Consulate-General, Berlin, Germany.

THAYER, John B.:

Fourth vice-president of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born April 21, 1862, Philadelphia. He was educated at the University of Pennsylvania; entered railway service in 1881 as clerk in auditor's office, Empire Fast Freight Line, since which he has been consecutively clerk of freight department, chief clerk in general freight department, division freight agent, Northern Central Railway and Baltimore and Potomac Railroad at Baltimore, Md.; assistant and general freight agent in charge of through traffic, and general freight agent in charge of both through and local traffic; in June, 1903, he became fifth vice-president; and since 1905 has been fourth vice-president. Address: Care of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Philadelphia.

THOMAS, Frank J.:

Jurist; born in Crawford County, Pa., Oct. 13, 1859. After attending the high school at Cambridge, Pa., he entered Allegheny College in 1881, graduating as A. B. in 1885. Before entering upon his college term he had been a high school teacher for over three years. He began the study of law in 1885, and was admitted to the bar in 1889. He then resumed teaching, becoming principal of the classical school at Tuscola, Ind., but at the end of his first term he returned to Meadville, and entered upon the practice of law in partnership with his preceptor, Hon. H. J. Humes. In 1897 he received the united nominations of the Democratic and Populist parties for president judge of the Crawford County District and was elected, entering upon its duties in January, 1898. Address: Meadville, Pa.

THOMAS, Frank Wister:

Physician; born at Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., April 7, 1858; son of Robert Thomas and Mary A. (Ritter) Thomas. He was educated at Germantown Academy and the Central High School of Philadelphia, receiving degrees of A. B. in 1877, A. M. in 1882, and at the University of Pennsylvania, where he received the degree of M. D. in 1880. He married at Germantown, June 15, 1892, Maria G. Bedlock. Dr. Thomas is a member of the American Medical Association and the State and County medical societies; director of the Memorial Free Library of Mt. Airy; member of the Medical Club, Philadelphia; Mt. Airy Country Club; White Marsh Polo and White Marsh Valley Clubs, and is also a director of the Pelham Trust Company. Residence address: 27 East Mt. Airy Avenue, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, George C.:

Retired banker; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 28, 1839; educated in Philadelphia. After graduating at the Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church in that city, he entered the dry goods business with his father, John W. Thomas, in 1856. On Jan. 1, 1863, he was offered a confidential position with the house of Jay Cooke & Co. and three years later, on Jan. 1, 1866 he became a member of that firm, in which position he continued until the failure on Sept. 18, 1873. Shortly thereafter he engaged in the business of a stock broker with Joseph M. Shoemaker, and after his discharge from bankruptcy in connection with the affairs of Jay Cooke & Co. the firm was changed to Thomas & Shoemaker which continued until Dec. 31, 1882. On Jan. 1, 1883 he became a member of the firm of Drexel & Co., Philadelphia, Drexel, Morgan & Co., New York, and Drexel, Harjes & Co., Paris, and continued therein until Jan. 1, 1904, when he retired from business. Mr. Thomas has been closely associated with business interests, was director of the Lehigh Valley Railroad Co., the Philadelphia & Reading Railway Co., the Reading Company and the Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company, which positions he resigned when he retired from his partnership in the banking houses mentioned. He is now a director in the Farmers' & Mechanics' National Bank, and the Pennsylvania Company for Insurances on Lives and Granting Annuities, and a manager of the Philadelphia Saving Fund Society. Residence: 301 South 21st Street, Philadelphia.

THOMAS, M. Carey:

President of Bryn Mawr College; born in Baltimore, Md., Jan. 2, 1857; daughter of James Carey and Mary (Whitall) Thomas. Her father was a prominent physician and philanthropist of Baltimore, and a descendant of Philip Thomas, who emigrated in 1631 from Swansea, Clamorganshire, Wales, to Maryland; her mother was descended from James Whitall, who emigrated from Litchfield, England, in 1688, and purchased Red Bank, N. J., which remained in the possession of the family for 160 years. Miss Thomas was educated in private schools and Cornell University, graduating in 1877; Johns Hopkins University, 1877–1878, and the University of Leipzig, 1879–1882; the degree she had earned was refused on account of her sex, and

also at the University of Göttingen; at the University of Zurich, after an exceedingly severe examination, she obtained the degree of Ph. D., *summa cum laude*, the highest degree ever awarded to a woman up to that time; studied, 1882–1883, at the Sorbonne, Paris. Since 1884 she has been professor of English at Bryn Mawr College, and she was dean of the college, 1885–1894, and since 1894 has been president of Bryn Mawr College. The degree of LL. D. was conferred upon her by the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1896. In association with the first president, Dr. James E. Rhoads, she prepared the educational plans, organizing the college on the group system, with an undergraduate and complete course leading to the degree of Ph. D.; in 1903 was elected one of the thirteen life trustees of the college. At the request of the United States Department of Education, Dr. Thomas prepared the monograph on the Education of Women, which received a medal at the Paris Exposition of 1900; in the establishment of the Johns Hopkins Medical School in 1893, she was a powerful factor in obtaining its endowment of $500,000, upon the agreement that women should be admitted on equal terms with men. She was the first woman to be elected an alumni trustee of Cornell University and served for four years. Dr. Thomas is a member of the Acorn, Contemporary, New Century and Civil Clubs and is a member of the Society of Friends. Address: Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

THOMAS, Nathaniel Seymour:

Clergyman: born at Fairbault, Minn., June 20, 1868; son of Rt. Rev. Elisha Smith Thomas, D. D., S. T. D., bishop of Kansas, and Georgine (Brown) Thomas. He was graduated from the University of Minnesota, and from the Kansas Theological School as B. D., and took post-graduate work in the University of Cambridge, England. He married in Quincy, Ill., June 4, 1896, Edith Ellsworth Prince. Before entering the theological school he was professor of English literature in St. John's Military Academy at Salina, Kan., and while studying theology he built a mission church at Olathe, Kan. He was ordered deacon, 1891, and ordained priest, 1893, in the Episcopal ministry, his father officiating on both occasions; was chaplain of Bethany College, Kan., and professor of New Testament exegesis in the Kansas Theological School until 1894; rector St. Paul's Church, Leavenworth, Kan., 1894–1897, then after some months at St. Matthew's Church, Wheeling, W. Va., came to Philadelphia, where he has since been rector of the Church of the Holy Apostles. He was elected in 1903 to the bishopric of Salina, Kan., but declined. He is president of the Galilee Mission, and director of the Seaman's Mission, Episcopal Hospital and City Mission. In politics he is an independent Republican. Mr. Thomas is a member of the Philadelphia Clericus, the Monday Evening Club, Union League, Philobiblon and Delaware County Country Clubs, and of the Twilight Club of Wheeling W. Va. Residence: 332 South 21st Street. Office address: 2030 Christian Street, Philadelphia.

THOMPSON, Heber S.:

Civil and mining engineer: born in Pottsville, Pa., Aug. 14, 1840; son of Samuel Thompson and Elizabeth (Cunningham) Thompson. He was graduated from Yale University as A. B. in 1861, and A. M. in 1870. He married in 1866, Sarah E. Beck, and they have four children: Samuel C. Thompson, Heber H. Thompson, Mrs. Margaretta Archbald and Mrs. Emily Baird Hood. He has been engineer and agent of the Girard Estate since 1874. He served in the Civil War from 1861 to 1865, first as private, later lieutenant and captain; prisoner of war from August 20 to December 20, 1864; fought in battles of Perryville, Kentucky, 1862; Stone River and Murphreesboro, Tenn., 1862 and 1863; Chickamauga Ga., 1863; Atlanta, Ga., 1864, under Generals Don Carlos Buell, George H. Thomas, W. S. Rosecranz, W. T. Sherman, and U. S. Grant. He has served as school director, church trustee, bank director, and hospital director. Mr. Thompson is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in his religious faith. He is director of the Miners' Natonal Bank of Pottsville; president of the Board of Trustees of the State Hospital for Injured Persons of the Anthracite Region of Pennsylvania; manager of the Pottsville Hospital. He is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, American Philosophical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Schuylkill County Historical Society, the Out Door Club, and Pottsville Club, and a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Loyal Legion of the United States and Union Veteran Legion. Address: Pottsville, Pa.

THOMPSON, Josiah Van Kirk:

Banker: born in Menallen Township, Fayette County, Pa., Feb. 15, 1854; son

of Jasper Markle Thompson and Eliza (Caruthers) Thompson. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in the science course with second honor, 1871. Mr. Thompson has married twice; first, in Geneseo, Ill., Dec. 11, 1879, Mary Anderson; second, in New York City, Aug. 11, 1903, Mrs. B. A. Hawes, and he has two children: Hon. Andrew A., born Oct. 25, 1880, and John R., born Oct. 6, 1882. He entered the First National Bank of Uniontown, as clerk in November, 1871, was made teller, April 3, 1872, elected cashier, June 5, 1877, and elected April 3, 1889, to the office of president, in which he is still serving, having brought the bank to the commanding distinction of first place in the United States on the Roll of Honor, with an earned surplus of $1,200,000 on a capital of $100,000. He was elected trustee of Washington and Jefferson College in 1889, and of the Western Theological Seminary at Allegheny, Pa. in 1905 and has served continually since then (in both positions); is a director of the Fayette County Railroad Company, Leckrone and Little Whitely Railroad Company, and the Uniontown and Wheeling Short Line Railroad Company. Mr. Thompson was a member of the Uniontown School Board, 1890–1892; member and president of the Uniontown Council, 1892–1900; trustee of the Uniontown Hospital Association. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Presbyterian. He is a member of the Philo and Union Literary Society of Washington and Jefferson College, Lotus Club of New York, Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh, and Hampshire Club of Wheeling, W. Va. He has been the most active dealer, and largest individual owner of the valuable Pittsburgh Coal Seam, in the Pittsburgh District, for seventeen years past, holding a unique and commanding position in the famous Connellsville coking coal fields. Address: Uniontown, Pa.

THOMSON, John:

Librarian; born in England; came to America in 1881. He received his education in London, and married in the same city, and of his twelve children seven are living. He was private librarian to Clarence H. Clark of Philadelphia, for eight years, to Jay Gould at Irvington-on-Hudson for three years, and has been librarian of the Free Library of Philadelphia since its opening in 1894. He is author of: Descriptive Catalogue of the Library of C. H. Clark; Catalogue of the Irvington Library of Jay Gould; Descriptive Catalogue of the Works of Sir Walter Scott and Library of Old Authors, printed for the Free Library; and of Hither and Thither (essays), 1906. He is a Republican in politics; a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church; vice-president of the Home Teaching Society for the Blind; treasurer of the Society for Church Work Among the Blind; accounting warden of the Church of the Annunciation, Philadelphia; president of the Library Club of Philadelphia; member of the Keystone State Library Association, American Library Association, Historical Society of Philadelphia, Society of the Sons of St. George, and the Albion Society. He is also a member of the Art Club, curator of the Philobiblon Club, member of the Franklin Inn, the Undine Barge and Nameless Clubs, and the Rowfant Club of Cleveland. Residence: 2101 North Camac Street, Philadelphia. Business address: 1217–1221 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

THOMSON, William:

Physician, soldier; born in Chambersburg, Pa., Jan. 28, 1833; son of Hon. Alexander and Jane (Graham) Thomson. He was educated in Chambersburg Academy and Jefferson Medical College, graduating M. D., 1855. He married in 1857, Rebecca, daughter of William E. George, of Merion, Pa. He served in the Union Army, being appointed assistant surgeon in 1861, until the end of the war, in charge of hospitals in the field, and was surgeon in charge of the Douglas Hospital, Washington, 1863, and in 1864 medical inspector of the Department of Washington; organized a hospital for the treatment of cholera in 1866 and had charge of the Post-Hospital; was promoted captain, 1867, and brevet major for distinguished services, and resigned in 1868. Dr. Thomson introduced many improvements in surgical methods in his army service; since leaving the Army in 1868 he has given his entire attention to diseases of the eye; was elected assistant surgeon, 1868, and surgeon in 1872, in Wills' Eye Hospital; resigned in 1877 and was reëlected surgeon in 1896; since 1902 consulting surgeon. He was ophthalmic surgeon of Jefferson College Hospital, 1877; honorary professor, 1877–1895 and professor of ophthalmology, 1895–1897 in Jefferson Medical College, resigning in 1897, and since then professor emeritus. He is author of many works and papers on surgery and ophthalmology; is ophthalmic surgeon to the Pennsylvania Railroad, and has made valuable and important researches and publications in relation to

color-blindness, for which he has introduced various tests now widely in use. He is a member of the American Medical Association; fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of Pathological Society, Academy of Natural Sciences, County Medical Society, Philosophical Society, and Ophthalmological Society; Neurological Society (honorary) N. Y.; International Ophthalmological Congress; American Otological and Ophthalmological Society; vice-president Ophthalmological Section of International Medical Congress in 1876; physician to Church Home of the Protestant Episcopal Church; consulting surgeon to the Deaf and Dumb Institution. Dr. Thomson is also a companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and a member of the Philadelphia, Art and Country Clubs. Address: 1426 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

THURGOOD, Antoinette Kensel:

Philanthropist; born in Lexington, Ky.; daughter of Christian Kensel and Mary Ann (Butt) Kensel. She was educated at Sayre Institute, Lexington, Ky. She married at Lexington, Ky., June 13, 1882, Charles Lloyd Thurgood. She was the organizer of the first Christian Endeavor Society in Australasia at Geelong, Victoria, Australia, February, 1883; founder of the Women's Conference of the Churches of Christ, Victoria, Australia; member of the Board of the Union Missionary Societies of Allegheny County, as representative of the Christian Church, 1907–1908; one of the Board of Managers of the Bethesda Home, Pittsburgh; life member of the Christian Women's Board of Missions, Indianapolis, Ind.; life member of the American Christian Missionary Society, Cincinnati, Ohio; honorary president of the Women's Conference of the Associated Churches of Christ, Victoria, Australia; organizer of the Christion Women's Florida Missionary Society at Ocoee, Fla; Pennsylvania State secretary of the Christian Women's Board of Missions for nine years; associate editor of the White Ribbon Signal, Women's Christian Temperance Union, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, and formerly editor of the Women's page, The Australian Christian, whilst in Melbourne, Australia. Mrs. Thurgood traveled with her husband in 1882 from Lexington, Ky., to Australia, via Europe, Egypt, Ceylon, then returned to Lexington, Ky. Address: 1903 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

THURGOOD, Charles Lloyd:

Clergyman; born in London, England, Sept. 29, 1856; son of William Chilman Thurgood and Mary Ann Thurgood. He was educated at Carlton College, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 1875–1877; graduate of the College of the Bible, Kentucky University, U. S. A., 1877–1882; a student at Melbourne University, 1888–1890; and received the honorary degree of A. M. from Bethany College, W. Va., in 1907. He married at Lexington, Ky., June 13, 1882, Antoinette Butt Kensel. Mr. Thurgood was minister of the Churches of Christ, Geelong and Ballarat, Victoria, Australia, 1883–1887; Ocoee, Orange County, Fla., U. S. A., 1892; Central Church, Disciples of Christ, Pittsburgh, Pa., since 1892. He was a member of the Executive Committee of the Simultaneous Evangelistic Campaign of all churches in Allegheny County in 1904, also of the Simultaneous Evangelistic campaign among the Christian (Disciples of Christ) churches in 1905; and chairman of the committee on the anti-cigarette crusade in the two cities in 1902; and is one of the managers of the Bethesda Home, North Side, Pittsburgh, Pa. Mr. Thurgood has been president of the Christian Church Ministerial Association of Allegheny County, also of the Union Ministerial Association of Allegheny County; one of the chaplains of the 3rd Regiment, Pennsylvania United Boys' Brigade of America. For several years past he has been working on The English Reader's Interlinear Greek Reference New Testament. He is Western Pennsylvania correspondent to "The Christian Standard," Cincinnati, Ohio. Mr. Thurgood traveled from London, England, to Australia, 1858; Melbourne, Australia, to Lexington, Ky., 1877; from Lexington, Ky., to England, France, Germay, Italy, Egypt, Ceylon, Australia, 1882; Melbourne, Australia, to Lexington, Ky., 1892, thence to Pittsburgh; Pittsburgh to Melbourne and return to Pittsburgh, Pa., 1902–1903. He was made assistant-secretary of the Jubilee of the Churches of Christ when in Victoria, Australia in 1903; secretary of the committee in Civic Club on organization of charities in Allegheny County, 1907. In politics he is a Prohibitionist in National affairs, but independent in municipal politics. Residence: 1903 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh. Church address: Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) Pride and Colwell Streets, Pittsburgh.

THURSTON, Alice Maud:

Educator; born in Pittsburgh; daughter of George Henry Thurston and Mary C. (Lewis) Thurston. She attended private schools in Pittsburgh; was teacher of Latin and mathematics in a

private school in Pittsburgh; later teacher of a class in a boys' private school in Pittsburgh. When this school was dissolved, Miss Thurston took her class of boys and opened a private school in a suite of apartments on Penn Avenue, in the East End. Realizing the necessity for a college preparatory school for girls, she added such a department to her school, thus being the pioneer in college preparatory work for girls in Pittsburgh. The school was named for Mr. George H. Thurston, and in the fall and winter of 1903 and 1904, a building was erected for the school on Shady Avenue, to which the school was moved in the spring of 1904. Since then the Thurston Preparatory School, of which she is principal, has secured recognition from the eastern colleges for women, having the right of certificate entrance to Vassar, Wellesley and Smith, and now has large alumnæ. Miss Thurston is an Episcopalian in religious faith; member of the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, Pennsylvania Kindergarten Association, Archæological Society of America National Geographic Society, and also a member of the Twentieth Century and Civic Clubs of Pittsburgh, Tuesday Musical Club, and Vassar Students' Aid Association. Address: Thurston Preparatory School, Shady Avenue, Pittsburgh.

THURSTON, Charles Orion:

Educator; born in Barre, Vt., Feb. 23, 1857; son of Wilson Thurston and Francese L. K. (Kinney) Thurston. He was graduated from Dartmouth College as B. A. in 1884, received first honor in chemistry, Dartmouth ever gave, and was elected to Phi Beta Kappa. He married in Newport, N. H., March 13, 1890, Bertha A. Brown. He was principal of Colebrook Academy, Colebrook, N. H., 1884–1885; principal of Newport (N. H.) High School, 1885–1887; head of Science Department of Marston's School for Boys, 1887–1889, and head of the Science Department of Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., since 1889. Mr. Thurston published, together with W. R. Dudley, professor botany at Leland Stanford University, The Flora of Wyoming Valley; and is author also of several pamphlets on botany. He is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Methodist Church; member of the Wyoming Valley Camera Club, Baltimore Botanical Club, Wyoming Valley Academy of Science, and Theta Delta Chi college fraternity. His favorite recreations are tennis, photography, fishing and hunting. Address: Kingston, Luzerne County, Pa.

TORREY, Edwin Fuller:

Cashier of the Honesdale National Bank; born in Honesdale, Pa., June 4, 1832; son of John Torrey and Rebecca (Fuller) Torrey. He was educated in Flushing, Long Island, and Amherst, Mass. He married in Honesdale, Oct. 3, 1854, Jeannette Scott Stone, and by that marriage he has had five children: George Niven, John Henry, William Stone, Katharine Niven, and Edwin Fuller, Jr., all of whom are dead except John Henry and Edwin Fuller, Jr. Mr. Torrey married, second, at Harford, Pa., July 14, 1887, Julia Anna Miller. He has been a director of the Honesdale National Bank since July, 1865, and has been its cashier since 1874; director of the Honesdale Electric Light, Heat and Power Company, and the Honesdale Cemetery Company. He is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views. Address: Honesdale, Pa.

TORREY, Reuben Archer:

Clergyman, evangelist; born in Hoboken, N. J., Jan. 28, 1856; son of Reuben Slayton Torrey and Elizabeth Anna (Swifo) Torrey. He was graduated from Yale as B. A., and the Yale Theological Seminary as B. D.; also studied in the Universities of Leipzig and Erlangen, Germany. He married at Garrettsville, Ohio, Oct. 22, 1879, Clara B. Smith, and they have four children: Edith Clare born in 1881; Blanche Torrey Wiggs, 1885; Reuben Archer Jr., 1887, and Margaret, 1893. He was pastor of the Congregational Church at Garrettsville, Ohio, 1878–1882; the Open Door Congregational Church, Minneapolis, Minn., 1883–1886; superintendent of the Minneapolis City Missionary Society and pastor of the People's Church, 1886–1889; superintendent of the Chicago Evangelization Society and Moody Bible Institute, since 1889; also pastor of the Chicago Avenue (Moody's) Church, Chicago, 1894–1906. For several years past Dr. Torrey has been traveling all over the world, preaching the gospel in China, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania, India, Germany, France, England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, the United States and Canada, speaking twice or three times a day to audiences varying from 3,000 to 15,000; in London had the use of Royal Albert Hall (seating 10,000, with gallery accommodating 2,000) for two months, afternoon and evening, six days in the week, and in Liverpool a building seating 12,500, with standing room for about 2,000 more, was put up for Mr. Torrey and his singing

associate, Mr. Alexander. These buildings were packed day after day. Dr. Torrey is a member of the Chicago Association of Congregational Ministers and of the National Geographic Society. He is a trustee of the Moody Bible Institute, and was formerly a trustee of the Young Ladies' Seminary, Northfield, Mass., and the Boys' School, Mt. Hermon, Mass. He is author of: What the Bible Teaches; The Divine Origin of the Bible; How to Study the Bible for Greatest Profit; How to Succeed in the Christian Life; How to Pray; How to Obtain Fullness of Power; The Baptism With the Holy Spirit; A Vest Pocket Companion for Christian Workers; How to Bring Men to Christ; How to Work for Christ; How to Promote and Conduct a Successful Revival; The Bible and Its Christ; Revival Addresses; Real Salvation and Whole-Hearted Service; Difficulties and Alleged Contradictions in the Bible. Residence: Montrose, Pa. Office address: 80 Institute Place, Chicago, Ill.

TOWER, Charlemagne:

Ambassador; born in Philadelphia, April 17, 1848; son of Charlemagne and Amelia (Bartle) Tower, eighth in descent from John Tower, who emigrated from Hingham, Norfolk, England, to Massachusetts, in 1837. He received his preparatory education in the Military Academy, New Haven, Conn.; Phillips' Academy, Exeter, N. H., and entered Harvard University, from which he was graduated as A. B., in 1872; pursued graduate studies in history, foreign languages and literature in Europe, 1872–1876, and afterward studied law in the office of William Henry Rawle in Philadelphia. He received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College, the University of Chicago, and the Universities of Glasgow and St. Andrew's. He married in 1888, Helen Smith, daughter of G. Frank Smith, of Oakland, Calif. Mr. Tower was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1878, and in 1882 removed to Duluth, Minn., where he was president of the Duluth & Iron Range Railroad and managing director of the Minnesota Iron Company. He returned to Philadelphia in 1887, and has since made his home there, owning large interests and being officer and director in various large corporations. He began his diplomatic career in 1897, upon his appointment by President McKinley as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of Austria-Hungary; was ambassador to Russia, 1899–1902; since 1902 ambassador to Germany. He is author of a two-volume work on The Marquis de La Fayette in the American Revolution, 1895 (Lippincott). He received from the French Government the decoration of grand officer of the Légion d'Honneur, and was for several years a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, and is a member of the American Philosophical Society, of Philadelphia; American Institute of Mining Engineers, and Academy of Natural Sciences. Office: 228 South Seventh Street, Philadelphia. Address: American Embassy, Berlin, Germany.

TOWNSEND, John W.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, May 29, 1855; son of Edward Y. and Henrietta M. (Troth) Townsend; descended from Joseph Townsend, an English Quaker, who emigrated to Pennsylvania in 1712. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B. in 1875, and later A. M. Mr. Townsend married in Philadelphia, April 28, 1881, Mary S. Sharpe, and they have six children: Charles S., Edith, John W., Jr., Stockton, Roger R., and Richard L. He was vice-president of the Cambria Steel Company and Cambria Iron Company, from November, 1891, to April, 1907, and is still a director of the Cambria Iron Company. He is a Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in church relations, and is a member of the vestry of the Church of the Holy Trinity. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the National Geographic Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, member of the Board of the College Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania, Board of the Young Men's Christian Association, Franklin Institute, and the Genealogical Society. Mr. Townsend is a member of the Rittenhouse, University, Penn, Houston, Engineers', Church, Philobiblon, Contemporary, and Merion Cricket Clubs. Address: 2103 Walnut Street Philadelphia and Bryn Mawr Pa.

TREXLER, Frank M.:

Jurist; born in Allentown Pa. in 1861. He was graduated from Muhlenburg College in 1879; read law under the preceptorship of Thomas B. Metzgar of Allentown and was admitted to the Lehigh County bar in 1882. He is a Republican in politics; was elected city solicitor for Allentown and served in that position ten years. On the death of Judge

Albright, December, 1902, Mr. Trexler was appointed to fill the vacancy by Governor Stone and was elected to the office in November, 1903, for the full ten years' term expiring in January 1914. Address: Allentown Pa.

TRICKETT, William:

Lawyer, author; born in England in 1840; son of John and Mary Trickett. He was graduated from Dickinson College in 1868; received degrees of LL. D., De Pauw University; A. M., Central High School, Philadelphia, and Dickinson College. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1876. Elected delegate to Constitutional Convention; Democratic candidate for Superior Court of Pennsylvania, 1898. He is a member of the American Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, and American Academy of Political and Social Science. He has been dean of Dickinson School of Law since 1890. Mr. Trickett is author of: Law of Liens in Pennsylvania, 1882 and 1891; Law of Limitations in Pennsylvania, 1884; Law of Assignments in Pennsylvania, 1884; Law of Boroughs in Pennsylvania, 1893, and 1898; Law of Streets and Roads in Pennsylvania, 1894; Law of Guardians in Pennsylvania, 1900; Law of Partition in Pennsylvania, 1900; Law of Witnesses in Pennsylvania, 1901; Law of Landlord and Tenant, 1904; Law of Crimes in Pennsylvania, 1908. Address: Carlisle, Pa.

TRIMBLE, Robert:

Civil engineer; born in Butler, Pa., Dec. 22, 1856; son of William Foster Trimble and Margaret Ann (Freer) Trimble. He received his education at Western University of Pennsylvania. He married in Chicago, Ill., Jan. 1, 1884, Etta Lee Black, and they have one son: Robert Trimble, Jr., born in 1886, and a daughter: Margaret Freer Lee Trimble, born in 1889. After leaving school, he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Company in the engineering department as chairman in 1875, since which time he has occupied a number of positions; and since January, 1903, has been chief engineer of maintenance of way. He has been a member of Council, Borough of Osborne, for five years. Mr. Trimble is a Republican in politics, and a United Presbyterian in his religious views. He is a member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Association; and the New York Railroad Club. He is a trustee of the Sewickley Young Men's Christian Association. Address: Sewickley, Pa.

TRUMBULL, Charles Gallaudet:

Editor; born in Hartford, Conn., Feb. 20, 1872; son of Henry Clay Trumbull and Alice Cogswell (Gallaudet) Trumbull. Graduated from Yale University as A. B. in 1893. Married, Nov. 18, 1897, Aline Marguerite Van Orden. Successively literary editor, associate editor, and managing editor of The Sunday School Times, from 1893 to 1903; editor-in-chief of the same paper since 1903. Secretary and vice-president of the Sunday School Times Company. Republican in politics, Presbyterian in religious faith. Author of: A Pilgrimage to Jerusalem; Taking Men Alive; Men Who Dared. Mr. Trumbull is a member of the First Class, by succession, of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; an honorary secretary for America of the Palestine Exploration Fund, Great Britain; advisory manager of the Archæological Department, University of Pennsylvania; associate member of the Victoria Institute of England; member of the International Y. M. C. A. Bible Study Advisory Committee, National Committee of Daily Vacation Bible Schools, National Committee Congo Reform Association, National Geographic Society, Psi Upsilon fraternity, and General Committee of the Laymen's Missionary movement. Address: 1031 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

TUBBS, Charles:

Lawyer; born at Osceola, Pa., July 11, 1843; son of James Tubbs and Anna (Gleason) Tubbs. He was educated at the Alfred University of Alfred, N. Y., where he was awarded the degree of Ph. B. in 1862; Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., where he received the degree of A. B. in 1864, and the Michigan University at Ann Arbor, Mich., receiving the degree of LL. B. in 1867. He married at Deerfield, Pa., Oct. 22, 1879, Sylvina Bacon and they have one son, Warren Tubbs, born in 1882 at Osceola, Pa. Mr. Tubbs was admitted to the bar of the Circuit Court for practice of his profession at Wellsboro, Pa., in 1886; to the bar of the United States District Court for the Western District at Scranton, Pa., in 1893; to the bar of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1903; and has been solicitor for Osceola Borough, Pa., since 1888. He was elected honorary member of the Tioga Point Historical Society of Athens, Pa., in 1900; corresponding member of the Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, Wilkes-Barré, Pa., in 1902 and president of the Tioga County, Pa., Historical Society,

Wellsboro, Pa., since 1904. He was commissioned by the governor of Pennsylvania, trustee of the State Hospital at Blossburg, Pa., in 1890 and has served since then; president of the Board of Trustees since 1906. In 1891 he was admitted a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution; in 1899 admitted a companion of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of Foreign Wars of the United States. He was director of the Wellsboro, Pa., National Bank, 1888–1896; and president of the Cowanesque Valley Agricultural Society, Inc., 1892–1903. Mr. Tubbs made a tour of the British Isles, Holland, Belgium, and France with his family in 1894; tour of the Rocky Mountains and Pacific Coast with family in 1905. He was transcribing clerk in the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, 1869–1870; member of the House of Representatives, for Tioga County, 1881 to 1885, serving on the Judiciary, Elections and Federal Relations committees, and by appointment by the governor in 1881 on the Commission on Prisons. In 1879, 1883 and 1891 represented Tioga County in Republican State Conventions at Harrisburg, Pa.; in 1899 he was a candidate for the United States Senate before the joint session of the two Houses at Harrisburg, receiving on one ballot 52 votes; no election at that session; defeated by M. S. Quay in 1901; in 1906 was nominated by Lincoln party for Congress in the Fifteenth Pennsylvania District, but withdrew his name before election; in 1907 was commissioned by the governor as a member of the Commission on Public Records. His published works in book form are: Osceola, Pa., in the War of the Rebellion, 1886; An Address, Westfield, Pa., before Cowanesque Agricultural Society, 1893; The Centennial of Lycoming County, Pa., Williamsport, 1896; The Presbyterian Church at Elkland, A Brief History, 1901; The Wyoming Military Establishment, Colonial and Revolutionary, 1903; A Bibliography of Tioga County, Pa., 1904; and James Strawbridge, Pioneer of Tioga County, Pa., 1905. In politics, Mr. Tubbs is a Republican, and he is affiliated with the Presbyterian Church, of which Society he is a trustee since 1903. Address: Osceola, Tioga County, Pa.

TYSON, James:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 26, 1841; son of Henry Tyson, M. D., and Gertrude (Haviland) Tyson. He was graduated from Haverford College as A. B. in 1860, and A. M. in 1864, and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1863. He married in Philadelphia, in 1865, Frances Bosdevex, now deceased, and he has two children: T. Mellor Tyson, and Helen Tyson Stokes. He is professor of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, physician to the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania; visiting physician to the Pennsylvania Hospital; president of the College of Physicians; president of the Association of American Physicians; consulting physician of Rush Hospital and St. Mary's Hospital; member of the American Medical Association, and the Philadelphia County Medical Society. He is a member of the Society of Friends, in religious affiliation. Address: 1506 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

U

UMBEL, Robert Emeroy:

Jurist; born in Henry Clay Township, July 11, 1863. The Umbels came originally from Wales and settled in New Jersey in 1770, and later in Pennsylvania. He was educated in the public schools, George's Creek Academy, Smithfield, Pa., and the Western Pennsylvania Institute, Mount Pleasant, Pa., graduating in 1885. In 1884 he was appointed cadet to the United States Military Academy, but resigned because his mother objected to a military career. He married, Nov. 29, 1899, Frances Grier White, daughter of Dr. T. H. White of Connellsville, Pa., and they have one daughter. In 1885 he became a law student in the office of Boyle & Mestrezat, and in 1887 he was admitted to the bar. In August, 1889, went into partnership with Hon. Albert D. Boyd forming the law firm of Boyd & Umbel, which continued until he went on the bench in January, 1900. Before going on the bench he was counsel for the B. & O. R. R. Co. for seven years. He is a member of the bar of the United States Circuit and District Courts and in 1894 was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States. He has been judge of the Fourteenth Judicial District since 1900. He is a Democrat in politics, a deacon in the First Presbyterian church, and is a 33-degree Mason, Knight Templar and Shriner; past master of Fayette Lodge, past high priest of Union Chapter, and past eminent commander of Uniontown Commandery; Past Thrice Potent Master of Uniontown Lodge of Perfection. Address: Uniontown, Pa.

UTASSY, Anton W. von:

Retired merchant; born in Budapest, Hungary, in 1832. When the Civil War broke out he enlisted in the 39th New York Volunteer Regiment as lieutenant. He was afterwards promoted to captain and mustered out with his regiment in 1864. Coming to Philadelphia, he entered the wholesale lumber business under the name of T. P. Galvin & Company, continuing the same from 1876 under the name of A. W. von Utassy till 1898, when he successfully and honorably retired from business after an experience of thirty-four years. In 1866 he married Laura W. Galvin, and they have had three children: Lena G., who married Dr. William Hammond of Cornell University, who had three children, and died Dec. 29, 1906, and George von Utassy, graduate of Harvard, who has entered the publishing business in New York, and who married Florence Chapman of England. Mr. von Utassy has resided for the last twenty-eight years at his place, Greene Street, Germantown, and since his retirement has taken great interest in many of the good works being carried on within Philadelphia. He is a member of the Municipal League, Union League, American Academy of Archæology, Educational Association, and a member of the Art Club of Philadelphia and Cricket Club of Germantown since their organization, and of the Historical Society, Fairmount Park Association and American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address: 6013 Greene Street, Germantown, Pa.

V

VALE, Ruby Ross:

Lawyer; born at Carlisle, Pa., Oct. 19, 1874; son of Joseph Griffith Vale and Sarah (Eyster) Vale. Mr. Vale comes of a family of lawyers, his grandfather, father, uncle, brother and several paternal and maternal cousins being members of this profession. He was graduated from the Dickinson Preparatory School, Carlisle, Pa., in 1892; and from Dickinson College, as Ph. B., 1896, and A. M., 1899; Dickinson School of Law as LL. B. in 1899. He married at Milford, Del., in 1901, Maria Elizabeth Williams, and they have two children: Maria Elizabeth Williams, born in 1901, and Grace, born in 1903. Mr. Vale was principal of the Milford Classical School, 1896–1898. He is a member of the Law Association of Philadelphia and Law Academy of Philadelphia; member of Phi Kappa Psi fraternity, Theta Nu Epsilon fraternity, and Belle Lettres Literary Society. His favorite recreations are reading and fishing. He is a member of the Racquet Club of Philadelphia and the Athletic Club of Philadelphia. Mr. Vale is author of: Elementary Principles of Pennsylvania Law, 1901, two volumes; second edition in 1902. He was annotator of the Rules of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, 1902; indexed and arranged Pennsylvania Law of Negotiable Instruments, 1902; compiler of Vale's Supplement to Brightly's Digest of Pennsylvania Decisions, 1903; compiler of Vale's Digest of Pennsylvania Decisions, 1907. He vindicated the right of an alien to take as tenant by the courtesy in absence of treaty, in Cooke v. Doran, 215 Pennsylvania, 393, and has been associated in many other important cases. Residence: Colonade Hotel, Philadelphia. Address: 1540 Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

VANDERSLICE, John Mitchell:

Lawyer; born near Valley Forge, Chester County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1846; son of Marcus L. Vanderslice and Margaret (Mitchell) Vanderslice; and he is a lineal descendant, on the paternal side, of Reynier van der Sluys, a native of Friesland, Holland, who settled in Germantown about 1700, and through his paternal grandmother is a descendant of the Pawling and Lane colonial families of Montgomery County; on the maternal side he is a descendant of the Mitchells, Dennisons and Montgomerys who came from County Donegal, Ireland, after participating in the siege and defense of Londonderry. Mr. Vanderslice was educated at Freeland Seminary, now Ursinus College, Montgomery County, Pa., and studied law under Theodore Cuyler, a leader of the Pennsylvania bar. He married at Collegeville, Pa., June 7, 1870, C. Cecilia Hamer, daughter of Dr. James Hamer, and they have a son: Clarence Vanderslice, born in 1875, and now a member of the Philadelphia bar, and a daughter, Mabel, born in 1882. Mr. Vanderslice left the seminary at 17 years of age and enlisted in the famous 8th Pennsylvania Cavalry, under command of General D. McM. Gregg, serving with it until the close of the war. He was a prisoner of war at Appomattox, having had his horse killed and being captured at Farmville, Va., two days before. He was admitted to the bar May 1, 1869, and has since then been in constant practice in the courts of Philadelphia; and he has argued many important cases in the Supreme Court of the State, which are reported in the State Reports. Mr. Vanderslice is a

director in several industrial corporations. He is a Republican in politics and was a member of City Councils, 1882–1886; and is a Baptist in his church relations. He is a member of the Medal of Honor Legion of the United States, having received the Congressional Medal of Honor for distinguished gallantry at the battle of Hatcher's Run, Va.; was one of the first members of Post No. 2, Grand Army of the Republic; adjutant-general, 1876–1881, and commander, 1882, of the Department of Pennsylvania, and adjutant-general of the National G. A. R., 1883. He is a trustee of Ursinus College, Pa.; president of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy, past regent of the Royal Arcanum, and one of the organizers and past president of the Netherlands Society of Philadelphia. Residences: City, 1818 Thirteenth Street, Philadelphia; country, "Fircragh," Collegeville, Pa. Office address: 1212 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia.

VAN PELT, Charles Edward:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 22, 1848; son of Rev. Peter Van Pelt, D. D., LL. D., and Abby Ann King (Turner) Van Pelt. He was educated at the Protestant Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and Burlington (N. J.) College; and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, as A. M., 1867. He married in Philadelphia, 1872, Ellen Hughes, daughter of Colonel James Gibbons Hughes, of the English Army, and they have five daughters, and eight sons: Mary, Gertrude, Helen, Elizabeth, Abby Ann, Randall Turner, David W. Sellers, Peter Turner, Joseph King Turner, Andrew Douglas Hall, John Lambert, Alexander, and Albert Edward. He is a director of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Co.; passenger agent, Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Republican. He is a member of the Netherland Society of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philomathean Society, the University of Pennsylvania, Delta Phi fraternity; charter member of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew; vestryman of the Church of St. Martin-in-the-Field's, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, and vestryman of the Church of St. Uriel, Sea Girt, N. J. He is also a member of the Delta Phi fraternity Club, Philadelphia, and the Southern Club and Church Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

VAN SWEARINGEN, John Q.:

Jurist; born in North Union Township, Fayette County, Pa., Feb. 20, 1866. He worked on the farm in summers and attended country schools, afterward went to Mt. Pleasant Institute, whence he was graduated in 1886, and from the Law Department of the University of Michigan as LL. B., 1888. He was admitted to the Fayette County bar, Dec. 4, 1888, and took a prominent place as advocate and counsel. He was nominated by the Republicans and endorsed by the Democrats in 1907 and elected as president judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Fayette County for the ten-year term expiring in January, 1918. He is a Baptist in his church relations and for ten years served as secretary of the Monongahela Baptist Association, composed of about thirty churches in Fayette and adjoining counties. Address: Uniontown, Pa.

VEASEY, Clarence Archibald:

Physician and surgeon; born in Pocomoke City, Md., Aug. 9, 1869; son of Thomas Jefferson Veasey and Marietta (Richards) Veasey. He was educated in Pocomoke City High School, and was graduated in 1885; Western Maryland College, 1885–1887, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1896, and Jefferson Medical College, graduating as M. D. in 1890. Was interne in the Jefferson Medical College Hospital, 1890–1891; visited English and Continental Hospitals, 1891. He married in Philadelphia, June 20, 1894, Gertrude Mabel Clogg, and they have two children: Clarence Archibald, Jr., and Winona Gertrude. He has been engaged in practice at Philadelphia since graduation; is a specialist in diseases of the eye; was clinical assistant at the Wills' Eye Hospital, 1891; for several years adjunct professor of diseases of the eye, Philadelphia Polyclinic and School for Graduates in Medicine, and demonstrator of diseases of the eye at Jefferson Medical College; is now assistant professor of diseases of the eye, at the Jefferson Medical College; ophthalmic surgeon at the Methodist Episcopal Hospital; assistant ophthalmic surgeon at Jefferson Medical College Hospital; ophthalmologist to the Angora Church Home and to the Messiah Universalist Home; consulting ophthalmologist to the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity. He is author of: Ophthalmic Operations as practised on Animals Eyes and a Manual of Diseases of the Eye, and about sixty essays and monographs pertaining to diseases of the eye. Dr. Veasey is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association (secretary Section on Ophthalmolo-

gy, 1901–1902), American Ophthalmological Society; fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia (secretary Section on Ophthalmology, 1905–1906), American Academy of Medicine, American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-laryngology, member of University and Medical Clubs and Alpha Kappa Kappa Medical fraternity. Address: 1831 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

VON MOSCHZISKER, Robert:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, March 4, 1870; son of the late Dr. F. A. von Moschzisker, a native of Poland, who came to America and married Miss Harrison of Philadelphia. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and by private tutors; entered in 1888, the office of Edward Shippen, with whom he subsequently studied law, and was admitted to the bar. In 1902 he was appointed third assistant district attorney of the County of Philadelphia; was advanced to second assistant district attorney, and subsequently first assistant. In 1903 he was appointed by the governor to fill out the unexpired term of Judge Henry J. McCarthy in the Court of Common Pleas No. 3 of the County of Philadelphia, and soon after was elected judge for the full term of ten years, expiring in January, 1914. He was previously a member of the Board of Censors of the Philadelphia bar. Judge von Moschzisker is a member of the Young Republicans of Philadelphia, Penrose, Lincoln, Art, Philadelphia Yacht, and Clover Clubs; American Bar Association, Pennsylvania State Bar Association, Philadelphia Law Association; Law Academy; Pennsylvania Historical Society; the Veteran Corps of the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, the Masonic and other orders. Address: City Hall, Philadelphia.

VOORHEES, Theodore:

Civil engineer and railway manager; born in New York, June 4, 1847; son of B. F. and Margaret E. Voorhees. He received his education in private schools and at Columbia College; also took a full course at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, from which he was graduated as C. E. in 1869. He married at Syracuse, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1874, Mary E. Chittenden. Mr. Voorhees has been in railway service since July 15, 1869; four years in the engineering department, and two years superintendent of the Syracuse, Binghamton & New York Railroad and Lackawanna & Western Railroad; in transportation department, Delaware & Hudson Canal Company, at Albany, 1874–1875; superintendent of the Saratoga & Champlain Division, Northern Railroad; department of the Delaware & Hudson Canal Company's Railroad, 1875–1885; assistant general superintendent, New York Central & Hudson River Railroad, 1885–1890, general superintendent N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R., and of the Rome, Watertown & Ogdenburg Railroad, 1890–1893; since Feb. 1, 1893, first vice-president of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad. Mr. Voorhees is member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, of the University Club and the Century Club of New York, and Philadelphia Club, Philadelphia. Address: Reading Terminal, Philadelphia.

W

WADSWORTH, Charles, Jr.:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, March 21, 1860; son of Rev. Charles Wadsworth, D. D. and Jane (Locke) Wadsworth. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as A. B., and M. A.; Yale University, as B. D., and received the degree of D. D. from Lafayette College. He married in Philadelphia, June 17, 1890, Agnes E. Wood, and they have two children: Charles Wadsworth, 3d, born in 1891, and Isabella Wadsworth, born in 1894. He was pastor of Plymouth Congregational Church, Worcester, Mass., 1887–1889; pastor of North Broad Street Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1890–1907. Dr. Wadsworth is chaplain of the Second Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics; vice-president of the Board of Education of the Presbyterian Church; trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital; member of the Pennsylvania State Society of the Cincinnati; governor of the Pennsylvania Society of the Order of Founders and Patriots of America, member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Society of the War of 1812, president of the Presbyterian Ministers Social Union of Philadelphia. Address: 2038 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia.

WAGENSELLER, George Washington:

Editor, publisher and author; born at Selinsgrove, Pa., April 27, 1868; son of William J. and Rebecca (Forry) Wagenseller. He was educated at the Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove, Pa., and at Bucknell University, Lewisberg, Pa., where he received the degree of A. B. in 1892, and the degree of A. M. in 1895. He married at Middleburg, Pa., Oct. 22,

1896, Miriam Orwig; they have two children: Esther, born Jan. 22, 1901, and Doris, born Jan. 28, 1905. He entered the newspaper business in March, 1894, as editor and publisher of the Post; and increased the circulation until it is now equal to the combined circulation of its three strongest competitors. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Editorial Association; member of the National Editorial Association; secretary and director of the Middlecreek Electric Company, secretary and director of the Selinsgrove and Freeburg Electric Street Railway Company. Mr. Wagenseller is a member of the Middleburg Lodge and a thirty-second degree Mason, and a member of the order of the Mystic Shrine; and is also a member of the Sons of Veterans, the Snyder County Historical Society and the Pennsylvania Historical Society. He was one of the chief promoters of the Middleburg Shoe Factory, and the Middlecreek Electric Company, a $150,000 water power electric plant, only partially developed; which furnishes power to Sunbury, Selinsgrove and Northumberland. He has traveled in Canada, and south and west in the United States to Leadville, Colo. He was a member of the National Guards of Pennsylvania, 1890–1892, was on duty at the Homestead Strike; and served as overseer of the poor of Middleburg, for one term. Mr. Wagenseller is a powerful editorial writer, a free independent thinker and is fearless to express his opinions and this trait has given him a following not usually granted to writers in weekly newspapers. He compiled the History of the Wagenseller family in America; Snyder County Marriages; Tombstone Inscriptions of Snyder County, Pa.; and is author and publisher of Wagenseller's Correspondence course of Advertising Instruction, and the first and only text-book on advertising in the world entitled, Theory and Practice of Advertising. In politics he is a Republican, and he is a member of the Lutheran Church. Address: Middleburg, Pa.

WAGNER, Louis:

President of the Board of Directors of City Trusts; born in Giessen, Hesse-Darmstadt, Germany, Aug. 4, 1838. His father and family came to America in 1849, settling in Philadelphia, when Louis was eleven years old. He was educated partly in the school at Giessen, Germany, and partly in the grammar school, Philadelphia. He married Aug. 4, 1859, Hattie Slocum. He was in the lithograph and printing business until the breaking out of the Civil War, when he was mustered in the 88th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and commissioned first lieutenant of Company D; took part in several engagements and was seriously wounded and taken prisoner at the second battle of Bull Run (the wound still discharges). He was promoted to the captaincy of Company D; placed in charge of Camp William Penn in Philadelphia as lieutenant-colonel, Eighty-eighth Regiment, where he organized the first regiment of colored troops. Returning to his regiment (the 88th) he was assigned to the command of a brigade in the Fifty Army Corps; subsequently commissioned colonel of his regiment, made a brigadier-general by brevet, and honorably discharged from the service, having served continuously from the beginning to the end of the war. General Wagner is a Republican in politics, and is a 33° Mason, member of the Grand Lodge and one of the organizers and president from its organization of the Masonic Home of Pennsylvania. He was the first director of public works of Philadelphia; served as City Councilman and president Common Council; recorder of deeds of Philadelphia, a guardian of the poor, member of Board of Public Education, one of the park commissioners, member 1875–1892 and since 1892, president board of directors of City Trusts, whose chief trust is Girard College; also Wills' Hospital. He was general insurance manager and manager of Glenville Coal Company, and is president of the Third National Bank of Philadelphia, and chairman of Sinking Fund Commission of the city of Philadelphia. He is a director of the United Fornien's Insurance Company, a trustee of the New York Life Insurance Company, and has been treasurer of the Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home at Erie, Pa., since its organization in 1884. He was one of the organizers of the Grand Army of the Republic, was the first commander of the Department of Pennsylvania, and is now senior living past commander-in-chief of the National Encampment; was president of the German Society of Philadelphia; held highest offices in the Good Templars of Pennsylvania, and was the head of the Sons of Temperance in the United States and British Provinces. Address: Third National Bank, Philadelphia.

WALKER, George Alexander:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 16, 1865. He was graduated from Grammar School, at Seventeenth and Pine Streets; after which he entered

Pierce's Business College, taking a course of studies there. On Nov. 19, 1880, he entered railroad service as office boy in the Treasury Department of the Norfolk and Western Railroad Company. While there he studied stenography, and was promoted as stenographer to William G. Macdowell, treasurer, in which position he remained until April 15, 1885, when Mr. Macdowell was appointed comptroller and Mr. Robert W. Smith was elected treasurer, he being retained by Mr. Smith as his stenographer. On July 18, 1887, he resigned his position with the Norfolk and Western Railroad Company, to accept the position of secretary to Robert W. Smith, who had been elected treasurer of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. On April 26, 1899, he was appointed by the Board of Directors as acting assistant to treasurer. He was appointed assistant treasurer, June 1, 1903. Address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

WALKER, Robert A.:

Physician and surgeon; born in Armstrong County, Pa., Jan. 8, 1854; son of Robert Walker and Jane (Porter) Walker. He was graduated from Elderton (Armstrong County) Academy, and the Medical Department of Wooster University, Cleveland, Ohio. He married at West Monterey, Pa., May 4, 1880, Ella M. Carson; they have two sons, Byron Porter, born in 1885, and Donald Carson Walker, born in 1897. He was a member of the Pension Examining Board at East Brady, Pa., for twenty years; ex-president of the Clarion County Medical Society; ex-secretary of the Allegheny Valley Clinical Society; examiner for ten old time insurance companies; United States Medical referee of the Order of the United American Mechanics Funeral Aid Society; also member of the State and County Medical Society; he is a Mason and a member of the Order of the United American Mechanics. Dr. Walker has practised medicine for thirty years; he has been a notary public for fourteen years; oil inspector for three years; member of the legislature for two years; national representative of the State of Pennsylvania in National Council of the Order of United American Mechanics; secretary and treasurer of the Fredell Manufacturing Company; secretary and treasurer of the Monterey Telephone Company, and secretary and treasurer of the Monterey Oil Company. He has been a member of the Order of the United American Mechanics for twenty years; secretary of the County Committee. He is the only man elected to Legislature on the Republican ticket in the history of the county for seventy-eight years and was elected by nine hundred and sixty-five majority. He is a Methodist Episcopalian in religion and in politics a Republican. Address: West Monterey, Pa.

WALLER, David Jewett, Jr.:

Clergyman, educator; born in Bloomsburg, Pa., June 17, 1846; son of Rev. David Jewett Waller and Julia (Ellmaker) Waller. He was graduated from Lafayette College in 1870; student of Princeton Theological Seminary, in 1871 and 1872, and was graduated from the Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1874. He married in Bloomsburg, Pa., May 14, 1874, Anna, daughter of M. S. Appelman, and they have had six children: D. J. 3d, (born in 1888, died November, 1895), Mabel, (married J. W. Mack, Esq.), Elizabeth, Margaret Louise, Robert Petitt, and Harriet. He was tutor at Lafayette College, in 1870 and 1871; ordained to Presbyterian ministry, 1874; pastor of Logan Square Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, from 1874 to 1876; Orangeville, Pa., in 1876 and 1877; principal State Normal School of Bloomsburg, Pa., 1877 to 1890; superintendent of public instruction for the State of Pennsylvania, from 1890 to 1893; principal of Indiana State Normal School of Pennsylvania, 1893–1906; of State Normal School, Bloomsburg, Pa., since 1906. He is a trustee of Lafayette College. Dr. Waller is a Republican in politics, and a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society. Address: Bloomsburg, Pa.

WALLING, Emory A.:

Jurist; born in Erie County, Pa. He practised law in the Erie courts, and in 1861 he was elected to the office of district attorney, but resigned Dec. 1, 1884, having been elected a member of the Pennsylvania State Senate. Mr. Walling was nominated in 1896 for the bench, as president judge of Erie County, and was elected for the ten years' term ending in January, 1907, and in 1906 was elected for another ten years. Address: Erie, Pa.

WALTERS, Anderson H.:

Editor; born in Johnstown, Pa., May 18, 1862; son of Dr. W. W. Walters and Eliza P. (Jones) Walters. He was educated in the public schools of Johnstown. Mr. Walters married in Johnstown, Pa., Oct. 20, 1887, Jessie Octavia Woodruff. He was a telegraph operator of the Pennsylvania Railroad; clerk, inspector, and

assistant superintendent, superintendent, general manager of the Johnstown Water Company, and Consumers' Gas Company, 1880–1902; president of the Johnstown Tribune Publishing Company, and editor of the Tribune, since April, 1902. Mr. Walters is a director of the Southern Cambria Railroad Company, president and treasurer of the Johnstown Tribune Publishing Company. He was chairman of the City Republican Committee, 1896–1900; delegate to the Republican State and National Conventions, member of the State Republican Campaign Committee, 1900–1903, and member of the City Councils, 1900–1904. He is a Presbyterian in religious views; trustee of the State Institution for Feeble Minded of Western Pennsylvania, at Polk, Pa.; is a Mason, member of the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, Knights of Pythias, Improved Order of Heptasophs, Johnstown High School Alumni Association, and the Amicus Club of Johnstown. Residence: 111 Walnut Street. Business address: 211 Franklin Street, Johnstown, Pa.

WANAMAKER, John:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, July 11, 1837; descendant on father's side of the Palatines who left Germany during the religious persecution of 1730–1740, and on the mother's side from Huguenots, who left France for a like reason. He attended the public schools and worked in his father's brick-yard. Left school at 14 to become errand-boy in a book store and later salesman in a clothing house. While a boy he became an attendant at the Presbyterian Church of which Dr. Chambers was pastor, and later took a personal interest in the Sunday School which he has ever since retained. In 1857 he became secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association in Philadelphia, at a small salary and devoted much of his time to it until 1861, when he resigned and went into partnership with his brother-in-law, Nathan Brown, establishing on a small scale the clothing business still known as Wanamaker & Brown. Established in 1869 the business of John Wanamaker & Company, which has grown to vast proportions in Philadelphia, and also for several years past in New York, where the firm bought out the A. T. Stewart & Company business. Mr. Wanamaker has always been active in philanthropic and religious work. His Bethany Sunday School, of which he has been superintendent since 1858, has grown from twenty-seven members to more than twenty-six hundred. He was active in the Sanitary Fair in Logan Square during the Civil War; was one of the organizers of the Christian Commission; served on the Finance Committee of the Centennial Exposition in 1876, and has served in many efforts for social and religious improvement, founded a college for men and a school for girls at Allahabad, India; aided the Young Men's Christian Association in erecting its new building and was its president. He has also taken an active part as an Independent Republican in reform movements in the city and State. He served as postmaster-general of the United States, 1889–1893, giving the Department a thoroughly efficient administration. Address: 2032 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

WANGER, Irving Price:

Lawyer and congressman; born in North Coventry, Pa., March 5, 1852. He commenced the study of law at Norristown, Pa., in 1872, and was admitted to the bar Dec. 18, 1875; was elected burgess of Norristown in 1878. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1880; was elected district attorney of Montgomery County in 1880, and again in 1886; was elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses, and reëlected to the Sixtieth Congress from the Eighth Pennsylvania District. He married, June, 1884, Emma C. Tiltou. Address: Norristown, Pa.

WANNER, Nevin M.:

Jurist; was engaged in successful practice of law at York, Pa., until 1905, when he was nominated by the Democratic party and elected to the office of judge of the Court of Common Pleas of York County, for the term expiring in January, 1916. Address: York, Pa.

WARWICK, Charles Franklin:

Lawyer and ex-mayor; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 14, 1852; son of Edward and Anne (Minshall) Warwick. He was educated in the public schools and graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, studied in the office of the late E. Spencer Miller, and was admitted to the bar in 1873. In 1878 he became an assistant city solicitor, then assistant district attorney under George S. Graham, and in 1884 was elected city solicitor, the youngest man who ever attained that position in that city. He was repeatedly reëlected until 1895, when he was chosen Mayor of Philadelphia by a plurality of over 60,000 votes. During his administration as

mayor, he received Li Hung Chang; he dedicated the magnificient Washington monument in Fairmount Park, and under his administration Philadelphia made wonderful progress in every direction. Mr. Warwick is celebrated as an after-dinner speaker, and is a member of many of the most exclusive clubs and social organizations in this and other cities. He is a Republican in politics. He is author of volumes on Mirabeau and the French Revolution, and Danton and the French Revolution. Residence: 1925 Spring Garden Street. Office address: 1420 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

WATRES, Louis Arthur:

Lawyer, banker; born at Mt. Vernon, Pa., April 21, 1851; son of Lewis S. and Harriet G. Watres. He received his education in the public schools, and in early life entered the banking business, being at one time teller of the Merchants' and Mechanics' Bank of Scranton, and afterward cashier of the County Savings Bank and Trust Company, of Scranton. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1878; county solicitor of Lackawanna County, 1881–1890; State senator, 1883–1891; lieutenant-governor of Pennsylvania, 1891–1895; president Board of Pardons; vice-president Pennsylvania Commission for the World's Columbian Exposition. He is a Republican in politics and was chairman of the Pennsylvania Republican State Committee during the year 1891. He served in the National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1877–1891, and 1898–1904; and was inspector of rifle practice with the rank of colonel on the staff of Governor Beaver, 1887–1891; colonel Eleventh Regiment, Provisional Guard, National Guard of Pennsylvania; since muster out of the Eleventh Regiment on return from field, colonel of the Thirteenth Regiment, National Guard. He was the first president of the State National Guard Association and is a member of the State Armory Board. Colonel Watres is president of the County Savings Bank, Title Guaranty and Security Company, Scranton Trust Company; Spring Brook Water Supply Company, Mansfield Water Company; Pittston Slate Company, and Boulevard Company. Address: County Bank Building, Scranton, Pa.

WATSON, Edward Willard:

Physician; born in Newport, R. I., Jan. 2, 1843; son of Rev. Benjamin Watson, D. D., and Lucy (Willard) Watson. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1859, took a partial collegiate and complete medical course, and was graduated as M. D. in 1865. He married, first, at Hartford, Conn., 1870, Georgiana Lester French, and second, at Philadelphia, 1890, Delia Arthur Knipe, and he has two children: Marianne Lester, born in 1877, and Paul, born in 1879. Since his graduation, Dr. Watson has been continuously engaged in active practice and in medical journalistic work. He was visiting physician to the Overbrook School for the Blind (formerly Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind), for twenty years, and to the Magdalen Home. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia; a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia, and the American Climatological Society. His medical contributions have been largely reviews and editorials, and he is author of three volumes of verse: Today and Yesterday, 1895; Songs of Flying Hours, 1898, and A Forgotten Idyl, and other Verse, 1905. His politics are Democratic and Reform, and he is by birth and training an Episcopalian. He is a member of the Medical, Penn and Franklin Inn Clubs of Philadelphia. Address: 38 South Nineteenth Street, Philadelphia.

WATSON, Henry Winfield:

Lawyer; born in Bucks County, Pa., June 24, 1856; descendant of an old English family. He was educated in private schools of Philadelphia. He married, in 1897, Annie Masden, daughter of the late Dr. J. Franklin Vaughan. He read law under F. Carroll Brewster and was admitted to the bar in 1881. He is a Republican in politics; served several times as State and Congressional delegate; was president of the Newtown, Langhorne and Bristol Trolley Street Railway Company, 1895–1898, and of the Langhorne Library Association for a number of years. In 1900 he was appointed receiver of the Washington and Potomac Railroad Company. He is president of the Washington, Potomac and Chesapeake Railroad Company; director of the Bucks County Trust Company, The People's National Bank of Langhorne, and The Philadelphia Company for Guaranteeing Mortgages. He was elected alternate delegate to the National Republican Convention held in Chicago, June, 1908. Address: 905 Girard Building, Philadelphia.

WATTS, Ethelbert:

United States consul general; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 25, 1845; son of Hon. Henry M. Watts, United States minister

to Austria more than thirty years ago. He entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1861; but left at the end of his third year, and after serving as a private in the Union Army, studied at the School of Mines, Freiburg, in Saxony. He married, first, in 1867, Emily, daughter of William Pepper, M. D., and second, in 1894, Katharine L., daughter of William H. Gregg, of Philadelphia. He acted as cashier of the Centennial Board of Finance at the Exhibition Grounds, in 1876, and subsequently became secretary and afterward treasurer of the Investment Company of Philadelphia. In 1896 he entered the consular service, and after a year spent in Switzerland, became vice-consul general at Cairo, Egypt, where he remained two years and a half; he was acting as consul-general in the absence of his superior at the time Admiral Camara attempted to obtain coal and other supplies for the Spanish fleet, with the view of proceeding to the Philippines, but was prevented by Mr. Watts' energetic action. In November, 1899, he was transferred to Kingston, Jamaica, as consul, and then to the position of consul at Prague, and Sept. 8, 1903, consul-general at St. Petersburg, Russia, whence he was transferred, April 25, 1907, as consul-general at Brussels. He has had conferred upon him the Imperial Order of the Osmanieh of the third class in recognition of services while on the staff of the United States consul general in Egypt. Address: American Consulate General, Brussels, Belgium.

WEAND, Henry K.:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., in 1837. He was educated in the schools of his native county and after the due period of legal study, was admitted to the Montgomery County bar in 1860. He gained a good practice in the Norristown courts, and in 1898 was elected judge of the Common Pleas Court of the county for the term ending January, 1909. Address: Norristown, Pa.

WEAVER, Ethan Allen:

Civil engineer; born at Jacobsburg, near Nazareth, Northampton County, Pa., June 7, 1853; son of William Henry Weaver and Elizabeth Rebecca (Abel) Weaver. He was graduated from Lafayette College as C. E. in 1874, and as M. Sc. in 1877. He married at Phillipsburg, N. J., May 9, 1883, Mary Matilda Patterson, and of that marriage there have been four children: Marguerite Elizabeth Weaver, born May 13, 1884; Kenneth Patterson Weaver, born Oct. 4, 1886, died Dec. 21, 1892; Gertrude Weaver, born June 21, 1890, and Cornelius Weygandt Weaver, born April 11, 1893. Mr. Weaver took a post-graduate course in chemistry at Lafayette, 1874–1875, under Prof. Thomas M. Drown (afterward president of Lehigh University), and for a short time in 1875 was employed in the chemical laboratory of the Bethlehem Iron Company. While at Lafayette he was sometime assistant secretary of the Washington Literary Society, and during his senior year, personal editor of the Lafayette Monthly. In 1875–1876, he assisted in compiling information for the Centennial Exhibition, historical sketches of Lafayette College, and was otherwise engaged in literary pursuits; began the study of law with Hon. William Beidelman, of Easton, Pa., early in 1877, but during the labor troubles of that year resumed journalism and reported for the Easton Express, the railroad situation in a community where the troubles were so threatening as to make it necessary to call out the New Jersey Militia, and a battery of the U. S. Artillery. Mr. Weaver entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Jan. 24, 1878, and has ever since served in its Civil Engineering Department. During the fifteen years from 1878 to 1893 he was with the chief engineer of construction, and since 1893 with the chief engineer of maintenance of way, serving consecutively as draughtsman, chief draughtsman, statistician, chief clerk, and assistant engineer. Under Governor Pennypacker he was appointed, in June, 1903, member of the Commission of Five to erect a monument on the battlefield of Germantown, Pa.; on Jan. 31, 1905, and Feb. 12, 1906, member of the Advisory Commission for the Preservation of Public Records, and was recommissioned by Governor Edwin S. Stuart, June 21, 1907, to date from Jan. 14, 1907,; and March 1, 1905, a commissioner to direct and supervise the preservation of the Historical Archives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Mr. Weaver is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Moravian Historical Society, Historical Society of Bucks County, Pa., Lehigh County Historical Society, Pennsylvania-German Society (was a vice-president, 1904–1905, member of the Board of Managers, 1905–1906), Society of the Army of the Potomac, the first to be elected to second-class membership (1905), Site and Relic Society of Germantown, Pa., the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution (secretary since 1892 and delegate to many of its triennial conventions); warrant member and trustee of the

Colonial Lodge of Masons, Philadelphia; one of the founders of the Chi Phi fraternity at Lafayette College (Rho Chapter, 1874), and honorary member of Yale University (Omicron) Chapter (1906). He compiled and edited the General Biographical Register of that fraternity, 1890; the Decennial Register of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution; wrote a memoir of his cousin, Captain William Herman Wilhelm, 21st Infantry, U. S. A., who was killed in the Philippines, 1901, for the United States Military Academy, West Point, and numerous genealogical and historical memoirs. Residence: 251 West Harvey Street, Germantown, Pa. Office: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

WEAVER, John:

Lawyer and ex-mayor; born in England in 1862; came to Philadelphia with parent when eight years old. He attended public schools until he was 13 years old; then worked as errand boy and as clerk, studying stenography nights; took a position as law stenographer and then studied law at night; and became stenographer and recorder to the Law Academy of which he afterward became successively treasurer, vice-president and president. He was admitted to the bar in 1891 and built up a successful practice; was elected district attorney of Philadelphia, 1901, and mayor of Philadelphia 1903, serving until 1907. He is of the law firm of Weaver & Drake. He is a member of the Bar Association of Philadelphia, American Bar Association, Board of Censors, Lawyers' Club, and Philadelphia Law Association; and commodore of the Yacht Club at Seaside Park, N. J. Residence: 5930 Drexel Road. Office address: 300 Penn Square Building, Philadelphia.

WELLS, Calvin:

Manufacturer and newspaper proprietor; born in Genesee County, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1827. He was educated in the public schools and the Western University of Pennsylvania, and subsequently became bookkeeper for Dr. C. G. Hussey, whose partner he became in 1852, under the firm title of Hussey & Wells. In 1859 the firm became Hussey, Wells & Company, steel manufacturers, Mr. Wells filling the post of general manager of the company till 1876, when he sold his interest to Dr. Hussey. While thus engaged he had, in 1865, become interested in the car spring industry, as a member of the firm of A. French & Company, continued in this till 1884, when he sold his interest to Mr. French; other manufacturing interests in which he has been, and still is, concerned are the Illinois Zinc Company of Peru, Ill., manufacturers of sheet zinc, spelter and sulphuric acid, of which he has been president and treasurer since 1870; and the Pittsburgh Forge and Iron Company, of which he has been president since 1878. In 1878 he became a newspaper proprietor, purchasing the Philadelphia Press, an influential Republican journal established by John W. Forney in 1857. Of this paper, he is still the proprietor. Residence: Pittsburgh. Office address: Press, Philadelphia.

WELLS, Samuel Calvin:

Journalist; born in Pittsburgh, Nov. 20, 1849; son of Rev. Samuel T. Wells. He spent his boyhood in Pennsylvania, Iowa and California, and received his education in the public schools, and Princeton University, 1869–1873. He married in 1887, Virginia C. Haines, and they have two sons, and one daughter. He was admitted to the Pittsburgh bar in 1876; joined the editorial staff of the Philadelphia Press, in 1879, and has been an editorial writer on that paper continuously since that time; editor-in-chief, 1890–1892, and 1898–1902, and since Jan. 29, 1908. Address: The Press, Philadelphia.

WELSH, Judson P.:

Born near Orangeville, Pa., August, 1857; son of Abner Welsh and Mary Hart (Kline) Welsh. He was graduated from Orangeville Academy, Orangeville, Pa., in 1874; State Normal School, Bloomsburg, Pa., 1876; Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., 1882, and received the degrees of A. M. in 1887, and Ph. D. in 1891; honorary degree of D. Sc., from Lafayette College in 1907. He married in Hartsville, Pa., July 10, 1883, Alma Sager, and they have three children: Fred S. Welsh, born in 1886; Eleanor Frances Welsh, born in 1891, and Gertrude Atkinson Welsh, born in 1893. He was professor of English at the State Normal School, West Chester, 1882–1890; also vice-principal; principal of the Bloomsburg State Normal School, 1890–1906; vice-president and acting president of the Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa., 1906–1908; and dean of the colleges, the Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa., since 1908. He is author of a series of Practical English Grammars, published by Christopher Sower Company, and of magazine articles on English and pedagogy. Dr. Welsh is an Independent

Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious belief. Address: State College, Pa.

WESTINGHOUSE, George:

Inventor and manufacturer; born at Central Bridge, Schoharie County, N. Y., Oct. 6, 1846; son of George and Emeline (Vedder) Westinghouse. He was educated in the public and high schools of Schenectady, N. Y., spent much time in his father's machine shop, and made a rotary engine before he was 15 years old. He passed the examination for assistant engineer, U. S. Navy, and served first in the Army and afterward in the Navy, from June, 1863, to June, 1865; resigning and being honorably discharged at the end of the war; then attended Union College, at Schenectady, until the end of the sophomore year. He married at Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1867, Margaret Erskine Walker, and they have one son: George, Jr. Mr. Westinghouse invented the air-brake, his first patent being issued April 13, 1869, and in the following July the Westinghouse Air-Brake Company was organized; afterward invented the pneumatic interlocking switch and signal apparatus, and various electrical inventions culminating in the Westinghouse Alternating Current System of Electric Lighting. He has also put on a commercial basis many of the inventions of others, including the induction motor of Nikola Tesla, the Sawyer-Man incandescent lamp, Nernst lamp, and Cooper Hewitt mercury vapor lamp and others. He is president of the Westinghouse Air-Brake Company, Westinghouse Brake Company, Limited (England); Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company; Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company; Nernst Lamp Company, and house Machine Company; Union Switch and Signal Company; Pittsburgh Meter Company, and others; also Westinghouse companies in Canada, France, Italy and Russia. He has received the decorations of the Légion d'Honneur of France, Royal Crown of Italy, and Order of Leopold, Belgium. He is an honorary member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and a trustee of the Equitable Life Assurance Society. Address: Westinghouse Building, Pittsburgh.

WESTON, Henry Griggs:

Clergyman; born in Lynn, Mass., Sept. 11, 1820; son of John E. Weston and Betty (Bacheller) Weston. He was graduated from Brown University, as A. B. in 1840, received the degree of D. D. in 1891, and LL. D. later from Brown; D. D. from Rochester, and LL. D. from Bucknell, Denison and South-Western Universities. He has been pastor of Baptist Churches in Peoria, Ill., and New York City, and since 1868, president of Crozer Theological Seminary. Address: Chester, Pa.

WETHERILL, Richard:

Engine builder and capitalist; born in Lower Merion, Pa., Sept. 28, 1850. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and Chester Academy, Chester, Pa. Mr. Wetherill married, Dec. 3, 1879, Ella, daughter of the late Hon. John Larkin, Jr., distinguished as the first mayor of the city of Chester, Pa. He entered a drug store as junior clerk, and later was appointed to a clerkship in the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railway, stationed at Wilmington, Del. Soon after attaining his majority on Jan. 1, 1872, he entered into partnership with his brother, the firm being Robert Wetherill & Company. Mr. Wetherill was vice-president of the Standard Steel Casting Company, 1886–1892; president of the Delaware County Gas Company, until the sale of the plant to the Suburban Gas Company; a director of the Chester National Bank from its beginning; president of the Chester and Media Electric Railway Company; one of the trustees of the Pennsylvania Military College; member of the Union League of Philadelphia, the Penn Club, Chester, and Spring Haven Country Club of Wallingford. He, with his brother Robert, has by purchase acquired much real estate in the city of Chester, which, in 1644, was granted to his immediate ancestor, Joran Keen, by the Swedish Government. Address: Chester, Pa.

WETHERILL, Robert:

Engine builder and capitalist; born in Lower Merion, Montgomery County, Pa., Sept. 4, 1847. He is a direct descendant of Joran Keen, to whom in 1644 the Swedish Crown patented the territory upon which is located part of the present city of Chester. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and Upland Normal School. He married, Feb. 27, 1879, Mary B., daughter of William C. Gray, colonel of the 119th Pennsylvania Infantry during the Civil War. He served an apprenticeship of four years with Miller & Allen, machinists and foundrymen, at Chester, Pa., acquiring practical knowledge of the busi-

ness in all its details, and in charge of draughting department; in 1871 he erected a small foundry and engine building plant in Chester, Pa., and the following year formed a partnership with his brother, Richard Wetherill, the firm being Robert Wetherill & Company; is president of the Argo Leather Company; director of the Cambridge Trust Company, Chester, Pa., and member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Address: Chester, Pa.

WHEELER, Nelson P.:

Congressman and lumber merchant; was born in Portville, Cattarauguas County, Nov. 4, 1841. He was educated in public schools and the Academies of Olean and Deposit, N. Y. He married in 1877, Rachel A. Smith, of Cincinnati, Ohio; came to Pennsylvania in 1865, where he became the active partner in the firm of Wheeler & Dusenbury, carrying on extensive lumbering operations. He is also president of the Hickory Valley Railroad, and interested in banks and various other enterprises. He is a Republican; was a member of the State Legislature, 1878–1879, and in 1906 was elected from the 28th Pennsylvania District to the Sixtieth Congress, in which he is now serving. Address: Endeavor, Forest County, Pa.

WHITAKER, Ozi William:

Bishop of Pennsylvania; born at New Salem, Mass., May 10, 1830. He was graduated from Middlebury College, Va., as B. A., 1856, and M. A., 1859. He thence entered the General Theological Seminary, New York City, graduating in 1863. The degree of D. D. was conferred upon him in 1869 by Kenyon College and that of LL. D. by the University of Pennsylvania. He took orders as deacon of the Episcopal Church in 1863 and was ordained priest the same year by Bishop Eastburn. Following this, he was for two years rector of St. John's Church, Gold Hill, Nev.: then for a year and a half rector of St. Paul's Church, Englewood, N. J., and then rector of St. Paul's Church, Virginia City, Nev. He was consecrated bishop in 1869 by Bishops McIlvaine, H. Potter, Eastburn, Odenheimer and J. C. Talbot, becoming missionary bishop of Nevada. In 1886 he was made bishop-coadjutor of Pennsylvania and a year later became bishop of Pennsylvania. Bishop Whitaker is author of various sermons, addresses and pastorals. Address: The Church-House, Twelfth and Walnut Streets, Philadelphia.

WHITE, Hiester Vanderslice:

Lawyer; born near Bloomsburg, Pa., June 27, 1858; son of John M. White and Tacy (Vanderslice) White. He was educated in public schools, Orangeville Academy, and Bloomsburg State Normal School. He married in Bloomsburg, Pa., Jan. 3, 1884, Clara Elizabeth Aikman, and they have one daughter: Elizabeth Aikman White, born April 2, 1893. He read law with Colonel John G. Freeze; was admitted to practice, December 1881. He established the grain and milling business of H. V. White & Company in 1885; became president and general manager of its successor, The White Milling Company, when it was incorporated in 1900. Mr. White is a Democrat in politics, and a Presbyterian in religious views. He is secretary of the Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State College, member of the Executive Committee, and of the Advisory Board of the Pennsylvania State College; member Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, 1897–1903; first vice-president Pennsylvania State Millers' Association; trustee of the First Presbyterian Church, Bloomsburg, since 1886, and member of the Royal Arcanum. Address: Bloomsburg, Pa.

WHITE, J. William:

Surgeon; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 2, 1850; son of James William and Mary Anne (McClaranan) White. He was educated in the public and Quaker schools of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania; received the degree of M. D., and Ph. D. from University of Pennsylvania and LL. D. from Aberdeen. He married at Milford, Conn., June 22, 1888, Letitia Brown. He was on the staff of Professor Louis Agassiz, Hassler Expedition of 1872; resident of Philadelphia Hospital in 1873; resident of the Eastern Penitentiary, 1874–1877; inspector of the Eastern Penitentiary; surgeon of the First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry, 1878–1888; professor of genito-urinary surgery in the University of Pennsylvania, 1886–1890; professor of clinical surgery, University of Pennsylvania, 1890–1900; John Rhea Barton professor of surgery, since 1900; surgeon to University Hospital; surgeon emeritus to Philadelphia Hospital; advisory surgeon to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Dr. White is a member of the American Surgical Association, American Medical Association, American Association of Genito-Urinary Surgery, the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the British Medical Association; also man-

agent of the University Hospital, and a member of the Phi Alpha Sigma fraternity. His favorite recreations are climbing, swimming, bicycling, automobiling, rowing, riding and walking. He traveled in South America, the West Indies, the Galapagos Islands, etc. (with Professor Agassiz) in all parts of this country and in Europe annually for twenty years. Dr. White is a member of the Rittenhouse, Country, Corinthian Yacht, Franklin Inn, University and the Bachelor's Barge Clubs; Reform Club, London; Royal Automobile Club, of Great Britain; Swiss Alpine Club, and the American Alpine Club. In politics, he is a Republican. Residence: 1810 South Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia.

WHITEHEAD, Cortlandt:

Bishop of Pittsburgh; born in New York City, Oct. 30, 1842; son of William Aden and Margaret E. (Parker) Whitehead. He prepared for college at Phillips' Academy, Andover, in the class of 1860; was graduated from Yale College as B. A., 1863, M. A., 1866. After leaving Yale he entered the Philadelphia Divinity School, where he completed his theological studies in 1867. The degree of D. D. was conferred upon him by Union College, 1880; Hobart College, 1887, and S. T. D. by St. Stephen's College, 1890. He married, July 20, 1868, Charlotte B. King, of Roxbury, Mass. He was ordered deacon in the Episcopal Church by Bishop Odenheimer, 1867, and priest, 1868, by Bishop Randall. He was a missionary in Colorado, 1867-1870, and in 1870, became rector of the Church of the Nativity at South Bethlehem, Pa. After eleven years of activity there, he was elected bishop of Pittsburgh, and was consecrated in 1882 by Bishops Stevens, Bedell, M. A. DeW. Howe, Scarborough, Peterkin and Hellmuth (of Huron, Can.). He is author of a Catechism on the Church Year, and of various sermons, addresses and missionary reports and papers, and Revised Thoughts on the Services, by Bishop Cleveland. Address: Shady Side, Pittsburgh.

WHITHAM, Jay Manuel:

Mechanical engineer; born in Warren, Ill., Aug. 24, 1865, son of John and Caroline A. Whitham. He was graduated in marine engineering and naval architecture, 1881, and again in 1885 from the United States Naval Academy; A. M., St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., C. E., and M. E., Arkansas Industrial University. He married, 1888, Rebecca Fennel Dashiell. He served in the Engineer Corps of the Navy [illegible] 1895; has been consulting engineer in steam and hydraulics in Philadelphia since 1891. Mr. Whitham is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, American Society of Naval Engineers, New England Water Works Association. He is author of Steam Engine Design, 1889; Constructive Steam Engineering, 1891, and is contributor of engineering papers to technical journals and proceedings. Address: 607 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia.

WHITNEY, Henry Howard:

Officer, U. S. Army; born at Glen Hope, Clearfield County, Pa., Dec. 25, 1866; son of the Rev. Walter Richard Whitney and Eliza (Kegerreis) Whitney. He was educated at Williamsport Dickinson Seminary, receiving the degree of A. B. in 1884; and was graduated from the United States Military Academy in 1892. He married at Washington, D. C., Feb. 25, 1897, Ellen Wadsworth Closson, daughter of General Henry W. Closson of the United States Army. He is a member of the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.; is a Mason, and a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and the Society of American Wars. He served on special duty at the War Department in Military Information Division, April 1, 1896, to 1898; appointed military attaché to Argentine Republic; under verbal orders from the secretary of war, he communicated with General Gomes from the north coast of Cuba in May, 1898, during hostilities, and made a military reconnaissance of the Island of Porto Rico, disguised as an English sailor, landing at Ponce; furnished information which was made the basis of the military campaign in Porto Rico; was on General Nelson A. Miles' staff during Spanish-American War to Aug. 8, 1898; is now captain of the Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army. He traveled around the world with General Miles, as lieutenant-colonel and aide de camp in 1902-1903; also over Europe on confidential official business in 1899. He is a member of the Chevy Chase and Metropolitan Clubs of Washington, D. C., and the St. Nicholas Club of New York City. Residence: 1329 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C. Address: War Department, Washington.

WIDENER, Peter A. B.:

Street railway promoter; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 13, 1834; educated in the public schools, graduating from the

Central High School. He married, in 1858, H. Josephine Dunton, now deceased, and he has one son: George D. He learned the meat business and carried on a butchering establishment. Mr. Widener became actively interested in municipal politics and grew prominent in Republican party movements. He was appointed in 1873 to complete the term of John F. Mercer in the office of city treasurer, was elected to that office in 1874, and served one term; in 1875 became associated with William L. Elkins and other capitalists in street railway interests in Philadelphia, they obtaining control of the most important railways, and eventually combining them with the Philadelphia Traction Company. The process of organization went on in their hands till all the railways were consolidated in the Union Traction Company and its successor, the Rapid Transit Company; also acquiring large interests in the street railways of New York, Chicago, Baltimore and Pittsburgh, and they were looked upon as the railway magnates of the country. Mr. Widener became concerned in the United Gas Improvement Company and other associations and has acquired large wealth. Having built a palatial mansion in the northern environs of Philadelphia, he presented his large city residence at Broad Street and Girard Avenue to the city as a branch of the free library of Philadelphia, making it a memorial of his deceased wife. Residence: Ashbourne, Pa. Office address: Land Title Building, Philadelphia.

WIGGINS, John R.:

Contractor and builder; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 10, 1864; son of John Wiggins and Anna Eliza (Robinson) Wiggins. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and Pierce Business College. He married, in Philadelphia, Aug. 27, 1885, Jennie G. Daland, and they have one son, J. Abbot Wiggins, born in 1886. Mr. Wiggins started in business as a contractor and builder in 1885; he has erected some of the largest buildings in Philadelphia, among them the office building of the Philadelphia Electric Company at Tenth and Chestnut Streets, the new Municipal Hospital buildings, the Institution for Feeble Minded and Epileptic at Spring City, Pa., and others. He is senior member of the firm of John R. Wiggins & Company; director of Hamilton Trust Company, and Master Builders' Exchange; and president of Edouard Hotel Company; was a director in Twenty-ninth Sectional School Board of Philadelphia. Mr. Wiggins' favorite recreations are yachting and automobiling. He has traveled in Europe, Egypt, Mexico, West Indies, Bermuda Islands, and the United States. He is lieutenant-colonel and aide-de-camp to commander-in-chief, National Guard of Pennsylvania, under Governor Edwin S. Stuart; was treasurer of National Republican League; president, Pennsylvania State League of Republican Clubs, and is president of the Young Republicans of Philadelphia. Mr. Wiggins is a Republican in politics, and in religion a Methodist. He is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, Columbia Club, Lincoln Dining Club, Philadelphia Yacht Club, and Philadelphia Country Club. Residence: The Bartram, Thirty-third and Chestnut Streets. Office address: 1215 Filbert Street, Philadelphia.

WILBUR, Henry W.:

Newspaper editor and writer; born in Easton, Washington County, N. Y., May 15, 1851; son of Humphrey Wilbur and Ann (Pierce) Wilbur. He attended academic and public high school, learned printer's trade, and found the printing office about the best school he ever attended. He married, Oct. 21, 1880, Eliza M. Sowle, and they have three children: Aldus Wilbur, born in 1882; William Pierce Wilbur, born in 1886, and John Finch Wilbur, born in 1887. He was on the staff of the New York Voice in 1896 and 1897; connected for a year or more with Gunton's Magazine, New York, in 1901 and 1902; edited The Defender, New York, from 1899 to 1905; since the first of 1905, he has been general secretary of the Committee for the Advancement of Friends' Principles of the General Conference of the Religious Society of Friends. He was engaged in editorial work for about twenty years at Vineland and Hammonton, N. J. Was Prohibition candidate for governor of New Jersey in 1895; has spoken in the States of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Maryland on the liquor question, traveling in Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa and Nebraska, as the representative of the Society of Friends; and in the same capacity traveled and spoke in various parts of the Province of Ontario. Mr. Wilbur is a Prohibitionist in politics, and a member of the Society of Friends. He is a member of the National Vigilance Committee for Safeguarding Girls and Women, and of the American Purity Alliance. Resi-

dence: Swarthmore, Pa. Office address: 140 North Fifteenth Street, Philadelphia.

WILBUR, Rollin Henry:

Railway official; born at Bethlehem, Pa., Sept. 31, 1863; son of Elisha Packer Wilbur and Stella (Abbott) Wilbur. He was educated at Lehigh University, 1881–1884. He married at South Bethlehem, Pa., Dec. 16, 1884, Nannie Buehler Lambertson, and they have one daughter, born in 1891. From 1884 to 1904 he was in the service of the Lehigh Valley Railroad as assistant superintendent, general superintendent and general manager; is now vice-president of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, and vice-president and general manager of the Lehigh and New England Railroad Company. Mr. Wilbur is a member of the Society of Colonial Wars, Military Order of Foreign Wars and the Sigma Phi fraternity. He has traveled through Europe eleven times, also to Egypt, Cuba, Jamaica and Nassau. He is a member of the Philadelphia Club and the Merion Cricket Club of Philadelphia, the New York Yacht Club and the Northampton Club of South Bethlehem, Pa.; also was lieutenant-colonel and aide-de-camp on staff of Governors Pattison and Hastings. He is an Episcopalian. Residence: St. Davids, Pa. Address: 108 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

WILCOX, William Alonzo:

Lawyer; born in Olean, N. Y., July 25, 1857; son of Nathan Pendleton Wilcox and Celestine (Birge) Wilcox; and is a descendant in the ninth generation from Edward Wilcox, of Rhode Island, 1638; also from Governors Haynes and Wyllis, of Connecticut, and Dudley of Massachusetts; from Mabel Harlakenden, from Richard Warren and John Alden. He married, April 22, 1885, Katherine Jenkins, of Wyoming, Pa., and they have three children: William J., Emily, and Helen. He was admitted to the bar in January, 1880, and has been in practice at Scranton since that date. He served in the National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1880–1889. Mr. Wilcox is title officer of the Title Guaranty and Surety Company of Scranton and trust officer of The Scranton Trust Company; is a director of the Lackawanna Law and Library Association; charter member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association; member of the American Bar Association; director of the Farmers' National Bank of Montrose. He is vice-president of the Wyoming Commemorative Association, member of the National Geographic Society, New England Society of Northeastern Pennsylvania, corresponding member of Wyoming Historical and Geological Society; past master of Nicholson Lodge and past high priest of Factoryville Chapter of Masons. He edited a volume of Pennsylvania Law Reports and a Wilcox-Brown-Medbery Genealogy. Mr. Wilcox is a Presbyterian in church relations and a Democrat in politics. He is a member of the Scranton Club, Scranton Engineers' Club, and the Democratic Club of Pennsylvania. Address: 1112 Linden Street, Scranton, Pa.

WILEY, Franklin Baldwin:

Editor; born in New York, Sept. 28, 1861. He received his education in private schools and at the Charlier Institute, New York; Plainfield, N. J., High School, 1876–1879; special student Harvard, 1884–1888. He married, June 1, 1896, Jessie L. Glen. Mr. Wiley was literary assistant to Rev. John H. Vincent, D. D., in preparing the Chautauqua text-book on Roman History, 1879; New York correspondent for several papers, 1880–1881; assistant on foreign correspondence to Drexel, Morgan & Company, bankers, New York, 1881–1883; made speeches in New York presidential campaign of 1888 in support of Republican candidates. He was assistant in English, Harvard Summer School, 1892; on staff Boston Evening Transcript, 1891–1899; literary editor of The Ladies' Home Journal since 1899. Mr. Wiley is author of: Roadside Rhymes, 1885; The Harvard Guide Book, 1895; Flowers that Never Fade, 1897; Voices and Visions, 1903, and general articles, sketches, stories, and verses. Address: 207 Walnut Avenue, Wayne, Pa.

WILLARD, De Forest:

Physician; born in Newington, Hartford County, Conn., March 23, 1846; son of Daniel H. Willard and S. Maria (Deming) Willard. He was educated in Hartford High School, and the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1867, and Ph. D. in 1871; and received the A. M. degree from Lafayette in 1883. He married, September 13, 1881, Elizabeth M. Porter, daughter of Hon. W. A. Porter, granddaughter of Governor David R. Porter, and great-granddaughter of General Andrew Porter, and they had two children: De Forest Porter Willard, born Feb. 20, 1884, and Gladys, born and died Jan. 1, 1887. He was professor of orthopædic surgery, University of Pennsylvania; surgeon of the Presbyterian

Hospital; surgeon in charge of the Widener School for Crippled Children; president of the American Surgical Association, American Orthopædic Association, Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, and the County Medical Society. He was acting assistant surgeon under the U. S. Sanitary Commission at City Point and Petersburgh, 1865. He is president of the Medical Alumni, University of Pennsylvania, and of the Medical Board of the Presbyterian Hospital. Dr. Willard is a Republican in politics, and a Presbyterian. He is a fellow of the American Surgical Association; manager of the University Hospital, and the Pennsylvania Training School at Elwyn; and member of the Alpha Mu Pi Omega medical fraternity. Address: 1901 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Francis Howard:

Author; born in Philadelphia, September, 1844; son of Joseph J. Williams and Martha Paul (Shoemaker) Williams. He received his education in Philadelphia. He married in Philadelphia, 1865, Mary B. Houston, and they have four children. He is a director of the Mercantile Library Company of Philadelphia, and honorary member of Phi Beta Kappa; vice-president of the Browning Society of Philadelphia; treasurer and member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; president and member of the Welcome Society of Pennsylvania; and a member of the Society of Colonial Wars. He is author of numerous works in prose, verse, novels, poems, plays and essays, also much literary criticism, including: The Princess Elizabeth, a Lyric Drama, 1880; The Higher Education, a Comedy in Two Acts, 1881; A Reformer in Ruffles, a Comedy in Three Acts, 1881; Theodora; A Christmas Pastoral, 1882; Master and Man, a Play in Five Acts, 1884; Boscosel, a Story, in the Septameron, 1888; Atman, the Documents in a Strange Case, 1891; Pennsylvania Poets of the Provincial Period, an essay, 1893; The Flute Player, and other Poems, 1894; At the Rise of the Curtain: Dramatic Preludes, 1904. In politics he is a Republican and he is a member of the Episcopal Church. He has traveled throughout Europe twice and most of the United States. He is a member of the Authors Club of New York, the Franklin Inn Club, University Club, Pegasus Club, and the Contemporary Club of Philadelphia, and is vice-president of the Walt Whitman Fellowship. Residence: Germantown. Office address: 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

WILLIAMSON, George McKnight:

Major, U. S. Army; born at Shade Gap, Huntingdon County, Pa., July 5, 1863; son of the late Hon. William McKnight Williamson, Huntingdon, Pa.; entered the Military Academy at West Point, 1883; graduated 1887, and appointed second lieutenant in the Sixth United States Cavalry; promoted first lieutenant, Eighth United States Cavalry, 1895; captain and assistant quartermaster, U. S. Volunteers, 1898, and captain and assistant quartermaster Regular Army, 1899; served in the West and Southwest, in New Mexico, Arizona, Colorado, Dakota, Nebraska and Wyoming until September, 1893; professor of military science and tactics at Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., 1893–1897; was in Porto Rico, 1898–1900, with the First Army Corps, under General Brooke; in command of Schuylkill Arsenal, Philadelphia, 1900–1901; depot quartermaster and commissary, Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands, 1901–1904; promoted major, June 25, 1904; on duty in San Francisco and Chicago, until June, 1905; depot quartermaster Manila, P. I., and chief quartermaster, Zamboanga, Mindanao, P. I., 1905 to 1907; constructing quartermaster San Francisco., Calif., since December, 1907. Address: Adjutant General's Office, Washington, D. C.

WILLITS, Albert Bower:

Captain, U. S. Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet engineer, Oct. 1, 1872; graduated from Naval Academy, May 30, 1874; assistant engineer, Feb. 26, 1875; passed assistant engineer, Oct. 12, 1881; chief engineer, March 6, 1896; Brooklyn, Brazil, 1875; monitors Montauk and Wyandotte, 1876–1877; Adams, Pacific Station, 1878–1879; Powhatan, special duty, 1880–1883; Norfolk Navy Yard, 1883–1885; Hartford Pacific Station, 1885–1887; receiving-ship Franklin, 1887–1888; Pensacola, North Atlantic Station, 1888; Yorktown, Europe, with White Squadron, 1889–1890; Boston, Brazil, 1890–1891; Cramps' ship-yard, assistant inspector Columbia and Minneapolis, 1891–1895; Minneapolis, North Atlantic Squadron and Europe, special duty, 1895–1896; Marblehead, North Atlantic Station, 1897; inspector of steel, Thurlow, Pa., October, 1897; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1898–1901; promoted to lieutenant-commander, March 3, 1899; Iowa, Pacific and South Atlantic Stations, 1901–1903; Newark South Atlantic Station, 1903. Promoted commander, Oct. 11, 1903; Navy Yard,

Norfolk, Va., December, 1903, to April, 1904; inspector of machinery at Neafie and Levy Ship and Engine Building Company, Philadelphia, April–December, 1904; since Dec. 17, 1904, engineer officer at Norfolk Navy Yard; promoted to captain, Jan. 28, 1908. Address: Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

WILLITS, George Sidney:

Commander, U. S. Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania: cadet engineer, Oct. 1, 1873; assistant July 1, 1877; passed assistant July 1, 1885; Enterprise, special service, 1877–1880; special duty, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, 1882–1884; Marion Asiatic Station, 1884–1887; Boston, special service, 1887–1889; special duty, Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, 1889–1890; Naval Academy, September, 1890–1891; Boston, Pacific Station, 1891–1893; Monterey, Pacific Station, 1893–1894; inspector of steel, Thurlow, Pa., 1894–1897; promoted to chief engineer, 1896; Marblehead, 1897–1900. Promoted to lieutenant-commander, March 3, 1899; inspection duty, Bureau Steam Engineering, 1900–1903; Baltimore, 1903; Kearsarge, also fleet engineer, North Atlantic Fleet, 1903–1904; promoted commander, Sept. 13, 1904; since Dec. 1, 1904, on inspection duty with Bureau of Steam Engineering. Address: Care New York Ship-Building Company, Camden, N. J.

WILLSON, Robert Newton:

Jurist; was engaged in the successful practice of law in Philadelphia until 1904, when he was nominated by the Republicans and elected president judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 4, of Philadelphia, for the ten-year term expiring in 1915. Residence: 2226 Spruce Street. Office address: 442 City Hall, Philadelphia.

WILSON, Corwin Victor:

Clergyman; born in Warren, Ohio, March 30, 1841; son of James Wilson and Nancy (Welty) Wilson. His great-grandfather, William Wilson, was a soldier in the Revolution; his uncle, Elijah Wilson, in the War of 1812; his brother James F. Wilson, in the Union Army of the Civil War, and his son, Karl E., in Cuba with the 202d New York, in the Spanish-American War. Dr. Wilson was educated in Warren High School, and Allegheny College, Meadville, receiving the degree of D. D. He married in Greencastle, Pa., Dec. 4, 1867, Martha M. Hughes, and they have five children: Margaret, Edith M., Karl E., Mabel C., and James D. He was pastor of the First Methodist Episcopal Church, Ravenna, Ohio; Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church, Youngstown, Ohio; First Methodist Episcopal Church, Canton, Ohio; Emory Methodist Episcopal Church, Pittsburgh, Pa.; First Methodist Episcopal Church, Olean, N. Y.; West Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church, North Tonawanda, N. Y.; Ames Methodist Episcopal Church, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mary S. Brown Memorial Methodist Episcopal Church, Pittsburgh. Dr. Wilson served in the Civil War, Company C, 84th Regiment, in the Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Republican. Address: 3 Brown Place, 23d Ward, Pittsburgh.

WILSON, H. Augustus:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 4, 1853. After a preparatory education in the public and private schools of Philadelphia he entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated as M. D. in 1879; and in 1894 Ursinus College conferred upon him the degree of A. M. for distinguished services to the cause of education. He married in 1882, Judith Stoutenburg Davids, and they have two children. After his graduation he was appointed, in 1879, ophthalmic surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, and in 1880 pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital. He was lecturer in the Philadelphia School of Anatomy, 1879–1882; appointed assistant surgeon in the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1885; professor of mechanical surgery in the Philadelphia Polytechnic, 1885, title changed in 1888 to professor of general and orthopedic surgery; emeritus professor orthopedic surgery since 1897. In 1889, as clinical professor of orthopedic surgery, he delivered the first course of lectures on orthopedic surgery ever given in the Woman's Medical College. He was appointed consulting orthopedic surgeon to the Kensington Hospital for Women and Children, and also to the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity, in 1890, clinical lecturer, 1891, clinical professor, 1892, and professor of orthopedic surgery since 1904 in Jefferson Medical College. In 1900 he was appointed to the position, then newly created, of orthopedic surgeon to Philadelphia Hospital, and in 1906 was elected orthopedic surgeon to St. Agnes Hospital of Philadelphia. Dr. Wilson was president of the American Orthopedic Association in 1901. Address: 1611 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

WILSON, Harry R.:

President judge of the Eighteenth Judicial District of Pennsylvania; born at

Clarion, Pa., Sept. 3, 1864, near the home of his Scotch-Irish ancestors, who had settled there in 1801. He was graduated from Lafayette College in 1884. He married Oct. 25, 1894, Hattie Davie Critchlow; and they have three children: Harold R., Lawrence E., and Harriette Wilson. Admitted to the bar Nov. 8, 1866, and practised his profession at Clarion for fifteen years. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896; a Presidential elector in 1900 and elected president judge in 1901 for the term of ten years. He has traveled extensively in America and foreign lands. From Sept. 3, 1890, to August, 1906, was in partnership with George Wagner, manufacturing hemlock lumber in Forest County, Pa., under the firm name of Wagner & Wilson (Incorporated), and since then they have been manufacturing fir, cedar and spruce lumber at their plant near Monroe, Snohomish County, Wash. They are also interested in the Davison Lumber Company, Limited, manufacturing spruce, pine and hemlock lumber at Bridgewater, Nova Scotia, and in the operation of the logging railroads connected with their various lumber enterprises. His father, Theophilus S. Wilson, was judge at Clarion, Pa., from January, 1886, to the time of his death while holding court at Indiana, Pa., July 6, 1891. His father and his ancestors have also been engaged in the business of manufacturing and distributing lumber. His principal recreations are hunting, fishing, golf, tennis and travel Address: Clarion, Pa.

WILSON, William Bauchop:

Congressman and miner; born at Blantyre, Scotland, April 2, 1862; came to the United States and settled at Arnot, Tioga County, Pa., 1870. He began working in the coal mines in March, 1871; became half member of the Mine Workers' Union in November, 1873; has taken an active part in trade-union affairs from early manhood, became secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers of America in 1900, and has been annually reëlected. He is married and has ten children — six boys and four girls. He was elected in 1906 to the Sixtieth Congress from the 15th Pennsylvania District, on the Democratic ticket. Address: Blossburg, Pa.

WILTBANK, William White:

Jurist; born March 27, 1840; descendant of an old and distinguished American family. His great-grandfather, descended from John White of Holcott, England, who died A. D. 1501, was Bishop White, the first Protestant Episcopal bishop of Pennsylvania, who carried to this country the succession to the established Church of England; and his maternal grandfather was General William MacPherson, a Revolutionary officer, who served on General Washington's staff. He had a collegiate education, receiving the degree of M. A. from Trinity College, Conn. He married the daughter of Judge Ferree Brinton of Lancaster, and upon surviving her the daughter of Mr. Samuel Welsh, a niece of the late John Welsh, formerly United States Minister to England. He practised law successfully in the courts of Philadelphia until Dec. 7, 1896, when he took his seat on the bench of the Court of Common Pleas of the First Judicial District of Pennsylvania, by appointment of the governor, and he was in November, 1897, elected for the full term. He served in the Northern army during the war for the Union on the general staff for more than three years. He is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, University, Penn, Legal, Rittenhouse and Lawyers' Clubs, and others, and was president of the Contemporary Club from 1897 to 1899. Address: 1923 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.

WISTER, Owen:

Author; born in Philadelphia, July 14, 1860; son of Owen Jones Wister and a descendant of Thomas Wynne, who emigrated to Pennsylvania as one of the companions of William Penn. He was educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1873–1878, and subsequently at Harvard University, where he was graduated in 1882 as A. B., receiving the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. in 1888. He married, in 1898, Mary, daughter of William Wister. Having made the law his study, he was admitted to practice at the Philadelphia bar in 1889; his practice continued only until 1891, when he left the law to engage in the pursuit of literature, which he has since followed. He is author of: The Dragon of Wantley: His Trail, 1892; Red Men and White, 1896; Lin McLean, 1898; The Jimmy John Boss, 1900; U. S. Grant, a Biography, 1900; The Virginian, 1902; Philosophy Four, 1903; Lady Baltimore, 1906; The Simple Spelling Bee, 1907; Mother, 1907; The Seven Ages of Washington, a Biography, 1907; also many magazine contributions in prose, and verse. Of his published works The

Virginian was phenomenally successful. Address: 913 Pine Street, Philadelphia.

WOLVERTON, S. P.:

Lawyer; born in Rush Township, Northumberland County, Pa., Jan. 28, 1837. He worked on his father's farm until the age of seventeen, then became a teacher in the common schools and attended Danville Academy during the summer and fall, and taught during the winter months. In this way he prepared for college. He entered Bucknell University in 1857; at the end of the sophomore year he left college, during the junior year he taught school to raise money to complete his course. He returned at the commencement of the senior year in the fall of 1859 and rejoined his class, and with the consent of the faculty he did the work of the junior and senior years in one year, and was graduated in 1860, taking the second honors of his class. He then went to Sunbury and taught an academy, and read law with Hon. Alexander Jordan. He was captain of a company of emergency men raised at the time of the battle of Antietam. In June, 1863, he became captain of Company F, 36th Pennsylvania Volunteers. He was admitted to the bar in 1862, and has practised his profession actively up to the present time. He served ten years in the State Senate of Pennsylvania, having been elected in 1878 as a Democrat, and reëlected from the same district in 1880 and in 1884, the last two elections taking place during the Presidential canvass. He refused to accept a fourth nomination. In 1890 he was elected to Congress from the Seventeenth District of Pennsylvania, and reëlected in 1892, and declined a further nomination in 1894. He has been counsel for the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company and Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company since 1868, and passed upon all the coal land titles required by the latter company in the County of Northumberland and vicinity. He has also been attorney for the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company and Lehigh Valley Coal Company for many years, and for Coxe Brothers and Company, and their allied interests. He was largely instrumental in building the Danville, Hazelton and Wilkes-Barré Railroad, and the Shamokin, Sunbury and Lewisburg Railroad, and other public enterprises. Address: Sunbury, Pa.

WOOD, Edward R.:

Colonel, United States Army; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Sept. 17, 1846. Began military service as private of Company C, 17th Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 8, 1862; sergeant, 1862; acting first sergeant, 1863; first sergeant, 1864; first lieutenant, 1864; acting regimental adjutant, 1864–1865; acting commissary of musters on the staff of the First Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865. He served in and with the Army of the Potomac and Army of the Shenandoah. Captured at Occoquan, Va., December, 1862; confined in Castle Thunder, Richmond, Va.; exchanged, May, 1863. After exchange was present in all the several campaigns, battles and engagements of the Second Brigade, First Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac and Army of the Shenandoah to the surrender at Appomattox, including Gettysburg, Wilderness, Winchester, Five Forks, Appomattox. He was nominated cadet by Hon. Thaddeus Stevens, after competitive examination therefor, to the United States Military Academy, 1866, and was graduated June, 1870; second lieutenant 8th United States Cavalry, 1870; first lieutenant, 1873; captain, 1886; lieutenant-colonel and professor of modern languages, United States Military Academy, 1892; colonel United States Army, Oct. 1, 1902. Served since graduation on the frontier, (as aide-de-camp to Major General Schofield, U. S. A.), as assistant professor of French and Spanish, and is now professor of modern languages at the United States Military Academy. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, Society of the Army of the Potomac, Society of the Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac, Military Service Institution of the United States, Cavalry Association, and Association of Graduates, United States Military Academy. Address: Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.

WOOD, Horatio C.:

Physician and professor; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 13, 1841. He was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania as M. D., 1862; and received the degree of LL. D. from Yale, 1889. He was professor of botany, 1866–1876, and has been professor of materia medica, pharmacy and therapeutics since 1876 in the University of Pennsylvania, also clinical professor of nervous diseases, 1875–1901. He was visiting physician to Philadelphia Hospital, 1872–1887, and at the University Hospital since 1870; elected member of the National Academy of Science, 1879; president Pharmacopial Con-

vention of the United States; president of College of Physicians of Philadelphia; editor of New Remedies, 1870–1873; Philadelphia Medical Times, 1873–1880, and of Therapeutics Gazette, since 1884. He is a distinguished author upon medical subjects. Among his many published writings are Treatise on Materia Medica and Therapeutics, 1875 (and twelve later editions); chief editor since 1883 of the United States Dispensatory, five editions; Brain Work and Overwork, 1879; Nervous Diseases and their Diagnosis, 1886; Practice of Medicine (in conjunction with Professor Fitz), 1896, and various monographs on botanical and physiological subjects. Address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

WOOD, Stuart:

Iron manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, May 30, 1853; son of Richard D. Wood and Julianna (Randolph) Wood. He was graduated from Haverford College in 1870, and studied at Heidelberg and at Harvard, receiving from the latter university the degree of Ph. D. in 1875, in political science. He is engaged in the manufacture of iron castings and machinery and of glass and cotton in connection with the firms of R. D. Wood & Company, R. D. Wood & Sons, Camden Iron Works and allied firms and corporations. He has written on subjects connected with the theory of political economy, and has served as vice-president of the American Economic Association, and as treasurer of the American Academy of Political and Social Science since its organization. Mr. Wood is a manager of the Pennsylvania Institute for the Deaf and Dumb. Address: Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, James R.:

Passenger traffic manager, Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Auburn, N. Y., 1843; superintendent's secretary, Creston, Iowa, 1869–1871; general Western passenger agent, Chicago, 1871–1872, Burlington & Missouri River Railroad; also general ticket agent in Nebraska for same, at Plattsmouth, Neb., 1873–1874; Western land and passenger agent, Chicago, 1874–1875; general agent, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1875–1876; assistant superintendent, Jackson, Mich., 1876–1878; assistant general passenger agent, May–September, 1878, Michigan Central Railroad; general passenger agent, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad, 1878–1881; general passenger agent of the Pennsylvania Railroad, 1881–1903; since 1903 passenger traffic manager, Pennsylvania Railroad. Address: Broad Street Station, Philadelphia.

WOODRUFF, Clinton Rogers:

Lawyer; born, Philadelphia, Dec. 17, 1868; son of Charles Henry Woodruff and Rachel Anna (Pierce) Woodruff. He was graduated as A. B. from Central High School, and as Ph. B. in 1889, and LL. B. in 1892 from the University of Pennsylvania. He married in Philadelphia, Feb. 12, 1890, Anna Florence Miller, and they have one daughter: Anna Florence Woodruff, born Oct. 17, 1892. He is engaged in the general practice of law with William D. Neilson; and has been associated as counsel in leading election and constitutional cases, including the List of Voters cases, the Party Square case and the right of a governor to veto proposed amendments to the Constitution. Special inspector of the Interior Department with Charles J. Bonaparte, to investigate affairs in the Indian Territory. He was secretary and treasurer of the Municipal League of Philadelphia from 1892 to 1897; counsel from 1897 to 1903; secretary of the National Municipal League since 1894; chairman of the Joint Committee for the Promotion of Electoral Reforms, 1900; member of the Committee of the National Municipal League to draft a Municipal Charter; Committee on Uniform Municipal Accounting since 1900; member of the Executive Committee of the Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania since 1894; Executive Committee of the National Civil Service Reform League since 1900; one of the secretaries of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. He is an Independent Republican in politics; vestryman of St. Clement's Church; member of the Philadelphia Law Academy and Association; charter member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association; member American Bar Association; counsel of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; trustee of the Union Benevolent Society, Philadelphia; president of the Philadelphia Boys' Club; president of the American Park and Outdoor Art Association, from 1902 to 1904; secretary of Lake Mohonk International Arbitration Conference; vice-president of the American Civic Association; vice-president of the American Young Men's Humane Union. Mr. Woodruff was a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature from 1897 to 1900; special inspector of the Interior Department in 1903 and 1904; president of the Board of Registration Commissioners since 1906. Sum-

mer address: Arbor Vitæ, Cumberland Head, Plattsburg, N. Y. Address: 2219 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOODRUFF, John Irven:

Professor of English in Susquehanna University; born at Selinsgrove, Pa., in 1864; son of Henry Woodruff and Barbara Elizabeth (Klingler) Woodruff. He was educated at Susquehanna University and Bucknell University; was graduated from Bucknell University in 1890, receiving the degrees of A. B. and A. M., and the degree of Litt. D. from Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, 1903. He married at Selinsgrove, Pa., in 1892, Annie Margaret Myer; they have two children: Ralph W., born in 1895, and Mary E., born in 1900. Mr. Woodruff taught in the public schools of Pennsylvania for two years; was principal of Friends' Normal Institute, Rising Sun, Md., 1890–1891; principal of Mifflin Academy, Mifflin, Pa., 1891–1892; professor of Latin and history, Missionary Institute, Selinsgrove, Pa., 1892–1894; president of Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa., 1894; professor of Latin and English, Susquehanna University, since 1895; and was acting president and dean of Susquehanna University, 1901–1904. Dr. Woodruff is an Odd Fellow and a Mason, a member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity, and a member of the American Institute of Civics. He has been much engaged as instructor and lecturer before county teachers' institutes, commencements, and educational and religious bodies in general. In politics he is an Independent Republican, and a Lutheran (General Synod) in religion. Address: Selinsgrove, Pa.

WOODS, Joseph M.:

Jurist; was engaged in successful practice of law in Mifflin County until the end of 1904. He had a prominent place in politics in that county, was twice elected to the State Senate, serving from 1889 to 1896. In 1904 he was nominated by the Republican party and elected president judge of the Twentieth Judicial District, comprising the counties of Huntingdon, Bedford and Mifflin, for the ten-year term expiring in 1915. Address: Lewiston, Mifflin County, Pa.

WRIGHT, Charles Fred:

Banker and manufacturer; born at Forest Lake, Susquehanna County, Pa., May 3, 1856; son of Chester Wright and Julia A. (Nickerson) Wright. He was educated in Montrose Academy, at Montrose, Pa. He married Minnie M. Miller, and has two children: Florence, born in 1886, and Miller, born in 1891. He became cashier of the First National Bank of Susquehanna Depot, Pa., and later became identified with manufacturing interests. He is a Republican in politics, and was a delegate to the National Republican Convention at St. Louis in 1896, also to National Republican Convention at Chicago in 1904. He was elected in 1898 to the Fifty-sixth Congress and reëlected in 1900 and 1902 to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses. Address: Susquehanna, Pa.

WURTZ, John H.:

Banker and coal and coke operator; born at Draketown, Somerset County, Pa., Oct. 10, 1852; son of Christian Wurtz and Susan (Hyatt) Wurtz. He was educated in the common schools of Pennsylvania, and Iron City Business College, Pittsburgh. He married first at Connellsville, Pa., Nov. 21, 1877, Ellen Alicia Quinn; they had two sons and three daughters: Andrew J., born 1877; Annabelle, born 1879; Frances Nelle, born 1881; Bertha Elizabeth, born 1890, and John Taylor, born 1892; married, secondly, Carolyn E. Odell, March 15, 1906. Mr. Wurtz was reared on a farm, and taught in public schools three years; when twenty years of age engaged with the coke firm of Brown & Cochran; afterward with J. M. Schoonmaker Coke Company, H. C. Frick Coke Company and James Cochran Sons & Company. He remained continuously at this employment, except one year spent in Kansas, until 1892, as bookkeeper principally, but served two or three years as purchasing agent and store manager; became cashier of the First National Bank of Dawson in 1892. He is vice-president, director and cashier of the First National Bank, Dawson, Pa.; vice-president and director of First National Bank, Perryopolis, Pa.; secretary and treasurer and director of the Washington Coal and Coke Company, and Cochran Coal and Coke Company, both of Dawson, Pa.; Cochran Coal and Coke Company, Morgantown, W. Va.; the Star Supply Company, Limited; the Washington Run Railroad Company; purchasing agent of Juniata Coke Company, and treasurer of the Dawson Bridge Company, all of Dawson, Pa. He is a member of the Royal Arcanum and Loyal Association. He traveled with two F. A. Clark cruises to Palestine, Egypt, the Mediterranean and across Europe from Naples to Liverpool. Mr. Wurtz has held some local offices; he is a Democrat in politics and a Presbyterian in religion. The

Washington Coal and Coke Company noted above has the largest single coking plant in the Connellsville coke region, and operates one thousand ovens. The family home is in Dawson, Pa., and the summer home is in a beautiful villa on Lake Emerson in the highlands of southern Michigan, near the town of Allegan. Address: Dawson, Pa.

WYLIE, Richard Cameron:

Clergyman; born near Zanesville, Ohio, Aug. 27, 1846; son of John Wylie and Maria (Wisher) Wylie. He was graduated from Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio, as A. B., 1870, and received from that college the degrees of A. M., 1873, and D. D. in 1896; and studied theology in the Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary in Allegheny, Pa. He married in Lancaster, Ohio, June 6, 1876, Jean Buchanan, and they have three children: Anna M. B., born in 1881; Bessie L. M., born in 1884, and Vella V., born in 1887. He was ordained and installed pastor of Hopkinton, Iowa, Reformed Presbyterian Congregation, June 15, 1875; released October, 1882; spent two years as district secretary and lecturer for the National Reform Association; was installed pastor of Cedar Lake Reformed Presbyterian Congregation, Ray, Ind., November, 1884; released November, 1891; installed pastor of Wilkinsburg (Pa.) Reformed Presbyterian Congregation, Nov. 26, 1891. He has been since July, 1902, managing editor of the Christian Statesman, a monthly magazine devoted to the cause of National reformation on the basis of Christian principles of civil government. He is author of: Our Educational System: Is it Christian or Secular?; and Sabbath Laws in the United States. He has been a member of the Executive Committee and treasurer of the National Reform Association since November, 1900, and is president of the Board of Trustees of Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa. He has visited nearly every section of the Union as lecturer for the National Reform Association. He has traveled in England, Scotland, Ireland, Belgium, Germany, Switzerland and France. Address: 810 South Avenue, Wilkinsburgh Station, Pittsburgh.

Y

YEAGER, James Martin:

Clergyman, lecturer, legislator; born at Yeagertown, Nov. 2, 1857; son of J. M. Yeager and Mary J. (Creighton) Yeager, and is of German, English, Scotch, Irish and Welsh ancestry. He was educated at Kishacoquillas, Williamsport and Wyoming Seminaries, and was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., receiving the degrees of A. B. and A. M., and D. D. from Syracuse University. He married at Yeagertown, Pa., Oct. 13, 1886, Emma McElroy Rhinebeck, New York; they have two children: James Creighton, born in 1888, and Marion, born in 1891. He occupied Methodist pulpits in New York and Massachusetts; was president of Drew Seminary for Young Women, Carmel, N. Y., for seven years; commissioner of schools for Putnam County, N. Y., for three years; member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1907–1908; appointed by President Roosevelt, United States marshal for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, 1907; is a member of J. M. Yeager Milling Company; also member of the Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812, Pennsylvania-German Society, Pennsylvania Society of New York; he is an Odd Fellow, a Mason and a member of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity, and other organizations. Dr. Yeager has traveled through Europe, Palestine and Egypt; also in South America, crossing the Peruvian Andes on horseback at an altitude of 16,000 feet, and extensively in the United States. In politics he is a Republican. He is an honorary member of the Temple Club, Lewistown, Pa., and a member of Alpha Delta Phi Club, New York. Residence: Lewistown, Pa. Address: Scranton, Pa.

YOCUM, Albert Duncan:

Professor of pedagogy; born in York, Pa., July 22, 1869; son of Rev. A. Duncan Yocum of the Central Pennsylvania Conference of the M. E. Church and of Laura M. Yocum, daughter of Rev. John A. Gere of the same denomination. Among his boyhood homes were McVeytown, Clearfield, Milton, Belfonte, Carlisle, Altoona and Everett. He was graduated from Dickinson College as A. B. in 1889, and in 1900 received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Pennsylvania, after four years of graduate work. While in college he was editor of the Dickinsonian, class historian, junior chairman, president of the Athletic Association, and a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. He married in 1891, May E. Turner of Chester and they have a son: Arnott Duncan Yocum, born in 1892. He was an instructor in the high school, Chester, Pa., 1889–1890; principal of the public schools, Smyrna, Del., 1890–1895; superintendent of schools, Millville, N. J., 1895–1900; superintendent of schools,

Chester, 1900–1907; resigning in order to accept his present appointment as professor of pedagogy in the University of Pennsylvania made vacant by the election of M. G. Brumbaugh to the superintendency of Philadelphia schools. While in Delaware he was the first president of the State Principals' Association, and an organizer of summer schools for teachers which did much toward raising the standard of education in the Peninsula. In 1900 he published his doctor's thesis: An Inquiry Into the Teaching of Addition and Subtraction, which has attracted much favorable notice from educators and the press. Dr. Yocum is a member of the Penn Club of Chester, the Masonic fraternity, and other social and beneficial organizations. Residence: Chester Pa. Office address: University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

YOUNG, James Kelly:

Surgeon; born in Trenton, N. J., in 1862; son of William and Ellen (Kelly) Young. He was graduated from Trenton High School in 1879, and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1883; studied in Europe, 1888, and has taught in the University of Pennsylvania for twenty years. He married in 1899, Mary Thornton Wilson, and they have one son: William Wilson Young, and a daughter: Elizabeth Wilson Young. He is associate in orthopedic surgery in the University of Pennsylvania, professor of orthopedic surgery, Philadelphia Polyclinic; clinical professor of orthopedic surgery, Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania; consulting surgeon to the Woman's Hospital of Philadelphia. He is a fellow of the Philadelphia College of Physicians: Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons, member of Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, American Orthopedic Association; American Medical Association, and various local medical societies, and the National Geographic Society; honorary member of the Mercer County Component Medical Society of New Jersey. Dr. Young is author of: A Synopsis of Human Anatomy, 1889, 1904, 1906 and 1907; A Treatise on Orthopedic Surgery, 1894; and a Manual of Orthopedic Surgery, 1905. He has written numerous articles upon surgical subjects. Address: 222 South Sixteenth Street, Philadelphia.

YOUNG, James Rankin:

Superintendent of Dead Letter Office, Post Office Department; born in Philadelphia, March 10, 1847. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; ran away from school in 1863, and joined the Gray Reserves, but was rejected as too young; tried to enlist again and finally became clerk to Colonel J. B. Sheridan, paymaster of the Army, until after the war. He married in 1874, Mary Barclay of Washington, D. C. After leaving the army he engaged in newspaper work; made a tour of the South, 1865–1866, writing letters to the New York Tribune, then became one of the founders of the Philadelphia Evening Star, of which he afterward became proprietor; Washington correspondent of the New York Tribune, 1866–1870, withdrawing from that position to devote his attention to the Philadelphia Star, of which he was Washington correspondent for thirty years; chief executive clerk, United States Senate, 1873–1879; chief clerk, Department of Justice, 1881–1883; again chief clerk of the Senate, 1883–1892. He was elected in 1896 to the Fifty-fifth Congress and reëlected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, serving until 1903; appointed superintendent of the Dead Letter Office, 1905. He is a Republican in politics and has attended every Republican National Convention from 1864 to 1904; was vice-president of the commission to locate the positions of Pennsylvania troops at the battles of Chickamauga, Chattanooga and Lookout Mountain. He is a member of the Masonic Order and of the Union League, Pen and Pencil, Stylus and Clover Clubs of Philadelphia, and the Gridiron Club of Washington. Address: Dead Letter Office, Washington, D. C.

YOUNG, James Scott:

Jurist; born Dec. 3, 1848, in Pittsburgh; son of William H. and Jane A. (Peters) Young. He was educated in common schools and Elder's Ridge Academy, and in 1869 was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Jan. 11, 1872, and was appointed Feb 8, 1902, United States attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania, serving until February 1905, when he was appointed judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2 of Allegheny County by the governor of Pennsylvania until January 1, 1906, at which time he was elected on the Republican ticket for the term expiring in January, 1916. He held this office until February 1, 1908, when he was appointed by President Roosevelt judge of the United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania, resigning at that time the office of Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 2, of Allegheny County.

He is a member of the Union and University Clubs of Pittsburgh. Address: Federal Building, Pittsburgh.

YOUNG, James Thomas:

Director of Wharton School of Finance and Commerce, University of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, 1873; son of Andrew J. Young and Louisa A. (Adams) Young. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools, Central High School, University of Pennsylvania, whence he was graduated as Ph. B, 1893, and the Universities of Berlin, Halle, Paris and Berne, receiving the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Halle, 1895. He was appointed instructor in the University of Pennsylvania, 1896; director of the Wharton School of Finance, 1904, and professor of public administration since 1906. He is a director in the American Academy of Political and Social Science; member of the American Political Science Association, and Philadelphia Society for the Prevention of Social Disease; member and trustee of the Tabernacle Presbyterian Church. Dr. Young traveled through Europe, 1893–1896. He is a Republican in politics. He is a member of the University Club of Philadelphia and the Merion Cricket Club, and non-resident member of the City Club of New York City. Residence: 3719 Locust Street, Philadelphia. Address: Wharton School, University, Pa.

Z

ZEAMER, Jeremiah:

Genealogist and local historian; born in Silver Spring Township, Cumberland County, Pa., April 5, 1842; son of John Zeamer and Susanna (Hartman) Zeamer. He was educated in the country district school and State Normal School, Millersville, Pa. He married at Reading, Pa., Aug. 31, 1871, Isabel B. Benner; they have one son and one daughter: Mrs. Maud Zeamer Keat, born at Columbia, Pa., Sept. 26, 1874, and Jay Zeamer, born Aug. 16, 1880. He was reared on a farm in the lower end of Cumberland County; at twenty years of age began teaching; teaching winters, and attending normal school, summers. In 1865 made a trip overland to the Pacific Coast and was gone nineteen months; returning resumed school, graduating in elementary course in 1868; then resumed teaching; took up the study of law and was admitted to Cumberland County bar in August, 1872; removed to Texas, but returned after a short time; was cashier of a private bank at Columbia, Pa. for six years; then editor of the Carlisle American Volunteer for twenty-two years. Of Mr. Zeamer, President Reed, of Dickinson College, says that he knows more of its local history, than any other man in the county, or any dozen of men. He is author of "Across the Plains by Emigrant Wagon in 1865." He is a director in Hamilton Library Association, which is the historical society of Cumberland County. He is a Democrat in politics. Address: 658 North Hanover Street, Carlisle, Pa.

ZEIGLER, Ira S.:

Oil producer and banker; born in Jackson Township, Butler County, Pa., July 4, 1866; son of David M. Zeigler, and Elizabeth (Stauffer) Zeigler. He was educated in the schools of his native county. He married at Girard, Ohio, June 11, 1890, Clara E. Pennell; they have four children: Blanche E., Hester F., Lucile and David U. He was telegraph operator, freight agent and in railroad service 1885–1891; wholesale coal business, 1891–1893; bank clerk and bookkeeper, 1893–1896; editor and publisher of the News, Zelienople, Pa., 1896–1902. Before he disposed of the News he engaged in the oil producing business, which he has since successfully followed. Without any assistance he rose from the position of a poor telegraph operator to that of president of one of the strongest banks in the county, and he is considered one of the leading conservative business men of the community in which he lives. He is a Royal Arch Mason, and past master of his lodge; president, treasurer and director of the National Oil and Gas Company, Zelienople, Pa. Mr. Zeigler is serving a third term as councilman of Zelienople Borough. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Presbyterian. Address: Zelienople, Pa.

ZIMMERMAN, Thomas C.:

Editor, publisher, author and translator; born at Lebanon, Pa., Jan. 23, 1838; son of Henry Zimmerman and Anna Barbara (Shade) Zimmerman. He was educated in the public schools of Lebanon, and in 1904 the degree of L. H. D. was conferred by Muhlenberg College, Allentown. He married at Reading, Pa., June 11, 1867, Tamsie T. Kauffman. He has been connected with the printing business since 1851, and over thirty years as editor of the Reading Times, and the Berks and Schuylkill Journal; is now president of the Reading Times Publishing Company. Mr. Zimmerman is author of two volumes of Sketches of Out Door Life; Hymns,

Songs, Addresses and Translations from the German into English, and from the Scotch, Irish and English into the Pennsylvania German dialect; title of volume, Olla Podrida; also author of the officially accepted Sesqui-Centennial hymns of Reading, and of Berks County, which were sung in public by hundreds of trained choristers; author of the Ode to McKinley, sung at the dedication of a Ten Thousand Dollar Monument erected by public subscription in the City Park at Reading in the presence of twenty thousand people. As the representative of the Historical Society of Berks, he recently delivered an address on "Conrad Weiser" at the unveiling of a bronze tablet to the memory of this pioneer, soldier, diplomat and judge, the money for the erection of which was contributed by the school children of the county. Mr. Zimmerman is trustee of the State Asylum for Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania, and the Reading Free Public Library; vice-president of the Association of Superintendents and Trustees of the Hospitals for the Insane of the State of Pennsylvania; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania German society, also one of the reorganizers of the Historical society of Berks. He was a private in Company C, 42nd Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers. Mr. Zimmerman's name has been frequently urged by the press and people for nomination to Congress and the mayoralty. In politics he is a Republican, and in religion a Lutheran. Residence: 150 North Fifth Street, Reading, Pa. Address: Times Office, Reading, Pa.

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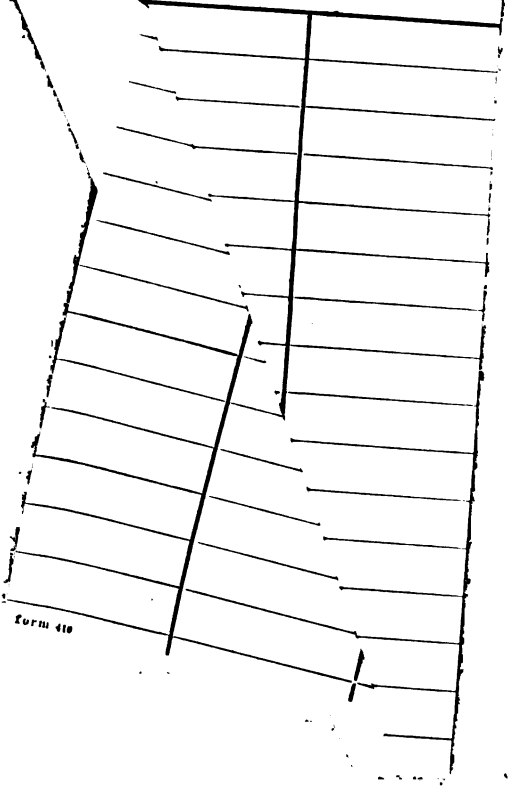

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